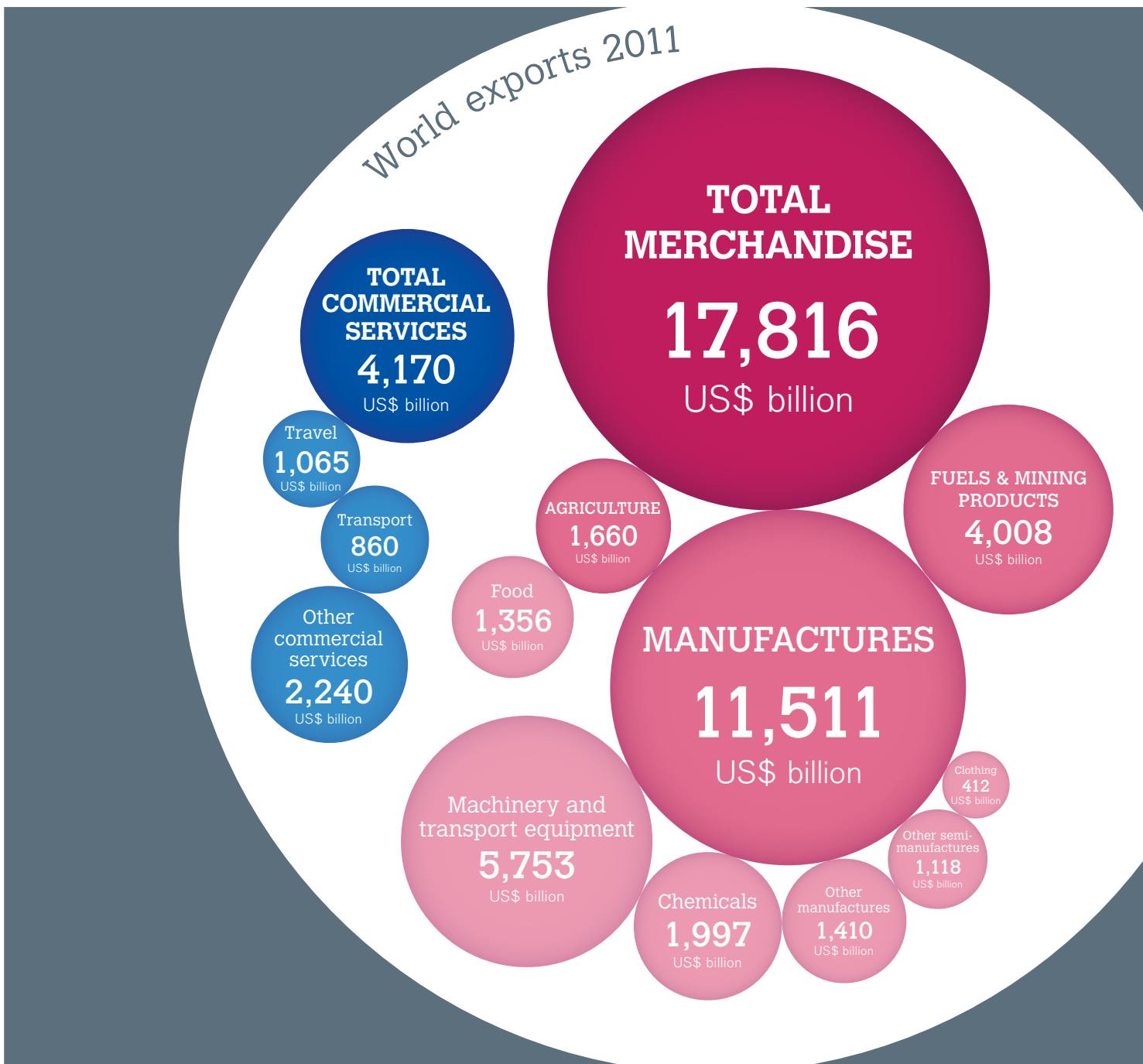




International Trade Statistics 2012



About the WTO

The World Trade Organization deals with the global rules of trade between nations. Its main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible.

About this publication

International Trade Statistics is produced by the World Trade Organization on an annual basis to provide a comprehensive overview of world trade. This year's edition provides data up to the end of 2011, covering both merchandise trade and trade in commercial services.

For more information

All data used in this report, as well as additional charts not included, can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics



Where to find more online



Where to find more in this document

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Acknowledgements are due to multilateral, national and private institutions for providing their statistics. Statistical sources for this report are presented in Chapter IV (Composition, definitions & methodology).

The International Trade Statistics Section also wishes to thank colleagues from the Information and External Relations Division (IERD) and the Languages, Documentation and Information Management Division (LDIMD) whose collaboration is vital in the production of this report. In particular, recognition is due to Anthony Martin, Steve Cooper, Serge Marin-Pache and to the French and Spanish translators for rendering the report in the WTO's other official languages.

Finally, we wish to thank the community of "International Trade Statistics" users for their suggestions and comments on previous editions. Their regular feedback allows us to better provide them with relevant statistical data.

This publication is also available online at www.wto.org/statistics

For more information on the contents of this report, comments or suggestions for improvement may be sent by email to the International Trade Statistics Section (statistics@wto.org).



A message from the Director-General

Pascal Lamy



To balance options and base decision-making on facts, analysts need to be able to gauge the impact of their interaction with the rest of the world. Firms need to know their competitive position in international markets. To this end, policy-makers, experts and the public at large rely on international trade statistics and trade policy information. The remarkable efforts by national statistical institutions over the last decade has led to considerable progress in enhancing availability of information, in particular statistics on trade in services. This publication is an illustration of these improvements.

The 2012 edition of International Trade Statistics, which is complemented by World Tariff Profiles and Trade Profiles, provides the comprehensive and detailed data required to describe major trends and developments in international trade and market access.

The WTO is committed to providing access to consistent and comprehensive trade data. The 2008-2009 global crisis accentuated the need for more transparency on market access data and for higher-frequency trade statistics. The WTO responded to this demand by providing unrestricted public access to its tariff databases and producing consistent and comparable short-term

trade statistics (monthly and quarterly) on merchandise and commercial services for individual countries as well as by deriving estimates at the regional and world level. These are available on the WTO website: www.wto.org/statistics.

In addition to our free-of-charge online data dissemination, the WTO provides policy-makers and the public at large with periodic publications on trade flows and trade policy measures to help them analyse the impact of international trade on jobs, growth and development. An example of this is the 2012 World Trade Report devoted to non-tariff measures. While the present publication provides statistics on trade flows, two other publications give information on tariff and country-specific trade profiles: World Tariff Profiles and Trade Profiles.

We also work on concepts and definitions of trade statistics to reflect changing trade patterns and related developments. The WTO Secretariat has been actively participating in the recent revisions of statistical frameworks related to international trade: the System of National Accounts, the Balance of Payments, the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services and International Merchandise Trade Statistics Concepts and Definitions. As the new standards will be implemented by countries in the coming years, statistics in this publication are based on previous guidelines.

The WTO also provides technical assistance in the area of tariffs, merchandise trade and trade in services statistics, for which the WTO is a focal point of inter-agency activities. An e-learning module will be launched next year.

Looking forward, we want to invest in ensuring that our trade statistics adequately reflect the trade patterns of global supply chains, where products are “made in the world”. We need to understand better which industries and economies add value in the different phases of the supply chain. The guiding principle behind “measuring trade in value added” is to make better use of all statistical information available (national accounts and input-output matrices, business registers) to have a better view of global value chains and the relationship between trade and domestic production. The WTO and

OECD have teamed up to provide such tools to help policy-makers in their decisions. This work is benefiting from academic input and active co-operation with other institutions, such as the US International Trade Commission (US ITC), the Institute of Developing Economies - Japan External Trade Organization (IDE-JETRO) and the World Input-Output Database (WIOD) project, which have advanced research in this area. We hope to see the first results of this work by the end of 2012.

Pascal Lamy
Director-General



Understanding international trade statistics

Hubert Escaith,
WTO Chief
Statistician



“Developing countries have made dramatic progress in improving the compilation of international trade statistics in recent years.”

In today’s world, with its vast array of digital information, statisticians have the challenging task of ensuring that trade analysts and others have access to timely and accurate trade data.

Producing data that are both precise and up to date is a costly exercise requiring resources that many developing countries still lack unfortunately. As a result, countries’ national statistics vary significantly in terms of frequency and level of detail. To fill in these data gaps, trade statisticians use various techniques to provide consistent estimates. Fortunately, as more and more countries have provided data of good quality, the need for such estimates has declined considerably.

Trade data challenges

Providing timely and comparable merchandise trade statistics for some developing countries, especially in Africa and the Middle East, has often been a challenge because of their lack of regular reporting of consistent and comparable data over time and across countries based on international standards and guidelines. Compiling data on commercial services has been even more challenging.

For least-developed countries (LDCs), for example, two-thirds of which are in Africa, an assessment of their data availability from 2000 to 2011 reveals that 40 out of the total number of 48 LDCs have reported detailed trade data to the UN Commodity Trade Statistics (Comtrade) database for at least one year and one trade flow (export or import). Of these, only six countries have a complete series for the entire period. For seven countries, data are available only up to 2010. A complete

data series up to 2009 is available for only 15 countries. Data for 31 countries are reported for 2002 to 2005 but only 25 report data for all four years.

In addition, data reported by some countries do not necessarily comply with the international standards detailed in the United Nations International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS, Rev.2). Data also vary in coverage as, for example, some countries report only domestic exports.

Unaccounted trade flows: a growing concern

Many developing countries do not provide estimates of unrecorded trade, such as cross-border and illicit trade. Some of them do not include processing zones in their merchandise trade statistics. The economic relevance of the missing data can be significant, as in the case of the United Arab Emirates where a significant part of its total exports, mostly re-exports, seems to be unrecorded. Such exports have been increasing since 2000 and represented 4 per cent of the Middle East’s total exports in 2011.

Other countries - for example, in Central America or in the Caribbean - do not include processing trade in their national statistics, even when they represent a sizable share of their trade, and report them separately. When limited information is made available by national sources on product coverage, origin and final destination, such significant data gaps become a growing concern to trade statisticians.

Overcoming the challenges

To bridge the information gap, international organizations, such as the WTO, have been compelled to estimate bilateral merchandise trade flows for certain countries. Statisticians have therefore used “mirror” trade statistics (i.e. data reported by trading partners) as a way of compensating for missing data or corroborating reported data.

Often, reported bilateral export flows from one country may not match the respective reported imports of its partner country. There are many valid reasons why. Such inconsistencies could be due to goods passing through third countries or to countries with different trading systems, whereby one country



records all goods crossing the border while the other country only records the goods once they are cleared by customs. Inconsistencies could also be due to goods being classified differently, or being valued differently. Import data are usually considered to be of better quality than export data as these are often reported in sufficient detail to allow customs to apply duties, taxes or other regulatory controls. There are some exceptions to this rule of thumb; export data can be more reliable when trade takes place within a customs area and when exporters have a strong incentive to draw-back internal taxes (i.e. to receive a rebate on taxes or duty paid for imported goods which are subsequently exported in the same form or a different form). Partner statistics or data from national and international organizations are often used for cross-checking and validation.

Due to a lack of data from LDCs, the WTO Secretariat has based its estimates for a long time on partner countries' trade statistics taken from the UN Comtrade database. Because the bulk of LDC trade has been with developed or advanced developing countries with good statistical capabilities, this procedure allowed for reasonably accurate estimates. The disadvantage of this approach, however, was that trade between LDCs as well as trade between LDCs and other non-reporting developing countries could not be reflected. A delay in reporting from some developing countries also limited for recent years the coverage of LDC trade flows obtained from partner countries' trade statistics.

Cross-checking various sources, such as national accounts and balance-of-payments statistics, provided some information, however, on these unaccounted trade flows. In these cases, the WTO Secretariat allocated such trade to "unspecified products from unspecified destinations" due to insufficient information.

Improved data availability and quality

Developing countries have made dramatic progress in improving the compilation of international trade statistics in recent years. Annual data on total merchandise exports and imports are officially published within six months of the reporting period

(i.e. reference year) for about 150 countries, which account for more than 95 per cent of global trade. The WTO Secretariat primarily relies on this information for the compilation of countries' total merchandise exports and imports. The quality of annual data is regularly monitored through the compilation of short-term statistics, for example, which permit revisions of the data and through the WTO-managed inter-agency Common Data Set, a joint venture with Eurostat, OECD, the UN Statistics Division and UNCTAD, which allows international organizations to compare and cross-validate their data.

The availability and quality of developing countries' statistics in the UN Comtrade database, broken down by partners and by-products, have also largely improved in the last decade. Out of the 48 LDCs, five have provided data for the latest statistical year. In addition, many African LDCs and most LDCs in the Middle East have provided data up to 2010. In view of these improvements, a monthly version of UN Comtrade is being developed by the UN for a selection of reporting countries.

As a result of these improvements in trade reporting, the WTO Secretariat has attempted since 2011 to use as much data reported by individual countries as possible, as well as data from national sources, and has limited its estimates based on partner countries' statistics in cases where reported data are not available. The Secretariat has also attempted to improve partner attribution of particular product groups, such as fuels. This applies, for example, to fuel exports from Middle East countries, especially from Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates. The Secretariat has also attempted to improve the consistency of merchandise statistics listed by origin and destination by making a number of data adjustments. These adjustments are explained more fully in Chapter 4 of this publication.

On the services side, the availability of statistics has dramatically improved over recent years, for balance-of-payments based data (sectoral and partner data) as well as for data describing the activities of foreign affiliates. Developing countries are gradually implementing the international recommendations in the inter-agency Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services,

but currently most of the detailed statistics (in particular, for balance of payments by partner and foreign affiliates) are available for developed and transition economies only. Also, to better respond to the needs of users, the WTO Secretariat and other organizations are working to develop more detailed statistics and to improve the quality of trade in services statistics.

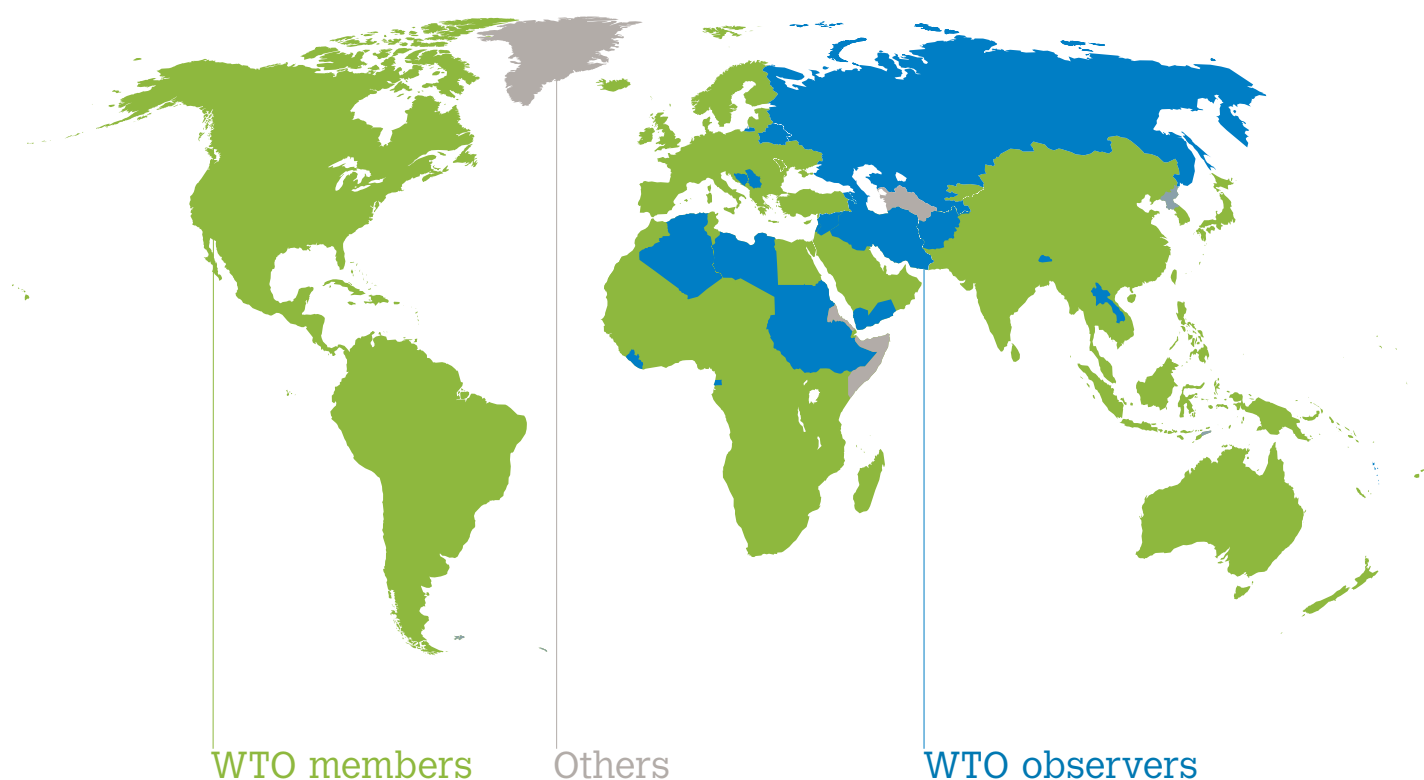
Finally, cooperation on trade in services statistics is a priority of the inter-agency Task Force on Statistics of International Trade in Services. This cooperation has led to the recent creation of a UNCTAD-WTO work programme on trade in services statistics, covering both annual and quarterly data.



Where to find more:
Composition, Definitions
and Methodology



WTO members and observers



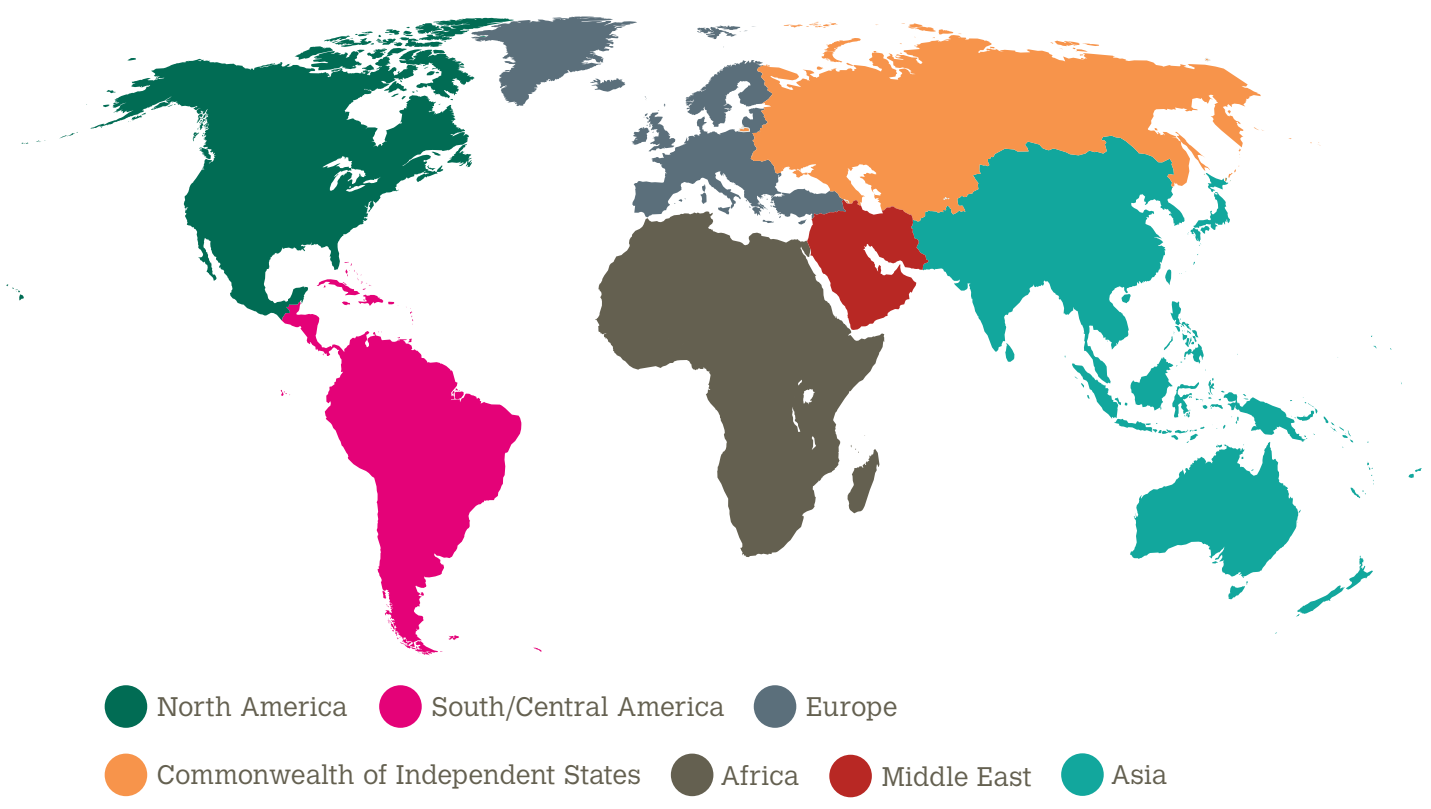
WTO members (as of 15 August 2012)*

Albania	Canada	Estonia	Hungary	Maldives
Angola	Cape Verde	European Union (formerly European Communities)	Iceland	Mali
Antigua and Barbuda	Central African Republic	Fiji	India	Malta
Argentina	Chad	Finland	Indonesia	Mauritania
Armenia	Chile	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	Ireland	Mauritius
Australia	China	France	Israel	Mexico
Austria	Colombia	Gabon	Italy	Moldova
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Congo	The Gambia	Jamaica	Mongolia
Bangladesh	Costa Rica	Georgia	Japan	Montenegro
Barbados	Côte d'Ivoire	Germany	Jordan	Morocco
Belgium	Croatia	Ghana	Kenya	Mozambique
Belize	Cuba	Greece	Korea, Republic of	Myanmar
Benin	Cyprus	Grenada	Kuwait	Namibia
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Czech Republic	Guatemala	Kyrgyz Republic	Nepal
Botswana	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Guinea	Latvia	Netherlands
Brazil	Denmark	Guinea Bissau	Lesotho	New Zealand
Brunei Darussalam	Djibouti	Guyana	Liechtenstein	Nicaragua
Bulgaria	Dominica	Haiti	Lithuania	Niger
Burkina Faso	Dominican Republic	Honduras	Luxembourg	Nigeria
Burundi	Ecuador	Hong Kong, China	Macao, China	Norway
Cambodia	Egypt		Madagascar	Oman
Cameroon	El Salvador		Malawi	Pakistan
			Malaysia	Panama

* The cut-off date for data compilation for this publication was 15 August 2012. The Russian Federation and Vanuatu became WTO members on 22 and 24 August 2012 respectively.



Composition of geographical regions



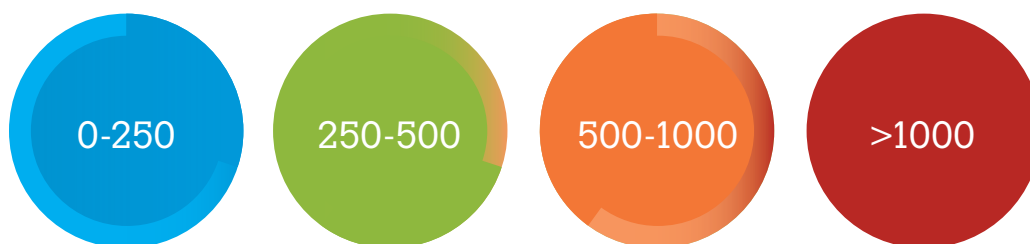
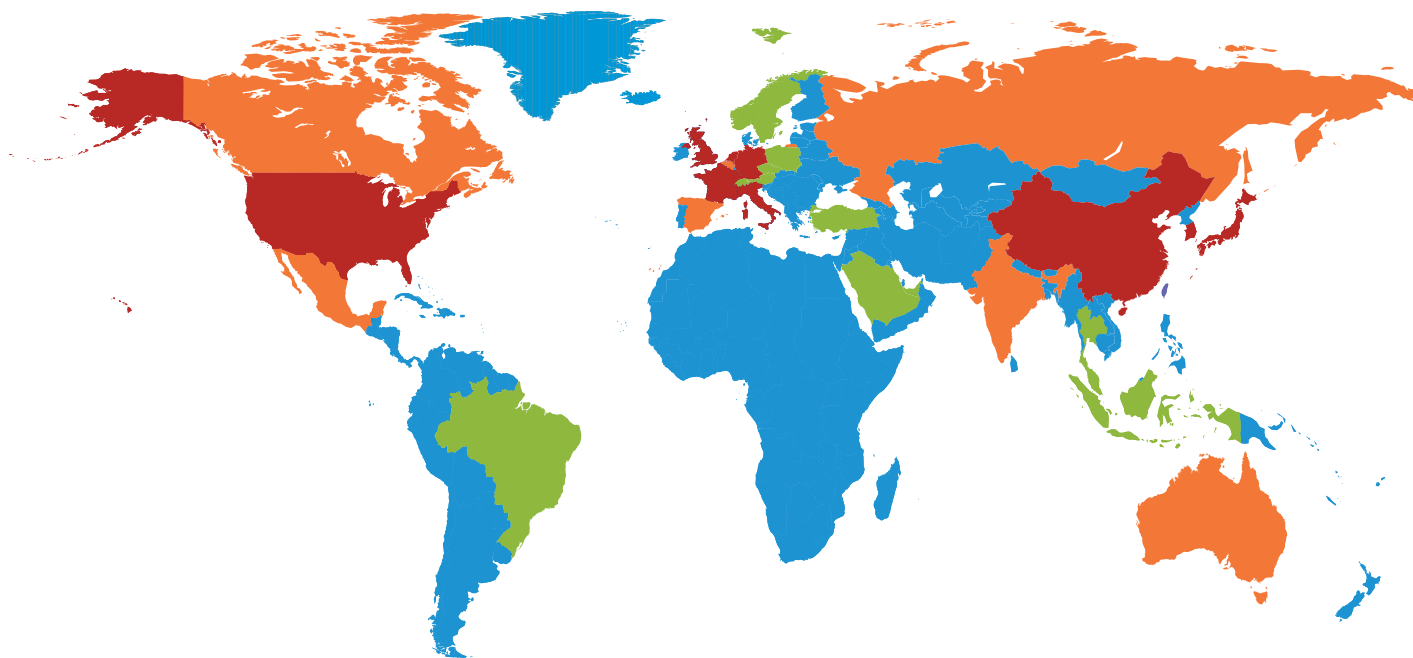
- Papua New Guinea
- Paraguay
- Peru
- Philippines
- Poland
- Portugal
- Qatar
- Romania
- Rwanda
- Saint Kitts and Nevis
- Saint Lucia
- Saint Vincent & the Grenadines
- Samoa
- Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone
- Singapore
- Slovak Republic
- Slovenia
- Solomon Islands
- South Africa
- Spain
- Sri Lanka
- Suriname
- Swaziland
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- Chinese Taipei
- Tanzania
- Thailand
- Togo
- Tonga
- Trinidad and Tobago
- Tunisia
- Turkey
- Uganda
- Ukraine
- United Arab Emirates
- United Kingdom
- United States of America
- Uruguay
- Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
- Viet Nam
- Zambia
- Zimbabwe

WTO observers (as of 15 August 2012)*

- Afghanistan
- Algeria
- Andorra
- Azerbaijan
- Bahamas
- Belarus
- Bhutan
- Bosnia and Herzegovina
- Comoros
- Equatorial Guinea
- Ethiopia
- Holy See (Vatican)
- Iran
- Iraq
- Kazakhstan
- Lao People's Democratic Republic
- Lebanese Republic
- Liberia, Republic of
- Libya
- Russian Federation
- Sao Tomé and Príncipe
- Serbia
- Seychelles
- Sudan
- Syrian Arab Republic
- Tajikistan
- Uzbekistan
- Vanuatu
- Yemen

* The cut-off date for data compilation for this publication was 15 August 2012. The Russian Federation and Vanuatu became WTO members on 22 and 24 August 2012 respectively.

Economies by size of merchandise trade 2011



US\$ billion

51%

The top ten merchandise traders accounted for just over half of the world's total merchandise trade in 2011

45%

APEC countries had a 45% share in world merchandise trade in 2011

US\$ 16.7 tn

Merchandise exports from WTO members totalled US\$ 16.7 trillion in 2011

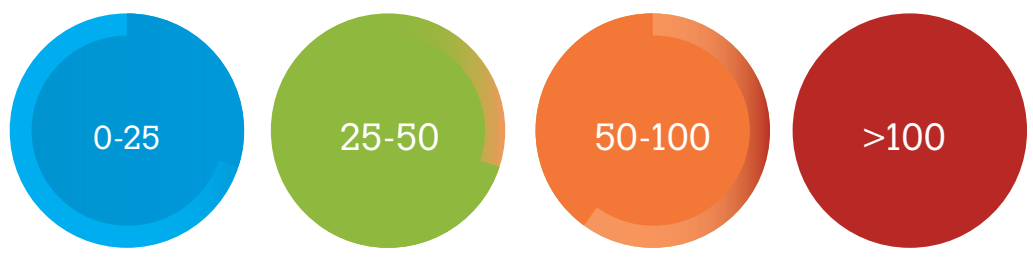
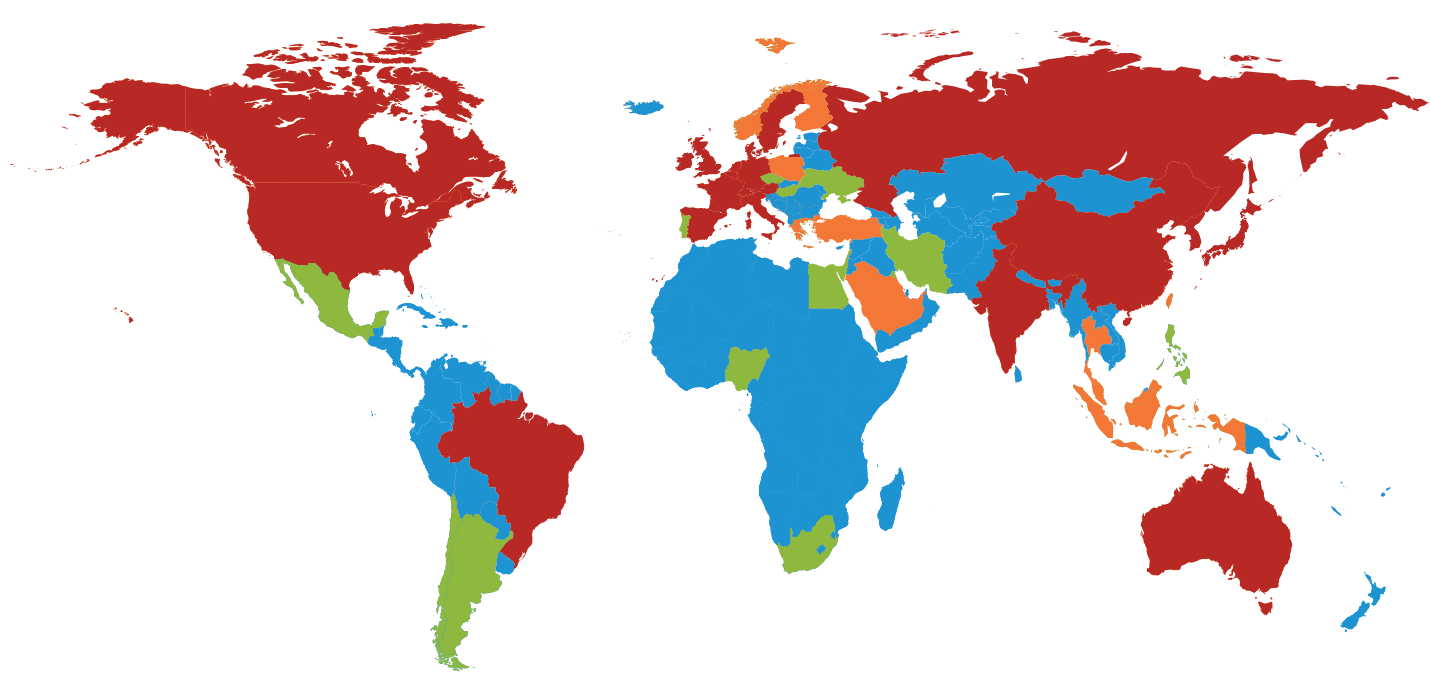


Where to find more:
Tables A6 and Table A7



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Economies by size of trade in commercial services 2011




US\$ billion

49%
 The top ten commercial services traders represented almost half of total trade in commercial services in 2011

39%
 APEC countries accounted for 39% of total trade in commercial services in 2011

US\$ 4.03 tn
 Exports of commercial services by WTO members totalled US\$ 4.03 trillion in 2011

 **Where to find more:**
 Tables A8 and Table A9

 **Download the data:**
www.wto.org/statistics

Abbreviations and symbols

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition
CACM	Central American Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market
CEMAC	Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FATS	Foreign Affiliates Statistics
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IEA	International Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GTIS	Global Trade Information Services Inc.
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
LDCs	Least-developed countries
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
SADC	South African Development Community
SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNECLAC	United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union

c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available or growth rates exceeding 500%
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
I	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.
Billion	means one thousand million.

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest.

Closing date 15 August 2012



I. World trade developments

The value of world merchandise exports increased by 20 per cent in 2011 while exports of commercial services grew by 11 per cent.

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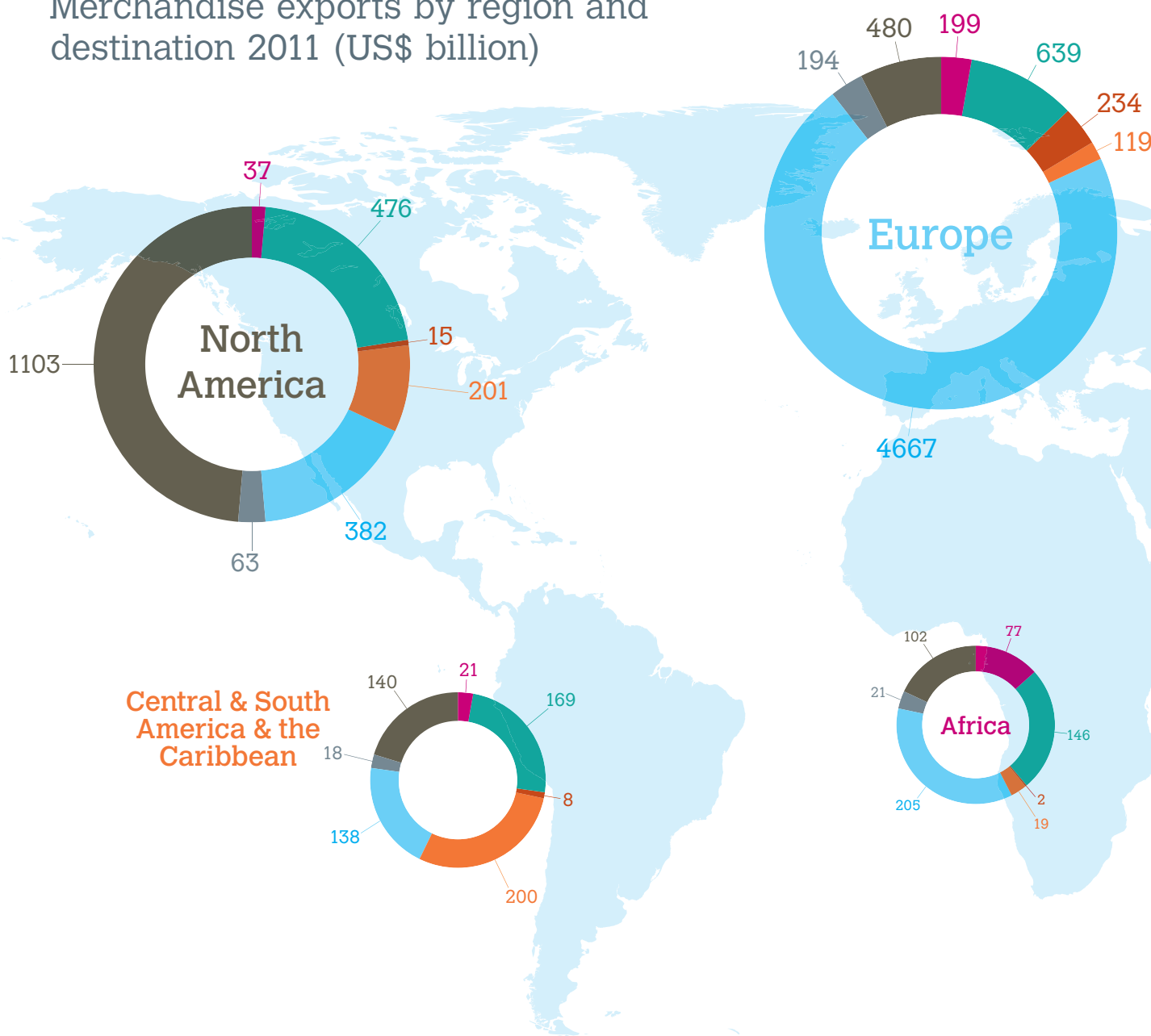


Where to find more online:

you can access and download the Excel files for the tables via www.wto.org/statistics

Merchandise trade flows within regions outperform flows between regions

Merchandise exports by region and destination 2011 (US\$ billion)



24% of Central and South America exports sent to North America in 2011

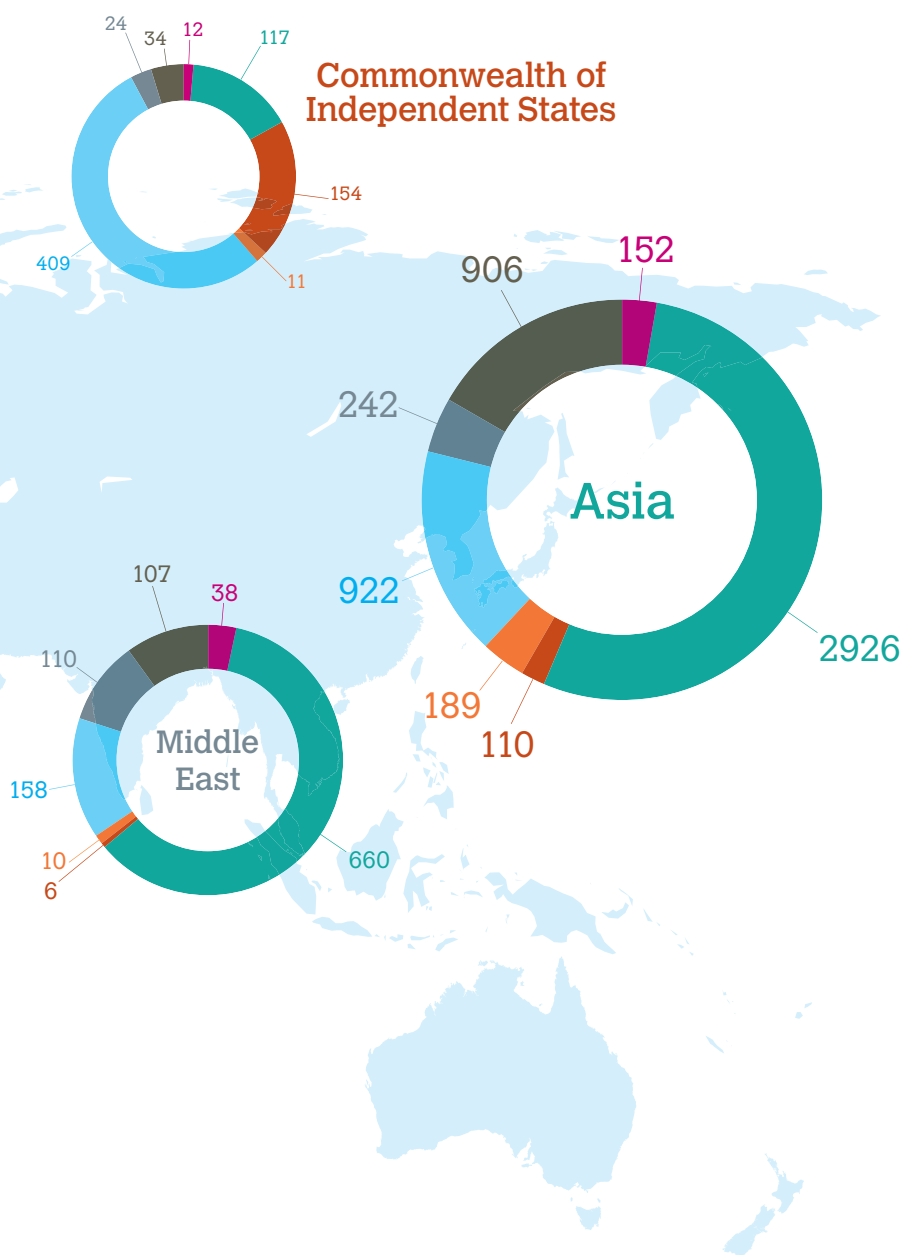
50% of total world exports are from North America and Europe



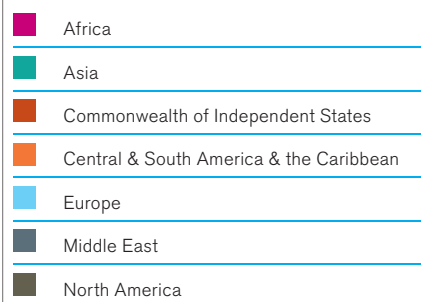
Where to find more:
Tables I.4 and A10



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics



- Trade within regions remains strong in North America, Europe and Asia. Europe has the highest level of intra-regional trade, with 71 per cent of its exports remaining within Europe in 2011. A total of 53 per cent of Asian trade is exported to Asian countries while nearly 48 per cent of North America's exports are to members of the North American Free Trade Agreement.
- In South and Central America, 27 per cent of exports went to other countries in the region in 2011. In the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), Africa and the Middle East, the totals were 20 per cent, 13 per cent and 9 per cent respectively.
- Africa's main destination market for export is the European Union, followed by Asia and North America. A little over half of CIS exports go to Europe and the Middle East's main market is still Asia. Less than a quarter of South and Central America's total exports go to North America and 22 per cent go to Asia.



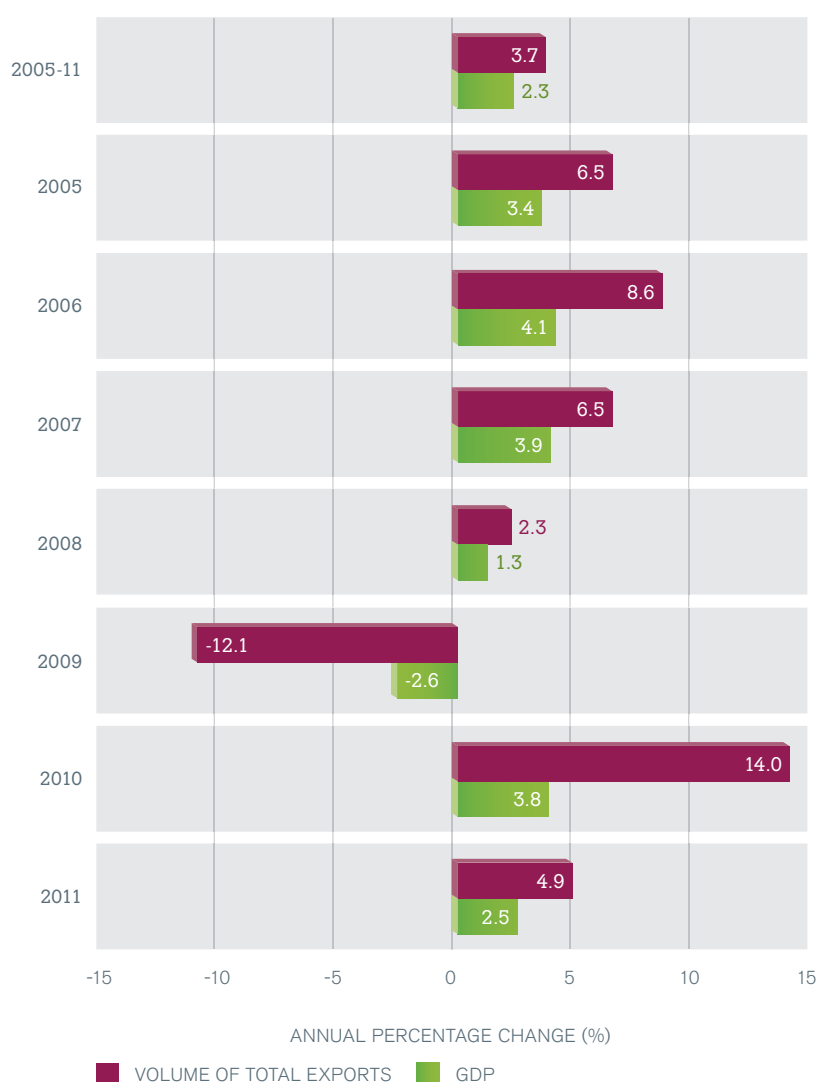
All figures are in US\$ billion

53% of Middle East products were exported to Asia in 2011

Moderate recovery for merchandise exports in 2011

- World merchandise exports increased by 5 per cent in volume terms in 2011. World gross domestic product (GDP) expanded by 2.4 per cent.
- Since 2005, world merchandise trade has grown by 3.7 per cent annually while GDP has risen by 2.3 per cent.
- Some of the growth in merchandise trade is due to trade in intermediate products that criss-cross national borders before being processed into final products.

Volume of world merchandise exports and gross domestic product, 2005-2011



6%

Asia's merchandise export volumes grew by 6% in 2011

5%

World merchandise import volumes grew by 5% in 2011



Where to find more:
Table I.2

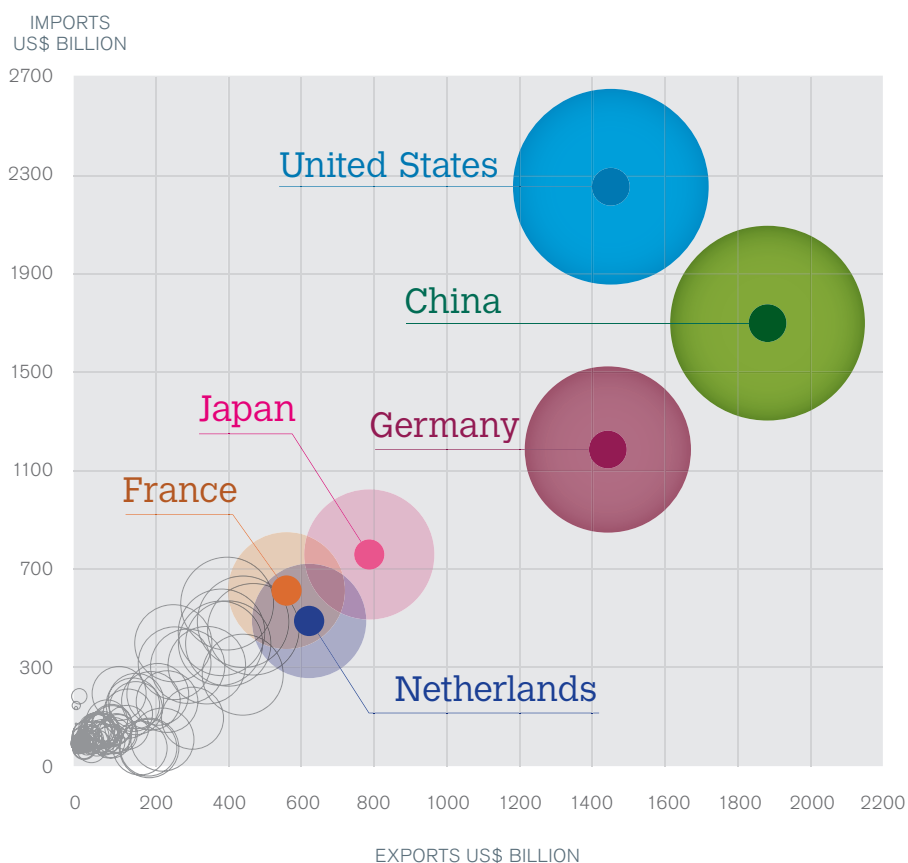


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US remains the leading merchandise trader

- The United States remains the world's biggest trader in merchandise, with imports and exports totalling US\$ 3,746 billion in 2011. Its trade deficit amounted to US\$ 785 billion, 5.2 per cent of its GDP.
- China and Germany rank second and third respectively in merchandise trade. Their trade surpluses were US\$ 155 billion and US\$ 218 billion respectively in 2011, 2.1 per cent and 6.1 per cent of their GDP.
- In contrast to 2010, Japan incurred a trade deficit in 2011, amounting to US\$ 32 billion. With imports and exports totalling US\$ 1,678 billion, it remains the fourth-largest trader in the world.

Leading economies of merchandise trade, 2011



40%

Germany's trade surplus is 40% higher than China's

The United States was the world's biggest merchandise trader in 2011

US\$ 1,480 bn

Exports

US\$ 2,266 bn

Imports



Where to find more:
Tables A6 and A7

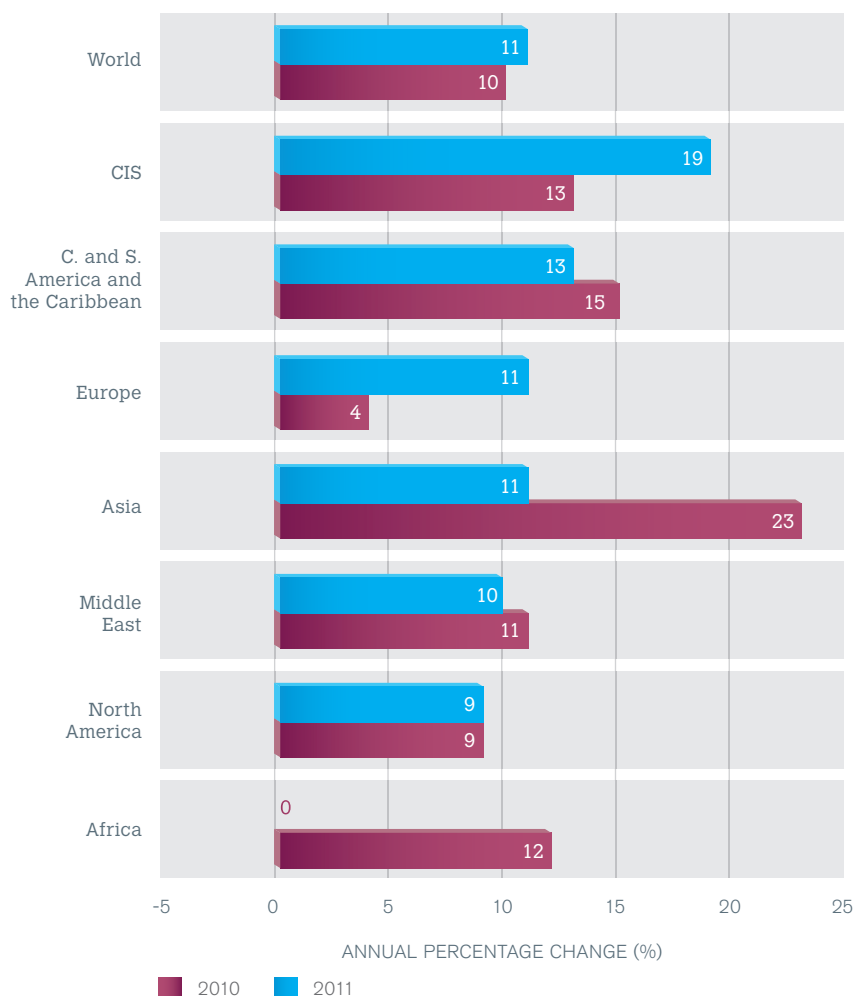


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World exports of commercial services up by 11% in 2011

- The value of world exports of commercial services rose by 11 per cent in 2011 to US\$ 4,170 billion, exceeding pre-crisis levels of US\$ 3,850 in 2008.
- Europe showed signs of recovery, with annual growth of 11 per cent in 2011. In contrast, Asian economies saw their growth rate halved compared with 2010, mainly due to slower growth in transportation services and other commercial services.
- North America's exports of commercial services expanded by 9 per cent in 2011, the same as in 2010, while in Africa exports stagnated following the "Arab Spring" uprising that began at the end of 2010. The CIS was the most dynamic region, with exports of commercial services increasing by 19 per cent, followed by South and Central America with 13 per cent.

Commercial services exports, 2010-2011



11%

growth in exports of world commercial services in 2011

0%

rise in Africa's exports of commercial services in 2011



Where to find more:
Table I.3

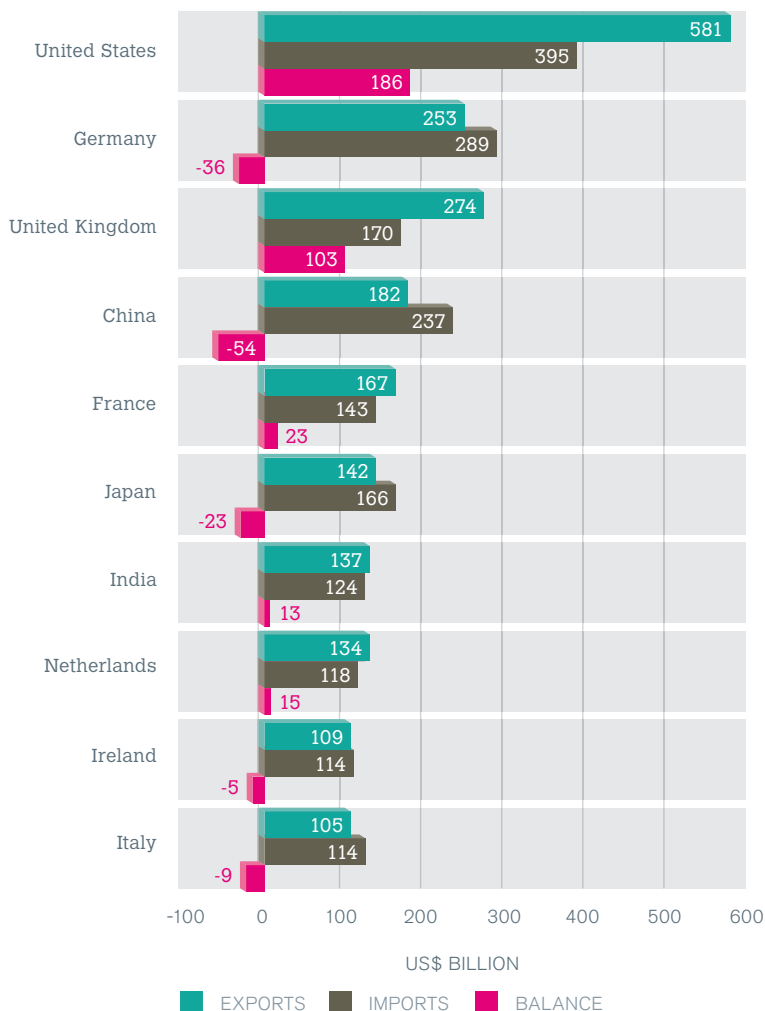


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US remains the leading commercial services trader

- The United States remained the world's largest trader of commercial services in 2011 with US\$ 976 billion of trade, making a surplus of US\$ 186 billion. The United Kingdom, which ranked third with US\$ 444 billion, recorded also a surplus of US\$ 103 billion. Both the United States and the United Kingdom have recorded a surplus in services every year since the 1980s.
- Germany, the second-largest services trader with US\$ 542 billion of trade, recorded a deficit of US\$ 36 billion in 2011.
- Among the leading emerging economies, China remained a net services importer in 2011, while India registered a positive balance, with the value of exports exceeding imports.

Leading traders in commercial services, 2011



Largest traders in commercial services

US\$ 976 bn
United States

US\$ 542 bn
Germany

US\$ 444 bn
United Kingdom

 **Where to find more:**
Table I.9

 **Download the data:**
www.wto.org/statistics

US service supply through affiliates to emerging economies on the rise

- Services supplied by US majority-owned foreign affiliates to China and India proved more resilient to the global crisis than exports of cross-border services.
- In 2009, US exports of commercial services to India decreased by 4 per cent. However, services supplied to India through commercial presence (i.e. through US majority-owned foreign affiliates established in India) rose by 34 per cent. Similarly, in China services supplied by US majority-owned foreign affiliates grew by 25 per cent, while exports of commercial services grew by only 2 per cent.
- In contrast, services supplied through US majority-owned foreign affiliates to Europe and North America declined, following the same pattern as cross-border exports.

US services supplied to China and India, 2004-09

Growth of US services supply through affiliates in 2009

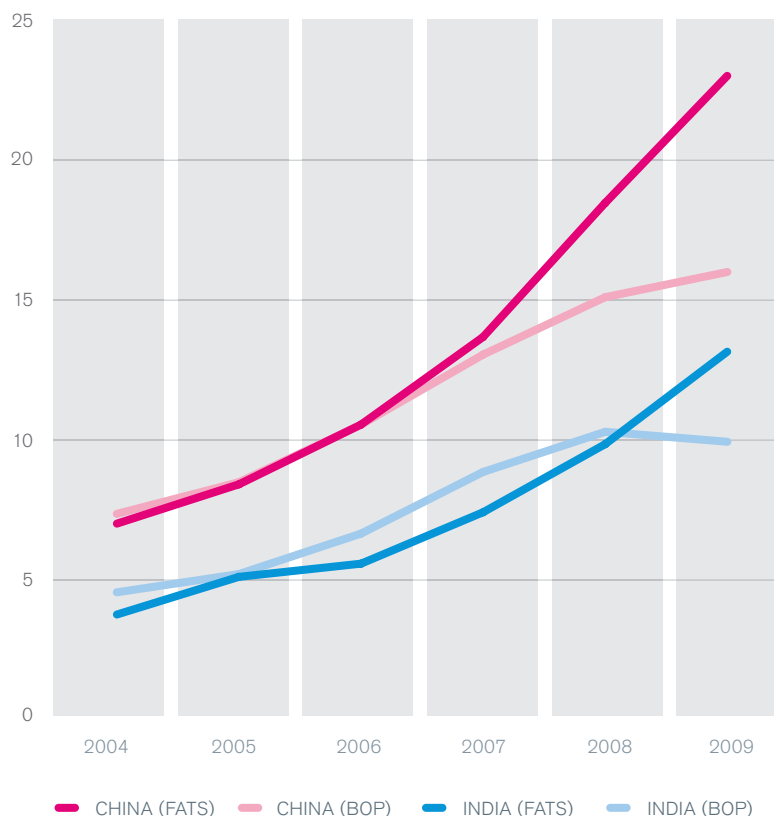
34%

in India

25%

in China

US\$ BILLION



BOP: Exports of commercial services as measured in the balance of payments (modes 1, 2 and 4).

FATS: Outward foreign affiliates statistics (mode 3).



Where to find more:
Tables I.15 and I.26



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1. Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2005-2011

(Annual percentage change)

	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
World merchandise exports	3.5	-12.0	14.0	5.0
Agricultural products	4.0	-2.0	8.0	4.0
Fuels and mining products	1.5	-5.5	5.5	1.5
Manufactures	4.5	-15.0	18.5	6.5
World merchandise production	2.0	-5.5	4.5	2.5
Agriculture	2.0	0.5	0.0	2.0
Mining	0.5	-1.5	2.0	1.5
Manufacturing	2.0	-7.5	6.0	3.0
World GDP	2.0	-2.5	4.0	2.5

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2005-2011

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-11	2010	2011		2005-11	2010	2011
3.5	14.0	5.0	World	3.5	14.0	5.0
3.0	15.0	6.0	North America	1.0	15.5	4.5
-2.0	8.5	3.0	Canada	3.0	14.5	8.5
3.5	21.5	4.5	Mexico	0.0	23.5	6.5
4.5	15.5	7.0	United States	0.5	15.0	4.0
2.0	5.0	6.0	South and Central America	10.0	23.0	12.0
2.0	11.0	5.0	Europe	1.5	10.0	2.5
2.0	11.5	5.0	European Union (27)	1.0	9.5	2.0
-2.0	-2.5	-4.5	Norway	3.5	9.0	5.0
3.0	9.0	8.5	Switzerland	2.5	9.5	2.5
3.0	6.0	2.0	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.0	19.0	16.5
7.5	23.0	6.5	Asia	6.0	18.0	6.5
3.0	12.5	0.5	Australia	5.5	10.0	7.0
12.0	28.5	9.5	China	11.5	22.0	9.5
-5.5	-16.5	7.0	Hong Kong, China	5.5	17.5	7.0
12.5	25.5	15.5	India	14.0	22.5	9.5
3.0	27.5	-0.5	Japan	0.5	10.0	2.0
6.5	19.0	6.5	Six East Asian traders ^a	3.5	19.0	3.5

a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.

2. Trade by region

Table I.3

World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2005-2011

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-11	2010	2011		2005-11	2010	2011
Merchandise						
10	22	20	World	9	21	19
8	23	16	North America	5	23	15
9	21	16	United States	5	23	15
4	23	17	Canada	6	22	15
13	25	27	South and Central America	16	30	25
14	32	27	Brazil	20	43	24
13	22	23	Argentina	17	46	31
7	12	17	Europe	7	13	17
7	12	17	European Union (27)	7	13	17
10	13	20	Switzerland	9	13	18
15	31	34	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	25	30
14	32	30	Russian Federation	17	30	30
12	29	33	Ukraine	15	34	36
11	29	17	Africa	14	15	20
11	31	20	South Africa	12	27	29
15	48	38	Nigeria ^a	18	30	24
15	27	37	Middle East	13	14	18
12	31	45	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	14	12	23
16	19	30	United Arab Emirates ^a	16	10	24
12	31	18	Asia	13	33	23
16	31	20	China	18	39	25
6	33	7	Japan	9	26	23
Commercial services						
9	10	11	World	9	10	11
8	9	9	North America	6	8	8
8	8	9	United States	6	6	7
5	15	11	Canada	7	15	11
11	15	13	South and Central America	15	23	18
16	15	21	Brazil	22	36	22
14	19	8	Argentina	14	16	17
7	4	11	Europe	6	3	9
7	4	11	European Union (27)	6	2	9
12	10	15	Switzerland	11	4	19
15	13	19	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14	18	19
14	8	20	Russian Federation	15	21	23
13	24	14	Ukraine	12	10	15
7	12	0	Africa	14	11	12
5	17	6	South Africa	8	25	7
5	11	-19	Egypt	5	2	0
...	11	10	Middle East	...	12	15
...	10	7	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	...	8	8
19	16	9	United Arab Emirates	17	12	18
12	23	11	Asia	11	21	14
16	32	7	China	19	22	23
6	10	3	Japan	5	6	7

^a Secretariat estimates.

Table I.4

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
World	2923	749	6881	530	538	672	5133	17816
North America	1103	201	382	15	37	63	476	2282
South and Central America	181	200	138	8	21	18	169	750
Europe	480	119	4667	234	199	194	639	6612
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	43	11	409	154	12	24	117	789
Africa	102	19	205	2	77	21	146	594
Middle East	107	10	158	6	38	110	660	1251
Asia	906	189	922	110	152	242	2926	5538
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
World	16.4	4.2	38.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	28.8	100.0
North America	48.3	8.8	16.7	0.7	1.6	2.8	20.9	100.0
South and Central America	24.2	26.7	18.3	1.1	2.8	2.4	22.5	100.0
Europe	7.3	1.8	70.6	3.5	3.0	2.9	9.7	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.5	1.4	51.8	19.5	1.6	3.0	14.8	100.0
Africa	17.1	3.3	34.5	0.3	13.0	3.6	24.5	100.0
Middle East	8.6	0.8	12.6	0.5	3.0	8.8	52.8	100.0
Asia	16.4	3.4	16.7	2.0	2.8	4.4	52.8	100.0
Share of each region's exports in world merchandise exports to the region								
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	37.7	26.9	5.6	2.9	7.0	9.3	9.3	12.8
South and Central America	6.2	26.8	2.0	1.6	4.0	2.7	3.3	4.2
Europe	16.4	15.9	67.8	44.2	37.1	28.9	12.4	37.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.5	1.4	5.9	29.1	2.3	3.5	2.3	4.4
Africa	3.5	2.6	3.0	0.3	14.3	3.2	2.8	3.3
Middle East	3.7	1.3	2.3	1.1	7.0	16.4	12.9	7.0
Asia	31.0	25.2	13.4	20.8	28.3	36.0	57.0	31.1
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
World	16.4	4.2	38.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	28.8	100.0
North America	6.2	1.1	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.7	12.8
South and Central America	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	4.2
Europe	2.7	0.7	26.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	3.6	37.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.7	4.4
Africa	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	3.3
Middle East	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.6	3.7	7.0
Asia	5.1	1.1	5.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	16.4	31.1

Table I.5

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2011
	Value							
World	59	84	157	579	1838	3676	7377	17816
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	28.1	24.8	19.9	17.3	16.8	18.0	15.8	12.8
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.3
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.5
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.0
South and Central America	11.3	9.7	6.4	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.0	4.2
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Europe	35.1	39.4	47.8	50.9	43.5	45.4	45.9	37.1
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.7	9.2	10.3	10.2	8.3
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	3.3
Italy	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	2.9
United Kingdom	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.6	4.4
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.3
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.5	4.1	7.0
Asia	14.0	13.4	12.5	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.2	31.1
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	10.7
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	4.6
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.7
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.7
Six East Asian Traders	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.8
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	24.5	37.0	31.3	37.4	42.3	33.9
USSR, Former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	63.4	69.6	75.0	84.1	78.4	89.3	94.3	93.8

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2011.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.



Table I.6

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2011
	Value							
World	62	85	164	594	1882	3786	7695	15077
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	18.5	20.5	16.1	17.2	18.5	21.4	22.4	17.1
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	12.5
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.6
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.0
South and Central America	10.4	8.3	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	4.0
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Europe	45.3	43.7	52.0	53.3	44.2	44.6	45.0	38.1
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	6.9
France	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.0
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.5
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	3.0
Africa	8.1	7.0	5.2	3.9	4.6	2.6	2.2	3.1
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
Middle East	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	6.2	3.3	2.8	3.8
Asia	13.9	15.1	14.1	14.9	18.5	23.7	23.5	30.9
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	9.7
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.7
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.6
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6
Six East Asian Traders	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	10.3	8.6	9.5
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	25.5	37.1	31.4	35.3	41.3	34.6
USSR, Former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	58.6	66.9	75.3	85.5	81.3	88.7	94.8	95.9

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2011.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

3. Leading traders

Table I.7

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	1898	10.4	20	1	United States	2266	12.3	15
2	United States	1480	8.1	16	2	China	1743	9.5	25
3	Germany	1472	8.1	17	3	Germany	1254	6.8	19
4	Japan	823	4.5	7	4	Japan	855	4.6	23
5	Netherlands	661	3.6	15	5	France	714	3.9	17
6	France	596	3.3	14	6	United Kingdom	638	3.5	14
7	Korea, Republic of	555	3.0	19	7	Netherlands	599	3.2	16
8	Italy	523	2.9	17	8	Italy	557	3.0	14
9	Russian Federation	522	2.9	30	9	Korea, Republic of	524	2.8	23
10	Belgium	477	2.6	17	10	Hong Kong, China	511	2.8	16
						retained imports	130	0.7	16
11	United Kingdom	473	2.6	17	11	Canada ^a	463	2.5	15
12	Hong Kong, China	456	2.5	14	12	India	463	2.5	32
	domestic exports	17	0.1	14					
	re-exports	439	2.4	14					
13	Canada	452	2.5	17	13	Belgium	461	2.5	17
14	Singapore	410	2.2	16	14	Spain	374	2.0	14
	domestic exports	224	1.2	23					
	re-exports	186	1.0	10	15	Singapore	366	2.0	18
15	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	365	2.0	45		retained imports	180	1.0	27
16	Mexico	350	1.9	17	16	Mexico	361	2.0	16
17	Spain	309	1.7	21	17	Russian Federation ^a	324	1.8	30
18	Taipei, Chinese	308	1.7	12	18	Taipei, Chinese	281	1.5	12
19	India	305	1.7	35	19	Australia	244	1.3	21
20	United Arab Emirates ^b	285	1.6	30	20	Turkey	241	1.3	30
21	Australia	270	1.5	27	21	Brazil	237	1.3	24
22	Brazil	256	1.4	27	22	Thailand	228	1.2	25
23	Switzerland	234	1.3	20	23	Switzerland	208	1.1	18
24	Thailand	229	1.3	17	24	Poland	208	1.1	17
25	Malaysia	227	1.2	14	25	United Arab Emirates ^b	205	1.1	24
26	Indonesia	201	1.1	27	26	Austria	191	1.0	20
27	Poland	187	1.0	17	27	Malaysia	188	1.0	14
28	Sweden	187	1.0	18	28	Indonesia	177	1.0	31
29	Austria	178	1.0	17	29	Sweden	176	1.0	18
30	Czech Republic	162	0.9	22	30	Czech Republic	152	0.8	20
31	Norway	159	0.9	22	31	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	132	0.7	23
32	Turkey	135	0.7	18	32	South Africa	122	0.7	29
33	Iran ^b	132	0.7	30	33	Viet Nam	107	0.6	26
34	Ireland	127	0.7	9	34	Hungary	103	0.6	16
35	Nigeria ^b	116	0.6	38	35	Denmark	98	0.5	15
36	Qatar	114	0.6	53	36	Norway	91	0.5	17
37	Denmark	113	0.6	16	37	Finland	84	0.5	22
38	Hungary	112	0.6	18	38	Ukraine	83	0.4	36
39	Kuwait	104	0.6	54	39	Portugal	80	0.4	6
40	Viet Nam	97	0.5	34	40	Slovak Republic	77	0.4	19
41	South Africa	97	0.5	20	41	Romania	76	0.4	23
42	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	93	0.5	41	42	Israel	75	0.4	23
43	Kazakhstan	88	0.5	47	43	Chile	75	0.4	26
44	Argentina	84	0.5	23	44	Argentina	74	0.4	31
45	Iraq ^b	83	0.5	59	45	Ireland	67	0.4	10
46	Chile	81	0.4	15	46	Philippines	64	0.3	9
47	Slovak Republic	79	0.4	23	47	Iran	62	0.3	-4
48	Finland	79	0.4	13	48	Greece	61	0.3	-5
49	Algeria	73	0.4	29	49	Egypt	59	0.3	11
50	Ukraine	68	0.4	33	50	Nigeria ^b	55	0.3	24
	Total of above c	16887	92.5	-		Total of above c	16851	91.4	-
	World c	18255	100.0	20		World c	18438	100.0	19

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2000-2011, see Appendix A6 and A7



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Table 1.8

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	2133	14.9	19	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	2350	16.2	17
2	China	1898	13.2	20	2	United States	2266	15.6	15
3	United States	1480	10.3	16	3	China	1743	12.0	25
4	Japan	823	5.7	7	4	Japan	855	5.9	23
5	Korea, Republic of	555	3.9	19	5	Korea, Republic of	524	3.6	23
6	Russian Federation	522	3.6	30	6	Hong Kong, China	511	3.5	16
7	Hong Kong, China	456	3.2	14		retained imports	130	0.9	16
	domestic exports	17	0.1	14					
	re-exports	439	3.1	14	7	Canada a	463	3.2	15
8	Canada	452	3.2	17	8	India	463	3.2	32
9	Singapore	410	2.9	16	9	Singapore	366	2.5	18
	domestic exports	224	1.6	23		retained imports	180	1.2	27
	Singapore re-exports	186	1.3	10					
10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	365	2.5	45	10	Mexico	361	2.5	16
11	Mexico	350	2.4	17	11	Russian Federation a	324	2.2	30
12	Taipei, Chinese	308	2.1	12	12	Taipei, Chinese	281	1.9	12
13	India	305	2.1	35	13	Australia	244	1.7	21
14	United Arab Emirates b	285	2.0	30	14	Turkey	241	1.7	30
15	Australia	270	1.9	27	15	Brazil	237	1.6	24
16	Brazil	256	1.8	27	16	Thailand	228	1.6	25
17	Switzerland	234	1.6	20	17	Switzerland	208	1.4	18
18	Thailand	229	1.6	17	18	United Arab Emirates b	205	1.4	24
19	Malaysia	227	1.6	14	19	Malaysia	188	1.3	14
20	Indonesia	201	1.4	27	20	Indonesia	177	1.2	31
21	Norway	159	1.1	22	21	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	132	0.9	23
22	Turkey	135	0.9	18	22	South Africa	122	0.8	29
23	Iran b	132	0.9	30	23	Viet Nam	107	0.7	26
24	Nigeria b	116	0.8	38	24	Norway	91	0.6	17
25	Qatar	114	0.8	53	25	Ukraine	83	0.6	36
26	Kuwait	104	0.7	54	26	Israel	75	0.5	23
27	Viet Nam	97	0.7	34	27	Chile	75	0.5	26
28	South Africa	97	0.7	20	28	Argentina	74	0.5	31
29	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	93	0.6	41	29	Philippines	64	0.4	9
30	Kazakhstan	88	0.6	47	30	Iran	62	0.4	-4
31	Argentina	84	0.6	23	31	Egypt	59	0.4	11
32	Iraq b	83	0.6	59	32	Nigeria b	55	0.4	24
33	Chile	81	0.6	15	33	Colombia	55	0.4	34
34	Algeria	73	0.5	29	34	Iraq b	54	0.4	23
35	Ukraine	68	0.5	33	35	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of b	48	0.3	20
36	Israel	68	0.5	16	36	Algeria	47	0.3	17
37	Angola b	66	0.5	29	37	Belarus	46	0.3	31
38	Colombia	57	0.4	43	38	Morocco	44	0.3	25
39	Philippines	48	0.3	-6	39	Pakistan	44	0.3	16
40	Oman	47	0.3	29	40	Peru	38	0.3	26
41	Peru	46	0.3	30	41	Kazakhstan	38	0.3	22
42	Belarus	40	0.3	59	42	Bangladesh	36	0.2	30
43	New Zealand	38	0.3	20	43	Qatar b	30	0.2	29
44	Azerbaijan	34	0.2	30	44	Kuwait	25	0.2	13
45	Egypt	31	0.2	15	45	Ecuador	24	0.2	18
46	Pakistan	25	0.2	18	46	Tunisia	24	0.2	8
47	Bangladesh	24	0.2	27	47	Oman b	24	0.2	19
48	Ecuador	22	0.2	28	48	Croatia	23	0.2	13
49	Morocco	22	0.2	21	49	Angola a b	22	0.2	32
50	Bahrain, Kingdom of	20	0.1	31	50	Panama	22	0.2	30
	Total of above c	13871	96.7	-		Total of above c	13876	95.5	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c	14349	100.0	21		World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c	14532	100.0	20

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2000-2011, see Appendix A6 and A7

Table I.9

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	581	13.9	9	1	United States	395	10.0	7
2	United Kingdom	274	6.6	11	2	Germany	289	7.3	10
3	Germany	253	6.1	9	3	China	237	6.0	23
4	China	182	4.4	7	4	United Kingdom	170	4.3	6
5	France	167	4.0	15	5	Japan	166	4.2	7
6	Japan	142	3.4	3	6	France	143	3.6	9
7	Spain	140	3.4	14	7	India	124	3.1	7
8	India	137	3.3	11	8	Netherlands	118	3.0	12
9	Netherlands	134	3.2	16	9	Ireland	114	2.9	7
10	Singapore	129	3.1	15	10	Italy	114	2.9	5
11	Hong Kong, China	121	2.9	14	11	Singapore	114	2.9	18
12	Ireland	109	2.6	12	12	Canada	100	2.5	11
13	Italy	105	2.5	8	13	Korea, Republic of	98	2.5	3
14	Switzerland	94	2.3	15	14	Spain	93	2.4	8
15	Korea, Republic of	94	2.3	9	15	Russian Federation	88	2.2	23
16	Belgium	87	2.1	2	16	Belgium	85	2.1	8
17	Sweden	76	1.8	16	17	Brazil	73	1.8	22
18	Canada	75	1.8	11	18	Australia	60	1.5	19
19	Luxembourg	72	1.7	9	19	Denmark	56	1.4	11
20	Denmark	65	1.6	9	20	Hong Kong, China	56	1.4	10
21	Austria	61	1.5	13	21	Sweden	56	1.4	16
22	Russian Federation	53	1.3	20	22	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	55	1.4	8
23	Australia	51	1.2	8	23	Thailand	51	1.3	14
24	Taipei, Chinese	46	1.1	15	24	United Arab Emirates	49	1.2	18
25	Norway	42	1.0	6	25	Switzerland	47	1.2	19
26	Thailand	41	1.0	20	26	Norway	45	1.1	6
27	Macao, China	40	0.9	38	27	Austria	42	1.1	14
28	Greece	38	0.9	2	28	Taipei, Chinese	41	1.0	11
29	Turkey	38	0.9	11	29	Luxembourg	41	1.0	12
30	Poland	37	0.9	13	30	Malaysia	37	0.9	17
31	Brazil	37	0.9	21	31	Indonesia	32	0.8	24
32	Malaysia	35	0.8	7	32	Poland	31	0.8	4
33	Finland	27	0.7	-1	33	Finland	26	0.7	-5
34	Israel	27	0.6	11	34	Mexico	25	0.6	15
35	Portugal	26	0.6	14	35	Iran a	25	0.6	...
36	Czech Republic	23	0.6	10	36	Nigeria	22	0.6	13
37	Hungary	22	0.5	12	37	Angola a	20	0.5	...
38	Indonesia	20	0.5	23	38	Turkey	20	0.5	8
39	Egypt	19	0.5	-19	39	Israel	20	0.5	10
40	Ukraine	19	0.5	14	40	South Africa	19	0.5	7
	Total of above	3740	89.7	-		Total of above	3395	85.9	-
	World	4170	100.0	11		World	3955	100.0	11

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2001-2011, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.10

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	784	24.7	11	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	644	21.1	9
2	United States	581	18.3	9	2	United States	395	12.9	7
3	China	182	5.8	7	3	China	237	7.7	23
4	Japan	142	4.5	3	4	Japan	166	5.4	7
5	India	137	4.3	11	5	India	124	4.1	7
6	Singapore	129	4.1	15	6	Singapore	114	3.7	18
7	Hong Kong, China	121	3.8	14	7	Canada	100	3.3	11
8	Switzerland	94	3.0	15	8	Korea, Republic of	98	3.2	3
9	Korea, Republic of	94	3.0	9	9	Russian Federation	88	2.9	23
10	Canada	75	2.3	11	10	Brazil	73	2.4	22
11	Russian Federation	53	1.7	20	11	Australia	60	1.9	19
12	Australia	51	1.6	8	12	Hong Kong, China	56	1.8	10
13	Taipei, Chinese	46	1.5	15	13	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	55	1.8	8
14	Norway	42	1.3	6	14	Thailand	51	1.7	14
15	Thailand	41	1.3	20	15	United Arab Emirates	49	1.6	18
16	Macao, China	40	1.2	38	16	Switzerland	47	1.5	19
17	Turkey	38	1.2	11	17	Norway	45	1.5	6
18	Brazil	37	1.2	21	18	Taipei, Chinese	41	1.4	11
19	Malaysia	35	1.1	7	19	Malaysia	37	1.2	17
20	Israel	27	0.8	11	20	Indonesia	32	1.0	24
21	Indonesia	20	0.6	23	21	Mexico	25	0.8	15
22	Egypt	19	0.6	-19	22	Iran a	25	0.8	...
23	Ukraine	19	0.6	14	23	Nigeria	22	0.7	13
24	Lebanon a	18	0.6	...	24	Angola a	20	0.7	...
25	Philippines	15	0.5	10	25	Turkey	20	0.6	8
26	Mexico	15	0.5	1	26	Israel	20	0.6	10
27	South Africa	14	0.5	6	27	South Africa	19	0.6	7
28	Argentina	14	0.4	8	28	Kuwait	16	0.5	15
29	Morocco	14	0.4	12	29	Argentina	16	0.5	17
30	Croatia	12	0.4	10	30	Qatar	16	0.5	103
31	Chile	12	0.4	14	31	Lebanon a	15	0.5	...
32	United Arab Emirates	12	0.4	9	32	Ukraine	14	0.5	15
33	Cuba a	12	0.4	...	33	Chile	14	0.4	18
34	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	11	0.4	7	34	Egypt	13	0.4	0
35	New Zealand	10	0.3	11	35	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	12	0.4	13
36	Kuwait	10	0.3	9	36	Viet Nam	12	0.4	20
37	Iran a	9	0.3	...	37	Philippines	12	0.4	4
38	Viet Nam	9	0.3	19	38	Algeria	11	0.4	-4
39	Syrian Arab Republic a	8	0.2	...	39	New Zealand	11	0.4	17
40	Panama	7	0.2	18	40	Kazakhstan	11	0.4	-3
	Total of above	3010	94.9	-		Total of above	2835	92.8	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27))	3170	100.0	11		World (excl. intra-EU (27))	3055	100.0	12

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2001-2011, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.11

Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports a							
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011		2005	2011	2010	2011		
Region						Region							
World	452440	100.0	100.0	23	17	World	462635	100.0	100.0	22	59		
North America	337369	84.6	74.6	22	15	North America	258684	61.3	55.9	23	13		
Asia	49391	6.5	10.9	23	29	Asia	93656	17.3	20.2	22	12		
Europe	45888	6.5	10.1	29	19	Europe	63084	14.0	13.6	13	16		
South and Central America	8628	1.1	1.9	37	19	South and Central America	19220	3.1	4.2	36	20		
Middle East	3664	0.5	0.8	-18	10	Africa	14905	1.8	3.2	42	51		
Africa	3524	0.5	0.8	12	7	Middle East	7970	1.0	1.7	43	50		
CIS	1916	0.2	0.4	33	25	CIS	5117	0.6	1.1	12	7		
Economy						Economy							
United States	331738	83.9	73.3	22	15	United States	223133	55.1	48.2	20	13		
European Union (27)	40312	5.7	8.9	28	21	European Union (27)	52591	11.8	11.4	17	13		
China	16957	1.7	3.7	31	32	China	48657	7.6	10.5	24	13		
Japan	10776	2.1	2.4	22	21	Mexico	24807	3.7	5.4	48	16		
Mexico	5530	0.8	1.2	15	14	Japan	13193	3.8	2.9	20	1		
Above 5	405312	94.2	89.6	-	-	Above 5	362382	81.9	78.3	-	-		
Korea, Republic of	5135	0.6	1.1	16	43	Korea, Republic of	6674	1.4	1.4	14	12		
Hong Kong, China	2990	0.3	0.7	39	64	Algeria	5543	1.1	1.2	5	59		
Brazil	2869	0.3	0.6	77	15	Taipei, Chinese	4983	1.0	1.1	31	29		
Norway	2845	0.4	0.6	58	16	Peru	4455	0.3	1.0	40	26		
India	2645	0.2	0.6	6	32	Norway	4389	1.6	0.9	-12	59		
Australia	1917	0.4	0.4	9	13	Canada b	3973	0.9	0.9	31	4		
Taipei, Chinese	1764	0.3	0.4	29	41	Brazil	3919	0.8	0.8	41	23		
Indonesia	1661	0.2	0.4	21	61	Switzerland	3196	0.5	0.7	-6	12		
Russian Federation	1512	0.1	0.3	48	31	Kazakhstan	2885	0.0	0.6	49	30		
United Arab Emirates	1372	0.1	0.3	-3	24	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2774	0.4	0.6	46	41		
Turkey	1284	0.1	0.3	4	57	Thailand	2703	0.5	0.6	16	16		
Switzerland	1151	0.2	0.3	43	-23	India	2561	0.5	0.6	17	24		
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	868	0.1	0.2	-7	-9	Nigeria	2518	0.0	0.5	302	55		
Thailand	847	0.1	0.2	27	34	Iraq	2490	0.3	0.5	65	34		
Chile	827	0.1	0.2	1	45	Angola	2470	0.1	0.5	31	57		
Singapore	812	0.1	0.2	-15	0	Argentina	2385	0.1	0.5	145	58		
Malaysia	769	0.1	0.2	10	1	Malaysia	2162	0.7	0.5	9	-3		
Colombia	768	0.1	0.2	20	23	Chile	1931	0.4	0.4	19	6		
Egypt	718	0.1	0.2	9	18	Australia	1786	0.4	0.4	10	14		
Pakistan	696	0.1	0.2	48	31	Singapore	1572	0.2	0.3	9	42		
South Africa	690	0.1	0.2	16	51	Indonesia	1444	0.2	0.3	38	18		
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	613	0.2	0.1	2	13	Viet Nam	1346	0.1	0.3	23	18		
Bangladesh	557	0.0	0.1	5	-4	Russian Federation	1299	0.4	0.3	18	-19		
Philippines	545	0.1	0.1	42	-16	Turkey	1134	0.2	0.2	25	64		
Peru	521	0.1	0.1	23	13	Bangladesh	1072	0.1	0.2	14	32		
Argentina	500	0.0	0.1	80	81	Israel	993	0.2	0.2	17	2		
Cuba	467	0.1	0.1	36	23	South Africa	934	0.2	0.2	25	34		
Israel	401	0.1	0.1	22	7	Philippines	925	0.2	0.2	33	7		
New Zealand	385	0.1	0.1	18	23	United Arab Emirates	910	0.0	0.2	-13	...		
Trinidad and Tobago	345	0.0	0.1	25	19	Colombia	808	0.1	0.2	8	16		
Viet Nam	339	0.0	0.1	33	32	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	741	0.5	0.2	-6	-3		
Sri Lanka	306	0.0	0.1	15	-10	Cuba	710	0.1	0.2	44	12		
Morocco	303	0.0	0.1	-45	67	Côte d'Ivoire	636	0.0	0.1	108	56		
Ecuador	284	0.0	0.1	8	11	Equatorial Guinea	636	0.1	0.1	113	-2		
Ghana	269	0.0	0.1	25	55	New Zealand	556	0.1	0.1	9	28		
Above 40	445288	99.3	98.4	-	-	Above 40	441894	96.1	95.5	-	-		

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2011, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.



Table I.12

Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Origin	Imports				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2011	2005	2011	2010			2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	1480432	100.0	100.0	21	16	World	2265894	100.0	100.0	23	15
North America	479841	36.7	32.4	24	16	Asia	841716	36.8	37.1	23	10
Asia	412148	26.8	27.8	28	13	North America	585684	26.8	25.8	26	14
Europe	315721	22.7	21.3	11	14	Europe	416485	20.0	18.4	14	16
South and Central America	166285	7.9	11.2	27	21	South and Central America	178846	7.5	7.9	20	31
Middle East	58356	3.5	3.9	9	20	Middle East	106282	3.8	4.7	26	38
Africa	33204	1.7	2.2	16	16	Africa	94857	3.9	4.2	35	8
CIS	12908	0.6	0.9	14	40	CIS	42025	1.1	1.9	34	30
Economy						Economy					
Canada	280710	23.4	19.0	21	13	China	417303	15.0	18.4	24	9
European Union (27)	269137	20.7	18.2	9	12	European Union (27)	375512	18.4	16.6	14	15
Mexico	197544	13.3	13.3	27	21	Canada	319101	16.8	14.1	23	14
China	103878	4.6	7.0	32	13	Mexico	265347	10.0	11.7	30	14
Japan	66160	6.1	4.5	18	9	Japan	132442	8.2	5.8	26	7
Above 5	917429	68.1	62.0	-	-	Above 5	1509705	68.4	66.6	-	-
Korea, Republic of	43505	3.1	2.9	36	12	Korea, Republic of	58580	2.6	2.6	25	16
Brazil	42943	1.7	2.9	35	21	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	48760	1.7	2.2	40	49
Hong Kong, China	36489	1.8	2.5	26	37	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	43863	2.0	1.9	16	31
Singapore	31374	2.3	2.1	31	8	Taipei, Chinese	42651	2.1	1.9	27	15
Australia	27512	1.7	1.9	11	26	India	37468	1.1	1.7	39	22
Taipei, Chinese	25896	2.4	1.7	41	-1	Russian Federation	35511	0.9	1.6	40	34
Switzerland	24446	1.2	1.7	18	18	Nigeria	34348	1.4	1.5	59	10
India	21628	0.9	1.5	17	13	Brazil	32472	1.5	1.4	19	30
United Arab Emirates	15886	0.9	1.1	-4	37	Malaysia	26485	2.0	1.2	11	-1
Chile	15873	0.6	1.1	16	46	Thailand	25746	1.2	1.1	19	9
Turkey	14632	0.5	1.0	49	39	Switzerland	24868	0.8	1.1	20	28
Colombia	14315	0.6	1.0	27	19	Colombia	23721	0.5	1.0	37	46
Malaysia	14217	1.2	1.0	34	2	Israel	23250	1.0	1.0	12	10
Israel	13956	1.1	0.9	18	24	Indonesia	19992	0.7	0.9	27	15
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	13820	0.8	0.9	7	19	Singapore	19363	0.9	0.9	12	9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	12351	0.7	0.8	14	16	Viet Nam	18454	0.4	0.8	22	16
Thailand	10927	0.8	0.7	30	22	Iraq	17365	0.6	0.8	30	38
Argentina	9878	0.5	0.7	33	33	Algeria	14913	0.6	0.7	34	0
Peru	8319	0.3	0.6	37	23	Angola	13833	0.5	0.6	27	13
Russian Federation	8285	0.4	0.6	11	39	Costa Rica	10370	0.2	0.5	54	16
Panama	8248	0.2	0.6	39	36	Australia	10361	0.4	0.5	7	18
Philippines	7706	0.8	0.5	28	4	Ecuador	10034	0.4	0.4	40	28
Indonesia	7415	0.3	0.5	36	7	Chile	9728	0.4	0.4	16	27
Dominican Republic	7346	0.5	0.5	24	12	South Africa	9648	0.3	0.4	40	16
South Africa	7294	0.4	0.5	26	30	Philippines	9480	0.6	0.4	18	14
Guatemala	6205	0.3	0.4	14	39	Norway	8563	0.4	0.4	22	19
Egypt	6183	0.4	0.4	30	-10	Trinidad and Tobago	8513	0.5	0.4	25	21
Honduras	6139	0.4	0.4	36	33	Kuwait	8010	0.3	0.4	41	43
Costa Rica	6118	0.4	0.4	10	18	Peru	6537	0.3	0.3	21	22
Ecuador	6040	0.2	0.4	39	11	Turkey	5463	0.3	0.2	15	24
Nigeria	4815	0.2	0.3	10	19	Bangladesh	5082	0.2	0.2	17	12
Viet Nam	4341	0.1	0.3	19	17	Argentina	4732	0.3	0.2	-3	18
Norway	3632	0.2	0.2	13	17	Honduras	4692	0.2	0.2	18	14
New Zealand	3497	0.3	0.2	31	24	Gabon	4659	0.2	0.2	77	105
Bahamas	3418	0.2	0.2	31	6	Hong Kong, China	4412	0.5	0.2	21	-1
Above 40	1412078	96.4	95.4	-	-	Above 40	2191633	96.7	96.7	-	-

Table I.13

Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011		2005	2011	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	6038597	100.0	100.0	12	17	World	6255558	100.0	100.0	13	17
Europe	4293810	73.5	71.1	10	17	Europe	4239897	70.3	67.8	10	16
Asia	575412	7.5	9.5	24	21	Asia	824999	12.3	13.2	21	10
North America	433089	8.9	7.2	15	15	CIS	356204	5.6	5.7	28	36
CIS	210719	2.5	3.5	22	30	North America	307863	4.2	4.9	10	16
Africa	183490	2.6	3.0	10	13	Africa	203123	3.1	3.2	19	15
Middle East	159228	2.7	2.6	9	15	Middle East	138009	2.0	2.2	38	44
South and Central America	109472	1.3	1.8	32	21	South and Central America	132179	1.8	2.1	20	22
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3905709	67.8	64.7	10	16	European Union (27) a	3905709	65.2	62.4	10	16
United States	362942	7.7	6.0	13	13	China	406867	4.7	6.5	25	9
Switzerland	169376	2.5	2.8	13	21	United States	256584	4.8	4.1	7	14
China	189644	1.6	3.1	31	26	Russian Federation	277571	3.3	4.4	29	31
Russian Federation	150924	1.7	2.5	25	32	Switzerland	126973	2.0	2.0	7	15
Above 5	4778596	81.4	79.1	-	-	Above 5	4973705	80.1	79.5	-	-
Turkey	101192	1.4	1.7	32	25	Norway	130209	2.0	2.1	10	24
Japan	68149	1.3	1.1	16	17	Japan	93933	2.2	1.5	10	8
Norway	64815	1.0	1.1	6	17	Turkey	66258	1.1	1.1	11	18
India	56272	0.7	0.9	21	22	Korea, Republic of	50273	1.0	0.8	16	-3
United Arab Emirates	45451	0.8	0.8	6	24	Brazil	52705	0.7	0.8	22	22
Brazil	49734	0.5	0.8	38	20	India	54853	0.6	0.9	24	25
Korea, Republic of	45179	0.6	0.7	23	22	Taipei, Chinese	33419	0.7	0.5	28	4
Canada	41228	0.7	0.7	16	17	Algeria	38567	0.6	0.6	15	38
Australia	42887	0.6	0.7	17	21	Libya	14530	0.6	0.2	33	-63
Hong Kong, China	42013	0.6	0.7	30	18	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	39150	0.7	0.6	33	81
Singapore	37762	0.5	0.6	14	17	Canada	31837	0.5	0.5	20	19
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	36779	0.5	0.6	16	20	Malaysia	29299	0.5	0.5	35	6
South Africa	35685	0.6	0.6	27	26	Singapore	26383	0.5	0.4	22	6
Mexico	33152	0.5	0.5	27	17	South Africa	24740	0.5	0.4	14	4
Ukraine	29496	0.4	0.5	18	28	Thailand	24417	0.4	0.4	15	6
Algeria	23952	0.3	0.4	0	16	Kazakhstan	31832	0.3	0.5	40	51
Israel	23458	0.4	0.4	20	23	Nigeria	33617	0.2	0.5	32	75
Taipei, Chinese	22564	0.4	0.4	40	15	Indonesia	22510	0.3	0.4	13	22
Morocco	21116	0.4	0.3	9	16	Iran	22749	0.3	0.4	47	18
Egypt	19409	0.3	0.3	12	-1	Mexico	22658	0.3	0.4	25	30
Iran	14602	0.4	0.2	3	-3	Ukraine	20977	0.3	0.3	38	38
Croatia	15969	0.3	0.3	-9	17	Israel	17623	0.3	0.3	19	20
Malaysia	16586	0.3	0.3	11	11	Hong Kong, China	14172	0.3	0.2	7	0
Tunisia	15216	0.2	0.3	17	3	Australia	16401	0.3	0.3	15	26
Nigeria	17360	0.2	0.3	10	23	Chile	15255	0.2	0.2	20	22
Thailand	16502	0.2	0.3	24	25	Viet Nam	17840	0.2	0.3	17	40
Serbia	11925	0.1	0.2	7	21	Azerbaijan	20660	0.1	0.3	26	60
Argentina	11580	0.1	0.2	48	18	Argentina	14858	0.2	0.2	8	20
Indonesia	10235	0.1	0.2	16	21	Tunisia	13747	0.2	0.2	13	9
Chile	10651	0.1	0.2	27	33	Morocco	12113	0.3	0.2	12	18
Belarus	10046	0.1	0.2	26	14	Egypt	13248	0.2	0.2	11	38
Kazakhstan	8351	0.1	0.1	-6	21	United Arab Emirates	12321	0.3	0.2	47	60
Libya	2924	0.1	0.0	1	-67	Iraq	13171	0.1	0.2	6	39
Qatar	6800	0.1	0.1	-4	-4	Qatar	18700	0.0	0.3	136	79
Gibraltar	11057	0.1	0.2	35	72	Bangladesh	11954	0.1	0.2	9	35
Above 40	5798689	96.5	96.0	-	-	Above 40	6050685	97.0	96.7	-	-

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table I.14

Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2011	2010	2011			2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	822564	100.0	100.0	33	7	World	854998	100.0	100.0	26	23
Asia	482969	51.0	58.7	37	7	Asia	442550	49.9	51.8	28	22
North America	146824	25.5	17.8	27	5	Middle East	161154	16.9	18.8	28	36
Europe	109819	15.7	13.4	21	11	North America	93078	14.9	10.9	15	12
South and Central America	17843	1.6	2.2	47	0	Europe	91331	12.7	10.7	12	20
Middle East	24562	2.8	3.0	17	-3	South and Central America	29275	2.4	3.4	45	28
Africa	9899	1.2	1.2	26	-2	CIS	20005	1.3	2.3	78	17
CIS	13760	0.9	1.7	122	51	Africa	17106	1.9	2.0	28	46
Economy						Economy					
China	162062	13.5	19.7	36	8	China	183818	21.0	21.5	25	20
United States	127679	22.9	15.5	26	6	European Union (27)	80228	11.4	9.4	12	21
European Union (27)	95909	14.8	11.7	20	10	United States	76141	12.7	8.9	14	10
Korea, Republic of	66167	7.8	8.0	32	6	Australia	56472	4.7	6.6	29	26
Taipei, Chinese	50961	7.3	6.2	44	-3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	50514	5.6	5.9	23	40
Above 5	502778	66.2	61.1	-	-	Above 5	447173	55.3	52.3	-	-
Hong Kong, China a	42954	6.0	5.2	33	2	United Arab Emirates	42909	4.9	5.0	29	46
Thailand	37531	3.8	4.6	54	10	Korea, Republic of	39798	4.7	4.7	30	39
Singapore	27265	3.1	3.3	22	8	Indonesia	34061	4.0	4.0	29	21
Malaysia	18796	2.1	2.3	37	7	Malaysia	30463	2.8	3.6	36	34
Australia	17818	2.1	2.2	30	12	Qatar	30083	2.1	3.5	37	38
Indonesia	17739	1.5	2.2	71	11	Thailand	24508	3.0	2.9	31	17
Panama	14939	1.2	1.8	21	-4	Taipei, Chinese	23254	3.5	2.7	26	1
Russian Federation	11819	0.8	1.4	144	48	Russian Federation	18972	1.2	2.2	82	18
Philippines	11229	1.5	1.4	35	1	Kuwait	13113	1.5	1.5	15	27
India	11079	0.6	1.3	43	23	Canada	12954	1.7	1.5	19	19
Mexico	10229	1.2	1.2	39	8	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12902	2.0	1.5	20	15
Viet Nam	9595	0.6	1.2	25	17	Brazil	12795	0.9	1.5	55	30
Switzerland	9230	0.4	1.1	24	19	Viet Nam	11556	0.9	1.4	17	41
Canada	8911	1.5	1.1	20	-4	Chile	9977	1.0	1.2	43	32
United Arab Emirates	7438	0.8	0.9	13	1	Philippines	8921	1.5	1.0	23	13
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6497	0.7	0.8	20	0	Singapore	8671	1.3	1.0	34	6
Brazil	6207	0.5	0.8	46	0	South Africa	8427	1.1	1.0	44	17
South Africa	4316	0.6	0.5	47	13	Switzerland	7837	1.0	0.9	8	15
Liberia	3300	0.2	0.4	32	69	India	6812	0.6	0.8	52	20
Turkey	3071	0.4	0.4	59	20	Brunei Darussalam	5542	0.4	0.6	19	40
Oman	2796	0.2	0.3	34	-11	Oman	5145	0.5	0.6	37	14
Chile	2346	0.2	0.3	103	-14	Mexico	3984	0.5	0.5	24	14
Israel	2181	0.2	0.3	56	23	Iraq	3728	0.1	0.4	143	9
New Zealand	1925	0.4	0.2	26	1	New Zealand	3106	0.5	0.4	27	15
Marshall Islands	1868	0.0	0.2	138	-6	Peru	2393	0.1	0.3	28	13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1709	0.2	0.2	27	-18	Norway	2350	0.2	0.3	18	21
Pakistan	1699	0.3	0.2	30	29	Sudan	2264	0.4	0.3	13	86
Colombia	1497	0.1	0.2	60	20	Nigeria	1657	0.2	0.2	1	206
Norway	1427	0.2	0.2	5	29	Hong Kong, China	1543	0.3	0.2	38	1
Kuwait	1349	0.2	0.2	16	-5	Equatorial Guinea	1323	0.0	0.2	-54	268
Egypt	1344	0.1	0.2	7	-8	Israel	1081	0.2	0.1	2	30
Bangladesh	1075	0.1	0.1	34	5	Argentina	1078	0.1	0.1	58	8
Qatar	1019	0.2	0.1	-30	-11	Papua New Guinea	944	0.1	0.1	42	-3
Argentina	977	0.1	0.1	41	14	Egypt	875	0.0	0.1	52	90
Sri Lanka	945	0.1	0.1	209	50	Kazakhstan	763	0.1	0.1	81	27
Above 40	806900	98.3	98.1	-	-	Above 40	842964	98.7	98.6	-	-

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table I.15

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	
European Union (27)											
World	1604379	100.0	6	-13	4	World	1419238	100.0	6	-12	2
European Union (27)	899923	56.1	6	-14	2	European Union (27)	828036	58.3	5	-12	1
United States	168349	10.5	2	-15	2	United States	172830	12.2	4	-11	0
Switzerland	93115	5.8	8	-9	4	Switzerland	67897	4.8	8	-9	2
Russian Federation	30531	1.9	15	-18	19	China	21637	1.5	12	-15	14
China	29521	1.8	14	-11	11	Japan	19628	1.4	5	-24	10
Above 5	1221439	76.1	-	-	-	Above 5	1110028	78.2	-	-	-
Japan	25812	1.6	1	-14	5	Russian Federation	18534	1.3	9	-23	18
Norway	24353	1.5	6	-11	1	Turkey	18200	1.3	5	-15	14
Australia	18874	1.2	12	-8	13	Norway	13836	1.0	4	-19	-1
Singapore	17505	1.1	10	-14	13	Singapore	12397	0.9	11	-17	14
Canada	17358	1.1	9	-11	14	Canada	12229	0.9	6	-18	9
India	14193	0.9	17	-3	14	India	11420	0.8	13	-14	13
Brazil	12915	0.8	17	-12	-1	Hong Kong, China	9831	0.7	8	-22	7
Hong Kong, China	11713	0.7	2	-24	15	Australia	8914	0.6	4	-15	11
Turkey	10534	0.7	12	-10	18	Egypt	8783	0.6	7	-14	10
Korea, Republic of	9966	0.6	6	-28	17	Brazil	7475	0.5	9	-7	-14
Above 15	1384662	86.3	-	-	-	Above 15	1231647	86.8	-	-	-
United States											
World	532142	100.0	8	-6	8	World	369907	100.0	6	-7	6
European Union (27)	169098	31.8	...	-12	-1	European Union (27)	125399	33.9	...	-12	2
Canada	50521	9.5	9	-5	18	Bermuda	31740	8.6	21	36	-6
Japan	44750	8.4	2	-4	12	Canada	25579	6.9	3	-11	15
Mexico	24110	4.5	2	-11	4	Japan	23541	6.4	3	-14	12
China	21135	4.0	20	6	32	Switzerland	19665	5.3	10	-2	6
Above 5	309614	58.2	-	-	-	Above 5	225924	61.1	-	-	-
Switzerland	20313	3.8	12	-5	8	Mexico	13730	3.7	-1	-13	1
Brazil	16515	3.1	23	8	26	India	13661	3.7	22	-1	11
Korea, Republic of	15105	2.8	10	-1	18	China	9967	2.7	10	-12	22
Australia	13168	2.5	12	0	10	Korea, Republic of	7756	2.1	6	-12	21
Bermuda	11061	2.1	18	14	1	Hong Kong, China	6492	1.8	5	-20	12
India	10319	1.9	15	-4	5	Taipei, Chinese	6330	1.7	0	-22	24
Singapore	9709	1.8	12	-3	38	Australia	5600	1.5	4	-6	5
Taipei, Chinese	9292	1.7	10	7	44	Brazil	5232	1.4	22	2	5
Hong Kong, China	5507	1.0	8	-1	-4	Israel	4044	1.1	11	1	3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	5013	0.9	14	3	-3	Singapore	3771	1.0	1	-9	8
Above 15	425616	80.0	-	-	-	Above 15	302507	81.8	-	-	-
China a											
World	170248	100.0	18	-12	32	World	192174	100.0	18	0	22
Hong Kong, China	49426	29.0	...	-11	33	Hong Kong, China	33777	17.6	...	0	28
European Union (27)	18508	10.9	...	-19	8	European Union (27)	28500	14.8	...	-14	40
Japan	11439	6.7	...	-12	20	United States	21135	11.0	...	-33	35
United States	9967	5.9	...	-64	22	Japan	18233	9.5	...	3	20
Taipei, Chinese	7568	4.4	...	-2	18	Korea, Republic of	11233	5.8	...	-3	11
Above 5	96908	56.9	-	-	-	Above 5	112878	58.7	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	6845	4.0	...	-28	22	Australia	8161	4.2	...	-14	36
Singapore	6186	3.6	...	-4	19	Macao, China	5304	2.8	...	-3	-26
Macao, China	2920	1.7	...	-30	-3	Taipei, Chinese	5082	2.6	...	12	112
Australia	1635	1.0	...	-25	49	Singapore	4806	2.5	...	17	20
Above 9	114495	67.3	-	-	-	Above 9	136231	70.9	-	-	-



Table I.15 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	
Japan											
World	138705	100.0	6	-14	10	World	155611	100.0	5	-12	6
United States	36232	26.1	...	-7	6	United States	44530	28.6	...	-9	7
European Union (27)	33368	24.1	...	-21	0	European Union (27)	32374	20.8	...	-9	2
Singapore	12837	9.3	...	-25	23	China	8915	5.7	...	-1	2
China	10155	7.3	...	-13	29	Singapore	8086	5.2	...	-24	17
Taipei, Chinese	9229	6.7	...	0	37	Korea, Republic of	6652	4.3	...	-28	13
Above 5	101819	73.4	-	-	-	Above 5	100557	64.6	-	-	-
Indonesia	3451	2.5	...	-12	91	Hong Kong, China	5466	3.5	...	-27	14
Korea, Republic of	3414	2.5	...	-19	-10	Taipei, Chinese	4642	3.0	...	-16	24
Thailand	2951	2.1	...	-49	15	Australia	3615	2.3	...	-4	6
Australia	2607	1.9	...	23	-5	Thailand	3051	2.0	...	-6	6
Switzerland	2257	1.6	...	-32	22	Switzerland	2783	1.8	...	-16	5
Canada	2109	1.5	...	-41	3	United Arab Emirates	1971	1.3	...	-21	-46
India	2071	1.5	...	-19	60	Indonesia	1814	1.2	...	-4	7
Hong Kong, China	2061	1.5	...	-27	...	Canada	1687	1.1	...	-9	20
Brazil	1138	0.8	...	12	23	Philippines	1686	1.1	...	-14	14
Malaysia	1069	0.8	...	...	122	Russian Federation	1445	0.9	...	86	56
Above 15	124945	90.1	-	-	-	Above 15	128716	82.7	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China b											
World	106089	100.0	11	-6	23	World	50855	100.0	8	-7	16
China	29670	28.0	13	1	30	China	13481	26.5	8	-3	16
United States	22253	21.0	12	-7	23	European Union (27)	8623	17.0	...	-8	14
European Union (27)	19552	18.4	...	-8	22	United States	7384	14.5	8	-5	13
Japan	6205	5.8	7	-8	14	Japan	4139	8.1	7	-13	21
Taipei, Chinese	4453	4.2	0	-19	16	Singapore	3055	6.0	16	-6	20
Above 5	82133	77.4	-	-	-	Above 5	36682	72.1	-	-	-
Australia	2881	2.7	14	-8	23	Australia	2562	5.0	4	-6	19
Singapore	2835	2.7	10	-4	15	Taipei, Chinese	2228	4.4	10	-5	22
Korea, Republic of	2531	2.4	11	-20	28	Canada	1346	2.6	7	-20	20
Canada	1612	1.5	10	-19	22	Thailand	900	1.8	-1	-17	13
Malaysia	1356	1.3	12	-11	22	Korea, Republic of	892	1.8	2	-7	19
Switzerland	1329	1.3	16	-3	53	Macao, China	804	1.6	12	2	18
India	1264	1.2	18	4	31	India	802	1.6	18	-15	26
Indonesia	971	0.9	18	-9	107	Malaysia	769	1.5	10	2	8
Thailand	930	0.9	5	-10	27	Switzerland	420	0.8	12	2	21
Philippines	788	0.7	8	-3	15	Philippines	420	0.8	4	-24	16
Above 15	98630	93.0	-	-	-	Above 15	47825	94.0	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of											
World	86266	100.0	12	-19	19	World	94956	100.0	10	-17	19
China	13728	15.9	18	-26	41	United States	25642	27.0	9	-8	19
United States	13055	15.1	3	-18	15	European Union (27)	17884	18.8	11	-20	12
Japan	10780	12.5	10	-10	27	China	10585	11.1	11	-19	23
European Union (27)	9778	11.3	8	-34	28	Japan	8972	9.4	4	-22	20
United Arab Emirates	5040	5.8	53	148	-8	Hong Kong, China	4633	4.9	13	-38	28
Above 5	52381	60.7	-	-	-	Above 5	67716	71.3	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	4142	4.8	8	-28	33	Singapore	3655	3.8	7	-30	29
Singapore	3452	4.0	20	-23	16	Australia	2387	2.5	11	-8	44
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2172	2.5	26	41	-11	Viet Nam	2100	2.2	22	-5	33
Taipei, Chinese	1953	2.3	6	-40	55	United Arab Emirates	1751	1.8	29	-2	34
India	1649	1.9	27	13	26	Canada	1569	1.7	4	-11	21
Viet Nam	1532	1.8	32	-21	13	Indonesia	1520	1.6	18	-5	28
Australia	1394	1.6	23	76	11	Taipei, Chinese	1347	1.4	11	-19	36
Russian Federation	1339	1.6	24	-47	73	Philippines	1290	1.4	9	-37	108
Thailand	1304	1.5	7	-15	12	Thailand	1193	1.3	4	-20	34
Malaysia	1004	1.2	13	-28	50	India	817	0.9	20	8	15
Above 15	72323	83.8	-	-	-	Above 15	85344	89.9	-	-	-

Table I.15 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	
Canada											
World	67432	100.0	4	-12	15	World	89963	100.0	7	-11	15
United States	36726	54.5	3	-10	14	United States	51903	57.7	6	-10	17
European Union (27)	12064	17.9	4	-19	20	European Union (27)	14112	15.7	6	-11	6
Japan	1150	1.7	-1	-24	34	Japan	1358	1.5	-7	-18	11
Above 3	49941	74.1	-	-	-	Above 3	67373	74.9	-	-	-
Russian Federation c											
World	44466	100.0	12	-19	8	World	71629	100.0	14	-20	21
European Union (27)	16785	37.7	11	-22	5	European Union (27)	30923	43.2	13	-16	16
United States	3727	8.4	11	-2	3	Turkey	4841	6.8	7	-34	13
Ukraine	2202	5.0	15	-38	5	United States	3825	5.3	15	-3	4
Switzerland	1821	4.1	11	-8	18	Ukraine	3439	4.8	11	-9	32
Kazakhstan	1499	3.4	16	-15	8	Egypt	2994	4.2	25	13	47
Above 5	26034	58.5	-	-	-	Above 5	46022	64.2	-	-	-
Turkey	1220	2.7	6	-45	1	Switzerland	2167	3.0	17	-6	17
British Virgin Islands	1179	2.7	19	-11	13	China	1362	1.9	7	-38	37
China	992	2.2	9	-5	20	Belarus	1097	1.5	21	-20	43
Uzbekistan	959	2.2	34	-26	-10	Panama	1058	1.5	...	-6	4
Tajikistan	642	1.4	31	-36	2	Thailand	1000	1.4	...	-12	105
Belarus	598	1.3	15	-21	37	United Arab Emirates	876	1.2	16	-12	32
Korea, Republic of	555	1.2	8	-10	3	Kazakhstan	719	1.0	7	-24	-7
Azerbaijan	504	1.1	20	-14	22	Korea, Republic of	674	0.9	21	21	8
Panama	476	1.1	28	-12	7	Israel	636	0.9	10	2	7
Japan	472	1.1	-2	-11	6	British Virgin Islands	622	0.9	31	-31	74
Above 15	33631	75.6	-	-	-	Above 15	56234	78.5	-	-	-
Australia											
World	46944	100.0	9	-9	16	World	50036	100.0	11	-15	23
European Union (27)	7727	16.5	4	-9	14	European Union (27)	11497	23.0	10	-11	28
China	5358	11.4	18	5	28	United States	8625	17.2	12	-13	15
United States	4431	9.4	6	-13	10	Singapore	3192	6.4	7	-34	19
New Zealand	2989	6.4	4	-16	19	New Zealand	2450	4.9	10	-4	11
India	2845	6.1	25	13	0	Japan	2001	4.0	8	-21	23
Above 5	23349	49.7	-	-	-	Above 5	27766	55.5	-	-	-
Singapore	2362	5.0	5	-29	4	Thailand	1782	3.6	21	0	2
Japan	1894	4.0	-4	-20	20	Hong Kong, China	1761	3.5	7	-18	24
Korea, Republic of	1749	3.7	11	-9	24	Indonesia	1645	3.3	21	18	49
Hong Kong, China	1542	3.3	5	-4	18	China	1497	3.0	10	-14	33
Malaysia	1507	3.2	9	-1	19	Switzerland	1467	2.9	15	-28	49
Indonesia	1094	2.3	12	8	23	Fiji	1051	2.1	14	-10	42
Thailand	914	1.9	13	7	11	Malaysia	1029	2.1	12	-15	37
Viet Nam	857	1.8	35	32	32	Canada	722	1.4	8	-19	14
Switzerland	751	1.6	16	-1	23	Viet Nam	638	1.3	15	-16	36
Canada	690	1.5	11	-11	17	India	593	1.2	19	-12	15
Above 15	36709	78.2	-	-	-	Above 15	39951	79.8	-	-	-

a ASEAN countries accounted for 7 per cent of total commercial services exports and 9 per cent of imports.

b Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2010, they represented 1 per cent of exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

c In 2010 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 12 per cent of exports and 15 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadatas.



5. Regional trade agreements

Table I.16

Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					NAFTA					Other origin/destination				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2011	2005	2011	2010		2011	2011	2005	2011		2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Exports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	60	11.4	13.3	19	15	31	8.9	9.1	17	12	29	25.5	25.4	22	19
Fuels and mining products	154	25.7	34.1	31	27	126	27.0	37.3	31	24	28	18.6	24.7	32	41
Manufactures	204	57.2	45.1	19	10	164	58.6	48.7	20	10	40	49.6	34.6	14	9
Total exports	452	100.0	100.0	23	17	337	100.0	100.0	22	15	115	100.0	100.0	23	23
Mexico															
Agricultural products	23	5.9	6.6	13	22	18	5.5	6.3	14	20	5	8.1	7.8	12	31
Fuels and mining products	69	16.7	19.8	38	39	54	15.2	18.8	34	35	16	27.4	24.4	53	55
Manufactures	247	77.0	70.7	30	11	206	78.8	72.0	29	9	41	64.2	64.7	33	24
Total exports	350	100.0	100.0	30	17	286	100.0	100.0	29	14	64	100.0	100.0	35	31
United States															
Agricultural products	168	9.2	11.4	19	18	46	7.8	9.6	13	17	122	10.0	12.2	22	18
Fuels and mining products	185	5.6	12.5	45	44	58	6.7	12.1	53	47	127	5.0	12.7	42	43
Manufactures	1048	81.0	70.8	18	11	361	82.8	75.3	22	12	687	80.0	68.6	16	10
Total exports	1480	100.0	100.0	21	16	479	100.0	100.0	24	16	1001	100.0	100.0	20	16
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	251	9.3	11.0	19	18	95	7.7	8.6	14	16	157	11.3	13.3	22	19
Fuels and mining products	409	12.1	17.9	38	36	238	16.2	21.6	36	32	171	7.1	14.5	41	44
Manufactures	1499	74.6	65.7	20	11	731	73.0	66.3	24	11	768	76.8	65.1	16	11
Total exports	2282	100.0	100.0	23	16	1102	100.0	100.0	25	15	1180	100.0	100.0	21	17
Imports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	37	6.8	8.1	12	14	23	7.0	8.8	10	12	15	6.6	7.2	17	18
Fuels and mining products	70	12.0	15.2	34	34	28	7.3	10.8	37	37	43	19.4	20.9	32	31
Manufactures	334	78.9	72.2	21	11	199	83.5	76.9	23	11	135	71.5	66.3	17	12
Total imports	463	100.0	100.0	22	15	259	100.0	100.0	23	13	204	100.0	100.0	21	17
Mexico															
Agricultural products	30	7.4	8.3	16	24	24	10.2	12.5	16	24	6	3.8	3.7	18	27
Fuels and mining products	47	8.0	13.0	52	42	35	9.6	18.6	56	53	12	5.8	6.7	43	17
Manufactures	276	83.5	76.5	27	12	128	79.9	67.5	26	12	148	88.2	86.5	28	12
Total imports	361	100.0	100.0	28	16	190	100.0	100.0	28	20	171	100.0	100.0	29	13
United States															
Agricultural products	137	5.5	6.1	16	18	47	7.7	7.9	17	13	91	4.7	5.4	15	20
Fuels and mining products	523	19.4	23.1	31	28	175	23.3	29.9	31	27	348	18.0	20.7	31	29
Manufactures	1523	71.5	67.2	22	11	335	63.9	57.2	27	9	1188	74.3	70.7	21	12
Total imports	2266	100.0	100.0	23	15	586	100.0	100.0	26	14	1680	100.0	100.0	22	15
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	205	5.9	6.6	15	18	93	7.9	9.0	15	15	111	4.8	5.4	15	20
Fuels and mining products	640	17.2	20.7	33	30	238	17.0	23.0	35	31	402	17.3	19.6	31	29
Manufactures	2133	73.8	69.1	22	11	662	71.4	64.0	25	10	1471	75.0	71.6	21	12
Total imports	3090	100.0	100.0	23	15	1034	100.0	100.0	25	15	2055	100.0	100.0	22	15

Table I.17

Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination							
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011			
Exports																		
Argentina																		
Agricultural products	45	47.5	53.9	23	31	5	23.4	23.8	25	34	40	53.2	63.8	23	30			
Fuels and mining products	8	19.5	9.7	7	-1	2	18.1	11.7	-5	23	6	19.8	9.1	1	0			
Manufactures	26	30.4	31.4	23	20	13	58.5	64.5	30	16	13	23.8	20.6	16	25			
Total exports	84	100.0	100.0	22	23	21	100.0	100.0	24	21	63	100.0	100.0	22	24			
Brazil																		
Agricultural products	86	29.6	33.8	19	26	2	5.7	5.4	26	19	85	32.2	37.2	19	26			
Fuels and mining products	78	16.0	30.4	72	38	4	7.7	14.2	8	59	74	16.9	32.4	143	0			
Manufactures	84	52.1	32.8	22	18	22	86.5	80.3	50	19	62	48.3	27.0	15	18			
Total exports	256	100.0	100.0	32	27	28	100.0	100.0	43	23	228	100.0	100.0	31	27			
Paraguay																		
Agricultural products	5	84.6	87.5	43	20	2	84.1	84.3	44	27	2	85.2	90.8	42	15			
Fuels and mining products	0	1.4	1.7	103	141	0	2.1	1.8	68	149	0	0.5	1.5	525	0			
Manufactures	1	13.8	10.7	42	22	0	13.8	13.9	39	30	0	13.8	7.4	48	10			
Total exports	6	100.0	100.0	43	22	3	100.0	100.0	43	28	3	100.0	100.0	43	15			
Uruguay																		
Agricultural products	6	63.4	72.2	22	18	1	34.8	40.6	24	5	5	71.9	86.0	22	21			
Fuels and mining products	0	5.3	1.0	131	-59	0	4.1	2.7	405	-63	0	5.6	0.3	-67	0			
Manufactures	2	29.6	25.6	24	28	1	61.2	56.7	37	32	1	20.2	12.1	5	20			
Total exports	8	100.0	100.0	24	18	2	100.0	100.0	39	12	6	100.0	100.0	18	21			
MERCOSUR																		
Agricultural products	142	35.3	40.3	21	27	10	16.6	18.2	29	26	132	38.0	44.2	21	27			
Fuels and mining products	86	16.5	24.4	60	33	6	11.1	12.1	5	39	80	17.3	26.6	121	0			
Manufactures	113	45.9	32.0	23	19	37	72.3	69.7	42	18	76	42.0	25.2	15	19			
Total exports	353	100.0	100.0	29	26	54	100.0	100.0	35	22	300	100.0	100.0	29	26			
Imports																		
Argentina																		
Agricultural products	3	4.3	3.5	9	21	1	5.5	4.2	-14	17	2	3.6	3.1	31	23			
Fuels and mining products	12	8.4	15.6	75	92	3	10.1	11.0	69	35	9	7.3	17.6	288	0			
Manufactures	59	86.3	79.4	44	23	19	84.4	84.8	49	21	39	87.7	77.0	42	24			
Total imports	74	100.0	100.0	46	31	23	100.0	100.0	46	22	51	100.0	100.0	46	35			
Brazil																		
Agricultural products	14	5.9	6.0	33	25	6	28.4	28.6	21	22	8	3.5	3.8	44	26			
Fuels and mining products	52	22.2	22.0	63	36	2	16.2	9.7	14	18	50	22.8	23.1	127	0			
Manufactures	171	71.9	72.0	40	20	13	55.3	61.6	41	10	158	73.7	73.0	39	21			
Total imports	237	100.0	100.0	43	24	21	100.0	100.0	32	14	216	100.0	100.0	45	25			
Paraguay																		
Agricultural products	1	9.4	8.0	31	22	1	15.5	13.5	25	17	0	4.4	4.0	56	38			
Fuels and mining products	2	15.5	14.0	19	37	1	20.7	21.4	52	27	1	11.1	8.6	28	0			
Manufactures	10	75.1	77.9	51	20	3	63.7	65.0	52	26	6	84.5	87.2	51	18			
Total imports	12	100.0	100.0	45	23	5	100.0	100.0	47	25	7	100.0	100.0	43	21			
Uruguay																		
Agricultural products	1	11.2	13.2	23	37	1	18.0	23.0	12	45	0	6.3	7.0	49	23			
Fuels and mining products	2	25.9	21.5	0	33	1	10.5	16.4	-74	236	2	37.0	24.8	68	0			
Manufactures	7	62.9	65.2	34	21	3	71.6	60.6	27	13	4	56.7	68.1	39	26			
Total imports	11	100.0	100.0	25	24	4	100.0	100.0	-1	34	7	100.0	100.0	46	19			
MERCOSUR																		
Agricultural products	19	5.8	5.7	28	25	9	14.8	16.2	15	23	11	3.6	3.8	42	26			
Fuels and mining products	68	18.6	20.2	59	43	6	13.0	12.0	18	36	61	20.0	21.8	137	0			
Manufactures	246	75.4	73.6	41	21	38	72.2	71.8	45	17	207	76.1	74.0	40	22			
Total imports	334	100.0	100.0	43	25	53	100.0	100.0	36	20	280	100.0	100.0	45	26			



Table I.18

Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination							
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	
Exports																		
Bolivia, Plurinational State of																		
Agricultural products	1	22.0	13.2	-1	10	0	79.9	59.5	-5	6	1	14.8	8.8	3	13			
Fuels and mining products	7	64.2	80.1	36	39	0	10.4	36.4	103	49	6	70.9	84.2	35	38			
Manufactures	0	10.9	3.9	41	-18	0	9.4	4.1	12	10	0	11.1	3.8	44	-21			
Total exports	8	100.0	100.0	28	32	1	100.0	100.0	13	18	8	100.0	100.0	30	34			
Colombia																		
Agricultural products	7	21.7	12.4	-3	23	0	9.3	10.0	22	23	7	23.1	12.5	-4	23			
Fuels and mining products	37	40.6	65.2	42	60	0	25.4	14.3	173	-9	37	42.2	68.5	41	62			
Manufactures	10	34.7	17.4	-3	14	3	65.3	75.6	31	17	7	31.4	13.7	-11	13			
Total exports	57	100.0	100.0	21	43	3	100.0	100.0	43	13	54	100.0	100.0	20	46			
Ecuador																		
Agricultural products	7	31.8	33.4	7	25	0	14.3	16.6	2	47	7	34.5	35.8	7	24			
Fuels and mining products	13	58.6	58.5	39	33	1	56.7	53.0	48	33	12	58.8	59.2	38	33			
Manufactures	2	7.1	7.5	40	0	1	29.0	30.2	26	16	1	3.8	4.3	55	-12			
Total exports	22	100.0	100.0	26	28	3	100.0	100.0	32	29	20	100.0	100.0	25	27			
Peru																		
Agricultural products	8	18.2	17.0	22	33	0	16.5	19.9	17	38	7	18.3	16.9	22	32			
Fuels and mining products	23	48.6	49.5	49	29	1	37.2	27.6	50	-1	22	49.1	50.7	49	31			
Manufactures	5	14.1	10.6	17	28	1	46.4	52.6	23	21	4	12.5	8.4	15	31			
Total exports	46	100.0	100.0	32	30	2	100.0	100.0	29	17	44	100.0	100.0	32	31			
Andean Community																		
Agricultural products	23	22.5	17.5	7	26	2	16.8	18.3	6	27	22	23.1	17.5	7	26			
Fuels and mining products	80	48.1	59.6	43	44	3	35.8	30.9	69	16	77	49.3	61.7	42	45			
Manufactures	17	21.0	12.6	6	15	5	47.4	50.7	28	18	12	18.5	9.7	0	14			
Total exports	134	100.0	100.0	26	35	9	100.0	100.0	34	19	125	100.0	100.0	26	36			
Imports																		
Bolivia, Plurinational State of																		
Agricultural products	1	11.6	8.9	7	49	0	15.8	18.6	19	101	1	11.2	8.0	5	41			
Fuels and mining products	1	11.1	14.7	38	62	0	4.5	5.0	63	7	1	11.8	15.7	37	65			
Manufactures	6	76.2	76.1	23	39	1	79.3	76.3	18	25	5	75.9	76.0	23	41			
Total imports	8	100.0	100.0	18	42	1	100.0	100.0	20	33	7	100.0	100.0	18	43			
Colombia																		
Agricultural products	6	10.4	10.5	19	27	1	29.8	21.2	1	13	5	9.0	9.7	23	30			
Fuels and mining products	5	5.2	8.8	59	66	0	12.9	10.5	52	26	4	4.7	8.7	60	70			
Manufactures	44	83.2	79.6	22	33	2	57.2	68.3	31	39	41	85.1	80.4	21	33			
Total imports	55	100.0	100.0	24	34	4	100.0	100.0	24	31	51	100.0	100.0	24	35			
Ecuador																		
Agricultural products	2	8.7	9.8	21	23	1	9.6	17.8	31	25	2	8.6	8.6	19	23			
Fuels and mining products	6	12.3	23.6	62	24	0	24.8	14.5	69	-21	5	9.8	24.9	61	31			
Manufactures	16	72.3	66.3	32	15	2	65.5	67.6	34	6	14	73.7	66.1	31	17			
Total imports	24	100.0	100.0	36	18	3	100.0	100.0	39	4	21	100.0	100.0	36	20			
Peru																		
Agricultural products	4	13.2	11.8	33	25	0	12.9	13.7	16	9	4	13.3	11.6	36	27			
Fuels and mining products	6	20.7	16.7	40	37	2	57.9	54.4	45	27	4	14.5	12.7	38	42			
Manufactures	27	66.0	70.7	38	24	1	29.1	31.8	35	9	26	72.2	74.8	38	24			
Total imports	38	100.0	100.0	38	26	4	100.0	100.0	36	18	34	100.0	100.0	38	27			
Andean Community																		
Agricultural products	13	10.8	10.6	23	27	2	16.6	17.6	13	19	11	10.1	10.0	25	28			
Fuels and mining products	18	11.3	14.5	51	40	3	32.1	25.7	51	15	15	8.7	13.4	51	46			
Manufactures	92	75.8	74.1	28	27	6	51.3	56.6	32	19	86	78.9	75.8	28	28			
Total imports	125	100.0	100.0	30	29	11	100.0	100.0	32	18	114	100.0	100.0	30	30			

Table I.19

Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2011	2005	2011	2010		2011	2011	2005	2011		2010	2011	2011	2005	2011	2010	2011
Exports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	47	16.7	23.7	39	32	8	12.6	18.6	44	23	40	17.6	25.0	38	34
Fuels and mining products	84	36.1	41.6	39	34	17	24.5	41.4	37	39	66	38.8	41.7	40	33
Manufactures	67	46.9	33.6	22	15	16	62.1	38.2	26	9	52	43.5	32.4	21	17
Total exports	201	100.0	100.0	32	27	42	100.0	100.0	32	24	159	100.0	100.0	32	28
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	39	9.5	17.1	38	35	7	6.9	12.2	36	33	32	10.4	18.7	39	35
Fuels and mining products	46	14.6	20.2	38	30	12	19.5	21.6	22	17	34	12.9	19.7	46	35
Manufactures	141	74.9	62.0	22	6	37	72.1	65.5	24	6	104	75.9	60.9	21	6
Total exports	227	100.0	100.0	26	14	56	100.0	100.0	25	11	171	100.0	100.0	27	15
Philippines															
Agricultural products	5	6.6	11.2	30	31	1	5.5	8.8	28	39	5	6.8	11.7	30	30
Fuels and mining products	4	4.1	8.5	43	28	1	6.5	14.8	47	41	3	3.6	7.1	42	22
Manufactures	39	89.0	79.8	34	-12	7	87.9	76.4	111	-35	32	89.3	80.5	20	-5
Total exports	48	100.0	100.0	34	-6	9	100.0	100.0	98	-25	40	100.0	100.0	23	-1
Singapore															
Agricultural products	10	1.9	2.5	26	30	4	2.5	3.3	24	36	6	1.7	2.1	28	25
Fuels and mining products	86	13.0	21.1	37	42	42	17.5	32.4	48	51	45	10.9	15.9	29	35
Manufactures	283	80.5	69.2	28	11	80	78.3	62.1	23	11	203	81.5	72.4	31	11
Total exports	410	100.0	100.0	30	16	129	100.0	100.0	30	21	280	100.0	100.0	30	14
Thailand															
Agricultural products	48	16.0	20.8	26	35	9	12.6	16.4	41	29	39	17.0	22.2	22	37
Fuels and mining products	16	5.5	7.0	29	33	9	13.3	17.5	47	37	7	3.4	3.8	10	26
Manufactures	159	76.0	69.6	29	13	36	72.4	65.9	33	18	123	77.0	70.8	28	11
Total exports	229	100.0	100.0	28	17	54	100.0	100.0	36	22	175	100.0	100.0	26	16
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	177	9.5	14.2	32	33	33	6.9	10.5	37	27	144	10.4	15.5	31	35
Fuels and mining products	267	16.1	21.5	34	36	95	20.0	30.0	35	38	172	14.8	18.6	34	35
Manufactures	758	72.1	61.0	28	11	183	71.7	58.2	29	10	575	72.2	62.0	27	11
Total exports	1242	100.0	100.0	29	18	315	100.0	100.0	32	18	928	100.0	100.0	28	18
Imports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	22	8.8	12.6	42	43	4	4.5	8.7	63	83	18	10.8	14.2	39	36
Fuels and mining products	47	25.7	26.6	50	46	22	38.8	43.4	61	41	25	19.5	19.7	41	51
Manufactures	106	65.4	59.7	40	23	24	56.6	47.8	33	18	81	69.7	64.5	42	25
Total imports	177	100.0	100.0	44	31	51	100.0	100.0	45	31	126	100.0	100.0	44	30
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	21	6.3	11.3	30	32	9	8.6	17.3	37	33	12	5.5	9.0	26	31
Fuels and mining products	33	11.7	17.4	60	31	15	20.4	28.2	48	37	18	8.7	13.3	70	27
Manufactures	130	78.8	69.2	30	8	28	68.8	52.9	44	4	102	82.2	75.5	26	9
Total imports	188	100.0	100.0	33	14	52	100.0	100.0	44	16	136	100.0	100.0	29	13
Philippines															
Agricultural products	7	7.8	11.0	22	3	2	12.5	13.2	49	-28	5	6.7	10.4	8	24
Fuels and mining products	15	15.6	23.3	31	22	3	21.5	20.7	58	-24	12	14.2	24.1	20	46
Manufactures	42	76.4	65.7	27	7	10	65.4	66.0	33	4	32	78.9	65.6	25	8
Total imports	64	100.0	100.0	27	9	15	100.0	100.0	41	-8	49	100.0	100.0	23	16
Singapore															
Agricultural products	14	3.2	3.8	24	26	5	4.9	7.0	24	26	8	2.6	2.9	24	27
Fuels and mining products	126	19.2	34.4	34	47	26	16.0	33.6	17	59	100	20.4	34.7	39	44
Manufactures	220	76.1	60.1	24	9	45	78.1	58.1	31	-5	174	75.4	60.6	22	13
Total imports	366	100.0	100.0	26	18	78	100.0	100.0	26	5	288	100.0	100.0	26	22
Thailand															
Agricultural products	15	6.0	6.6	28	27	3	6.4	6.7	24	30	13	5.9	6.6	29	26
Fuels and mining products	54	21.6	23.6	33	34	12	28.4	29.7	13	31	42	20.0	22.3	40	35
Manufactures	143	69.5	62.4	36	17	25	61.2	62.9	25	15	118	71.5	62.3	38	17
Total imports	228	100.0	100.0	37	25	39	100.0	100.0	22	20	189	100.0	100.0	41	26
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	95	6.0	8.3	30	30	29	7.1	10.9	35	30	66	5.6	7.5	29	30
Fuels and mining products	292	18.6	25.3	37	40	86	23.9	32.2	31	39	206	16.8	23.3	39	40
Manufactures	734	73.6	63.7	29	14	150	67.5	56.0	31	7	584	75.6	66.0	28	16
Total imports	1152	100.0	100.0	31	21	267	100.0	100.0	31	16	885	100.0	100.0	31	23



6. Least-developed countries

Table I.20

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010
LDCs	609400	31	30	28	27	3	3
Afghanistan	17243	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	82471	86	62	85	61	1	1
Bangladesh	100357	16	20	15	19	1	1
Benin	6558	18	25	13	20	4	5
Bhutan	1516	31	40	26	36	5	4
Burkina Faso	8825	10	21	9	18	1	3
Burundi	2027	6	5	5	5	1	0
Cambodia	11242	63	61	46	46	17	15
Central African Republic	1985	11	...	9	7	1	...
Chad	8541	59	...	58	41	1	...
Comoros	541	14	14	4	4	10	10
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	13110	35	67	33	65	1	2
Djibouti	1129	19	21	6	8	13	13
Equatorial Guinea	14500	86	...	86	73	0	...
Eritrea	2117	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	29684	14	15	7	8	6	7
Gambia	1050	29	24	16	16	13	8
Guinea	4736	30	32	29	31	1	1
Guinea-Bissau	835	16	20	16	15	1	5
Haiti	6635	13	11	11	8	2	3
Kiribati	151	14	...	5	3	9	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7181	27	31	20	24	7	7
Lesotho	2179	49	41	46	39	2	2
Liberia	988	39	28	24	24	15	4
Madagascar	8721	25	24	17	12	8	11
Malawi	5054	23	28	20	25	4	3
Mali	9422	26	26	21	22	5	4
Mauritania	3614	31	60	29	58	3	2
Mozambique	9209	31	32	27	25	5	6
Myanmar	45380	33	18	31	17	2	1
Nepal	16014	14	9	11	6	3	4
Niger	5411	17	24	14	21	2	2
Rwanda	5624	8	10	5	5	3	4
Samoa	595	30	33	3	6	27	27
Sao Tome and Principe	201	14	12	6	6	8	6
Senegal	12855	26	24	18	17	8	7
Sierra Leone	1910	21	22	15	19	6	3
Solomon Islands	679	34	49	25	33	9	15
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	66997	18	17	18	17	0	0
Tanzania	22915	21	28	12	19	9	9
Timor-Leste	875	...	5	...	2	...	3
Togo	3176	37	40	30	31	7	9
Tuvalu	31	...	...	...	...	8	...
Uganda	17197	16	19	11	13	5	6
Vanuatu	689	44	47	10	7	34	39
Yemen	31043	40	29	38	25	2	5
Zambia	16193	34	48	31	46	3	2
Memorandum item:							
World	63134700	28	30	23	24	5	6

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. See the Metadata.

Table I.21

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
LDCs	202559	20	-24	27	25	205856	19	-5	10	22
Oil Exporters a										
Angola	65500	22	-36	24	29	22000	21	8	-26	32
Equatorial Guinea	13300	13	-40	9	34	6000	36	33	10	5
Yemen	11600	16	-17	34	38	8500	10	-13	0	-8
Sudan	9694	15	-29	38	-15	9231	6	4	4	-8
Myanmar	9330	20	-3	30	7	8000	33	2	9	66
Chad	4600	8	-33	25	31	2400	20	0	5	14
Bhutan	650	20	-5	29	1	950	20	-3	61	11
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	24436	21	-2	27	27	36188	21	-8	27	30
Cambodia	6950	18	-11	23	35	9300	19	-10	16	37
Madagascar	1590	13	-20	2	48	2850	11	-15	-21	13
Lesotho	1100	11	-17	20	25	2600	13	3	24	13
Nepal	919	1	-12	4	7	5774	20	22	17	12
Haiti	770	10	20	0	33	2900	15	-8	48	-8
Samoa	54	-9	-36	29	-9	346	8	-20	34	12
Exporters of agriculture										
Ethiopia	2615	24	1	44	12	8896	17	-7	12	3
Uganda	2200	22	-9	3	36	5360	21	-6	10	15
Burkina Faso	2000	34	30	43	55	2600	16	-7	10	27
Benin	1800	25	-4	13	29	2700	22	-10	5	25
Malawi	1427	23	35	-10	34	2426	16	-8	7	12
Togo	1100	11	-6	0	38	1700	10	0	-1	13
Rwanda	464	30	-13	27	56	1776	33	11	9	24
Somalia	450	12	0	7	0	1100	12	-16	12	31
Solomon Islands	413	32	-21	36	85	467	20	-9	43	15
Liberia	358	22	-39	49	61	1044	28	-32	29	47
Afghanistan	350	-2	-25	-4	-10	6300	21	10	54	22
Guinea-Bissau	230	21	-5	-1	92	300	23	16	-4	36
Central African Republic	160	5	-20	17	14	380	17	-10	11	27
Burundi	125	17	17	50	23	752	23	0	26	48
Gambia	95	64	383	-47	171	344	6	-6	-6	21
Vanuatu	64	11	0	-15	31	288	14	-6	-4	2
Comoros	25	16	129	38	22	277	23	17	11	19
Kiribati	20	36	40	-29	33	110	8	-8	8	50
Sao Tome and Principe	11	10	-24	36	0	125	20	-9	9	11
Exporters of non-fuel minerals										
Zambia	9015	38	-15	67	25	7178	23	-24	39	35
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	6600	22	-20	51	25	5500	15	-9	15	22
Tanzania	5098	25	-4	45	18	10724	27	-17	22	37
Mozambique	3600	15	-30	57	24	6300	21	-6	22	37
Mauritania	2769	35	-24	52	34	2464	12	-23	29	27
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2400	34	-4	66	37	2700	25	4	41	31
Mali	2391	17	-15	13	20	3250	16	-26	15	14
Guinea	1630	14	-22	40	11	2106	21	-22	33	50
Niger	1250	21	10	4	20	2400	21	30	5	4
Eritrea	400	104	0	9	...	900	13	-2	17	30
Sierra Leone	350	17	7	48	2	1708	38	-3	48	122



Table I.21 (continued)

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Others										
Senegal	2542	10	-7	7	18	5909	11	-28	1	24
Djibouti	95	19	13	10	12	410	8	-21	-19	13
Tuvalu	0	37	50	0	0	25	14	-47	14	56
Timor-Leste	20	20	-35	96	20	300	22	10	1	1
Memorandum item:										
World b	18255000	12	-22	22	20	18438000	11	-23	21	19

a Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2011 are largely estimated.



Table I.22

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from the least-developed countries, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)				Asia ^a				North America			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change
	2011	2010	2011		2011	2010	2011		2011	2010	2011
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	5761	5	33	Total LDCs	9577	24	32	Total LDCs	878	17	10
Ethiopia	814	27	42	Myanmar	2500	10	8	Liberia	196	52	22
Uganda	600	-3	23	Tanzania	621	24	15	Ethiopia	143	13	16
Tanzania	492	-4	26	Bangladesh	594	40	50	Bangladesh	107	5	-22
Senegal	463	9	46	Solomon Islands	464	52	28	Malawi	61	7	-16
Bangladesh	447	18	21	Madagascar	456	3	385	Tanzania	48	-30	56
Togo	403	-19	44	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	453	43	75	Togo	43	18	269
Malawi	320	-4	4	Benin	416	2	94	Uganda	43	43	1
Madagascar	317	8	4	Burkina Faso	373	28	48	Madagascar	39	-5	-9
Mozambique	312	4	55	Mozambique	363	53	20	Haiti	32	-21	43
Mauritania	178	-28	61	Ethiopia	352	42	-2	Rwanda	32	35	56
Zambia	169	-4	49	Cambodia	308	95	55	Sudan	27	4	12
Others (38)	1247	19	40	Others (38)	2676	25	37	Others (38)	109	53	-3
B. Fuels and mining products											
Total LDCs	19802	10	67	Total LDCs	70073	44	21	Total LDCs	23021	20	17
Angola	8964	-25	80	Angola	30970	54	11	Angola	16200	26	18
Equatorial Guinea	5448	51	85	Sudan	12258	25	42	Chad	3239	3	54
Mozambique	1485	115	-7	Yemen	7413	65	14	Equatorial Guinea	1722	0	-39
Mauritania	905	63	54	Myanmar	3467	4	18	Yemen	644	...	190
Yemen	545	...	193	Zambia	3461	72	10	Congo	599	62	14
Congo	526	88	58	Equatorial Guinea	3404	-34	94	Niger	289	-76	...
Guinea	482	8	-3	Congo	3246	100	26	Guinea	167	1	10
Zambia	352	-43	393	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1578	71	44	Madagascar	56	110	58
Others (41)	1096	83	72	Others (41)	4276	60	23	Others (41)	106	50	-34
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	16445	2	38	Total LDCs	5735	23	68	Total LDCs	11564	17	18
Bangladesh	11477	7	38	Bangladesh	1806	41	61	Bangladesh	6222	17	16
Cambodia	1704	6	52	Myanmar	1659	31	150	Cambodia	3392	22	22
Madagascar	427	-5	31	Cambodia	591	79	37	Haiti	758	3	32
Niger	393	-15	52	Nepal	407	30	0	Lesotho	408	3	24
Lesotho	339	31	84	Senegal	332	-26	110	Angola	169	173	26
Angola	268	-53	152	Bhutan	167	33	8	Malawi	137	463	72
Equatorial Guinea	215	-75	...	Angola	118	-83	218	Equatorial Guinea	129	85	-13
Congo	203	-7	42	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	111	48	30	Nepal	95	12	22
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	200	10	19	Ethiopia	70	63	113	Madagascar	61	-65	-28
Myanmar	193	-3	5	Tanzania	61	28	58	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	59	39	-14
Ethiopia	147	-8	105	Yemen	54	105	62	Tanzania	16	62	2
Liberia	130	-69	-40	Madagascar	49	4	81	Sierra Leone	16	25	79
Vanuatu	129	...	-49	Samoa	33	14	-21	Ethiopia	13	-10	35
Others (36)	618	10	29	Others (36)	277	-2	61	Others (36)	88	48	-16

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Republic of, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Taipei Chinese and Thailand.

Table I.23

Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services	
		2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010
Least developed countries	18700	22.8	21.5	52.8	52.4	24.4	26.1
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	857	10.2	5.0	49.9	83.9	39.9	11.1
Bangladesh	1209	23.8	14.4	14.8	6.7	61.4	78.9
Benin	348	18.3	29.1	57.7	42.9	24.0	28.0
Bhutan	67	...	35.3	...	60.0	...	4.7
Burkina Faso	267	2.1	16.3	71.2	27.0	26.7	56.7
Burundi	7	25.6	10.2	22.2	24.2	52.2	65.6
Cambodia	1671	11.9	13.5	78.9	75.4	9.1	11.1
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	56	12.1	7.0	61.0	63.0	27.0	30.0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	291	12.0	30.5	3.3	3.7	84.7	65.8
Djibouti	149	79.1	77.2	7.5	12.1	13.4	10.7
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	1991	59.0	59.1	21.3	26.2	19.7	14.7
Gambia	88	19.4	41.7	70.8	35.8	9.9	22.5
Guinea	61	34.4	6.3	...	3.4	65.6	90.3
Guinea-Bissau	42	10.6	0.0	34.9	31.5	54.5	68.5
Haiti	183	...	...	89.6	91.0	10.4	9.0
Kiribati	...	41.1	...	31.8	...	27.1	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	489	17.7	10.5	75.4	78.1	6.9	11.5
Lesotho	44	2.5	1.6	84.8	78.8	12.7	19.6
Liberia	40	13.6	55.7	82.9	31.1	3.5	13.1
Madagascar	980	28.2	30.3	43.7	31.3	28.2	38.4
Malawi	137	28.7	...	65.4	...	5.9	...
Mali	356	13.8	2.0	58.5	57.5	27.6	40.4
Mauritania	86	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	576	28.3	28.2	41.1	34.2	30.6	37.5
Myanmar	331	50.4	44.8	28.5	21.7	21.1	33.5
Nepal	584	12.0	6.8	48.4	59.0	39.6	34.2
Niger	126	10.1	6.6	51.2	83.8	38.7	9.6
Rwanda	243	36.1	10.9	58.6	82.9	5.3	6.2
Samoa	158	4.2	4.6	69.7	77.6	26.1	17.8
Sao Tome and Principe	12	1.6	1.6	81.2	81.2	17.2	17.2
Senegal	939	18.4	4.9	35.1	48.2	46.5	46.9
Sierra Leone	60	14.9	40.3	81.9	43.1	3.2	16.6
Solomon Islands	104	21.8	35.0	4.2	51.8	73.9	13.2
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	224	3.4	2.1	88.7	42.1	7.9	55.8
Tanzania	2047	18.3	21.8	67.8	61.3	13.9	17.0
Timor-Leste	28	...	2.8	...	76.1	...	21.1
Togo	289	55.0	45.1	14.0	22.7	31.0	32.2
Tuvalu	...	12.5	...	57.2	...	30.3	...
Uganda	1047	2.3	5.1	77.8	74.9	20.0	20.0
Vanuatu	271	19.0	11.5	63.4	80.1	17.6	8.4
Yemen	1460	16.1	13.1	63.3	79.5	20.6	7.4
Zambia	311	41.4	48.9	47.5	40.1	11.1	11.1
Memorandum item:							
World	3764900	23	21	28	25	50	54

Note: The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata.

7. Foreign affiliates statistics

Table I.24

Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2005-2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005-2009	2007	2008	2009
Austria	...	57.3	74.6	61.7	...	...	30	-17
Belgium	63.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	...	...	...	6.6	...	...	...	...
China	...	...	134.0	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia <i>a</i>	...	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus <i>b</i>	...	0.5	0.7	0.9	...	...	42	29
Czech Republic	30.6	42.9	55.1	47.9	14	40	29	-13
Denmark <i>a</i>	...	35.9	41.5	36.3	...	...	15	-12
Estonia	1.9	2.5	3.5	3.1	17	32	40	-12
Finland	...	19.7	21.5	18.8	...	...	9	-13
France	...	...	250.0	238.9	...	...	...	-4
Germany	...	...	331.7	248.3	...	...	...	-25
Hong Kong, China <i>c</i>	114.0	142.0	139.2	141.9	12	25	-2	2
Hungary	...	26.5	32.9	29.3	...	...	24	-11
Ireland <i>a</i>	...	...	56.1	60.9	...	...	...	9
Israel <i>d</i>	7.9	8.5	11.2	10.9	16	8	31	-3
Italy <i>a, e</i>	95.2	114.2	128.3	114.8	10	20	12	-11
Japan <i>f</i>	...	...	19.0	16.1	...	...	...	-15
Latvia	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.1	16	34	18	-15
Lithuania	2.9	...	4.3	3.3	10	...	...	-24
Luxembourg <i>a</i>	...	...	...	8.3	...	...	...	...
Malta <i>a</i>	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	...	90.3	107.3	95.0	...	...	19	-11
Norway <i>a</i>	28.5	32.6	40.0	32.5	8	15	23	-19
Poland <i>a</i>	...	...	37.9	29.8	...	...	...	-21
Portugal	...	18.8	18.2	20.0	...	...	-3	10
Romania	9.0	14.8	21.9	20.3	...	65	47	-7
Slovak Republic	6.6	8.8	12.0	11.0	14	35	36	-8
Slovenia	1.5	2.1	...	2.6	...	39	...	...
Spain	...	...	117.7	113.8	...	...	...	-3
Sweden <i>a, g</i>	52.9	65.6	70.7	52.7	3	24	8	-25
Thailand	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	...	...	...	368.2	...	...	...	...
United States <i>e</i>	...	897.2	874.6	756.0	...	...	-3	-14
Memorandum item:								
European Union (27) <i>a, h</i>	...	...	...	1305.9	...	...	...	...
Extra-EU (27) <i>a, h, i, j</i>	...	...	...	475.4	...	...	...	...

¹Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. Some or all community, social and personal services activities are also not covered. For economies shown in italics data exclude all or a large part of financial intermediation activities. Insurance activities and/or activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are included, unless otherwise specified. Some growth rates for 2008 may be affected by the change of reporting of data in ISIC Revision 4, as compared to ISIC Revision 3.1 previously.

a Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered.

b Up to 2008, hotels and restaurants activities are not covered.

c Includes other income.

d Output instead of sales.

e Fiscal year as reference period. No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered. Also includes affiliates foreign controlled by more than 30 per cent.

f Community, social and personal services activities are included up to 2008.

g Community, social and personal services activities are included.

h Real estate activities are not covered.

i Refers to the sales by foreign affiliates which are established in the EU (27) and controlled by non-EU (27) entities.

j Administrative and support service activities are not included. As a comparison, for the European Union (27) aggregate as a whole the value of sales excluding administrative and support activities was 1070 billion dollars in 2009.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata, Section II.2.

Table I.25

Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2005-2009

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006-2009	2007	2008	2009
Australia ^a	19.5	...	...	...	...
Austria ^b	...	30.9	37.5	34.6	...	...	21	-8
Belgium ^b	26.5	...	...	...	...
Canada ^c	96.2	117.1	121.6	121.0	10	22	4	-1
Cyprus	...	3.9	4.8	...	...	...	21	...
Czech Republic ^d	...	0.3	0.7	0.5	...	...	121	-31
Finland	...	24.2	20.8	22.8	...	...	-14	10
France	...	362.2	...	401.1	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	482.7	523.2	488.7	...	...	8	-7
Greece ^e	2.9	3.9	4.7	4.1	4	32	21	-11
Hungary ^f	...	1.3	3.1	3.4	...	...	135	7
Israel ^{b, f}	2.7	2.7	4.0	3.6	6	-2	48	-8
Italy	...	159.1	161.2	189.0	...	...	1	17
Japan ^g	53.3	49.2	...	...	...	-8
Korea, Republic of ^f	20.9	...	...	...	...
Latvia ^e	0.2	0.2	...	0.5	...	-3	...	...
Lithuania	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	12
Luxembourg	2.4	...	...	...	...
Malta ^h	...	0.3	0.4	0.2	...	...	22	-50
Norway ^f	31.9	...	...	...	...
Poland	5.7	...	...	...	...
Portugal	66.3	...	...	...	...	...
Slovak Republic ^f	...	0.1	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	-39
Slovenia ^h	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	154.8	...	...	...	...
Sweden ^e	121.5	92.8	...	...	...	-24
United Kingdom	562.7	...	...	...	...
United States	1088.7	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:								
Extra - EU (27) ⁱ	1443.4	...	...	...	...

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities. Economies shown in italics exclude most or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

a Refers to fiscal year 2009. Financial and insurance affiliates only.

b Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

c Branches are excluded.

d Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered.

e Only includes affiliates directly owned.

f Part or all community, social and personal services are not covered.

g Fiscal year as reference period. No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered. Also includes controlled affiliates by more than 10 per cent.

h Includes wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

i Refers to the sales of affiliates which are established outside the EU (27) and controlled by EU (27) entities.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.26

Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Supply of services abroad					Supply of services in the United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
World	1076439	100.0	8	10	-4	World	659639	100.0	4	3	-4
European Union (27)	508480	47.2	...	8	-8	European Union (27)	373142	56.6	...	3	-3
Canada	101424	9.4	6	9	-9	Japan	87125	13.2	0	5	-10
Japan	65566	6.1	5	9	6	Canada	69958	10.6	6	4	2
Switzerland	55928	5.2	9	17	-11	Switzerland	46116	7.0	10	-26	22
Australia	38263	3.6	10	5	0	Bermuda	19445	2.9	...	16	-34
Above 5	769661	71.5	-	-	-	Above 5	595786	90.3	-	-	-
Singapore	34351	3.2	17	26	1	Australia	12613	1.9	24	14	6
Mexico	30466	2.8	3	8	-5	India	7232	1.1	31	27	11
Hong Kong, China	29433	2.7	9	6	5	Korea, Republic of	6800	1.0	27	86	-5
Brazil	24708	2.3	6	4	13	Hong Kong, China	3763	0.6	9	...	...
China	23064	2.1	29	35	25	Mexico	3125	0.5	-2	29	-1
Bermuda	16096	1.5	21	...	...	Israel	1948	0.3	8	2	2
India	13083	1.2	27	34	34	Norway	1553	0.2	10	7	-16
Korea, Republic of	10169	0.9	8	8	-6	Brazil	972	0.1	5	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	8922	0.8	1	16	-20	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	806	0.1	-15	...	...
Argentina	6283	0.6	10	28	2	China	624	0.1	16	103	2
Above 15	966236	89.6	-	-	-	Above 15	635222	96.2	-	-	-

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables I.24 and I.25 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.



II. Merchandise trade

Merchandise trade increased by 5 per cent in volume in 2011. The strongest momentum was achieved by trade in manufactured goods, which grew by 6.5 per cent.

Key developments in 2011: a snapshot 50

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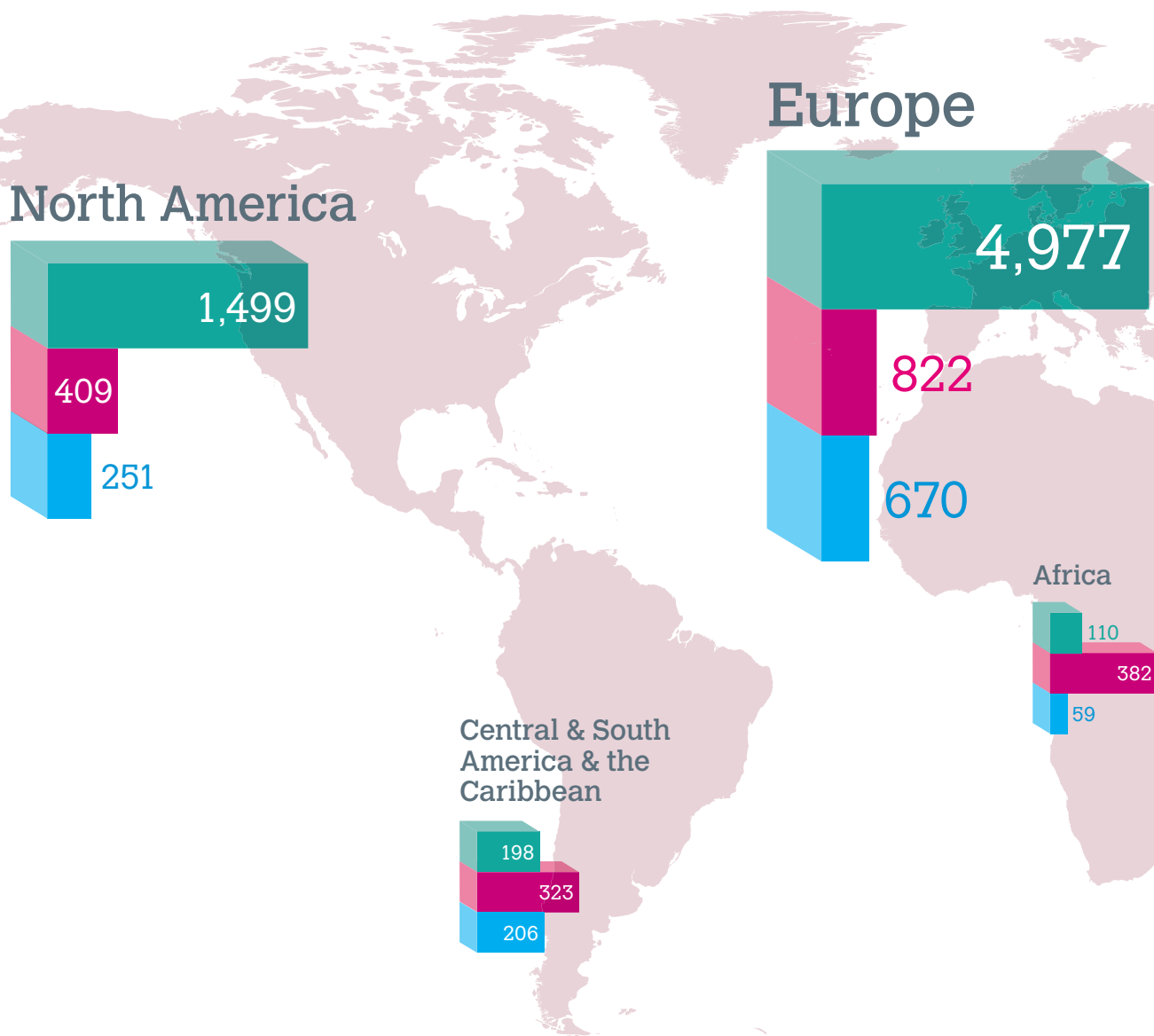


Where to find more online:

you can access and download the Excel files for the tables via www.wto.org/statistics

Europe's exports of manufactured goods reach nearly US\$ 5 trillion

Merchandise exports by region and product 2011 (US\$ billion)



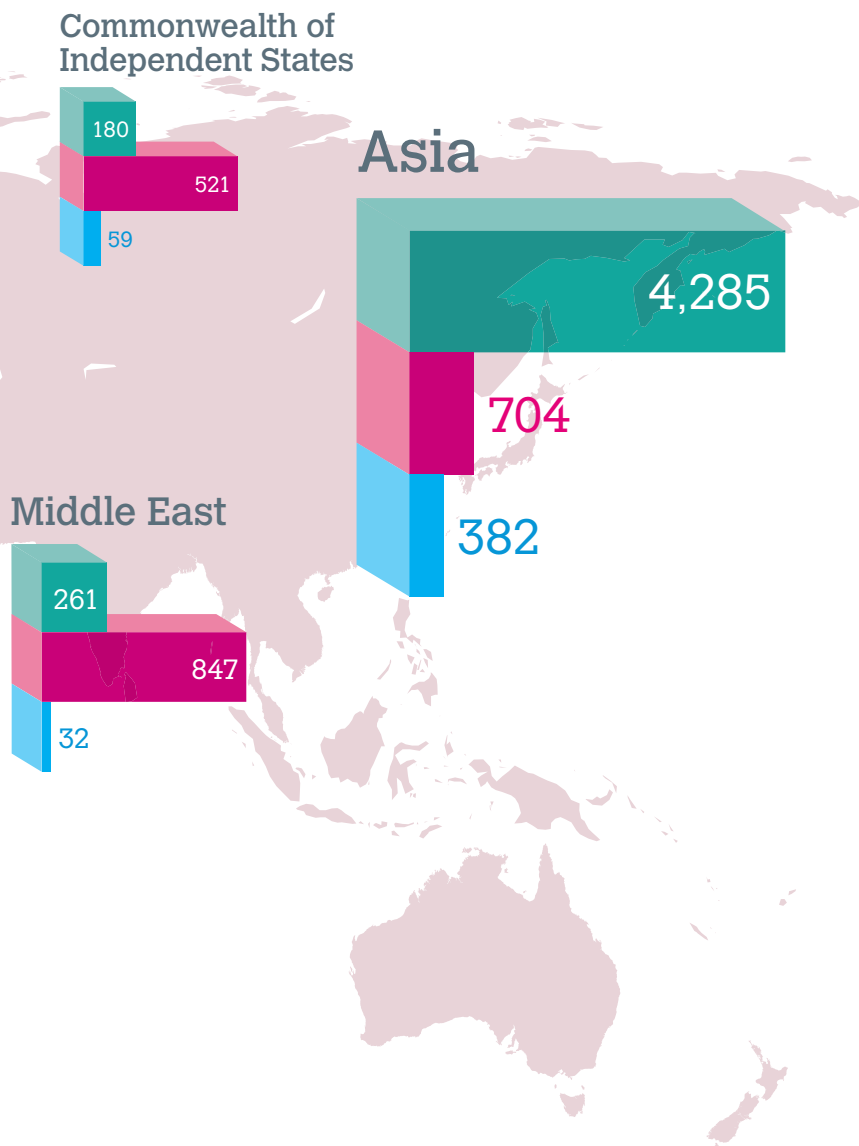
15% increase in Europe's exports of manufactured goods in 2011



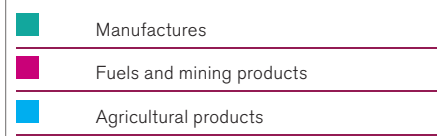
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Table A10



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- Asia's exports of manufactured goods increased by 15 per cent in 2011, but the share of manufactured goods in the region's total exports fell from 79 per cent to 77 per cent. Exports of fuels and mining products increased by 30 per cent (reaching a share of 13 per cent).
- Exports of fuels and mining products from the Middle East, the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) and Africa increased by 46 per cent, 37 per cent and 15 per cent respectively in 2011. The relatively slower growth in exports of fuels and mining products from Africa is due to the Libyan crisis in 2011 which has curtailed crude oil production and exports.
- South and Central America's exports of agricultural products expanded by 25 per cent in 2011, partly reflecting the 20 per cent increase in prices.



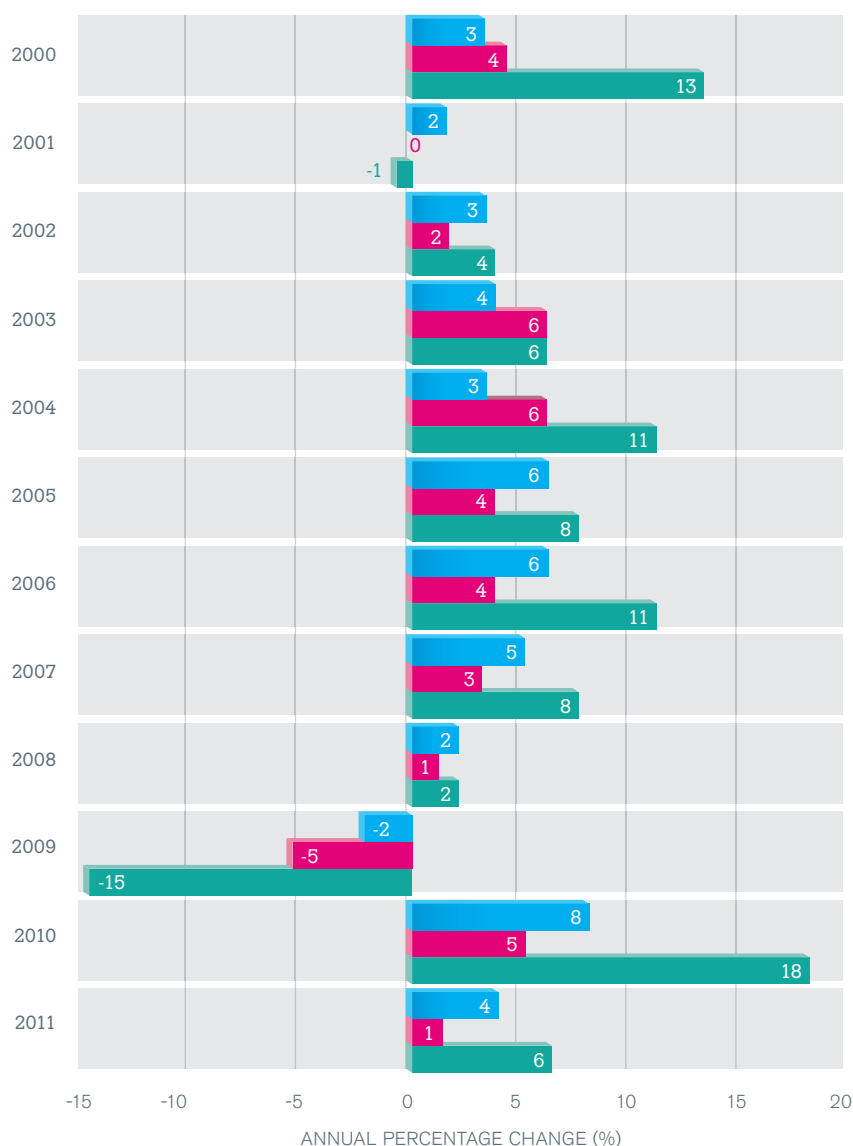
All figures are in US\$ billion

64% share of fuels and mining products in Africa's total exports in 2011

Fuels and mining products record low growth in volume

- World exports of agricultural and manufactured products expanded by 4 per cent and 6.5 per cent respectively in volume terms in 2011.
- The low rate of growth for fuels and mining products (1.5 per cent) in volume terms in 2011 is linked to the significant increase in prices, similar to the situation in 2008.

Volume of world merchandise exports by product group, 2000-2011



6.5%

increase in export volume of manufactured goods in 2011

1.5%

increase in export volume of fuels and mining products in 2011



Where to find more:
Table A1

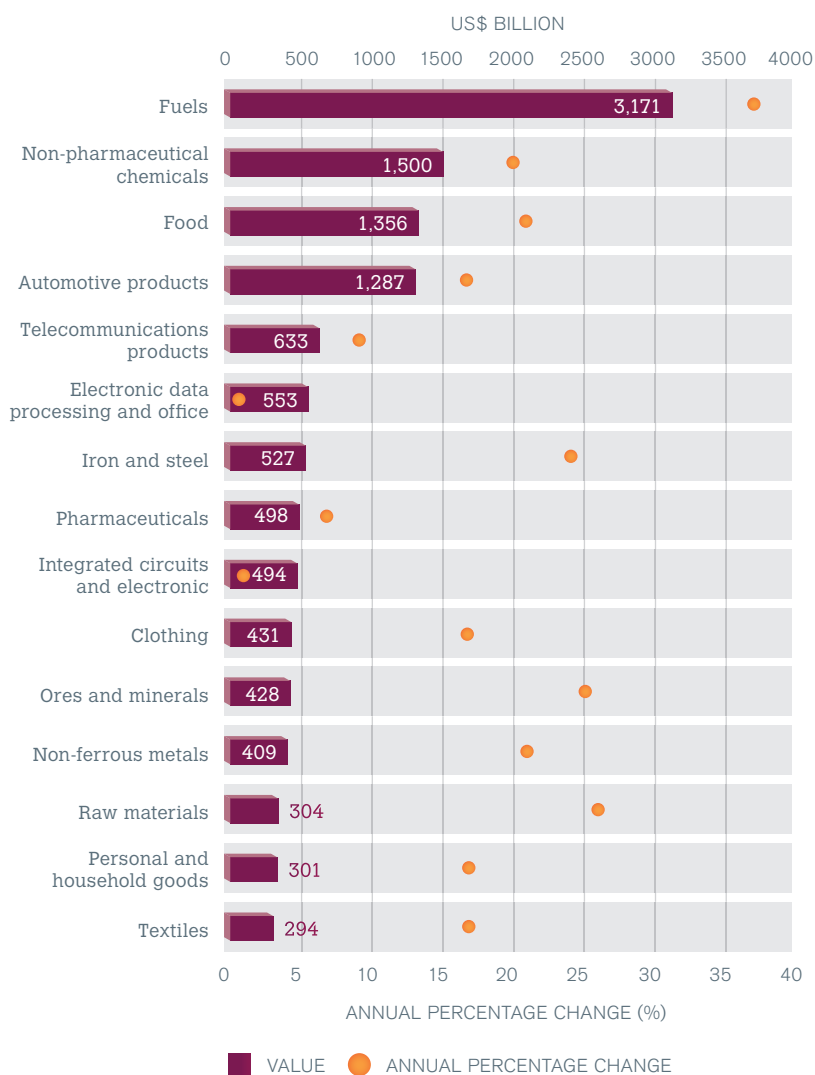


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High energy prices boost share of fuels in merchandise exports

- The strongest growth in the value of merchandise exports in 2011 was recorded by fuels, which increased by 37 per cent, followed by agricultural raw materials (26 per cent) and ores and other minerals (25 per cent). Most of these increases are due to the strong growth in commodity prices in 2011.
- The share of manufactured products in merchandise exports declined to 65 per cent in 2011 from 75 per cent in 2000. Within the manufactured goods sector, the strongest growth was recorded by non-pharmaceutical chemicals, automotive products and clothing, which grew by 20 per cent, 17 per cent and 17 per cent respectively. Exports of integrated circuits and of electronic data processing and office equipment posted the lowest growth in 2011 (1.9 per cent and 1.3 per cent respectively) following an impressive rebound from the crisis in 2010.

World merchandise exports by product group, 2011



US\$ 1,500 bn
world exports of
non-pharmaceutical
chemicals in 2011

+7
percentage points
increase in the share of
fuels in world exports
from 2000 to 2011



Where to find more:
Table II.1

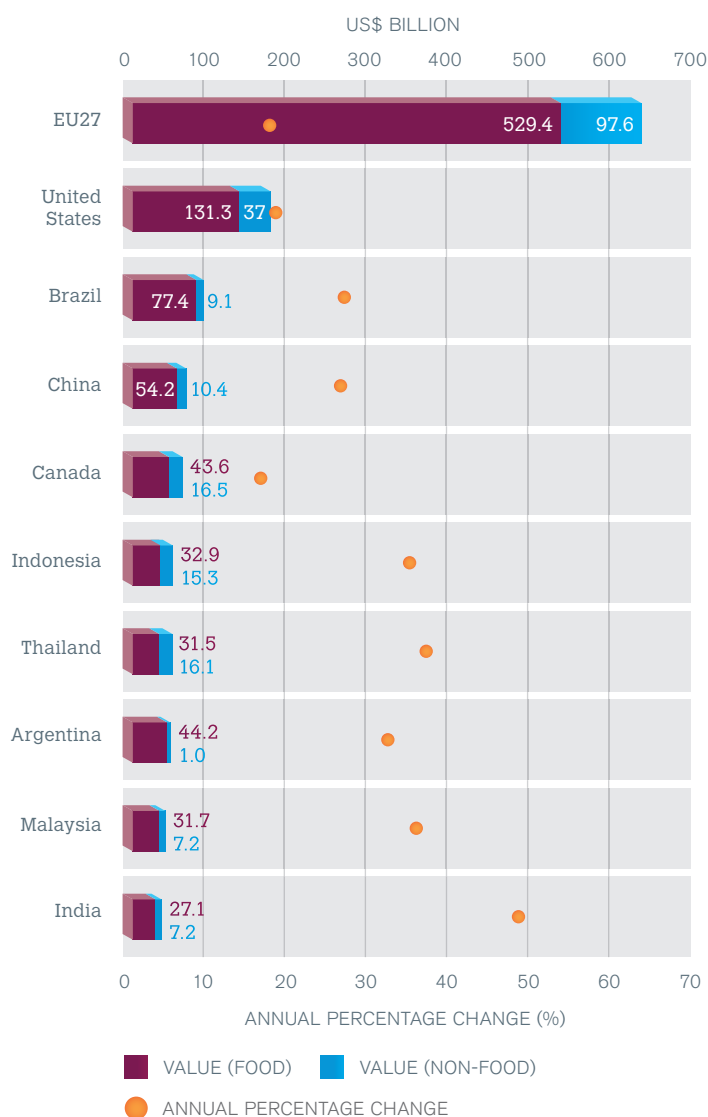


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Strong growth in agricultural exports boosted by high prices

- World exports of agricultural products increased by 21 per cent in 2011 to US\$ 1,659 billion. This was partly due to increases in the prices of food and agricultural raw materials, which posted record growth of 20 per cent and 23 per cent respectively.
- The top ten exporters of agricultural products in 2011 each recorded growth rates of 15 per cent or more. India's exports increased by an astounding 49 per cent.
- World food exports accounted for 82 per cent of agricultural exports in 2011, expanding by 21 per cent to US\$ 1,356 billion.

Major exporters of agricultural products, 2011



US\$ 131 bn

US exports of food in 2011

49%

increase in India's exports of agricultural products in 2011



Where to find more:
Table II.15

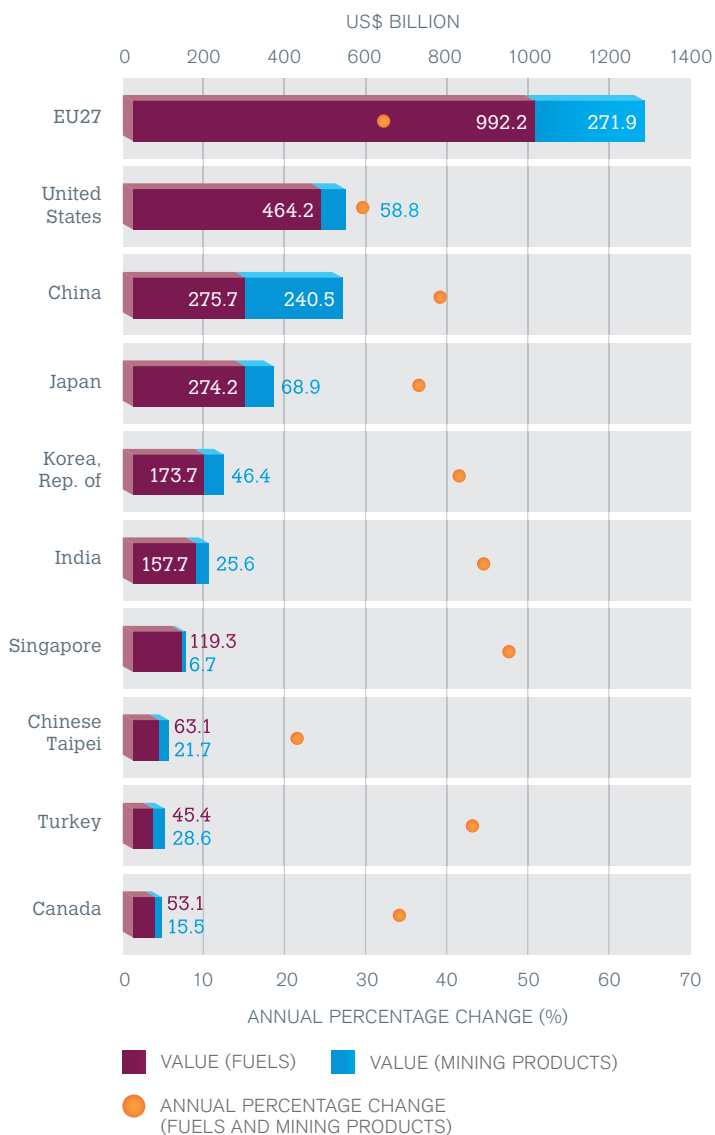


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China overtakes Japan as third-largest importer of fuel

- The European Union's imports of fuels and mining products increased by 32 per cent in 2011 to US\$ 1.3 trillion. Europe supplied 40 per cent of the EU's imports while the CIS, Africa and the Middle East provided 29 per cent, 12 per cent and 10 per cent respectively. The United States' imports of fuels increased by 28 per cent to US\$ 464 billion but this still falls short of the pre-crisis value of US\$ 502 billion in 2008.
- China is the second-largest importer after the European Union of mining products. Its imports increased by 29 per cent in 2011 to US\$ 240 billion, while those of the European Union increased by 20 per cent to US\$ 340 billion.

Major importers of fuels and mining products, 2011



US\$ 240 bn

China's imports of mining products in 2011

31%

share of EU in world fuel imports in 2011



Where to find more:
Table II.27



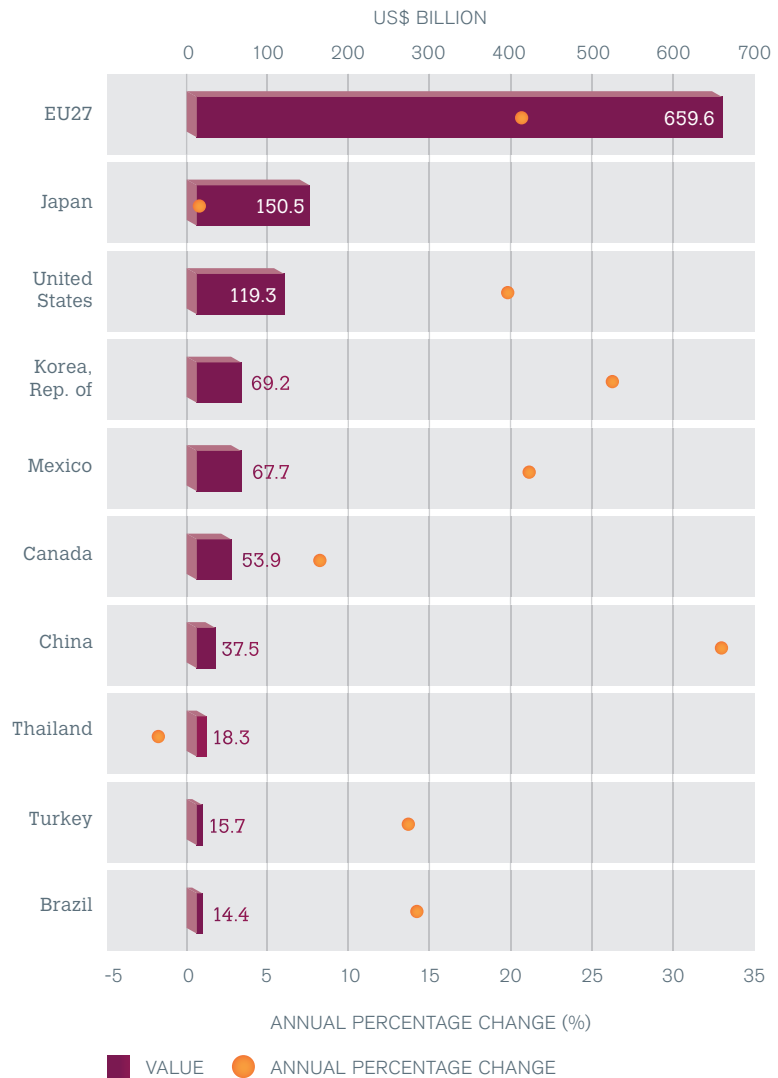
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EU dominates world exports of automotive products

- More than half (51 per cent) of world exports of automotive products originate from the European Union. EU exports increased by 21 per cent in 2011, exceeding the world average of 17 per cent.
- The Republic of Korea overtook Mexico as the fourth-largest exporter of automotive products in 2011. Exports of automotive products stagnated in Japan as a result of a massive earthquake and contracted by 2 per cent in Thailand due to flooding.

Major exporters of automotive products, 2011



51%

share of EU exports in world exports of automotive products

34%

increase in China's exports of automotive products in 2011



Where to find more:
Table II.59

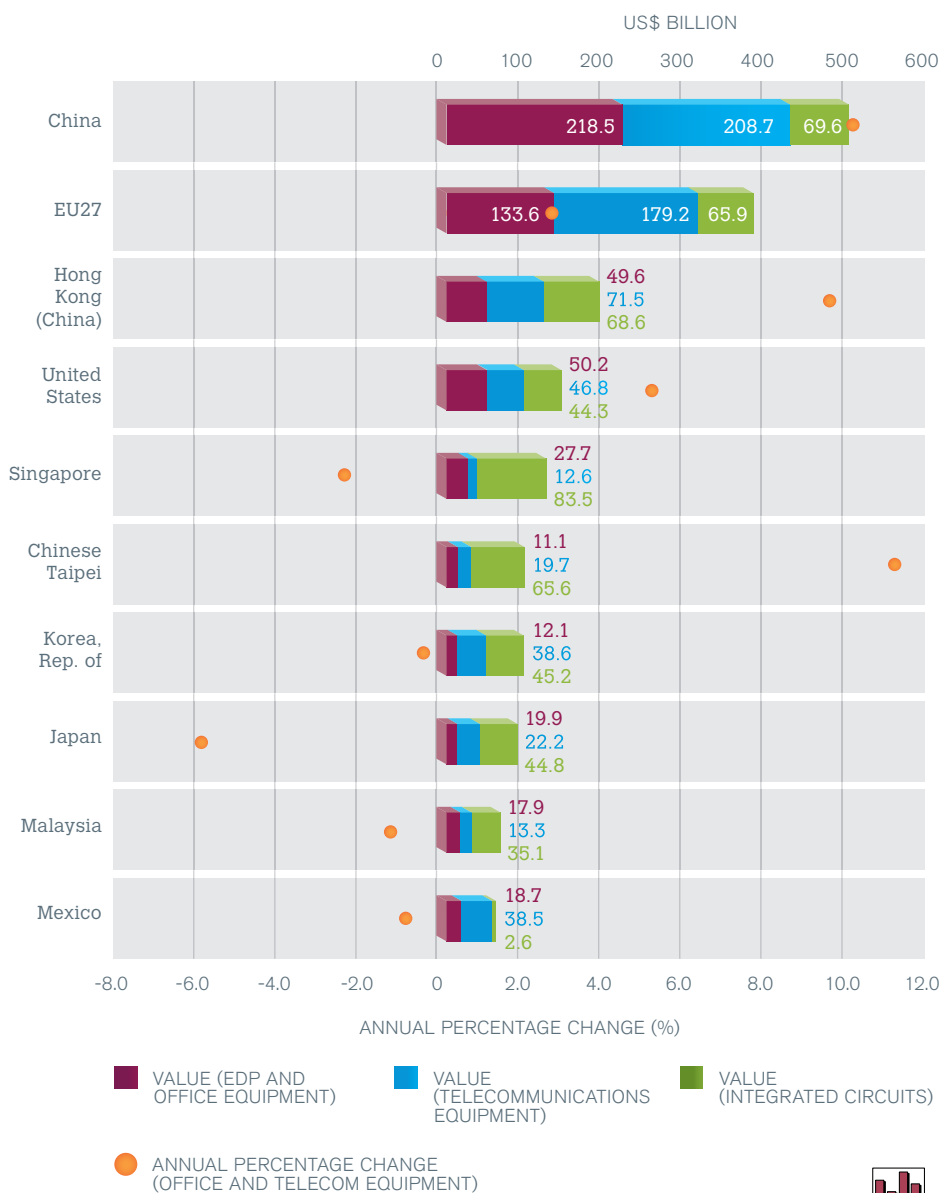


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Growth slows in exports of office and telecom equipment

- World exports of office and telecom equipment increased by a modest 4 per cent in 2011. Their share in total world exports dropped to 9 per cent from 11 per cent in 2010. Five out of the ten top exporters of office and telecom equipment recorded a decline in exports.
- Chinese Taipei moved from eighth to sixth position. China's share in world exports of electronic data processing (EDP) and office equipment increased to 39 per cent in 2011 from 5 per cent in 2000. In the same period, its share in world exports of telecom equipment increased to 33 per cent from 7 per cent.

Major exporters of office and telecom equipment, 2011



Decrease in Japanese exports of office and telecom equipment in 2011

-6%

39%

China's share in world exports of EDP and office equipment in 2011



Where to find more:
Table II.42

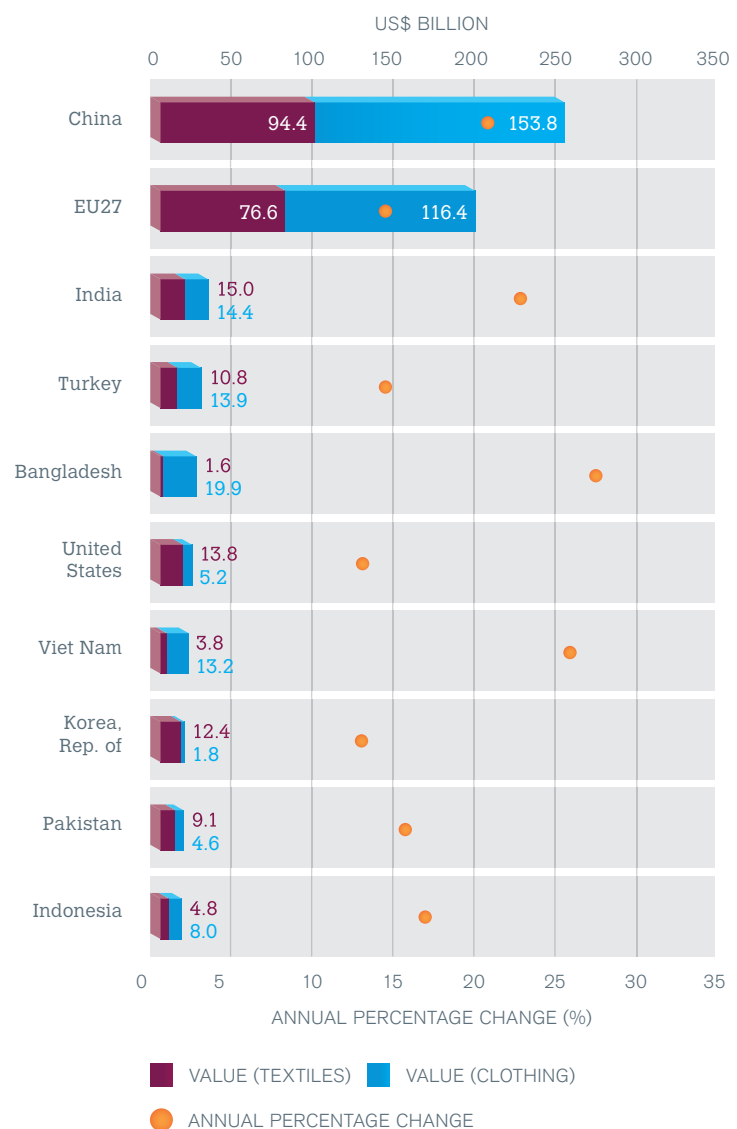


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Clothing exports register strongest growth since 2000

- World exports of textiles and clothing grew by 17 per cent in 2011. The top ten exporters each registered 13 per cent growth or more.
- Bangladesh recorded the highest increase (27 per cent) while the lowest among the top ten was recorded by the United States with 13 per cent.
- The order for the top ten exporters remains the same as in 2010. China was the leading exporter of textiles and clothing in 2011 with a 32 per cent share in world exports of textiles and 37 per cent in clothing. The European Union and the United States are the major markets for clothing, accounting for 45 per cent and 21 per cent respectively of world imports.

Major exporters of textiles & clothing, 2011



20%

increase in China's exports of textiles and clothing in 2011

US\$ 706 bn

world exports of textiles and clothing in 2011



Where to find more:
Tables II.64 and II.69



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1. Overview

Table II.1

World merchandise exports by major product group, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world merchandise trade	Annual percentage change								
			1980-85	1985-90	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural products	1660	9.3	-2	9	7	-1	9	12	-12	16	21
Fuels and mining products	4008	22.5	-5	3	2	10	16	14	-36	33	34
Fuels	3171	17.8	-5	0	1	12	17	14	-37	29	37
Manufactures	11511	64.6	2	15	9	5	9	8	-20	20	15
Iron and steel	527	3.0	-2	9	8	-2	17	9	-45	30	24
Chemicals	1997	11.2	1	14	10	4	14	10	-13	18	16
Office and telecom equipment	1680	9.4	9	18	15	10	6	5	-15	22	4
Automotive products	1287	7.2	5	14	8	5	10	6	-31	29	17
Textiles	294	1.6	-1	15	8	0	6	6	-16	20	17
Clothing	412	2.3	4	18	8	5	7	7	-13	11	17

Table II.2

World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
World	1660	4008	3171	11511	527	1997	1680	1287	294	412
Share in total exports	9.3	22.5	17.8	64.6	3.0	11.2	9.4	7.2	1.6	2.3
Annual percentage change										
2005-11	14	17	17	10	11	13	6	7	8	8
2010	16	33	29	20	30	18	22	29	20	11
2011	21	34	37	15	24	16	4	17	17	17
North America	251	409	301	1499	33	261	212	241	18	11
Share in total exports	11.0	17.9	13.2	65.7	1.5	11.4	9.3	10.6	0.8	0.5
Annual percentage change										
2005-11	13	18	18	6	10	11	4	5	1	-5
2010	19	38	36	20	37	18	19	44	21	10
2011	18	36	41	11	16	11	3	17	12	9
South and Central America	206	323	186	198	21	48	6	27	4	15
Share in total exports	27.5	43.0	24.8	26.4	2.8	6.4	0.8	3.6	0.6	2.0
Annual percentage change										
2005-11	18	19	16	9	6	16	-4	10	7	1
2010	17	36	23	18	18	15	-5	46	7	12
2011	25	32	38	21	42	28	3	18	10	16
Europe	670	822	576	4977	224	1072	386	678	89	134
Share in total exports	10.1	12.4	8.7	75.3	3.4	16.2	5.8	10.3	1.3	2.0
Annual percentage change										
2005-11	11	15	14	7	8	10	0	6	2	6
2010	8	30	24	11	21	10	11	18	9	3
2011	17	32	35	15	25	13	2	20	13	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	59	521	470	180	54	49	3	9	3	2
Share in total exports	7.5	66.1	59.6	22.9	6.9	6.2	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.3
Annual percentage change										
2005-11	18	19	20	14	9	20	29	14	14	8
2010	11	32	30	32	28	35	41	59	35	21
2011	31	37	40	25	20	33	25	53	29	28
Africa	59	382	325	110	10	22	3	9	3	11
Share in total exports	10.0	64.3	54.6	18.6	1.7	3.7	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.9
Annual percentage change										
2005-11	17	13	11	11	6	17	11	10	13	4
2010	17	32	30	23	40	23	21	24	13	-2
2011	18	15	14	16	4	19	13	10	17	16
Middle East	32	847	828	261	7	94	14	17	6	4
Share in total exports	2.6	67.7	66.2	20.9	0.6	7.5	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.3
Annual percentage change										
2005-11	14	17	17	20	19	25	9	25	10	0
2010	36	28	28	35	25	46	14	26	13	3
2011	15	46	47	24	29	29	6	19	11	18
Asia	382	704	485	4285	177	451	1056	305	169	235
Share in total exports	6.9	12.7	8.8	77.4	3.2	8.2	19.1	5.5	3.1	4.2
Annual percentage change										
2005-11	20	22	22	13	16	17	9	9	12	12
2010	29	40	35	30	44	33	28	45	27	18
2011	30	30	35	15	25	23	5	10	19	19



Table II.3

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2011

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	9.3	9.3
North America	11.0	6.7
South and Central America	27.5	9.0
Europe	10.1	10.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.5	12.6
Africa	10.0	16.7
Middle East	2.6	12.9
Asia	6.9	8.8
Share in primary products		
World	29.3	29.3
North America	38.1	24.3
South and Central America	39.0	30.3
Europe	44.9	33.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10.2	50.6
Africa	13.5	47.7
Middle East	3.6	52.7
Asia	35.2	22.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2011

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	22.5	22.5
North America	17.9	20.9
South and Central America	43.0	20.8
Europe	12.4	19.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	66.1	12.3
Africa	64.3	18.3
Middle East	67.7	11.6
Asia	12.7	29.7
Share in primary products		
World	70.7	70.7
North America	61.9	75.7
South and Central America	61.0	69.7
Europe	55.1	66.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	89.8	49.4
Africa	86.5	52.3
Middle East	96.4	47.3
Asia	64.8	77.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.5

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2011

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	17.8	17.8
North America	13.2	18.0
South and Central America	24.8	18.6
Europe	8.7	15.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	59.6	10.1
Africa	54.6	15.6
Middle East	66.2	9.0
Asia	8.8	22.4
Share in primary products		
World	56.0	56.0
North America	45.7	64.9
South and Central America	35.2	62.2
Europe	38.6	51.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	81.1	40.7
Africa	73.5	44.6
Middle East	94.2	36.6
Asia	44.6	58.1

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2011

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	64.6	64.6
North America	65.7	70.3
South and Central America	26.4	67.2
Europe	75.3	67.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22.9	74.1
Africa	18.6	61.7
Middle East	20.9	72.1
Asia	77.4	59.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.7

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2011

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	3.0	3.0
North America	1.5	2.2
South and Central America	2.8	2.8
Europe	3.4	3.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.9	4.5
Africa	1.7	3.8
Middle East	0.6	5.5
Asia	3.2	2.8
Share in manufactures		
World	4.6	4.6
North America	2.2	3.1
South and Central America	10.5	4.2
Europe	4.5	4.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	30.2	6.1
Africa	9.4	6.1
Middle East	2.7	7.6
Asia	4.1	4.7

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2011

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	11.2	11.2
North America	11.4	9.5
South and Central America	6.4	13.9
Europe	16.2	13.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.2	11.7
Africa	3.7	10.0
Middle East	7.5	8.1
Asia	8.2	10.0
Share in manufactures		
World	17.4	17.4
North America	17.4	13.5
South and Central America	24.4	20.7
Europe	21.5	19.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	27.0	15.8
Africa	19.9	16.2
Middle East	36.0	11.3
Asia	10.5	17.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.9

Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2011

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	9.4	9.4
North America	9.3	12.3
South and Central America	0.8	6.4
Europe	5.8	7.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	5.1
Africa	0.5	4.6
Middle East	1.1	6.2
Asia	19.1	12.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	7.9	9.8
Other Asia	21.9	13.3
Share in manufactures		
World	14.6	14.6
North America	14.1	17.5
South and Central America	2.9	9.5
Europe	7.8	11.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.7	6.8
Africa	3.0	7.4
Middle East	5.3	8.6
Asia	24.6	21.4
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	11.7	17.8
Other Asia	27.5	22.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2011

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	7.2	7.2
North America	10.6	10.6
South and Central America	3.6	9.2
Europe	10.3	8.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.1	10.9
Africa	1.5	7.8
Middle East	1.4	9.4
Asia	5.5	3.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	13.6	4.5
Other Asia	3.4	3.5
Share in manufactures		
World	11.2	11.2
North America	16.1	15.1
South and Central America	13.7	13.7
Europe	13.6	11.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.8	14.8
Africa	8.1	12.7
Middle East	6.5	13.0
Asia	7.1	6.2
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	20.1	8.2
Other Asia	4.3	5.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



Table II.11

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2011

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	1.6	1.6
North America	0.8	1.3
South and Central America	0.6	2.6
Europe	1.3	1.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	2.3
Africa	0.5	3.7
Middle East	0.5	2.4
Asia	3.1	1.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.8	1.3
Other Asia	3.6	1.8
Share in manufactures		
World	2.6	2.6
North America	1.2	1.8
South and Central America	2.2	3.8
Europe	1.8	2.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.9	3.1
Africa	2.9	6.0
Middle East	2.3	3.3
Asia	4.0	2.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.1	2.4
Other Asia	4.6	3.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2011

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.3	2.3
North America	0.5	3.2
South and Central America	2.0	2.0
Europe	2.0	2.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	3.8
Africa	1.9	1.6
Middle East	0.3	2.3
Asia	4.2	1.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.5
Other Asia	5.3	0.6
Share in manufactures		
World	3.6	3.6
North America	0.7	4.6
South and Central America	7.6	2.9
Europe	2.7	4.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	5.1
Africa	10.1	2.5
Middle East	1.5	3.2
Asia	5.5	1.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	6.3
Other Asia	6.6	0.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



2. Agricultural products

Table II.13

Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2005	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
World	1660	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	16	21
Europe								
World	670	100.0	100.0	46.8	40.4	11	8	17
Europe	520	80.9	77.7	37.9	31.3	10	5	16
Asia	47	5.3	7.0	2.5	2.8	17	26	30
North America	26	5.1	3.9	2.4	1.6	5	12	14
Africa	25	2.7	3.8	1.3	1.5	18	17	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	24	2.7	3.6	1.2	1.4	18	26	19
Middle East	19	2.2	2.9	1.0	1.2	17	17	25
South and Central America	7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	15	19	19
Asia								
World	382	100.0	100.0	18.4	23.0	20	29	30
Asia	226	58.0	59.2	10.7	13.6	20	33	30
Europe	52	15.4	13.6	2.8	3.1	17	22	28
North America	43	14.2	11.3	2.6	2.6	14	22	27
Middle East	23	4.9	6.1	0.9	1.4	25	14	32
Africa	22	4.0	5.7	0.7	1.3	29	23	43
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	1.9	2.3	0.4	0.5	24	33	27
South and Central America	7	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	28	64	28
North America								
World	251	100.0	100.0	16.0	15.1	13	19	18
Asia	96	29.9	38.2	4.8	5.8	19	24	20
North America	95	46.4	37.7	7.4	5.7	8	14	16
Europe	24	12.1	9.5	1.9	1.4	8	22	13
South and Central America	17	5.8	6.9	0.9	1.0	17	16	18
Africa	9	2.7	3.7	0.4	0.6	20	26	23
Middle East	7	1.9	2.8	0.3	0.4	23	7	27
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	13	0	22
South and Central America								
World	206	100.0	100.0	10.6	12.4	18	17	25
Asia	54	20.2	26.4	2.1	3.3	24	22	29
Europe	52	31.7	25.3	3.4	3.1	13	9	21
South and Central America	35	13.9	16.9	1.5	2.1	23	21	27
North America	28	18.7	13.5	2.0	1.7	10	11	23
Africa	15	5.5	7.4	0.6	0.9	25	23	55
Middle East	13	4.7	6.2	0.5	0.8	24	28	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	5.0	3.8	0.5	0.5	11	30	8
Africa								
World	59	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.6	17	17	18
Europe	25	50.1	41.7	1.6	1.5	12	11	21
Africa	12	19.2	20.2	0.6	0.7	18	14	12
Asia	11	16.9	17.7	0.5	0.6	18	31	24
Middle East	5	5.0	8.1	0.2	0.3	28	23	6
North America	4	5.9	5.9	0.2	0.2	17	22	35
South and Central America	2	0.4	3.4	0.0	0.1	84	14	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1.7	2.0	0.1	0.1	20	15	35
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	59	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.6	18	11	31
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	21	32.5	35.6	1.0	1.3	20	31	22
Europe	14	25.4	23.5	0.8	0.8	16	16	36
Asia	12	26.6	20.3	0.8	0.7	12	-10	42
Middle East	4	5.6	7.2	0.2	0.3	24	-16	41
Africa	4	5.0	7.2	0.2	0.3	27	5	38
North America	1	2.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	-3	-12	-16
South and Central America	0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	54	20	64
Middle East								
World	32	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.9	14	36	15
Middle East	15	33.2	46.8	0.6	0.9	23	20	17
Asia	6	9.7	18.6	0.2	0.4	30	96	25
Europe	3	13.0	8.3	0.2	0.2	5	21	2
Africa	2	4.7	6.0	0.1	0.1	20	17	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	2.6	4.1	0.0	0.1	26	37	25
North America	1	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	11	15	18
South and Central America	0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	16	20	22

Table II.14

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-11	2010	2011			2005-11	2010	2011	
Region						Region					
World	36447	100.0	9	12	14	World	137160	100.0	6	16	18
North America	22226	61.0	9	10	12	North America	46548	33.9	4	17	13
Asia	4868	13.4	10	20	21	Asia	37277	27.2	10	21	25
Europe	4438	12.2	8	13	13	South and Central America	26026	19.0	7	12	22
South and Central America	4018	11.0	12	19	20	Europe	23282	17.0	4	9	13
Africa	708	1.9	13	17	17	Africa	3074	2.2	9	27	18
Middle East	95	0.3	8	38	5	CIS	548	0.4	0	3	-5
CIS	90	0.2	-1	-3	27	Middle East	401	0.3	2	11	7
Economy						Economy					
United States	20775	57.0	8	9	12	Canada	28574	20.8	2	17	12
European Union (27)	3990	10.9	8	13	12	European Union (27)	21020	15.3	3	9	14
Mexico	1310	3.6	15	26	8	Mexico	17973	13.1	10	18	16
China	1276	3.5	10	17	12	China	7493	5.5	10	17	15
Brazil	1154	3.2	14	20	30	Brazil	5781	4.2	8	27	27
Above 5	28505	78.2	-	-	-	Above 5	80841	58.9	-	-	-
Thailand	836	2.3	14	20	25	Indonesia	5756	4.2	13	43	38
Chile	701	1.9	10	12	7	Thailand	5483	4.0	11	20	19
Indonesia	541	1.5	18	87	54	Chile	4030	2.9	3	1	10
Australia	411	1.1	1	7	6	India	3341	2.4	17	34	73
Colombia	401	1.1	9	15	15	Malaysia	2825	2.1	21	31	39
New Zealand	369	1.0	3	0	28	Colombia	2763	2.0	9	11	23
Guatemala	368	1.0	17	36	29	Viet Nam	2472	1.8	14	31	26
India	316	0.9	14	12	26	Australia	2317	1.7	-2	-4	4
Argentina	272	0.7	12	17	12	Guatemala	2152	1.6	12	4	36
Malaysia	257	0.7	16	30	36	Ecuador	2086	1.5	8	2	20
Costa Rica	252	0.7	8	36	11	New Zealand	2066	1.5	0	7	11
Peru	250	0.7	15	36	31	Philippines	1806	1.3	12	19	45
Viet Nam	247	0.7	12	18	26	Argentina	1739	1.3	10	9	39
Côte d'Ivoire	193	0.5	15	28	6	Peru	1719	1.3	16	21	34
Switzerland	189	0.5	17	17	22	Costa Rica	1713	1.2	7	18	10
Ecuador	188	0.5	14	-3	-1	Japan	1168	0.9	7	15	7
South Africa	155	0.4	3	21	1	Côte d'Ivoire	1064	0.8	7	29	18
Korea, Republic of	153	0.4	10	43	32	Honduras	985	0.7	8	6	34
Turkey	141	0.4	17	14	12	Korea, Republic of	985	0.7	6	28	21
Canada	139	0.4	19	21	23	Dominican Republic	845	0.6	9	13	6
Philippines	118	0.3	9	10	24	Switzerland	808	0.6	22	0	18
Taipei, Chinese	113	0.3	10	36	4	Nicaragua	724	0.5	16	26	16
El Salvador	98	0.3	30	94	95	Turkey	651	0.5	5	-9	19
Honduras	96	0.3	16	34	45	Taipei, Chinese	636	0.5	4	15	14
Japan	92	0.3	6	8	6	Russian Federation	496	0.4	0	5	-7
Morocco	85	0.2	7	-4	-7	Norway	458	0.3	13	45	-29
Norway	83	0.2	13	23	37	El Salvador	403	0.3	14	11	58
Russian Federation	77	0.2	-2	-1	26	Ghana	323	0.2	31	86	48
Nigeria	65	0.2	60	69	52	Israel	290	0.2	4	6	12
Nicaragua	59	0.2	18	53	105	South Africa	289	0.2	-1	18	-2
Ghana	53	0.1	35	-16	195	Uruguay	213	0.2	-15	-1	38
Israel	42	0.1	12	7	31	Morocco	213	0.2	15	46	11
Singapore	36	0.1	12	20	-1	Panama	172	0.1	-2	20	8
Uruguay	36	0.1	-11	0	-16	Liberia	161	0.1	9	64	23
Liberia	34	0.1	21	15	16	Singapore	153	0.1	4	6	0
Above 40	35968	98.7	-	-	-	Above 40	134145	97.8	-	-	-

Table II.14 (continued)

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						Japan					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011		2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	654003	100.0	8	6	17	World	95810	100.0	6	14	24
Europe	488288	74.7	8	5	16	Asia	40700	42.5	7	19	24
South and Central America	54079	8.3	9	4	18	North America	28428	29.7	5	10	21
Asia	47413	7.2	12	14	29	Europe	13981	14.6	9	6	27
Africa	25318	3.9	7	5	16	South and Central America	8895	9.3	11	23	29
North America	21826	3.3	6	19	17	CIS	2080	2.2	1	10	21
CIS	10497	1.6	11	10	46	Africa	1558	1.6	0	2	9
Middle East	2764	0.4	2	4	11	Middle East	168	0.2	3	19	14
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	467908	71.5	8	5	16	United States	20900	21.8	4	7	21
Brazil	22134	3.4	8	2	20	European Union (27)	11610	12.1	8	7	26
United States	15819	2.4	5	20	17	China	10724	11.2	3	16	18
Argentina	9583	1.5	8	-1	10	Thailand	6806	7.1	13	26	37
China	9376	1.4	12	15	20	Canada	6613	6.9	5	18	20
Above 5	524821	80.2	-	-	-	Above 5	56653	59.1	-	-	-
Indonesia	7807	1.2	16	17	38	Australia	6013	6.3	2	13	12
Norway	6802	1.0	10	22	8	Brazil	3735	3.9	12	31	40
Switzerland	5656	0.9	14	7	17	Indonesia	3601	3.8	15	45	43
Turkey	5333	0.8	4	9	11	Chile	2946	3.1	8	7	29
Thailand	5324	0.8	15	14	28	Korea, Republic of	2590	2.7	9	20	29
Russian Federation	5001	0.8	6	24	37	Russian Federation	2076	2.2	2	13	26
Canada	4581	0.7	4	19	19	Malaysia	1983	2.1	13	20	43
Chile	4429	0.7	8	-2	16	New Zealand	1761	1.8	4	17	14
India	4414	0.7	14	15	30	Viet Nam	1551	1.6	7	15	22
Ukraine	4070	0.6	23	-9	64	Philippines	1511	1.6	8	-8	17
Malaysia	3947	0.6	7	40	25	India	1388	1.4	14	30	41
Côte d'Ivoire	3807	0.6	9	8	8	Taipei, Chinese	1231	1.3	0	29	11
Viet Nam	3722	0.6	21	9	31	Norway	956	1.0	10	18	19
South Africa	3274	0.5	3	8	1	Mexico	914	1.0	9	9	25
New Zealand	3272	0.5	3	0	20	Switzerland	875	0.9	59	6	58
Ecuador	3089	0.5	9	0	21	Singapore	690	0.7	16	23	31
Morocco	2849	0.4	5	-1	7	Argentina	626	0.7	25	61	2
Peru	2789	0.4	16	18	26	South Africa	578	0.6	-4	7	8
Australia	2776	0.4	3	-18	56	Colombia	526	0.5	10	33	16
Colombia	2416	0.4	5	-7	24	Peru	269	0.3	7	46	-7
Ghana	2303	0.4	15	27	28	Guatemala	269	0.3	16	32	50
Costa Rica	1797	0.3	6	1	7	Turkey	206	0.2	8	-34	65
Uruguay	1619	0.2	18	40	2	Ecuador	178	0.2	5	10	1
Paraguay	1605	0.2	32	167	26	Ghana	171	0.2	16	12	27
Kenya	1567	0.2	7	1	14	Hong Kong, China	155	0.2	31	357	-6
Israel	1442	0.2	1	-1	4	Mauritania	149	0.2	3	-18	28
Cameroon	1434	0.2	4	1	7	Sri Lanka	146	0.2	7	14	30
Iceland	1426	0.2	1	-4	12	Iceland	145	0.2	2	17	11
Mexico	1423	0.2	13	16	17	Myanmar	132	0.1	5	7	18
Serbia	1396	0.2	25	0	45	Morocco	128	0.1	2	2	-11
Philippines	1247	0.2	12	43	20	Tanzania	115	0.1	15	-1	14
Nigeria	1123	0.2	11	5	26	Fiji	91	0.1	9	55	17
Honduras	1120	0.2	20	11	56	Greenland	90	0.1	5	-13	16
Croatia	1036	0.2	6	2	17	Papua New Guinea	84	0.1	2	20	48
Papua New Guinea	1013	0.2	17	15	57	Croatia	83	0.1	11	-58	98
Above 40	631730	96.6	-	-	-	Above 40	94619	98.8	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.15

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2011	1980	1990	2000	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters										
European Union (27)	626	-	-	41.8	37.7	9	-13	8	17	
extra-EU (27) exports	158	-	-	10.2	9.5	11	-14	17	22	
United States	168	17.0	14.3	13.0	10.1	13	-15	19	18	
Brazil	86	3.4	2.4	2.8	5.2	16	-6	19	26	
China	65	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.9	14	-3	26	25	
Canada	60	5.0	5.4	6.3	3.6	7	-19	19	15	
Indonesia	48	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.9	23	-23	42	34	
Thailand	48	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.9	18	-12	25	35	
Argentina	45	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.7	15	-25	23	31	
Malaysia	39	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.3	20	-25	38	35	
India	34	1.0	0.8	1.1	2.1	22	-23	41	49	
Australia	34	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.1	8	-10	15	26	
Russian Federation	30	-	-	1.4	1.8	13	-16	4	38	
New Zealand	24	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	11	-14	27	23	
Mexico	23	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.4	11	-3	13	22	
Viet Nam	22	...	...	0.7	1.3	20	-8	26	32
Above 15	1352	-	-	83.3	81.5	-	-	-	-	
Importers										
European Union (27)	654	-	-	42.6	37.5	8	-14	6	17	
extra-EU (27) imports	186	-	-	13.3	10.7	9	-19	9	21	
China	145	2.1	1.8	3.3	8.3	21	-12	41	34	
United States	137	8.7	9.0	11.6	7.9	6	-13	16	18	
Japan	96	9.6	11.5	10.4	5.5	6	-16	14	24	
Russian Federation a, b	41	-	-	1.3	2.3	16	-15	20	17	
Canada a	36	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.1	9	-6	12	14	
Korea, Republic of	35	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	13	-20	26	30	
Mexico a	29	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	10	-22	16	24	
Hong Kong, China	24	-	-	-	-	14	4	20	17	
retained imports	16	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	14	6	22	19	
India	23	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	20	18	26	26	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	22	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	16	-14	60	27	
Indonesia	22	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	21	-15	38	43	
Malaysia	21	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	20	-8	30	32	
Turkey	18	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.0	18	-26	34	36	
Egypt b	15	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	21	-13	28	30	
Above 15	1310	-	-	81.6	75.1	-	-	-	-	

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table II.16

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	414723	551182	1181391	1366469	1659524	8.3	9.3
Argentina	7482	11954	28182	34643	45262	47.5	53.9
Australia	11875	16446	23492	27048	34049	20.0	12.6
Brazil	9779	15464	57659	68585	86458	29.6	33.8
Cameroon b	695	438	1289	1521	1804	25.7	39.2
Canada	22339	34789	43679	52128	60144	11.4	13.3
Chile	2779	6399	14311	15746	19066	25.7	23.4
China	10060	16384	40883	51607	64613	3.8	3.4
Colombia	2514	3106	5971	5757	7059	21.7	12.4
Costa Rica	927	1812	3101	3371	3845	33.3	36.9
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	5422	5976	6716	43.8	60.3
Croatia	...	595	1729	1771	1877	13.9	14.0
Dominican Republic	...	542	1213	1277	1557	12.2	18.2
Ecuador	1236	1948	5586	5965	7486	31.8	33.5
Egypt b	669	610	4569	5122	5162	9.1	16.9
Ethiopia	260	406	1354	1893	2203	91.0	84.3
European Union (27)	-	230390	496146	533949	625886	9.2	10.4
intra-EU (27) exports	-	174382	385808	404609	467908	10.6	12.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	56008	110338	129339	157978	6.4	7.4
Ghana b	...	621	1418	1267	3549	46.2	27.8
Guatemala	849	1618	3435	3917	4651	37.1	44.7
Honduras	680	782	1382	1590	2333	17.0	32.4
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	6773	8028	9216	1.5	2.0
domestic exports	821	454	661	849	1005	2.7	5.9
re-exports	3735	5240	6113	7178	8212	1.4	1.9
Iceland	1274	1257	1790	1928	2314	59.3	43.3
India	3506	5951	16384	23106	34323	10.3	11.3
Indonesia	4154	7764	25264	35957	48143	16.2	24.0
Iran	601	932	3842	4992	4574	4.1	3.5
Israel	1327	1182	2048	2306	2458	4.0	3.6
Japan	3298	4395	7904	10168	10955	1.0	1.3
Kenya	559	1062	2536	2861	3129	47.6	54.4
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	7163	9346	12705	1.9	2.3
Malawi	382	342	1075	849	1151	82.1	80.6
Malaysia	7500	8015	20861	28869	38902	9.5	17.1
Mexico	3466	9100	16559	18789	22944	5.9	6.6
Morocco	1228	1746	3451	3652	3397	23.0	15.8
Myanmar b	...	...	2589	2306	3135	...	33.6
New Zealand	5966	7665	15404	19565	24068	59.9	63.9
Nicaragua	295	547	1145	1454	1748	83.4	77.2
Pakistan	1081	1234	3209	3940	5550	13.4	21.9
Panama	263	580	945	810	830	85.8	5.7
Paraguay	863	699	2808	4011	4828	83.3	87.5
Peru	789	1911	4860	5935	7874	18.2	17.0
Philippines	1683	2026	3174	4129	5417	6.6	11.2
Russian Federation	-	7583	20607	21331	29541	5.9	5.7
Singapore	4095	3723	6270	7889	10074	2.0	2.5
domestic exports	1183	1202	2656	3239	3868	1.5	1.7
re-exports	2912	2521	3286	4236	5754	2.5	3.1
South Africa	1691	3270	6679	7866	8868	10.2	9.2
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	2108	2561	2980	23.6	29.1
Switzerland	2244	2521	7339	7972	9296	3.1	4.0
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	2781	2577	1717	12.4	20.2
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	4325	5522	6769	2.3	2.2
Tanzania	...	432	980	1175	1141	46.0	22.4
Thailand	7786	12220	28004	35136	47601	16.1	20.8
Tunisia b	418	548	1405	1352	1504	11.0	8.4
Turkey	3300	3828	10958	12370	14949	11.0	11.1
Uganda b	...	292	889	975	1325	68.8	60.2
Ukraine	-	1585	9918	10475	13487	13.8	19.7
United Arab Emirates b, c	501	1185	3963	4923	5646	2.1	2.0
United States	59404	71408	119737	142538	168208	9.2	11.4
Uruguay	1025	1278	3956	4832	5796	62.2	72.9
Viet Nam	...	3954	13407	16835	22146	23.4	22.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.



Table II.17

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Algeria	2766	2815	6995	7350	11376	21.0	24.1
Argentina	326	1644	1938	2133	2551	4.3	3.5
Australia b	2735	4234	9791	11085	13529	5.5	5.8
Bangladesh c, d	835	1716	5097	5992	8176	19.3	22.6
Belarus	-	1226	2573	3286	3809	11.0	8.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1688	1814	2114	18.6	19.1
Brazil e	2690	4762	8208	10759	13582	5.9	6.0
Canada b	9009	15272	28446	31969	36447	6.8	8.1
Chile	461	1421	3430	4597	5992	6.6	8.0
China	7855	19544	76617	108260	144724	6.8	8.3
Colombia	593	1736	3774	4486	5718	10.4	10.5
Côte d'Ivoire	...	453	1666	1578	1746	15.1	26.0
Croatia	...	777	2374	2306	2743	9.6	12.1
Cuba	...	826	...	...	...	20.7	...
Dominican Republic d, f	413	964	1852	2216	2771	11.7	15.3
Ecuador	206	423	1586	1931	2374	8.7	9.8
Egypt d	4793	4195	9235	11850	15376	21.3	26.1
El Salvador	158	692	1506	1572	1906	15.4	18.8
European Union (27) g extra-EU (27) imports	-	253823 79049	526762 140954	558509 153900	654003 186095	9.6 7.8	10.5 7.9
Guatemala	196	673	1720	2023	2432	12.1	14.6
Hong Kong, China retained imports	8325 4591	11728 6488	17151 11039	20622 13444	24231 16019	3.7 26.0	4.7 22.2
India	1721	3993	14224	17864	22564	5.3	4.9
Indonesia	2126	5727	11351	15644	22411	9.7	12.7
Iran d	3830	2943	10242	9414	10958	9.5	17.6
Israel	1565	2288	4150	5056	6129	6.2	8.1
Japan	50762	62185	67896	77451	95810	12.8	11.2
Jordan	709	942	2574	2682	3187	14.7	17.4
Kazakhstan d	-	506	2602	3049	4062	8.1	10.7
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	21097	26614	34681	6.4	6.6
Kuwait d	589	1312	3013	3070	3968	14.4	15.7
Lebanon d	...	1210	2619	2996	3413	15.6	16.4
Malaysia	2404	4610	12319	16053	21144	6.3	11.3
Mexico b	5374	10989	20220	23531	29235	7.4	8.3
Morocco	1096	1941	4402	4825	6328	13.3	14.3
New Zealand	756	1204	2910	3376	4132	8.4	11.1
Nigeria d	658	1212	4337	4882	8150	14.3	14.8
Norway	2090	2956	6740	7243	8796	8.7	9.7
Oman d	506	1158	2055	2349	2806	12.3	11.8
Pakistan	1568	1882	4925	6737	7353	14.4	16.7
Peru	668	998	2705	3600	4494	13.2	11.8
Philippines	1665	3104	5601	6823	7026	7.8	11.0
Russian Federation b, d	-	7561	29079	34843	40812	17.1	14.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3487	5663	11029	17680	22467	15.4	17.1
Senegal d	372	394	1212	1144	1451	29.8	24.6
Singapore retained imports	4702 1789	4890 2369	8756 5470	10871 6635	13756 8003	3.2 3.9	3.8 4.4
South Africa	1219	1650	4730	5423	7054	5.5	7.1
Sri Lanka d	549	934	1595	2063	2848	12.8	14.1
Sudan d	...	376	1376	2409	2193	14.2	23.8
Switzerland	5920	5693	11346	12017	13828	6.5	6.6
Syrian Arab Republic d	791	850	3969	4106	3910	15.8	23.6
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	10311	13180	15343	5.2	5.5
Thailand	3230	4484	9364	11985	15195	6.0	6.7
Tunisia d	819	968	2023	2553	3261	11.1	13.6
Turkey	2806	4133	9624	12878	17574	5.5	7.3
Ukraine	-	1092	5272	6245	6930	8.5	8.4
United Arab Emirates	1726	3230	10571	11806	14378	6.9	7.0
United States	39966	69115	100745	116451	137160	5.5	6.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of d	986	1970	6621	6610	7613	10.0	16.0
Viet Nam	236	1269	7579	10272	13178	9.9	12.3
Yemen d	...	...	2633	3123	3726	29.2	43.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



2.1 Food

Table II.18

Exports of food of regions by destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2005	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
World	1356	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	12	21
Europe								
World	569	100.0	100.0	48.9	42.0	9	6	17
Europe	444	81.2	78.1	39.7	32.8	9	3	15
Asia	33	4.6	5.8	2.2	2.4	14	22	30
North America	24	5.2	4.2	2.5	1.8	5	12	14
Africa	22	2.7	3.8	1.3	1.6	16	17	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22	2.9	3.8	1.4	1.6	14	26	18
Middle East	17	2.3	3.1	1.1	1.3	15	17	26
South and Central America	6	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	12	19	20
Asia								
World	287	100.0	100.0	17.7	21.2	15	22	27
Asia	162	55.7	56.4	9.8	11.9	16	27	27
Europe	37	15.1	13.0	2.7	2.8	13	14	23
North America	33	14.9	11.4	2.6	2.4	10	15	20
Middle East	22	5.9	7.5	1.0	1.6	20	13	32
Africa	20	4.7	7.1	0.8	1.5	24	22	45
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	2.3	2.8	0.4	0.6	19	30	24
South and Central America	4	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	24	52	26
North America								
World	197	100.0	100.0	14.3	14.5	12	14	18
North America	81	47.1	41.0	6.7	5.9	10	12	18
Asia	67	28.2	34.3	4.0	5.0	16	17	17
Europe	17	10.7	8.4	1.5	1.2	8	17	12
South and Central America	14	6.6	7.3	0.9	1.1	14	13	15
Africa	9	3.5	4.4	0.5	0.6	17	25	24
Middle East	6	2.3	3.3	0.3	0.5	19	4	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.2	10	-1	24
South and Central America								
World	186	100.0	100.0	11.6	13.7	15	16	26
Asia	47	19.4	25.2	2.3	3.5	20	24	30
Europe	47	32.2	25.1	3.7	3.5	11	5	23
South and Central America	33	14.5	17.6	1.7	2.4	19	20	27
North America	24	16.7	12.7	1.9	1.7	10	8	26
Africa	15	6.1	8.0	0.7	1.1	21	23	55
Middle East	13	5.2	6.7	0.6	0.9	20	28	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	5.6	4.0	0.6	0.5	9	30	8
Africa								
World	47	100.0	100.0	3.1	3.4	14	15	15
Europe	20	52.7	42.3	1.6	1.5	10	8	19
Africa	11	21.0	22.8	0.6	0.8	16	16	10
Asia	6	10.7	12.2	0.3	0.4	17	28	23
Middle East	4	6.0	9.4	0.2	0.3	23	21	5
North America	3	6.1	6.2	0.2	0.2	14	16	35
South and Central America	2	0.3	4.0	0.0	0.1	73	13	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	2.2	2.4	0.1	0.1	16	12	35

Table II.19

Imports of food of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada ^a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2011	2011	2005-11			2010	2011	2011	2011	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	31851	100.0	10	11	14	World	114025	100.0	8	12	17
North America	19572	61.4	11	9	12	North America	38981	34.2	8	14	16
Europe	4105	12.9	9	13	13	Asia	28221	24.7	9	14	18
South and Central America	3724	11.7	13	19	22	South and Central America	22484	19.7	9	9	25
Asia	3690	11.6	9	11	17	Europe	21109	18.5	5	8	12
Africa	617	1.9	12	16	14	Africa	2466	2.2	9	23	13
Middle East	88	0.3	8	39	3	CIS	427	0.4	-1	-8	-10
CIS	52	0.2	-4	-23	18	Middle East	335	0.3	2	15	3
Economy						Economy					
United States	18175	57.1	10	8	12	Canada	21588	18.9	7	11	16
European Union (27)	3666	11.5	8	12	12	European Union (27)	18999	16.7	4	9	13
Mexico	1277	4.0	16	26	8	Mexico	17392	15.3	11	18	16
Brazil	1047	3.3	16	17	33	China	6103	5.4	12	16	13
China	1004	3.2	11	12	16	Thailand	4262	3.7	10	13	10
Above 5	25169	79.0	-	-	-	Above 5	68344	59.9	-	-	-
Chile	670	2.1	11	11	8	Brazil	4104	3.6	12	16	39
Thailand	664	2.1	13	11	18	Chile	3592	3.2	5	0	10
Australia	403	1.3	1	6	5	Indonesia	2592	2.3	9	9	16
Guatemala	358	1.1	17	35	29	Malaysia	2565	2.2	24	27	40
New Zealand	357	1.1	3	-1	27	Viet Nam	2356	2.1	13	29	26
Colombia	329	1.0	10	17	19	Australia	2253	2.0	-2	-5	3
India	278	0.9	14	11	19	India	2064	1.8	11	29	42
Argentina	257	0.8	13	18	9	Colombia	2017	1.8	10	12	32
Peru	243	0.8	16	37	31	Guatemala	2008	1.8	12	3	34
Costa Rica	242	0.8	9	38	11	Ecuador	1855	1.6	9	0	22
Viet Nam	235	0.7	12	14	27	New Zealand	1852	1.6	1	7	13
Malaysia	203	0.6	22	24	35	Philippines	1728	1.5	12	19	48
Switzerland	185	0.6	17	17	21	Argentina	1684	1.5	11	8	41
Côte d'Ivoire	182	0.6	15	26	4	Peru	1663	1.5	18	21	34
Ecuador	154	0.5	17	-3	-3	Costa Rica	1636	1.4	8	19	10
South Africa	152	0.5	4	21	1	Honduras	957	0.8	8	6	34
Turkey	137	0.4	18	14	12	Côte d'Ivoire	905	0.8	5	21	12
Canada	117	0.4	27	14	33	Dominican Republic	824	0.7	9	13	6
Philippines	114	0.4	10	14	26	Switzerland	788	0.7	24	0	18
Indonesia	111	0.3	6	19	22	Japan	763	0.7	6	5	5
El Salvador	96	0.3	30	90	96	Nicaragua	720	0.6	16	25	17
Honduras	95	0.3	16	35	45	Turkey	537	0.5	3	-15	17
Norway	83	0.3	13	23	38	Korea, Republic of	508	0.4	8	14	12
Morocco	81	0.3	7	-3	-9	Norway	454	0.4	14	45	-29
Taipei, Chinese	70	0.2	9	19	5	El Salvador	389	0.3	13	8	58
Japan	69	0.2	8	12	3	Taipei, Chinese	386	0.3	4	6	17
Korea, Republic of	63	0.2	11	26	16	Russian Federation	381	0.3	-1	-7	-13
Nicaragua	59	0.2	18	53	105	Ghana	291	0.3	39	87	46
Ghana	51	0.2	41	-17	194	Israel	238	0.2	6	10	11
Nigeria	43	0.1	50	61	31	South Africa	232	0.2	1	21	-9
Russian Federation	42	0.1	-6	-23	12	Uruguay	199	0.2	-15	-2	41
Israel	35	0.1	13	4	33	Morocco	196	0.2	16	53	11
Uruguay	34	0.1	-11	0	-18	Panama	172	0.2	-1	20	8
Singapore	34	0.1	15	17	-1	Fiji	146	0.1	0	17	-15
Jamaica	34	0.1	8	8	12	Singapore	142	0.1	4	0	0
Above 40	31448	98.7	-	-	-	Above 40	111544	97.8	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.20

Leading exporters and importers of food, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2011	1980	1990	2000	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters									
European Union (27)	528	-	-	43.9	39.0	9	-12	6	17
extra-EU (27) exports	129	-	-	10.8	9.5	11	-14	16	23
United States	131	17.6	13.4	12.6	9.7	13	-14	15	17
Brazil	77	4.2	2.8	3.0	5.7	17	-5	17	27
China	54	1.4	2.5	3.1	4.0	14	-2	25	23
Argentina	44	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.3	15	-25	23	31
Canada	44	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.2	10	-15	12	17
Indonesia	33	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.4	22	-17	28	28
Malaysia	32	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.3	22	-24	34	34
Thailand	31	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	16	-5	13	26
India	27	1.1	0.9	1.3	2.0	20	-22	29	49
Australia	27	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.0	8	-7	10	21
Mexico	22	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	11	-2	12	22
New Zealand	20	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	11	-15	25	23
Viet Nam	18	...	...	0.9	1.3	18	-5	18	29
Russian Federation	17	-	-	0.9	1.3	16	0	-7	45
Above 15	1106	-	-	83.4	81.6	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	549	-	-	43.5	38.2	9	-12	3	16
extra-EU (27) imports	149	-	-	12.4	10.4	9	-16	5	20
United States	114	8.8	8.9	11.1	7.9	8	-9	12	17
Japan	79	7.2	10.1	10.5	5.5	7	-13	11	23
China	75	1.4	1.4	2.0	5.2	23	-9	32	27
Russian Federation a, b	38	-	-	1.5	2.6	16	-15	19	16
Canada a	32	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.2	10	-3	11	14
Korea, Republic of	25	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	14	-18	20	32
Mexico a	25	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	11	-21	13	26
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	21	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	16	-14	55	28
Hong Kong, China	21	-	-	-	-	16	8	18	18
retained imports	15	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	14	8	20	19
Indonesia	17	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	23	-8	33	46
Malaysia	17	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	19	-10	29	29
India	15	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.1	22	39	20	24
United Arab Emirates	14	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	17	-5	11	23
Iraq b	14	...	...	0.0	1.0	-	12	21	49
Above 15	1049	-	-	79.9	73.0	-	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table II.21

Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	315559	431264	1000964	1124886	1355657	6.7	7.6
Argentina	6949	11491	27590	33832	44225	46.2	52.7
Australia	7937	12583	19981	21887	26560	16.1	9.8
Belarus	-	495	2273	3189	3787	8.3	9.4
Brazil	8697	12808	51851	60778	77389	25.7	30.2
Canada	10898	17630	33292	37163	43631	6.7	9.6
Chile	1965	4424	11032	11770	14342	19.3	17.6
China	7868	13559	35319	44153	54168	3.2	2.9
Colombia	2222	2502	4850	4447	5722	17.2	10.0
Costa Rica	848	1648	2854	3131	3584	30.2	34.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1806	4851	5001	5307	36.0	47.7
Ecuador	1198	1758	4948	5228	6663	27.6	29.8
Egypt	251	375	4058	4356	4331	7.2	14.2
Ethiopia	186	321	1175	1703	1988	75.4	76.0
European Union (27)	-	189387	428279	452025	528352	7.7	8.7
intra-EU (27) exports	-	142857	337528	346989	399412	8.9	10.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	46530	90751	105036	128940	5.2	6.0
Ghana b	...	513	1297	1132	2887	40.5	22.6
Guatemala	778	1518	3192	3557	4119	33.8	39.6
Honduras	649	730	1346	1554	2295	16.3	31.9
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	5316	6125	7094	0.9	1.6
domestic exports	742	363	514	605	698	2.1	4.1
re-exports	2644	3302	4803	5521	6396	0.8	1.5
Iceland	1266	1240	1763	1903	2278	58.5	42.6
India	2782	5418	14104	18199	27100	9.0	8.9
Indonesia	2853	5526	19998	25630	32865	11.3	16.4
Iran	...	818	3592	4738	4318	3.7	3.3
Israel	1022	824	1669	1832	2031	3.1	3.0
Japan	1706	2170	4010	4755	4646	0.5	0.6
Kenya	502	927	1951	2320	2502	37.6	43.5
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	4110	4990	6165	1.1	1.1
Malawi	374	331	1030	814	1078	78.4	75.6
Malaysia	3434	5440	17627	23609	31716	7.0	14.0
Mexico	3057	8179	15771	17728	21641	5.4	6.2
Morocco	1105	1596	3232	3347	3168	21.2	14.7
Myanmar b	...	...	1774	1497	1661	...	17.8
New Zealand	4272	5819	13059	16386	20118	49.6	53.4
Nicaragua	251	534	1133	1434	1717	81.3	75.9
Norway	2365	3827	7595	9415	10125	5.2	6.4
Pakistan	516	964	2888	3531	4901	12.0	19.3
Panama	258	569	935	792	795	85.0	5.5
Paraguay	502	564	2684	3876	4698	74.5	85.2
Peru	703	1736	4563	5561	7456	16.8	16.1
Philippines	1532	1815	2943	3767	4915	6.1	10.2
Russian Federation	-	3936	12985	12029	17416	3.0	3.3
Serbia	-	-	1906	2189	2630	19.8	22.3
Singapore	2747	3091	5642	6876	8777	1.7	2.1
domestic exports	1077	1092	2604	3178	3819	1.4	1.7
re-exports	1671	1999	2989	3659	4926	2.0	2.7
South Africa	...	2232	5467	6239	6859	7.7	7.1
Sri Lanka	649	...	1878	2233	2577	21.6	25.2
Switzerland	1756	2007	6779	7312	8613	2.6	3.7
Syrian Arab Republic b	577	408	2651	2386	1589	9.9	18.7
Taipei, Chinese	2703	1819	2185	2736	3373	1.1	1.1
Tanzania	...	359	767	955	972	36.4	19.1
Thailand	6611	9924	22139	24999	31465	11.6	13.8
Tunisia b	384	510	1334	1269	1404	10.4	7.9
Turkey	2906	3521	10582	11878	14209	10.5	10.5
Uganda b	...	241	802	887	1206	58.2	54.8
Ukraine	-	1339	9450	9885	12757	12.4	18.6
United Arab Emirates c	73	1128	3766	4701	5358	2.0	1.9
United States	42422	54341	97544	112325	131254	6.8	8.9
Uruguay	670	1064	3427	4127	4968	53.3	62.5
Viet Nam	...	3666	11823	13907	17930	20.2	18.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

Table II.22

Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Algeria	2306	2578	6414	6683	10665	19.3	22.6
Argentina	164	1267	1472	1499	1765	2.8	2.4
Australia b	1943	3245	8717	9825	12037	4.6	5.1
Bangladesh c, d	650	1254	4431	4859	6684	12.6	18.5
Belarus	-	1027	2233	2767	3100	9.3	6.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1588	1669	1944	17.3	17.6
Brazil e	2112	3665	6708	8373	10244	4.4	4.5
Canada b	7143	12027	25276	27957	31851	5.6	7.1
Chile	308	1228	3143	4198	5519	5.6	7.4
China	4619	9043	45248	59556	75455	3.3	4.3
Colombia	395	1405	3368	3933	5068	8.7	9.3
Côte d'Ivoire	...	427	1613	1511	1689	14.6	25.1
Croatia	...	653	2148	2082	2486	8.3	10.9
Cuba	...	765	...	...	...	20.0	...
Dominican Republic f	...	...	1721	2051	2592	10.1	14.3
Ecuador	156	310	1429	1719	2091	7.5	8.6
Egypt	2903	3519	7726	10145	13559	17.7	23.0
El Salvador	128	613	1384	1406	1683	14.0	16.6
European Union (27) g	-	200465	456416	471236	548529	7.9	8.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	57253	118888	124247	149117	6.1	6.3
Guatemala	169	592	1580	1841	2194	10.9	13.2
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	15243	18013	21299	2.9	4.2
retained imports	3908	5864	10440	12492	14903	23.7	20.7
India	771	2283	10238	12317	15279	3.3	3.3
Indonesia	1104	3336	8639	11470	16730	6.4	9.5
Iran	...	2585	9188	8156	9324	7.6	15.0
Israel	1197	1923	3609	4342	5326	5.2	7.1
Japan	34154	48580	57736	64028	78917	10.4	9.2
Jordan	672	851	2395	2476	2948	13.6	16.1
Kazakhstan d	-	459	2415	2827	3786	7.3	10.0
Kenya	199	403	1571	1407	1902	9.5	12.9
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	15961	19176	25370	4.4	4.8
Kuwait d	561	1249	2909	2949	3780	13.9	15.0
Lebanon d	...	1107	2422	2799	3141	14.4	15.1
Malaysia	2021	3526	9920	12786	16524	5.1	8.8
Mexico b	4326	8485	17236	19512	24533	6.0	7.0
Morocco	677	1585	3695	4057	5408	10.6	12.2
New Zealand	643	1074	2730	3187	3902	7.7	10.5
Nigeria d	...	1159	4010	4535	7933	13.8	14.4
Norway	1584	2221	5779	6123	7551	6.8	8.3
Oman d	486	1122	1953	2234	2668	11.8	11.2
Pakistan	1276	1524	3583	4893	5203	10.3	11.8
Peru	621	864	2406	3099	3840	11.4	10.1
Philippines	1348	2598	5288	6450	6564	6.9	10.3
Russian Federation b, d	-	6853	27295	32534	37865	16.1	13.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3319	5375	10785	16690	21340	14.7	16.2
Senegal d	350	362	1140	1072	1356	28.1	22.9
Singapore	3685	4354	8007	9799	12329	2.8	3.4
retained imports	2014	2354	5017	6140	7403	3.7	4.1
South Africa	846	1254	4163	4688	6091	4.5	6.1
Sri Lanka	502	...	1485	1884	2539	11.7	12.5
Sudan d	...	360	1283	2353	2136	13.4	23.1
Switzerland	4371	4519	9780	10216	11910	5.4	5.7
Syrian Arab Republic d	745	726	3530	3695	3499	12.9	21.1
Taipei, Chinese	3495	5013	7973	9536	11025	3.6	3.9
Thailand	1672	2677	7099	8596	10842	4.0	4.7
Tunisia d	582	706	1634	2077	2814	8.5	11.7
Turkey	1856	2128	6104	7411	10653	2.8	4.4
Ukraine	-	882	4778	5586	6111	7.2	7.4
United Arab Emirates	1627	3026	10062	11198	13744	6.3	6.7
United States	30055	51226	87020	97347	114025	4.2	5.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of d	739	1704	6253	6139	6945	9.0	14.6
Viet Nam	...	814	5501	7286	9030	6.3	8.5
Yemen d	...	...	2556	2991	3625	28.3	42.6

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.23

Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2005	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
World	4008	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14	33	34
Middle East								
World	847	100.0	100.0	21.6	21.1	14	28	46
Asia	550	59.1	64.9	12.8	13.7	16	32	43
Europe	105	14.9	12.4	3.2	2.6	10	47	58
North America	81	11.5	9.5	2.5	2.0	10	36	53
Middle East	30	3.2	3.6	0.7	0.8	16	21	27
Africa	20	2.6	2.4	0.6	0.5	12	28	34
South and Central America	6	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	18	32	68
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16	83	71
Europe								
World	822	100.0	100.0	23.0	20.5	12	30	32
Europe	646	81.0	78.6	18.6	16.1	12	31	31
North America	53	9.3	6.5	2.1	1.3	6	19	32
Asia	41	3.2	5.0	0.7	1.0	21	25	43
Africa	30	1.9	3.7	0.4	0.8	25	41	35
Middle East	13	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.3	14	24	51
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	21	27	52
South and Central America	6	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	17	59	26
Asia								
World	704	100.0	100.0	14.3	17.6	18	40	30
Asia	582	83.1	82.7	11.9	14.5	18	39	31
Europe	42	6.8	6.0	1.0	1.0	16	28	29
North America	23	5.4	3.2	0.8	0.6	8	51	13
Middle East	17	1.7	2.4	0.2	0.4	25	44	23
South and Central America	15	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.4	28	86	30
Africa	12	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	36	56	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	16	127	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	521	100.0	100.0	12.2	13.0	15	32	37
Europe	334	71.0	64.1	8.7	8.3	13	32	34
Asia	79	7.9	15.2	1.0	2.0	29	61	39
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	54	10.0	10.3	1.2	1.3	16	3	58
North America	35	6.1	6.7	0.7	0.9	17	36	34
Middle East	7	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.2	14	28	22
South and Central America	3	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	-4	37	59
Africa	3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	33	10	126
North America								
World	409	100.0	100.0	9.9	10.2	15	38	36
North America	238	74.4	58.2	7.4	5.9	10	36	32
Europe	60	9.4	14.8	0.9	1.5	24	38	45
Asia	60	10.2	14.7	1.0	1.5	22	37	37
South and Central America	41	5.1	10.0	0.5	1.0	28	60	50
Africa	5	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.1	39	26	42
Middle East	3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	28	-4	62
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	40	236	114
Africa								
World	382	100.0	100.0	11.5	9.5	11	32	15
Europe	127	40.1	33.3	4.6	3.2	7	27	8
Asia	115	16.2	30.2	1.9	2.9	23	51	21
North America	87	28.8	22.7	3.3	2.2	7	37	11
Africa	27	5.4	7.0	0.6	0.7	16	17	25
South and Central America	15	3.7	3.8	0.4	0.4	12	29	39
Middle East	3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	19	17	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	10	74	2
South and Central America								
World	323	100.0	100.0	7.5	8.0	16	36	32
Asia	98	14.8	30.5	1.1	2.5	30	56	23
North America	96	44.9	29.7	3.4	2.4	8	22	35
South and Central America	71	22.9	22.0	1.7	1.8	15	26	37
Europe	49	15.1	15.3	1.1	1.2	16	39	39
Middle East	4	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.1	26	132	67
Africa	2	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.0	8	72	-6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	4	104	38

3.1 Fuels

Table II.24

Imports of fuels of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011		2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
European Union (27)						United States					
Region						Region					
World	992210	100.0	12	24	35	World	464215	100.0	8	30	28
Europe	405265	40.8	11	22	37	North America	149311	32.2	8	30	27
CIS	275630	27.8	13	30	42	South and Central America	90082	19.4	7	21	39
Africa	117621	11.9	10	19	13	Africa	76981	16.6	5	37	6
Middle East	102232	10.3	12	41	55	Middle East	76628	16.5	10	33	50
North America	31628	3.2	25	28	71	Europe	31345	6.8	2	19	29
Asia	19596	2.0	17	28	23	CIS	30030	6.5	20	30	32
South and Central America	16472	1.7	16	-1	41	Asia	9838	2.1	4	61	8
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	312374	31.5	12	24	35	Canada	104733	22.6	8	29	25
Russian Federation	219407	22.1	15	26	37	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	47450	10.2	9	40	50
Norway	83915	8.5	9	30	38	Mexico	44578	9.6	9	32	32
Algeria	37637	3.8	12	15	40	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	42481	9.2	4	16	32
Sao Tome and Principe	33157	3.3	6	13	40	Nigeria	34192	7.4	5	59	9
Nigeria	31987	3.2	22	26	99	Russian Federation	26118	5.6	20	39	37
Kazakhstan	29115	2.9	17	34	79	European Union (27)	25991	5.6	2	19	24
United States	23285	2.3	33	39	54	Iraq	17346	3.7	11	32	38
Iran	21014	2.1	8	22	76	Colombia	17170	3.7	22	55	59
Azerbaijan	20548	2.1	38	48	23	Algeria	14901	3.2	5	34	0
Above 10	812440	81.9	-	-	-	Above 10	374960	80.8	-	-	-
Japan						China					
Region						Region					
World	274245	100.0	16	30	38	World	275728	100.0	28	52	46
Middle East	158251	57.7	11	28	36	Middle East	107870	39.1	27	50	59
Asia	87370	31.9	14	26	41	Asia	55409	20.1	25	44	31
CIS	14212	5.2	38	98	16	Africa	49171	17.8	22	49	18
Africa	7068	2.6	15	6	132	CIS	37598	13.6	32	59	90
North America	5485	2.0	18	36	36	South and Central America	18264	6.6	52	78	47
South and Central America	1011	0.4	66	90	147	North America	4921	1.8	48	128	45
Europe	843	0.3	32	20	108	Europe	2494	0.9	37	264	54
Economy						Economy					
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	49765	18.1	10	23	40	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	39473	14.3	27	34	53
United Arab Emirates	42244	15.4	9	28	46	Angola	24810	9.0	25	56	9
Australia	32033	11.7	17	18	25	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	23056	8.4	25	24	76
Qatar	29970	10.9	19	37	38	Russian Federation	22923	8.3	23	37	78
Indonesia	17848	6.5	9	25	36	Oman	13867	5.0	22	82	52
Malaysia	15429	5.6	21	46	55	Korea, Republic of	12728	4.6	24	43	62
Russian Federation	14212	5.2	38	102	17	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	10532	3.8	62	51	88
Kuwait	13110	4.8	9	15	27	Iraq	10439	3.8	71	90	66
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12804	4.7	4	20	16	Indonesia	10422	3.8	32	71	43
Korea, Republic of	8703	3.2	18	65	130	Kazakhstan	9662	3.5	59	106	66
Above 10	236117	86.1	-	-	-	Above 10	177911	64.5	-	-	-



Table II.25

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2005 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Asia						
Japan	86	158	11	-45	28	36
Korea, Republic of	45	113	17	-39	30	50
China	25	108	27	-34	50	59
India	28	95	22	-32	29	51
Singapore	18	37	13	-43	28	44
Taipei, Chinese	17	31	11	-42	35	13
Thailand	14	27	12	-41	23	46
Pakistan	5	13	18	-37	30	28
Indonesia	4	7	11	-30	29	27
Malaysia	3	6	11	-55	42	67
Philippines	4	6	8	-55	42	35
Australia	1	4	24	-11	4	89
Europe						
European Union (27)	52	102	12	-43	41	55
Turkey	6	13	15	-51	69	30
North America						
United States	43	77	10	-56	33	50
Canada	2	6	16	-40	53	47
Africa						
South Africa	6	10	9	-36	7	34

Table II.26

Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	362586	658024	1795798	2318971	3171054	14.2	17.8
Algeria b	10623	21610	44443	56087	72173	98.4	98.2
Angola b	3655	7105	39373	49983	64220	96.7	98.0
Argentina	985	4642	5659	5386	4956	16.3	5.9
Australia	7473	13324	45372	59752	68670	25.6	25.4
Azerbaijan	-	1485	19855	25054	32605	86.8	94.5
Bahrain	...	83	112	160	216	7.2	25.9
Belarus	-	1452	7971	7098	14323	34.8	35.4
Bolivia, Plurinational State of b	227	160	2073	2972	4149	47.9	49.8
Brazil	682	908	13657	19843	26791	6.0	10.5
Brunei Darussalam b	2137	...	6936	8580	11984	68.5	96.3
Cameroon b	998	987	1836	1922	2279	42.3	49.5
Canada	12672	36344	72000	92052	115852	20.2	25.6
China	5119	7855	20383	26673	32274	2.3	1.7
Colombia	2496	5636	15781	22564	36482	39.2	64.1
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	3019	2433	2688	26.1	24.2
Croatia	...	486	1365	1469	1515	13.9	11.3
Ecuador	1409	2442	6964	9672	12912	58.1	57.8
Egypt	762	1967	6885	7551	9220	42.3	30.2
European Union (27)	-	95995	259692	329415	450800	5.4	7.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	69103	180946	228784	312374	5.8	8.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	26892	78746	100631	138426	4.4	6.5
Gabon b	...	2168	4453	7696	10632	84.1	88.6
India	522	1443	24016	37976	56554	10.5	18.6
Indonesia	11239	15066	32946	46765	68912	28.4	34.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15307	25611	63530	80148	108865	85.8	82.8
Iraq b	9587	19771	41800	51969	82988	99.4	99.6
Japan	1260	1520	10530	13038	16303	0.7	2.0
Kazakhstan b	-	4567	30027	41590	63829	70.1	72.3
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	23786	32580	53087	5.5	9.6
Kuwait	6500	18141	46899	61826	96748	94.6	93.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	10608	...	33404	42358	11714	96.9	66.9
Malaysia	5397	9448	23208	31501	40266	13.5	17.7
Mexico	9868	16050	30501	41071	55684	14.9	15.9
Mongolia b	...	2	172	313	540	3.8	11.3
Myanmar b	...	...	3021	2936	3584	...	38.4
New Zealand	362	380	1190	1465	1948	2.5	5.2
Nigeria b	13191	20876	45125	72969	101821	94.3	87.8
Norway	16288	38274	72231	83931	107909	67.7	67.8
Oman	5057	8952	18703	25347	33357	84.4	70.8
Pakistan	71	131	713	1199	1311	4.2	5.2
Peru	332	404	2068	3345	5019	9.2	10.8
Philippines b	225	505	734	1080	1403	1.9	2.9
Qatar b	2967	10665	35175	53987	86785	92.7	75.9
Russian Federation	-	52246	191199	253577	341220	61.0	65.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	40128	70857	162726	215249	292139	89.3	80.1
Singapore	9566	13403	41128	56725	80979	12.2	19.8
domestic exports	9479	13290	40056	54801	82408	20.2	36.8
re-exports	88	113	13573	20900	26092	2.7	14.1
South Africa b	1152	2664	6023	7198	9706	9.4	10.0
Sudan b	...	1088	7152	9718	8473	77.6	87.4
Switzerland	45	287	4739	5514	7162	2.1	3.1
Syrian Arab Republic b	1903	3538	3667	5664	4248	50.2	50.0
Taipei, Chinese	401	1657	11288	14359	17391	4.5	5.6
Thailand	192	2206	7788	9644	12871	4.3	5.6
Trinidad and Tobago b	1285	2790	6918	6684	8338	67.9	60.9
Tunisia b	604	707	1969	2328	2466	12.9	13.8
Turkey	296	294	3901	4405	6413	3.6	4.8
Ukraine	-	808	2131	3661	5691	9.8	8.3
United Arab Emirates b	14141	28760	64560	74047	102676	43.9	36.0
United States	12321	13340	54720	80728	129233	2.9	8.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of b	14447	29203	54201	61341	84239	85.7	91.0
Viet Nam	...	3825	8507	7980	10478	25.8	10.8
Yemen b	...	...	5600	7515	10378	92.1	89.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Note: Includes economies exporting petroleum products.

Table II.27

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Argentina	333	928	2436	4188	8966	5.0	12.1
Australia b	2188	5898	20135	25924	39608	11.1	16.9
Bahrain	...	207	557	687	930	22.7	31.4
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	1709	2095	2887	9.3	8.0
Belarus	-	2585	11293	12033	18736	33.0	41.0
Brazil e	6045	8290	18864	29958	41968	18.3	18.5
Cameroon d	21	344	787	1421	1799	26.3	27.7
Canada b	7313	12481	30144	39476	53134	9.2	11.8
Chile	1099	3014	9187	11612	17988	19.9	24.0
China	1259	20637	123963	188958	275728	9.7	15.8
Costa Rica	219	486	1367	1687	2273	10.1	14.0
Côte d'Ivoire	...	838	1740	1860	1924	28.0	28.6
Croatia	...	1145	3587	3771	4943	15.1	21.8
Cuba	...	1158	...	...	...	25.6	...
Dominican Republic f	...	1505	2523	3710	4670	25.1	25.7
Ecuador	38	281	2667	4380	5404	11.2	22.2
Egypt	243	1059	4465	7129	9317	11.9	15.8
European Union (27) g	-	218292	596112	736754	992210	11.8	15.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148807	415166	507970	679836	23.1	28.9
FYR Macedonia d	...	290	260	413	1437	19.2	20.5
Guatemala	278	620	2221	2501	3310	15.5	19.9
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	11620	15351	18783	2.7	3.7
retained imports	1561	4102	11190	14951	18186	26.3	25.2
India	6495	19341	82631	110831	157735	32.4	34.1
Indonesia	1937	6071	19067	27506	40821	23.0	23.1
Iran	...	311	2240	6834	919	9.4	1.5
Israel	1354	3587	8066	10441	13636	14.3	18.1
Jamaica d	380	586	1397	1586	2007	29.2	30.3
Japan	56777	77425	152486	198624	274245	25.8	32.1
Jordan	471	194	2495	3368	5284	23.0	28.9
Kazakhstan d	-	564	2835	4394	5575	11.9	14.7
Kenya	424	642	2187	2575	4025	22.9	27.2
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	91669	122596	173674	25.8	33.1
Lebanon d	...	1029	3232	3674	3675	22.3	17.7
Malaysia	1487	3940	10147	16402	22055	8.1	11.8
Mexico b	1125	5232	15734	24045	35011	5.5	10.0
Morocco	1168	2039	6745	8133	11351	21.5	25.6
New Zealand	727	1448	3722	4613	6231	12.1	16.8
Norway	1178	1193	3429	5055	5778	4.2	6.4
Pakistan	1529	3598	8838	11398	14860	20.9	33.8
Peru	327	1156	3086	4257	5936	19.8	15.6
Philippines	1943	4095	7654	9905	12810	13.2	20.1
Russian Federation b, d	-	1384	2379	3734	6089	1.6	2.1
Senegal d	194	317	1092	1430	1877	22.9	31.8
Serbia	-	-	2383	2980	3971	19.4	19.7
Singapore	9632	16219	58849	81157	119319	17.7	32.6
retained imports	9545	16106	45276	60257	93227	34.4	51.7
South Africa	88	3826	13663	15722	21238	14.3	21.3
Sri Lanka d	333	551	2167	3019	3985	12.6	19.7
Switzerland	3155	3747	11152	13083	17437	7.2	8.4
Syrian Arab Republic d	72	143	1979	3451	3037	1.4	18.3
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	37409	51622	63128	15.4	22.4
Tanzania	...	294	1478	2211	3593	22.0	33.5
Thailand	3084	7549	24878	31665	43496	17.7	19.0
Trinidad and Tobago d	143	1068	2291	2158	3097	34.8	33.3
Tunisia d	493	902	2178	2794	3180	13.6	13.3
Turkey	4622	7515	28361	36129	45449	13.5	18.9
Ukraine	-	5997	14639	19603	28605	29.5	34.6
United States	68741	139622	279086	362637	464215	17.2	20.5
Uruguay	238	530	1683	1645	2191	24.3	20.4
Viet Nam	...	2113	7497	8140	12491	14.5	11.7
Yemen d	...	...	1922	737	402	19.4	4.7

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

4. Manufactures

Table II.28

Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2005	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
World	11511	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8	20	15
Europe								
World	4977	100.0	100.0	47.9	43.2	6	11	15
Europe	3415	71.9	68.6	34.4	29.7	5	8	14
Asia	541	8.4	10.9	4.0	4.7	11	23	19
North America	394	9.5	7.9	4.5	3.4	3	14	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	200	2.7	4.0	1.3	1.7	13	23	31
Middle East	158	3.0	3.2	1.5	1.4	7	9	12
Africa	141	2.6	2.8	1.3	1.2	7	4	8
South and Central America	104	1.5	2.1	0.7	0.9	13	31	21
Asia								
World	4285	100.0	100.0	31.7	37.2	11	30	15
Asia	2044	47.2	47.7	14.9	17.8	11	33	14
North America	831	24.4	19.4	7.7	7.2	7	27	13
Europe	798	19.4	18.6	6.1	6.9	10	27	14
Middle East	199	3.3	4.6	1.0	1.7	17	20	21
South and Central America	157	1.9	3.7	0.6	1.4	24	54	26
Africa	118	1.9	2.7	0.6	1.0	18	23	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	99	1.4	2.3	0.5	0.9	20	50	30
North America								
World	1499	100.0	100.0	15.1	13.0	5	20	11
North America	731	54.6	48.8	8.3	6.4	3	23	11
Asia	299	18.1	20.0	2.7	2.6	7	25	10
Europe	250	17.2	16.7	2.6	2.2	5	7	8
South and Central America	136	5.9	9.1	0.9	1.2	13	25	16
Middle East	49	2.6	3.3	0.4	0.4	10	7	16
Africa	22	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	10	7	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	15	18	39
Middle East								
World	261	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.3	16	35	24
Asia	92	19.8	35.2	0.3	0.8	28	59	33
Middle East	61	21.4	23.3	0.3	0.5	18	13	24
Europe	44	18.3	16.7	0.3	0.4	14	41	26
North America	26	17.1	9.8	0.2	0.2	6	20	10
Africa	15	6.5	5.8	0.1	0.1	14	12	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	2.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	10	33	24
South and Central America	4	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	27	90	19
South and Central America								
World	198	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	8	18	21
South and Central America	95	36.9	47.8	0.6	0.8	12	24	20
North America	55	39.6	27.8	0.7	0.5	1	15	23
Europe	26	12.5	12.9	0.2	0.2	8	20	20
Asia	16	7.3	8.1	0.1	0.1	10	5	26
Africa	4	2.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	6	-10	22
Middle East	1	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	3	-7	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	10	28	72
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	180	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.6	12	32	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	77	33.4	42.7	0.4	0.7	17	47	32
Europe	50	31.4	28.0	0.4	0.4	10	30	21
Asia	23	17.5	12.8	0.2	0.2	6	6	17
Middle East	10	5.8	5.5	0.1	0.1	11	21	22
North America	7	5.8	4.1	0.1	0.1	6	45	7
South and Central America	6	2.2	3.4	0.0	0.1	20	45	46
Africa	4	3.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	3	8	20
Africa								
World	110	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.0	9	23	16
Europe	48	53.0	43.8	0.5	0.4	6	22	18
Africa	28	16.8	25.5	0.1	0.2	17	20	12
Asia	14	14.1	12.4	0.1	0.1	7	32	16
North America	11	9.7	9.6	0.1	0.1	9	39	18
Middle East	6	3.9	5.3	0.0	0.1	15	18	17
South and Central America	3	1.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	22	13	30
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	19	18	44



Table II.29

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (27) and China by origin and destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010		2011	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
United States												
1048	100.0	100.0	6	18	11	World	1523	100.0	100.0	3	22	11
361	37.6	34.5	5	22	12	North America	335	24.0	22.0	2	27	9
109	7.5	10.4	12	21	15	South and Central America	45	3.4	3.0	1	27	23
34	1.8	3.2	17	28	17	Brazil	14	1.4	0.9	-4	18	34
222	23.5	21.2	4	6	7	Europe	329	22.3	21.6	3	15	15
201	21.8	19.2	4	5	7	European Union (27)	300	20.9	19.7	2	14	15
10	0.6	0.9	15	14	44	CIS	8	0.4	0.5	7	70	26
7	0.4	0.6	16	23	47	Russian Federation	6	0.3	0.4	9	57	26
20	1.5	1.9	10	7	10	Africa	10	0.5	0.7	8	32	19
47	3.7	4.5	10	7	16	Middle East	26	1.6	1.7	5	15	13
280	25.6	26.7	7	26	9	Asia	769	47.7	50.5	4	23	9
62	3.9	5.9	14	29	10	China	403	20.2	26.4	8	24	9
42	5.3	4.0	1	17	6	Japan	126	11.0	8.3	-1	26	8
116	12.1	11.1	5	31	6	Six East Asian traders	154	12.0	10.1	1	19	10
European Union (27)												
4622	100.0	100.0	6	11	15	World	4235	100.0	100.0	5	11	13
360	9.4	7.8	3	14	14	North America	233	6.3	5.5	3	7	11
96	1.4	2.1	12	31	21	South and Central America	30	0.7	0.7	5	36	16
43	0.5	0.9	16	37	18	Brazil	13	0.3	0.3	4	10	14
3210	72.4	69.5	5	8	14	Europe	3107	74.6	73.4	5	8	14
2917	66.5	63.1	5	8	14	European Union (27)	2917	70.3	68.9	5	8	14
182	2.7	3.9	13	22	31	CIS	39	0.8	0.9	8	35	29
131	1.9	2.8	13	26	34	Russian Federation	23	0.5	0.6	7	35	28
130	2.6	2.8	7	5	8	Africa	44	1.2	1.0	3	18	17
132	2.9	2.8	6	8	11	Middle East	29	0.9	0.7	1	32	20
491	8.2	10.6	11	23	19	Asia	738	15.4	17.4	8	21	8
162	1.7	3.5	19	32	24	China	389	6.2	9.2	13	25	8
57	1.4	1.2	4	17	18	Japan	90	2.9	2.1	0	9	8
152	2.9	3.3	8	23	16	Six East Asian traders	158	4.4	3.7	2	22	0
China a												
1772	100.0	100.0	17	31	20	World	1033	100.0	100.0	13	32	16
440	31.0	24.8	13	30	16	North America	88	8.4	8.5	13	28	13
88	2.4	4.9	32	62	34	South and Central America	9	0.7	0.9	17	6	23
30	0.6	1.7	38	70	30	Brazil	3	0.3	0.3	13	-12	37
439	25.3	24.8	16	31	15	Europe	197	14.5	19.1	18	30	25
415	24.1	23.4	16	32	15	European Union (27)	183	13.6	17.7	18	30	25
64	2.9	3.6	21	38	25	CIS	7	1.2	0.7	3	0	4
36	1.8	2.0	20	71	31	Russian Federation	4	0.9	0.4	-2	-7	3
65	2.5	3.6	25	21	22	Africa	4	0.3	0.4	17	31	25
76	3.0	4.3	24	22	28	Middle East	21	1.0	2.0	27	70	45
594	33.1	33.5	17	30	23	Asia	706	73.8	68.3	12	34	13
159	12.1	9.0	11	25	22	Japan	180	19.0	17.4	11	36	11
247	14.3	13.9	16	28	22	Six East Asian traders	367	39.4	35.5	11	36	12

a In 2011, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 12 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.30

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011		2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	4234923	100.0	5	11	13	World	1523267	100.0	3	22	11
Europe	3012327	71.1	5	9	14	Asia	769430	50.5	4	23	9
Asia	738436	17.4	8	21	8	North America	335023	22.0	2	27	9
North America	232749	5.5	3	7	11	Europe	328991	21.6	3	15	15
Africa	43783	1.0	3	17	17	South and Central America	45344	3.0	1	27	23
CIS	38944	0.9	8	35	29	Middle East	26227	1.7	5	15	13
South and Central America	30388	0.7	5	36	14	Africa	10272	0.7	8	32	19
Middle East	28893	0.7	1	32	20	CIS	7969	0.5	7	70	26
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	2916996	68.9	5	8	14	China	402741	26.4	8	24	9
China	388827	9.2	13	25	8	European Union (27)	300048	19.7	2	14	15
United States	201513	4.8	3	6	10	Mexico	183375	12.0	6	32	10
Switzerland	102113	2.4	6	7	14	Canada	151647	10.0	-2	21	9
Japan	90278	2.1	0	9	8	Japan	126440	8.3	-1	26	8
Above 5	3699727	87.4	-	-	-	Above 5	1164251	76.4	-	-	-
Turkey	56436	1.3	6	9	18	Korea, Republic of	53252	3.5	4	23	16
Korea, Republic of	46025	1.1	2	16	-7	Taipei, Chinese	39993	2.6	3	26	16
India	41866	1.0	13	15	25	India	30225	2.0	10	31	17
Taipei, Chinese	31976	0.8	1	28	5	Malaysia	22306	1.5	-6	8	-4
Malaysia	24360	0.6	6	36	3	Israel	21941	1.4	5	12	12
Singapore	23891	0.6	2	27	4	Switzerland	21810	1.4	11	21	26
Russian Federation	23310	0.6	7	35	28	Thailand	18973	1.2	1	21	5
Thailand	18413	0.4	5	17	0	Singapore	16703	1.1	3	9	8
Canada	16065	0.4	4	5	9	Viet Nam	15373	1.0	19	23	15
Norway	15481	0.4	2	-1	7	Brazil	13650	0.9	-4	18	34
Mexico	14685	0.3	13	21	22	Indonesia	12911	0.8	5	18	10
Viet Nam	13899	0.3	16	19	42	Costa Rica	8259	0.5	24	67	17
Israel	13891	0.3	6	19	22	Philippines	7340	0.5	-2	18	8
Brazil	13232	0.3	4	10	14	South Africa	6069	0.4	12	39	19
Hong Kong, China	13118	0.3	0	5	1	Russian Federation	6045	0.4	9	57	26
Indonesia	12013	0.3	6	16	16	Australia	5066	0.3	7	12	14
Bangladesh	11482	0.3	15	8	36	Bangladesh	4982	0.3	11	17	13
South Africa	10790	0.3	1	25	-8	Trinidad and Tobago	4580	0.3	11	68	32
Tunisia	10789	0.3	8	11	10	Turkey	4280	0.3	0	15	22
Ukraine	10779	0.3	10	43	36	Pakistan	3875	0.3	2	11	8
Morocco	7931	0.2	-1	11	23	Honduras	3376	0.2	1	20	11
Costa Rica	6531	0.2	17	156	15	Hong Kong, China	2954	0.2	-16	15	-9
United Arab Emirates	5749	0.1	-8	30	30	Dominican Republic	2910	0.2	-5	8	14
Philippines	5721	0.1	-4	33	-6	Cambodia	2794	0.2	7	20	17
Pakistan	5557	0.1	8	9	24	Norway	2237	0.1	7	20	-4
Sao Tome and Principe	5352	0.1	4	66	18	Sri Lanka	2049	0.1	-1	9	19
Croatia	5297	0.1	7	5	19	El Salvador	1974	0.1	2	22	8
Egypt	4237	0.1	9	21	23	Nicaragua	1788	0.1	13	24	31
Serbia	4107	0.1	30	20	19	Egypt	1634	0.1	10	29	14
Botswana	4046	0.1	6	129	292	Guatemala	1506	0.1	-5	5	12
Australia	4016	0.1	1	1	9	Colombia	1377	0.1	-3	21	2
Argentina	3704	0.1	19	26	49	Chile	1304	0.1	4	21	45
Sri Lanka	2833	0.1	9	2	16	Argentina	1201	0.1	-2	5	22
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2424	0.1	14	18	27	Ukraine	1193	0.1	2	198	34
FYR Macedonia	2367	0.1	15	33	40	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1132	0.1	7	66	53
Above 40	4192102	99.0	-	-	-	Above 40	1511315	99.2	-	-	-



Table II.30 (continued)

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China ^a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-11	2010	2011			2005-11	2010	2011	
World	1032932	100.0	13	32	16	World	402218	100.0	6	22	16
Asia	705731	68.3	12	34	13	Asia	269542	67.0	8	26	18
Europe	197170	19.1	18	30	25	Europe	73300	18.2	5	13	19
North America	88163	8.5	13	28	13	North America	52187	13.0	1	15	5
Middle East	21113	2.0	27	70	45	South and Central America	2295	0.6	11	34	-5
South and Central America	9059	0.9	17	6	23	Middle East	1798	0.4	5	6	27
CIS	7347	0.7	3	0	4	Africa	1679	0.4	-3	34	17
Africa	4264	0.4	17	31	25	CIS	1416	0.4	11	68	16
Economy	Economy					Economy					
European Union (27)	182641	17.7	18	30	25	China	165748	41.2	10	24	20
Japan	180166	17.4	11	36	11	European Union (27)	65425	16.3	5	13	20
Korea, Republic of	142469	13.8	12	35	14	United States	48055	11.9	1	14	5
China	120840	11.7	14	24	15	Korea, Republic of	24470	6.1	5	23	22
Taipei, Chinese	119766	11.6	9	36	8	Taipei, Chinese	18777	4.7	4	28	0
Above 5	745882	72.2	-	-	-	Above 5	322475	80.2	-	-	-
United States	76909	7.4	13	28	11	Thailand	15638	3.9	6	32	10
Malaysia	46224	4.5	18	56	20	Malaysia	11249	2.8	6	29	15
Thailand	29098	2.8	17	30	12	Indonesia	7689	1.9	6	23	18
Singapore	21743	2.1	8	36	13	Viet Nam	7566	1.9	19	26	23
Philippines	14244	1.4	3	30	3	Switzerland	6765	1.7	7	12	13
Switzerland	10882	1.1	22	37	41	Philippines	5842	1.5	0	27	14
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	9425	0.9	22	60	44	Singapore	5732	1.4	5	30	5
Hong Kong, China	7363	0.7	-6	12	-6	India	2348	0.6	8	38	23
Canada	6393	0.6	10	16	40	Mexico	2205	0.5	8	37	6
India	6246	0.6	13	32	34	Canada	1927	0.5	0	18	1
Indonesia	5868	0.6	8	29	27	South Africa	1396	0.3	-4	38	16
Viet Nam	5453	0.5	51	89	61	Brazil	1387	0.3	15	14	8
Mexico	4861	0.5	18	48	19	Australia	1053	0.3	6	27	11
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	4013	0.4	54	77	52	Israel	964	0.2	4	1	29
Russian Federation	3867	0.4	-2	-7	3	Norway	775	0.2	11	-9	15
Costa Rica	3824	0.4	27	18	24	Kazakhstan	723	0.2	15	92	25
Brazil	3473	0.3	13	-12	37	Hong Kong, China	714	0.2	-7	24	1
South Africa	3158	0.3	17	26	37	New Zealand	623	0.2	3	22	21
Israel	2919	0.3	19	72	16	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	611	0.2	9	31	50
Norway	2261	0.2	25	3	15	Russian Federation	595	0.1	10	74	8
Australia	2246	0.2	8	24	26	Bangladesh	531	0.1	28	52	51
Kazakhstan	2099	0.2	19	36	14	Myanmar	448	0.1	28	16	65
Pakistan	1461	0.1	14	16	23	Cambodia	302	0.1	19	46	46
United Arab Emirates	1388	0.1	43	67	155	Turkey	273	0.1	14	33	10
Kuwait	1271	0.1	31	120	28	Pakistan	251	0.1	14	9	126
Turkey	1129	0.1	26	28	41	New Caledonia	239	0.1	13	143	27
Qatar	994	0.1	24	55	50	Costa Rica	199	0.0	2	4	-36
Myanmar	827	0.1	104	74	392	Chile	184	0.0	1	53	7
Oman	740	0.1	257	158	81	Tunisia	116	0.0	25	38	35
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	642	0.1	34	67	84	Sri Lanka	113	0.0	6	15	25
Belarus	570	0.1	3	-11	25	Panama	101	0.0	134	479	-64
Ukraine	476	0.0	-1	-61	24	French Polynesia	98	0.0	0	18	8
Colombia	426	0.0	15	16	-6	Dominican Republic	91	0.0	13	54	38
Argentina	419	0.0	5	18	0	Uruguay	83	0.0	13	12	16
New Zealand	415	0.0	9	0	19	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	72	0.0	7	16	-25
Above 40	1029210	99.6	-	-	-	Above 40	401378	99.8	-	-	-

^a In 2011, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 12 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.31

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2011	1980	1990	2000	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters									
European Union (27)	4622	-	-	42.9	40.2	6	-22	11	15
extra-EU (27) exports	1705	-	-	14.2	14.8	8	-20	16	18
China a	1772	0.8	1.9	4.7	15.4	17	-16	31	20
United States	966	13.0	12.1	13.8	8.4	5	-26	20	11
Japan	725	11.2	11.5	9.6	6.3	5	-27	34	7
Korea, Republic of	473	1.4	2.5	3.3	4.1	11	-12	28	15
Hong Kong, China	408	-	-	-	-	6	-12	22	9
domestic exports	6	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	-15	-39	16	-14
re-exports	402	-	-	-	-	7	-12	22	10
Singapore	280	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	7	-16	28	10
domestic exports	133	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	7	-13	32	11
re-exports	150	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.3	8	-19	26	8
Taipei, Chinese	271	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.4	8	-19	36	11
Mexico a	247	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.1	7	-19	30	11
Canada	204	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.8	0	-27	19	10
Switzerland	202	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.8	9	-14	12	17
India b	188	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	18	0	22	36
Thailand	159	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	11	-14	29	13
Malaysia a	141	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	5	-16	22	6
Turkey	104	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	10	-25	13	18
Above 15	10361	-	-	92.5	90.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	4235	-	-	40.1	35.5	5	-22	11	13
extra-EU (27) imports	1318	-	-	12.6	11.0	6	-21	17	10
United States	1523	11.2	15.4	19.8	12.8	3	-21	22	11
China a, c	1033	1.1	1.7	3.5	8.7	13	-8	32	16
Hong Kong, China	432	-	-	-	-	8	-11	25	11
retained imports	30	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	18	12	94	30
Japan	402	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	6	-16	22	16
Canada d	325	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.7	5	-20	21	11
Mexico a, d	268	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.3	6	-21	27	12
Korea, Republic of	268	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	9	-20	29	12
Russian Federation b, d	230	-	-	0.4	1.9	22	-41	40	34
Singapore	220	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.8	6	-21	24	9
retained imports	70	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	4	-24	21	10
India	191	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.6	19	-9	24	22
Taipei, Chinese	176	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.5	5	-22	45	8
Switzerland	165	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	8	-14	13	16
Brazil d	163	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	21	-20	38	22
Australia d	162	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	9	-16	19	19
Above 15	9391	-	-	86.1	78.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2011, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$120.8 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.32

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	2391	4692	8357	10002	11511	71.3	64.6
Argentina	4	9	18	22	26	30.4	31.4
Australia	7	15	23	27	28	20.4	10.5
Bangladesh b, c	1	6	14	18	23	91.2	93.6
Belarus	-	5	10	13	20	51.9	49.7
Botswana	...	2	3	4	5	84.9	87.2
Brazil	16	32	58	70	84	52.1	32.8
Cambodia c	...	1	4	5	7	94.7	93.7
Canada	73	176	157	186	204	57.2	45.1
Chile	1	3	7	8	11	12.4	13.0
China d	44	220	1125	1477	1772	91.9	93.3
Colombia	2	4	9	9	10	34.7	17.4
Costa Rica c, d	0	4	6	5	6	65.1	59.1
Croatia	...	3	7	8	8	68.2	60.9
Dominican Republic d	2	5	3	4	5	80.6	57.6
Egypt c	1	2	10	11	13	19.4	42.3
El Salvador d	0	2	3	3	4	78.9	67.8
European Union (27)	-	2012	3620	4008	4622	80.7	76.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	1344	2367	2558	2917	79.1	74.7
extra-EU (27) exports	-	668	1253	1451	1705	84.1	80.0
Guatemala	0	1	3	4	4	56.7	38.3
Hong Kong, China	76	192	305	373	408	95.8	89.6
domestic exports	27	22	6	7	6	80.3	34.7
re-exports	48	170	299	366	402	97.0	91.7
India c, e	13	33	113	138	188	71.1	61.7
Indonesia d	9	37	47	58	68	45.3	34.1
Israel e	10	30	45	54	63	94.5	93.0
Japan	275	450	508	680	725	91.8	88.2
Jordan	1	1	5	5	6	71.5	70.0
Kazakhstan c	-	1	6	7	10	12.0	11.3
Korea, Republic of	61	155	323	412	473	90.8	85.3
Malaysia d	16	79	109	133	141	74.9	62.0
Mexico d	25	139	172	222	247	77.0	70.7
Morocco d	2	5	9	11	13	63.0	61.7
New Zealand	2	4	6	7	8	31.2	22.0
Norway	11	13	24	24	25	18.1	15.4
Pakistan	4	8	13	16	18	81.1	71.4
Philippines c, d	6	35	33	44	39	89.1	79.8
Russian Federation	-	26	64	84	101	21.7	19.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	4	6	19	32	65	9.5	17.8
Serbia	-	-	5	6	7	63.3	59.7
Singapore	37	118	198	254	280	80.6	68.3
domestic exports	23	63	92	121	133	71.8	59.6
re-exports	14	54	110	139	150	91.1	80.8
South Africa e	8	14	25	33	37	50.5	38.1
Sri Lanka c	1	4	5	6	7	68.1	67.7
Switzerland	60	72	155	173	202	91.9	86.2
Taipei, Chinese	62	141	180	245	271	86.5	87.8
Thailand	15	52	109	142	159	76.0	69.6
Tunisia c	2	5	11	12	13	74.9	75.4
Turkey	9	22	78	88	104	81.3	77.2
Ukraine	-	10	25	33	43	68.5	62.5
United Arab Emirates c, f	3	7	40	53	60	19.5	20.9
United States	290	649	725	870	966	81.3	65.3
Viet Nam	...	6	34	46	62	49.9	64.0

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 16.8 per cent for India, 32.1 per cent for Israel and 5.8 per cent for South Africa.

f Mainly re-exports.



Table II.33

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Algeria	7	6	31	31	33	76.5	70.4
Argentina	3	22	33	48	59	86.3	79.4
Australia b	32	59	115	137	162	79.9	69.1
Bangladesh c, d	2	5	13	18	22	66.6	59.8
Belarus	-	4	13	17	19	46.3	41.8
Brazil e	13	41	97	133	163	71.9	72.0
Canada b	93	201	243	293	325	78.9	72.2
Chile	5	12	28	39	49	60.4	65.5
China f	42	170	675	894	1033	74.7	59.2
Colombia	4	9	27	33	44	83.2	79.6
Costa Rica d, f	1	5	9	10	12	74.8	72.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1	3	4	3	46.9	42.8
Croatia	...	6	15	13	14	72.9	63.2
Dominican Republic d, f, g	2	7	7	9	10	59.3	57.4
Ecuador	2	3	11	14	16	72.3	66.3
Egypt d	7	8	29	32	31	40.8	52.4
European Union (27) h	-	1963	3395	3759	4235	73.5	67.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	617	1029	1202	1318	62.7	56.1
Guatemala f	1	3	7	9	11	71.2	64.0
Hong Kong, China	71	193	311	389	432	91.6	84.6
retained imports	22	22	12	23	30	40.0	41.2
India	12	22	127	157	191	47.0	41.4
Indonesia d, f	17	30	56	86	106	63.1	59.9
Iran d	15	10	34	38	41	67.0	66.6
Iraq d	...	2	28	33	38	...	70.1
Israel	12	29	34	42	52	72.5	69.2
Japan	100	213	286	347	402	53.6	47.0
Jordan	1	3	8	9	9	57.4	49.5
Kazakhstan d	-	4	23	22	26	78.2	69.0
Kenya	1	2	6	7	8	64.3	55.3
Korea, Republic of	44	98	186	240	268	60.5	51.0
Kuwait d	3	6	16	18	20	80.2	77.8
Lebanon d	...	3	10	10	13	53.3	60.7
Malaysia f	23	68	93	121	130	78.8	69.2
Mexico b, f	32	150	188	240	268	83.5	76.5
Morocco f	4	7	21	21	24	61.8	54.3
New Zealand	8	11	18	21	24	76.7	66.0
Nigeria d	5	4	28	38	35	80.6	64.0
Norway	21	27	54	58	67	78.8	74.1
Oman d	2	3	14	14	17	75.8	70.4
Pakistan	4	5	17	18	20	58.4	45.4
Peru	2	5	16	22	27	66.0	70.7
Philippines d	9	29	31	39	42	76.4	65.7
Qatar d	1	3	23	19	25	89.2	83.0
Russian Federation b, d	-	19	122	171	230	71.9	80.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	18	22	34	81	97	78.3	73.5
Serbia	-	-	9	9	12	65.5	60.3
Singapore	44	110	162	202	220	76.1	60.1
retained imports	30	55	52	63	70	58.5	38.7
South Africa d	13	18	41	52	63	68.9	63.2
Sri Lanka d	2	5	6	8	12	64.8	59.1
Switzerland	58	68	126	142	165	82.1	79.3
Syrian Arab Republic d	1	2	9	9	9	51.8	54.8
Taipei, Chinese	37	110	112	164	176	71.7	62.6
Thailand	25	47	90	122	143	69.5	62.4
Trinidad and Tobago d	1	2	4	3	5	51.1	49.8
Tunisia d	4	6	14	16	16	72.0	68.8
Turkey	14	38	89	116	142	66.4	59.0
Ukraine	-	6	24	32	44	57.0	52.8
United Arab Emirates	9	23	91	96	112	61.4	54.8
United States	376	968	1121	1369	1523	71.5	67.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of d	5	12	30	32	39	78.7	81.2
Viet Nam d	2	11	51	61	74	69.4	68.9

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

i Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 17.5 per cent for India and 18.8 per cent for Israel.



4.1 Iron and steel

Table II.34

Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2005	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
World	527	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	30	24
Europe								
World	224	100.0	100.0	47.6	42.5	7	21	25
Europe	168	77.3	75.0	36.8	31.9	6	25	25
Asia	13	6.6	6.0	3.2	2.5	5	-8	31
North America	12	6.5	5.5	3.1	2.3	4	49	30
Middle East	10	4.2	4.6	2.0	1.9	8	16	13
Africa	9	2.7	4.1	1.3	1.8	15	-14	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.9	19	47	33
South and Central America	4	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.7	13	45	16
Asia								
World	177	100.0	100.0	26.4	33.5	13	44	25
Asia	108	70.7	60.8	18.7	20.4	10	42	21
Europe	20	7.6	11.2	2.0	3.7	21	67	43
North America	19	12.8	10.9	3.4	3.7	10	50	43
Middle East	14	5.0	7.7	1.3	2.6	22	43	21
South and Central America	7	1.0	4.1	0.3	1.4	44	130	14
Africa	6	2.0	3.1	0.5	1.0	22	-3	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.7	31	7	36
Japan								
World	47	100.0	100.0	8.7	8.8	9	35	11
Asia	36	80.6	78.1	7.0	6.9	9	37	8
North America	4	8.5	8.9	0.7	0.8	10	25	25
Middle East	2	4.7	4.2	0.4	0.4	7	12	17
Europe	2	3.5	4.2	0.3	0.4	13	7	43
South and Central America	1	0.9	2.0	0.1	0.2	25	105	-10
Africa	1	1.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	10	-1	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.1	31	241	40
Other economies in Asia								
World	130	100.0	100.0	17.7	24.7	15	49	31
Asia	71	65.8	54.6	11.7	13.5	12	45	28
Europe	18	9.6	13.6	1.7	3.4	22	78	43
North America	15	14.9	11.6	2.6	2.9	10	60	48
Middle East	12	5.2	8.9	0.9	2.2	26	50	21
South and Central America	6	1.0	4.9	0.2	1.2	49	136	18
Africa	5	2.4	3.8	0.4	0.9	24	-3	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	1.1	2.4	0.2	0.6	31	-4	35
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	54	100.0	100.0	11.0	10.3	8	28	20
Europe	18	33.0	33.4	3.6	3.5	8	50	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15	18.3	27.8	2.0	2.9	16	39	36
Middle East	8	10.9	14.7	1.2	1.5	13	23	22
Asia	8	24.0	15.2	2.6	1.6	0	-12	13
North America	3	5.5	4.8	0.6	0.5	6	92	14
Africa	2	6.3	3.0	0.7	0.3	-5	-2	3
South and Central America	0	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	-7	47	-45

Table II.35

Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (27) and the United States by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011		2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	194867	100.0	7	29	28	World	40942	100.0	5	43	32
Europe	153716	78.9	6	26	26	Asia	12793	31.2	8	17	41
Asia	15380	7.9	20	34	53	North America	9249	22.6	3	56	12
CIS	14133	7.3	7	51	30	Europe	9143	22.3	3	39	25
South and Central America	3685	1.9	3	21	76	South and Central America	5424	13.2	4	61	90
Africa	2826	1.5	0	57	3	CIS	3051	7.5	7	128	27
North America	2255	1.2	4	9	24	Africa	977	2.4	4	121	15
Middle East	448	0.2	2	65	79	Middle East	305	0.7	34	54	114
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	147316	75.6	6	26	25	European Union (27)	8253	20.2	3	39	24
Russian Federation	7059	3.6	5	39	21	Canada	6276	15.3	4	54	7
China	6605	3.4	24	62	58	Brazil	3698	9.0	4	49	129
Ukraine	6145	3.2	12	86	43	Korea, Republic of	3093	7.6	13	57	53
Turkey	2877	1.5	8	-1	80	Mexico	2973	7.3	1	60	25
Above 5	170001	87.2	-	-	-	Above 5	24292	59.3	-	-	-
India	2588	1.3	17	28	67	Japan	2871	7.0	10	19	36
Korea, Republic of	2361	1.2	26	4	46	China	2809	6.9	2	-24	45
Brazil	2323	1.2	10	25	106	Russian Federation	2022	4.9	7	89	31
South Africa	2081	1.1	0	45	3	India	1385	3.4	11	23	9
Switzerland	1923	1.0	7	41	32	Taipei, Chinese	1164	2.8	7	56	27
United States	1878	1.0	8	22	25	South Africa	933	2.3	8	114	15
Norway	1597	0.8	4	36	17	Trinidad and Tobago	675	1.6	33	99	31
Taipei, Chinese	1300	0.7	22	40	62	Australia	653	1.6	14	96	71
Japan	1153	0.6	10	16	9	Turkey	624	1.5	-2	7	43
Serbia	779	0.4	28	53	4	Ukraine	622	1.5	3	309	25
Belarus	637	0.3	13	34	33	Argentina	360	0.9	9	53	50
FYR Macedonia	603	0.3	5	56	13	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	282	0.7	-13	70	42
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	540	0.3	2	11	78	Kazakhstan	248	0.6	9	163	11
Indonesia	413	0.2	14	72	48	Viet Nam	168	0.4	94	133	168
Australia	348	0.2	38	-3	148	Colombia	162	0.4	-1	104	-7
Egypt	311	0.2	-1	150	19	Thailand	151	0.4	-6	-18	57
Colombia	309	0.2	-1	50	-17	Dominican Republic	140	0.3	0	-23	...
Canada	275	0.1	8	3	19	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	132	0.3	88	163	386
New Caledonia	273	0.1	7	15	31	Georgia	127	0.3	54	...	22
Trinidad and Tobago	232	0.1	40	325	38	Norway	102	0.2	-1	136	-23
Iran	196	0.1	-8	171	63	Indonesia	102	0.2	32	200	49
Zimbabwe	190	0.1	12	141	62	Malaysia	101	0.2	-9	-36	54
Chile	165	0.1	-12	-19	141	New Zealand	99	0.2	13	139	57
Iceland	159	0.1	18	1	12	Chile	98	0.2	16	116	9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	138	0.1	17	73	67	Switzerland	96	0.2	10	65	67
Kazakhstan	122	0.1	-16	-41	-5	Philippines	94	0.2	22	13	197
Armenia	120	0.1	-11	65	-1	New Caledonia	87	0.2	25	199	27
Kosovo	120	0.1	209	59	14	Israel	70	0.2	17	34	41
Tunisia	114	0.1	3	64	-15	United Arab Emirates	69	0.2	33	31	100
Viet Nam	102	0.1	75	22	125	Croatia	41	0.1	152	...	68
Above 35	193356	99.2	-	-	-	Above 35	40777	99.6	-	-	-



Table II.36

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2011	1980	1990	2000	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters									
European Union (27)	205	-	-	46.9	38.8	6	-44	22	25
extra-EU (27) exports	57	-	-	11.5	10.9	7	-34	12	24
China a	55	0.3	1.2	3.1	10.5	19	-67	67	40
Japan	47	20.1	11.8	10.4	8.8	9	-29	35	11
Korea, Republic of	32	2.2	3.4	4.7	6.0	14	-30	40	30
Russian Federation	28	-	-	5.3	5.3	7	-39	22	15
Ukraine	20	-	-	3.6	3.9	8	-55	38	28
United States	20	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.9	10	-34	30	18
India	13	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.5	16	-42	64	26
Taipei, Chinese	13	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.4	7	-33	28	17
Turkey	13	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.4	14	-46	13	26
Brazil	13	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.4	6	-46	20	41
South Africa	8	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	5	-42	51	-1
Canada	8	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.4	5	-49	47	7
Kazakhstan b	5	-	-	0.8	1.0	18	-51	33	44
Mexico a	5	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	6	-51	52	20
Above 15	485	-	-	92.3	91.9	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	195	-	-	41.0	35.2	7	-51	29	28
extra-EU (27) imports	48	-	-	7.5	8.6	9	-61	38	38
United States	41	10.1	9.5	12.7	7.4	5	-56	43	32
China a	27	2.7	2.5	6.4	4.9	1	-2	-5	8
Korea, Republic of	26	1.2	2.9	3.5	4.6	9	-48	30	13
Thailand	14	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.5	8	-45	55	18
Canada c	13	1.6	2.0	3.5	2.3	5	-41	45	19
Japan	12	1.1	4.1	2.4	2.1	9	-54	63	36
Turkey	12	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.1	9	-49	27	19
India	11	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.0	17	-18	24	14
Taipei, Chinese	10	1.4	2.5	3.1	1.9	3	-54	63	16
Russian Federation b, c	10	-	-	0.9	1.8	18	-47	64	38
Mexico a, c	10	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.7	7	-37	36	15
Indonesia	9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	16	-41	40	26
Iran	9	...	...	1.1	1.6	10	-10	20	-1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	9	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	17	-64	233	28
Above 15	407	-	-	82.8	73.4	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

4.2 Chemicals

Table II.37

Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2005	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
World	1997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	18	16
Europe								
World	1072	100.0	100.0	59.9	53.7	8	10	13
Europe	742	72.2	69.2	43.3	37.1	8	8	13
North America	113	11.5	10.5	6.9	5.6	7	9	8
Asia	99	7.6	9.2	4.5	5.0	12	20	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	39	2.4	3.6	1.4	2.0	16	28	19
Middle East	26	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.3	12	16	15
Africa	25	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.2	11	15	12
South and Central America	24	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.2	15	29	15
Asia								
World	451	100.0	100.0	18.6	22.6	14	33	23
Asia	290	65.2	64.3	12.1	14.5	14	36	21
Europe	64	15.0	14.2	2.8	3.2	13	30	30
North America	46	12.2	10.1	2.3	2.3	11	25	18
South and Central America	18	2.1	3.9	0.4	0.9	27	30	43
Middle East	13	2.2	3.0	0.4	0.7	20	26	24
Africa	13	2.1	3.0	0.4	0.7	21	22	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.3	18	38	32
China								
World	115	100.0	100.0	3.2	5.7	21	41	31
Asia	52	42.7	45.4	1.4	2.6	23	47	34
Europe	24	24.1	20.7	0.8	1.2	18	40	25
North America	19	19.6	16.3	0.6	0.9	18	35	27
South and Central America	7	4.5	6.4	0.1	0.4	29	39	37
Middle East	5	3.4	4.0	0.1	0.2	25	35	34
Africa	5	3.0	4.1	0.1	0.2	28	26	39
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	2.6	3.1	0.1	0.2	25	38	31
Other economies in Asia								
World	337	100.0	100.0	15.3	16.9	12	31	20
Asia	238	70.0	70.7	10.7	11.9	12	34	18
Europe	40	13.1	12.0	2.0	2.0	11	25	33
North America	27	10.6	8.0	1.6	1.3	7	19	13
South and Central America	10	1.5	3.0	0.2	0.5	26	23	48
Middle East	9	2.0	2.6	0.3	0.4	17	22	19
Africa	9	1.9	2.6	0.3	0.4	18	21	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	12	37	32
North America								
World	261	100.0	100.0	14.0	13.0	9	18	11
North America	91	39.6	35.1	5.5	4.6	7	17	16
Europe	64	27.6	24.7	3.9	3.2	7	7	2
Asia	64	21.8	24.4	3.0	3.2	11	28	10
South and Central America	33	8.7	12.6	1.2	1.6	16	32	21
Middle East	4	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	14	27	4
Africa	3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	15	13	17
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	19	48	15

Table II.38

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change				
		2011	1980	1990	2000	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters										
European Union (27)	973	-	-	53.9	48.7	8	-12	10	13	
extra-EU (27) exports	352	-	-	18.7	17.6	9	-6	14	13	
United States	207	14.8	13.3	14.1	10.4	10	-11	18	10	
China a	115	0.8	1.3	2.1	5.7	21	-22	41	31	
Japan	85	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.2	8	-11	28	8	
Switzerland	84	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.2	11	-2	11	12	
Korea, Republic of	61	0.5	0.8	2.4	3.0	14	-12	31	24	
Singapore	52	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.6	12	-5	31	30	
domestic exports	39	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	11	-5	26	21	
re-exports	13	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	16	-13	43	35	
Taipei, Chinese	41	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.0	13	-17	37	14	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	40	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.0	24	-16	79	85	
Canada	40	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.0	7	-26	19	19	
Russian Federation	31	-	-	1.2	1.6	15	-35	35	25	
India	31	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	18	-9	27	32	
Thailand	23	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.1	17	-10	36	35	
Hong Kong, China	20	-	-	-	-	6	-14	23	8	
domestic exports	2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	7	-11	28	1	
re-exports	18	-	-	-	-	6	-14	23	9	
Israel	19	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	16	-23	31	19	
Above 15	1801	-	-	92.0	90.2	-	-	-	-	
Importers										
European Union (27)	833	-	-	43.7	41.3	8	-15	10	14	
extra-EU (27) imports	212	-	-	10.5	10.5	10	-14	16	17	
United States	202	6.2	7.7	12.2	10.0	7	-15	15	14	
China a	181	2.0	2.2	4.9	8.9	15	-6	33	21	
Japan	76	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.7	12	-11	25	24	
Korea, Republic of	48	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	12	-14	31	17	
Canada c	46	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.3	6	-12	14	10	
Switzerland	44	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	8	-10	13	16	
India	42	...	1.0	0.8	2.1	21	-21	27	22	
Brazil c	42	2.4	1.1	1.6	2.1	19	-26	28	29	
Taipei, Chinese	40	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	10	-22	44	16	
Mexico a, c	40	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.0	8	-18	23	16	
Russian Federation b, c	36	-	-	0.6	1.8	19	-17	32	22	
Turkey	31	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	11	-21	25	23	
Singapore	25	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	13	-13	42	22	
retained imports	12	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	10	-12	41	11	
Australia c	25	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	11	-14	18	22	
Above 15	1710	-	-	84.3	84.7	-	-	-	-	

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.39

Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	326	70.4	65.6	9	2	5	7
extra-EU (27) exports	140	26.5	28.2	12	5	11	13
Switzerland	58	9.4	11.6	14	3	10	15
United States	43	9.4	8.6	9	16	1	-3
China a	12	1.4	2.4	21	6	24	11
India	9	1.0	1.9	23	2	20	31
Israel	7	0.8	1.4	23	-6	42	9
Singapore	7	1.1	1.4	16	16	6	15
domestic exports	6	0.8	1.2	17	24	4	16
re-exports	1	0.2	0.2	8	-18	19	10
Canada	6	1.3	1.1	8	4	-11	-1
Panama	5	0.0	1.0	162	194	-21	71
Japan	5	1.2	0.9	5	13	5	4
Australia	4	0.9	0.7	6	-5	12	0
Mexico a	2	0.5	0.4	5	-3	12	20
Hong Kong, China	2	-	-	18	5	6	6
domestic exports	0	0.1	0.1	10	-3	16	9
re-exports	1	-	-	20	7	4	5
Brazil	2	0.2	0.3	21	11	16	16
Korea, Republic of	1	0.2	0.3	17	16	3	8
Above 15	486	97.7	97.7	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	259	55.7	50.6	8	2	2	6
extra-EU (27) imports	73	13.5	14.2	11	7	6	15
United States	70	13.8	13.6	10	0	9	7
Switzerland	22	4.6	4.4	9	-2	8	19
Japan	22	2.9	4.2	17	29	22	24
Russian Federation b, c	13	1.5	2.6	20	-5	31	18
Canada b	13	2.7	2.6	9	7	2	6
China a	11	0.8	2.2	30	21	20	41
Australia b	11	1.9	2.1	12	5	16	27
Brazil b	7	0.8	1.4	20	3	33	6
Turkey	5	1.1	1.0	8	-7	8	6
Mexico a, b	5	1.0	1.0	10	-5	10	5
Panama	5	0.1	0.9	73	126	2	73
Korea, Republic of	4	0.7	0.8	14	1	14	10
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of c	4	0.3	0.8	30	30	47	17
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	4	0.6	0.8	15	34	44	15
Above 15	456	88.6	89.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.



4.3 Office and telecom equipment

Table II.40

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2005	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
World	1680	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	22	4
Asia								
World	1056	100.0	100.0	54.7	62.9	7	28	5
Asia	556	51.2	52.7	28.0	33.1	8	30	5
North America	230	24.5	21.8	13.4	13.7	5	23	6
Europe	211	21.2	20.0	11.6	12.5	6	28	1
South and Central America	20	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.2	19	43	24
Middle East	19	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.1	17	15	17
Africa	10	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	17	21	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	20	85	24
China								
World	497	100.0	100.0	17.8	29.6	14	30	11
Asia	169	33.0	34.1	5.9	10.1	15	26	14
Europe	141	29.2	28.5	5.2	8.4	14	35	5
North America	149	34.0	29.9	6.0	8.8	12	28	11
South and Central America	14	1.2	2.9	0.2	0.9	32	49	30
Middle East	10	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.6	27	13	16
Africa	6	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.4	22	21	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.4	25	95	24
Other economies in Asia								
World	559	100.0	100.0	36.9	33.3	3	27	0
Asia	387	59.9	69.1	22.1	23.0	5	31	1
North America	81	19.9	14.5	7.3	4.8	-2	16	-2
Europe	70	17.4	12.4	6.4	4.1	-3	18	-6
Middle East	9	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	10	17	17
South and Central America	6	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	4	32	11
Africa	4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	11	21	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	12	65	24
Europe								
World	386	100.0	100.0	29.9	23.0	0	11	2
Europe	293	74.0	75.8	22.2	17.4	1	11	0
Asia	35	8.9	9.0	2.7	2.1	0	7	7
North America	16	5.4	4.1	1.6	0.9	-4	14	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14	3.5	3.7	1.0	0.9	1	35	18
Middle East	13	4.7	3.3	1.4	0.8	-5	9	27
Africa	12	2.5	3.0	0.8	0.7	3	3	26
South and Central America	3	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	-1	14	21
North America								
World	212	100.0	100.0	13.9	12.6	3	19	3
North America	111	45.6	52.2	6.3	6.6	5	23	4
Asia	52	30.3	24.6	4.2	3.1	0	18	-1
Europe	23	14.8	10.8	2.1	1.4	-2	5	3
South and Central America	21	7.2	9.8	1.0	1.2	8	21	4
Middle East	4	1.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	11	10	35
Africa	1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	-1	0	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	4	29	22

Table II.41

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011		2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	516214	100.0	2	19	-2	World	297289	100.0	4	21	4
Europe	264069	51.2	0	14	-1	Asia	228457	76.8	4	22	6
Asia	212321	41.1	5	29	-3	North America	49332	16.6	6	19	-3
North America	21659	4.2	-4	7	1	Europe	11542	3.9	-3	14	2
South and Central America	6515	1.3	14	155	15	South and Central America	6575	2.2	25	82	18
Middle East	1661	0.3	-21	3	0	Middle East	1191	0.4	-2	-58	-10
Africa	1488	0.3	9	-2	6	Africa	163	0.1	5	51	18
CIS	510	0.1	13	32	0	CIS	29	0.0	8	19	-2
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	266742	51.7	1	11	-1	China	141818	47.7	10	28	10
China	128732	24.9	13	35	3	Mexico	44470	15.0	9	23	-3
United States	16738	3.2	-6	4	0	Taipei, Chinese	17808	6.0	5	27	19
Japan	15477	3.0	-5	5	-13	Korea, Republic of	16307	5.5	2	13	-2
Malaysia	15400	3.0	5	45	-3	Japan	15402	5.2	-6	13	-3
Above 5	443088	85.8	-	-	-	Above 5	235806	79.3	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	13885	2.7	-2	36	-4	Malaysia	14710	4.9	-10	1	-9
Korea, Republic of	10897	2.1	-8	14	-36	European Union (27)	10970	3.7	-3	14	3
Singapore	7349	1.4	-6	41	-7	Thailand	8819	3.0	2	19	1
Costa Rica	6254	1.2	17	176	16	Costa Rica	6400	2.2	47	95	20
Thailand	5286	1.0	3	16	-19	Singapore	6339	2.1	-5	19	-5
Hong Kong, China	4304	0.8	-1	-1	-12	Canada	4862	1.6	-7	-10	1
Viet Nam	4242	0.8	76	112	226	Philippines	3088	1.0	-4	12	5
Mexico	3813	0.7	15	26	7	Indonesia	1625	0.5	-2	8	-5
Philippines	3445	0.7	-7	33	-9	Israel	1177	0.4	-2	-59	-10
Switzerland	2118	0.4	-9	63	-8	Viet Nam	973	0.3	36	16	9
Turkey	1957	0.4	-7	3	-3	Hong Kong, China	685	0.2	-8	30	-27
India	1720	0.3	30	47	-10	India	660	0.2	22	55	-2
Indonesia	1212	0.2	-6	4	-24	Norway	280	0.1	5	32	-34
Israel	1209	0.2	2	3	-2	Switzerland	272	0.1	-1	-5	18
Canada	1103	0.2	-9	7	-13	Australia	152	0.1	6	7	16
Above 20	511882	99.2	-	-	-	Above 20	296817	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.41 (continued)

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-11	2010	2011			2005-11	2010	2011	
Region	Region					Region					
World	305152	100	11	30	10	World	86894	100.0	4	33	5
Asia	277195	91	12	31	11	Asia	76322	87.8	6	36	7
North America	13320	4.4	6	26	-10	North America	7594	8.7	-3	20	-4
Europe	10196	3.3	5	7	8	Europe	2572	3.0	-2	19	1
South and Central America	3752	1.2	26	16	24	Middle East	181	0.2	1	-35	-11
Middle East	434	0.1	12	72	-44	South and Central America	166	0.2	-1	-3	-39
Africa	220	0.1	0	3	8	Africa	55	0.1	37	234	25
CIS	33	0.0	-4	4	-15	CIS	3	0.0	-10	19	-13
Economy	Economy					Economy					
China	68297	22.4	16	20	16	China	46980	54.1	11	48	14
Taipei, Chinese	51352	16.8	13	35	11	Taipei, Chinese	7886	9.1	0	30	-16
Korea, Republic of	48647	15.9	12	42	10	Korea, Republic of	7209	8.3	1	17	13
Malaysia	36647	12.0	18	59	19	United States	6732	7.7	-3	20	-5
Japan	30482	10.0	6	20	4	Malaysia	5469	6.3	4	33	8
Above 5	235425	77.2	-	-	-	Above 5	74276	85.5	-	-	-
Thailand	15450	5.1	16	20	4	Thailand	3310	3.8	-1	35	-7
Philippines	11454	3.8	0	28	1	European Union (27)	2522	2.9	-2	20	1
United States	10160	3.3	5	25	-15	Singapore	2291	2.6	-3	8	-12
European Union (27)	9724	3.2	5	7	7	Philippines	1772	2.0	-10	13	8
Singapore	8303	2.7	2	40	-1	Indonesia	829	1.0	0	24	-9
Costa Rica	3718	1.2	27	16	24	Mexico	613	0.7	6	32	5
Hong Kong, China	2456	0.8	-6	3	-6	Viet Nam	407	0.5	27	-25	-21
Viet Nam	2446	0.8	89	156	96	Canada	249	0.3	-7	2	-6
Mexico	1871	0.6	13	31	12	Israel	180	0.2	1	-35	-11
Indonesia	1308	0.4	0	0	14	Costa Rica	157	0.2	-1	-3	-42
Canada	1289	0.4	13	31	12	Hong Kong, China	101	0.1	-18	2	-28
Israel	432	0.1	12	71	-44	Tunisia	45	0.1	291	...	38
Switzerland	264	0.1	8	21	14	India	32	0.0	37	-13	22
India	228	0.1	33	155	-17	Switzerland	29	0.0	-2	-33	9
Morocco	210	0.1	-1	2	6	Norway	20	0.0	1	11	-28
Above 20	304737	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	86834	99.9	-	-	-

a In 2011, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 22 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.42

Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2011	1980	1990	2000	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters									
China a	497	0.1	1.0	4.5	29.6	14	-9	30	11
European Union (27)	379	-	-	29.3	22.5	0	-20	11	2
extra-EU (27) exports	112	-	-	8.7	6.7	-1	-25	11	11
Hong Kong, China	190	-	-	-	-	10	-6	26	10
domestic exports	1	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	-19	-18	22	-49
re-exports	189	-	-	-	-	10	-6	26	10
United States	141	19.5	17.3	15.9	8.4	2	-18	19	5
Singapore	124	3.2	6.4	7.6	7.4	3	-20	32	-3
domestic exports	37	2.5	4.9	4.3	2.2	-3	-19	34	-2
re-exports	71	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.2	4	-18	29	5
Taipei, Chinese	96	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.7	9	-12	41	11
Korea, Republic of	96	2.0	4.8	6.1	5.7	2	-12	25	-1
Japan	87	21.1	22.5	11.2	5.2	-2	-24	17	-6
Malaysia a	66	1.4	2.7	5.4	3.9	2	-15	17	-1
Mexico a	60	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.6	8	-13	23	-1
Thailand	35	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.1	6	-10	23	-4
Philippines a, b	24	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.4	0	-22	39	-15
Viet Nam	11	...	...	0.1	0.7	42	5	63	95
Canada	11	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.7	-3	-23	-3	4
Indonesia	8	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	3	6	30	0
Above 15	1635	-	-	97.5	97.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	516	-	-	34.2	28.1	2	-19	19	-2
extra-EU (27) imports	249	-	-	14.7	13.6	3	-21	28	-2
China a, c	305	0.6	1.3	4.4	16.6	11	-8	30	10
United States	297	15.9	21.1	21.2	16.2	4	-9	21	4
Hong Kong, China	198	-	-	-	-	10	-4	28	9
retained imports	10	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.5	8	77	79	-11
Singapore	88	2.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	3	-23	31	0
retained imports	17	1.9	2.9	2.1	0.9	-1	-37	36	-17
Japan	87	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.7	4	-15	33	5
Mexico a, d	60	0.9	1.5	2.9	3.3	9	-7	28	5
Korea, Republic of	52	1.3	2.6	3.3	2.8	5	-16	19	8
Taipei, Chinese	49	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.7	4	-12	33	5
Malaysia a	47	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.5	2	-21	31	-2
Canada d	37	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.0	5	-16	23	10
Thailand	27	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	6	-9	25	5
India	26	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.4	17	45	13	21
Australia d	24	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	9	-6	21	15
Russian Federation b, d	23	-	-	0.1	1.2	20	-39	56	12
Above 15	1646	-	-	91.4	89.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2011, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$68.3 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.43

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	298551	965137	1320119	1613647	1680378	12.4	9.4
Australia	741	1781	1704	2045	2153	1.7	0.8
Brazil	692	2317	2340	2016	1827	3.1	0.7
Canada	5622	20631	11021	10686	11111	3.8	2.5
China b	3126	43498	346448	449340	496761	29.7	26.2
Costa Rica b	0	1688	2142	1799	1973	23.9	19.0
Croatia	...	87	280	256	201	2.5	1.5
European Union (27)	-	282381	332332	369649	378548	9.2	6.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	198336	241918	269219	266742	9.3	6.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	84045	90414	100431	111806	8.9	5.2
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	137584	172770	189713	37.5	41.6
domestic exports	4772	3997	1492	1824	923	16.8	5.5
re-exports	8114	46069	136092	170946	188789	39.0	43.0
India	182	388	5572	3775	6274	0.9	2.1
Indonesia	124	7280	6130	7975	7942	7.8	4.0
Israel	1226	6939	7935	6891	6116	12.4	9.0
Japan	67032	108179	78848	92561	86892	16.5	10.6
Jordan	4	36	98	80	103	3.2	1.3
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	77213	96600	95978	29.2	17.3
Macao, China c	14	19	56	55	58	2.2	6.7
Malaysia b	8207	52382	57446	67242	66284	42.8	29.2
Mexico b	4535	34042	49285	60432	59790	17.8	17.1
Morocco b	110	506	602	682	721	6.0	3.4
New Zealand	95	242	356	380	442	1.7	1.2
Norway	655	1142	1886	1903	1642	1.3	1.0
Pakistan	4	6	34	43	56	0.5	0.2
Philippines b, c	1835	25138	20118	27966	23855	57.7	49.4
Russian Federation	-	332	1082	1601	2131	0.2	0.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	14	29	127	284	593	0.1	0.2
Serbia	-	-	236	193	205	0.5	1.7
Singapore	19235	73820	96558	127051	123724	44.3	30.2
domestic exports	14685	41523	28146	37793	36985	36.6	16.5
re-exports	4549	32297	52692	68189	71332	53.4	38.4
South Africa	...	409	719	738	802	1.2	0.8
Switzerland	1520	2909	2859	3243	3469	2.4	1.5
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	61808	86893	96441	28.5	31.3
Thailand	3520	18653	29359	36024	34679	21.6	15.2
Tunisia c	24	49	618	991	1176	1.6	6.6
Turkey	259	1008	2023	2076	2245	4.4	1.7
Ukraine	-	94	481	618	661	0.5	1.0
United Arab Emirates d	...	805	3990	4922	5991	4.1	2.1
United States	51658	153399	112950	134596	141314	13.9	9.5
Viet Nam	...	652	3495	5704	11123	4.2	11.5

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.44

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Algeria	253	444	1371	1215	1485	7.5	3.1
Argentina	305	3477	3926	5243	6305	11.6	8.5
Australia b	4343	10771	16989	20591	23705	11.8	10.1
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	969	1377	1444	5.4	4.0
Belarus	-	194	545	869	792	2.4	1.7
Brazil e	1514	7601	12326	17482	20341	11.9	9.0
Canada b	10475	30418	27099	33263	36669	8.8	8.1
Chile	456	1681	3207	4671	5750	6.8	7.7
China f	4058	44427	214049	278043	305152	24.3	17.5
Colombia	365	1048	2999	4095	4825	13.1	8.8
Costa Rica f	84	977	2208	2102	2760	21.2	17.0
Croatia	...	418	1193	1180	1019	6.1	4.5
Dominican Republic f, g	...	...	562	726	630	3.0	3.5
Ecuador	57	200	1045	1390	1641	10.4	6.8
Egypt	226	591	1469	2020	2089	3.9	3.5
El Salvador f	...	325	396	497	547	3.6	5.4
Ethiopia	29	64	586	720	353	7.0	4.0
European Union (27) h	-	347592	441849	524466	516214	10.9	8.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	149172	199931	255247	249472	13.8	10.6
Guatemala f	61	419	679	952	1017	6.0	6.1
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	142115	181730	198368	37.4	38.8
retained imports	4212	13301	6022	10784	9579	21.1	13.3
India	662	2630	18721	21142	25576	7.0	5.5
Indonesia	892	705	8393	11253	12857	2.8	7.3
Iran	...	530	2072	2089	2984	5.5	4.8
Israel	939	4894	4681	5527	6451	9.2	8.5
Japan	11273	60866	61758	82386	86894	13.0	10.2
Jordan	56	201	649	652	757	6.8	4.1
Kazakhstan d	-	261	876	1135	2015	3.9	5.3
Kenya	124	142	652	843	788	4.1	5.3
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	40405	48053	51829	14.4	9.9
Kuwait d	128	409	927	922	1223	5.7	4.8
Macao, China	64	104	527	714	1051	9.6	13.3
Malaysia f	5744	32405	36332	47702	46576	36.6	24.8
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	44519	56949	59844	16.3	17.1
Morocco f	306	1212	1766	2080	2009	6.9	4.5
New Zealand	905	1618	2231	2572	3001	9.4	8.1
Nigeria d	...	148	2249	2989	3999	...	7.3
Norway	1732	3352	5491	5864	6344	8.8	7.0
Pakistan	236	372	956	1205	1508	8.5	3.4
Panama	65	244	1180	1658	1869	8.9	8.6
Paraguay	320	224	1431	2202	2166	13.0	17.6
Peru	100	656	1778	2354	2868	8.3	7.5
Philippines d	2044	15150	15088	18316	18310	44.4	28.7
Qatar d	52	143	858	1019	1315	5.0	4.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	1232	12923	20210	22620	7.8	7.9
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	811	1242	4295	7529	9443	6.5	7.2
Serbia	-	-	746	748	907	5.5	4.5
Singapore	13392	54107	67496	88285	88063	37.2	24.1
retained imports	8842	21810	14804	20096	16731	19.2	9.3
South Africa	...	3364	5971	8077	8910	11.2	8.9
Sudan d	...	96	290	366	599	4.6	6.5
Switzerland	4797	8045	9262	10601	11813	7.3	5.7
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	34872	46531	48905	21.1	17.4
Thailand	3421	14055	20253	25366	26670	16.2	11.7
Tunisia d	149	318	1115	1341	1483	4.5	6.2
Turkey	1234	5522	7221	8462	9437	6.0	3.9
Ukraine	-	327	981	1936	2156	3.9	2.6
United Arab Emirates	698	2055	6446	6667	6602	7.6	3.2
United States	63365	215544	235497	284713	297289	13.5	13.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of d	367	1189	3176	2891	2946	10.7	6.2
Viet Nam	...	1038	6309	7304	10502	6.3	9.8

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

4.3.1 EDP equipment

Table II.45

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011		2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	196160	100.0	0	12	-1	World	123147	100.0	3	24	2
Europe	96686	49.3	-3	3	-1	Asia	103010	83.6	3	22	4
Asia	80285	40.9	3	24	-4	North America	15932	12.9	10	65	6
North America	7999	4.1	-11	-3	6	Europe	3587	2.9	-7	-11	2
South and Central America	6227	3.2	25	175	16	Middle East	331	0.3	1	15	0
Middle East	773	0.4	4	13	27	South and Central America	267	0.2	-9	8	-91
Africa	163	0.1	-1	-65	-13	Africa	17	0.0	16	17	63
CIS	113	0.1	10	26	12	CIS	2	0.0	1	278	-36
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	99141	50.5	-2	1	-1	China	76987	62.5	10	34	11
China	53941	27.5	9	26	1	Mexico	14745	12.0	13	76	7
United States	6929	3.5	-11	-4	8	Japan	6316	5.1	-6	0	-3
Malaysia	6377	3.3	8	85	-5	Singapore	3918	3.2	-8	9	-12
Costa Rica	6179	3.2	27	179	16	Malaysia	3658	3.0	-19	-33	-38
Above 5	172568	88.0	-	-	-	Above 5	105625	85.8	-	-	-
Japan	6175	3.1	-3	2	-15	Taipei, Chinese	3579	2.9	-5	30	26
Singapore	3485	1.8	-8	40	-19	European Union (27)	3436	2.8	-8	-11	1
Taipei, Chinese	3289	1.7	-16	3	2	Thailand	3304	2.7	3	9	-12
Thailand	2455	1.3	0	12	-22	Korea, Republic of	3225	2.6	0	62	-17
Korea, Republic of	1501	0.8	-11	4	-23	Canada	1187	1.0	-8	-4	-4
Switzerland	1163	0.6	7	125	-7	Philippines	667	0.5	-10	5	-11
Hong Kong, China	1117	0.6	-11	-4	-12	Viet Nam	480	0.4	27	38	8
Philippines	716	0.4	-17	22	-9	Indonesia	427	0.3	-1	18	-11
Mexico	701	0.4	-2	7	3	Israel	326	0.3	1	14	0
Viet Nam	678	0.3	35	41	33	Hong Kong, China	231	0.2	1	14	54
Israel	562	0.3	9	20	24	Costa Rica	213	0.2	-3	9	-92
Canada	366	0.2	-9	-6	-11	India	143	0.1	24	16	37
Indonesia	293	0.1	-12	13	-18	Switzerland	112	0.1	4	-7	31
India	160	0.1	13	5	-10	Australia	49	0.0	2	5	9
Norway	129	0.1	-3	-22	19	Brazil	39	0.0	1	-25	31
Above 20	195358	99.6	-	-	-	Above 20	123042	99.9	-	-	-

Table II.45 (continued)

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a					Japan					
	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011	
Region	Region					Region					
World	57822	100.0	8	32	2	World	26754	100.0	-1	25	7
Asia	54122	93.6	9	34	2	Asia	24472	91.5	1	29	6
North America	2000	3.5	-5	14	-6	North America	1487	5.6	-12	3	12
Europe	1618	2.8	0	-1	9	Europe	709	2.7	-10	-11	1
Middle East	78	0.1	19	11	13	Middle East	46	0.2	-11	35	-16
South and Central America	3	0.0	3	18	-41	South and Central America	39	0.1	5	-34	22
Africa	1	0.0	7	-26	1	CIS	1	0.0	32	74	-18
CIS	0	0.0	-8	182	-91	Africa	0	0.0	-26	263	-64
Economy	Economy					Economy					
China	21126	36.5	12	35	4	China	19326	72.2	5	32	13
Thailand	9610	16.6	18	13	7	United States	1266	4.7	-12	4	14
Japan	4668	8.1	2	38	-7	Thailand	1119	4.2	-4	24	-15
Philippines	4255	7.4	10	26	13	Singapore	788	2.9	-12	9	-21
Korea, Republic of	4170	7.2	7	55	-16	Korea, Republic of	764	2.9	-11	45	27
Above 5	43830	75.8	-	-	-	Above 5	23263	87.0	-	-	-
Malaysia	4028	7.0	19	72	7	Malaysia	732	2.7	-4	25	4
Taipei, Chinese	2737	4.7	3	60	-8	Taipei, Chinese	705	2.6	-14	28	-38
Singapore	2132	3.7	-2	13	-4	European Union (27)	695	2.6	-10	-11	0
United States	1614	2.8	-5	15	-8	Philippines	454	1.7	-12	9	-26
European Union (27)	1574	2.7	0	-2	9	Indonesia	413	1.5	6	11	22
Indonesia	669	1.2	-5	-17	39	Mexico	190	0.7	-3	2	6
Viet Nam	554	1.0	59	214	3	Viet Nam	125	0.5	27	-6	34
Mexico	344	0.6	-2	22	2	Israel	46	0.2	-11	35	-16
Hong Kong, China	126	0.2	-23	12	-2	Costa Rica	33	0.1	5	-34	4
Israel	78	0.1	20	11	13	Canada	31	0.1	-25	-19	-17
Canada	42	0.1	-18	-33	-7	Hong Kong, China	28	0.1	-26	-26	28
India	35	0.1	24	29	59	Switzerland	10	0.0	-4	-16	41
Norway	24	0.0	42	111	8	India	10	0.0	29	-45	-36
Switzerland	20	0.0	0	-1	15	Australia	8	0.0	-1	73	-24
Australia	9	0.0	1	-25	68	Brazil	6	0.0	3	-29	...
Above 20	57813	100.0	-	-	-	Above 20	26748	100.0	-	-	-

a In 2011, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 37 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.46

Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
China a	218	23.7	39.5	12	-11	31	6
European Union (27)	134	31.9	24.1	-2	-18	1	1
extra-EU (27) exports	34	7.6	6.2	-1	-17	2	8
United States	50	10.0	9.1	1	-16	16	9
Hong Kong, China	50	-	-	5	-11	33	13
domestic exports	0	0.4	0.1	-25	-27	-2	105
re-exports	49	-	-	6	-11	33	13
Singapore	28	6.9	5.0	-2	-24	20	-7
domestic exports	13	4.5	2.3	-8	-22	15	-12
re-exports	12	2.4	2.1	1	-29	31	-1
Japan	20	5.2	3.6	-3	-25	13	-4
Mexico a	19	2.5	3.4	8	2	52	17
Malaysia a	18	4.9	3.2	-4	-20	11	-25
Thailand	17	2.5	3.0	6	-11	18	-10
Korea, Republic of	12	3.8	2.2	-6	-24	33	-19
Taipei, Chinese	11	3.2	2.0	-5	-19	28	0
Philippines a, b	9	1.7	1.6	2	-9	25	-14
Canada	3	0.8	0.6	-3	-26	-1	2
Viet Nam	3	0.2	0.5	21	-13	24	29
Indonesia	2	0.6	0.4	-3	-11	51	-6
Above 15	544	98.2	98.3	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	196	41.6	34.7	0	-19	12	-1
extra-EU (27) imports	97	18.2	17.2	2	-21	25	-2
United States	123	20.7	21.8	3	-7	24	2
China a, c	58	7.4	10.2	8	-8	32	2
Hong Kong, China	46	-	-	6	-8	30	9
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	27	5.7	4.7	-1	-18	25	7
Singapore	18	4.0	3.1	-2	-29	21	-1
retained imports	6	1.7	1.0	-6	-28	4	0
Mexico a, d	16	2.3	2.8	6	-4	34	6
Canada d	14	2.5	2.4	2	-20	21	9
Australia d	10	1.4	1.8	7	-12	26	11
Korea, Republic of	10	1.5	1.7	5	-16	35	-3
Malaysia a	9	2.0	1.5	-2	-7	-1	-2
Thailand	8	1.2	1.4	6	-10	11	5
Russian Federation b, d	8	0.4	1.4	28	-27	52	7
India	7	0.7	1.2	13	-4	22	29
Brazil d	5	0.4	1.0	18	-14	36	9
Above 15 e	507	91.8	89.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2011, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to \$21.1 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.

Table II.47

Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	...	371415	461561	545926	553210	4.6	3.1
Australia	494	811	816	1088	1115	0.8	0.4
Brazil	172	490	398	371	408	0.4	0.2
Canada	2708	5516	3051	3018	3080	1.0	0.7
China b	375	18638	157321	205991	218460	14.5	11.5
Costa Rica b	...	1628	1235	815	28	9.7	0.3
Croatia	...	11	71	50	51	0.7	0.4
European Union (27)	-	113286	130734	132303	133563	3.7	2.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	87358	99600	100538	99141	4.1	2.5
extra-EU (27) exports	-	25928	31134	31765	34423	2.7	1.6
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	32922	43724	49615	12.7	10.9
domestic exports	2086	937	154	151	309	8.8	1.8
re-exports	1432	15465	32768	43573	49305	13.0	11.2
India	112	212	584	619	711	0.4	0.2
Indonesia	1	3041	1594	2400	2263	3.2	1.1
Israel	421	902	1007	1043	1050	2.1	1.5
Japan	24832	35209	18372	20726	19931	4.1	2.4
Jordan	2	13	40	30	32	0.6	0.4
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	11170	14874	12122	6.2	2.2
Macao, China	...	12	15	12	15	1.5	1.7
Malaysia b	676	20689	21377	23703	17895	16.3	7.9
Mexico b	...	11757	10521	15950	18690	5.4	5.3
Morocco b	0	2	56	38	44	0.1	0.2
New Zealand	53	83	131	140	152	0.6	0.4
Norway	350	460	355	409	425	0.3	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	8210	10297	8866	18.9	18.4
Russian Federation	-	84	205	166	261	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	...	8	9	91	199	0.0	0.1
Serbia	-	-	94	90	85	0.4	0.7
Singapore	9205	31118	24824	29698	27704	14.0	6.8
domestic exports	8022	22320	12742	14679	12873	16.8	5.8
re-exports	1183	8799	9098	11906	11822	10.8	6.4
South Africa	...	141	216	225	228	0.3	0.2
Sri Lanka	...	...	4	0	0	0.9	0.0
Switzerland	617	1359	888	945	1112	0.6	0.5
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	8674	11105	11117	7.5	3.6
Thailand	1562	8769	15606	18379	16581	10.4	7.2
Tunisia c	2	2	89	54	42	0.3	0.2
Turkey	20	63	104	139	145	0.1	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	43	58	58	0.2	0.1
United Arab Emirates d	...	274	1344	1676	2044	0.8	0.7
United States	27766	57595	39639	45826	50162	5.2	3.4
Viet Nam	...	486	1749	2171	2810	2.8	2.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.48

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Algeria	94	111	458	520	582	2.0	1.2
Argentina	120	1191	1345	1664	2109	3.6	2.9
Australia b	2697	5043	7150	9023	10031	5.5	4.3
Belarus	-	91	224	302	251	0.6	0.5
Brazil c	469	1962	3685	5014	5457	2.8	2.4
Canada b	5171	12042	10428	12579	13675	3.8	3.0
Chile	144	654	1228	1602	2180	2.5	2.9
China d	772	10858	43060	56822	57822	5.4	3.3
Colombia	123	420	1211	1523	1721	3.3	3.1
Costa Rica d	40	175	468	506	668	3.0	4.1
Croatia	...	191	433	418	426	2.5	1.9
Ecuador	20	84	431	547	607	2.6	2.5
Egypt	78	205	447	503	532	1.2	0.9
European Union (27) e	-	154217	178246	199091	196160	4.8	3.1
extra-EU (27) imports	-	66829	78646	98553	97019	6.0	4.1
Guatemala d	25	130	224	244	307	1.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	32625	42509	46380	10.7	9.1
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	-11.2	...
India	237	1413	4316	5285	6807	2.3	1.5
Indonesia	246	215	2236	3209	3478	0.7	2.0
Iran	...	155	896	1055	1242	1.3	2.0
Israel	436	1717	1652	1940	2012	3.5	2.7
Japan	5335	27551	20034	25120	26754	5.4	3.1
Kazakhstan f	-	68	267	351	779	1.1	2.1
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	7238	9791	9528	2.7	1.8
Kuwait f	...	134	264	300	419	1.9	1.7
Malaysia d	686	4450	9049	8943	8724	8.4	4.6
Mexico b, d	...	5651	11184	14940	15762	5.1	4.5
Morocco d	70	195	495	560	570	1.7	1.3
New Zealand	446	734	999	1280	1414	4.6	3.8
Nigeria f	...	45	521	772	751	...	1.4
Norway	1046	1710	2432	2595	2930	4.5	3.2
Pakistan	47	204	229	221	251	1.1	0.6
Paraguay	25	114	620	670	679	7.1	5.5
Peru	47	278	711	912	1083	2.8	2.9
Philippines f	338	2522	3989	4425	4472	8.1	7.0
Qatar f	18	53	365	500	645	1.9	2.2
Russian Federation b, f	-	293	4836	7331	7872	1.8	2.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	225	381	1389	2641	2763	1.8	2.1
Serbia	-	-	312	307	354	2.7	1.8
Singapore	4352	16682	14722	17773	17682	9.8	4.8
retained imports	3169	7883	5624	5867	5860	8.7	3.3
South Africa	...	1205	2452	3223	3644	4.7	3.7
Switzerland	2823	4568	4245	4676	5220	3.6	2.5
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	4369	5314	5114	3.0	1.8
Thailand	1114	3821	6739	7513	7896	4.8	3.5
Tunisia f	58	135	471	567	303	1.8	1.3
Turkey	471	1591	2794	3263	3419	2.1	1.4
Ukraine	-	104	128	290	423	0.6	0.5
United Arab Emirates	...	741	1699	1561	1889	1.7	0.9
United States	27499	94193	96910	120411	123147	5.8	5.4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of f	191	388	1023	799	798	3.2	1.7
Viet Nam	...	217	1808	1943	2166	2.1	2.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



4.3.2 Telecommunications equipment

Table II.49

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011		2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	223724	100.0	3	12	1	World	135411	100.0	4	15	1
Europe	121284	54.2	2	13	-1	Asia	98022	72.4	4	17	5
Asia	85726	38.3	6	15	2	North America	31220	23.1	5	7	-8
North America	9799	4.4	6	10	8	Europe	5269	3.9	0	35	-4
Africa	963	0.4	17	48	10	Middle East	743	0.5	-1	3	-10
Middle East	822	0.4	-28	-7	-9	South and Central America	108	0.1	-30	-37	-33
CIS	344	0.2	16	24	5	Africa	38	0.0	16	10	27
South and Central America	196	0.1	-15	-6	1	CIS	11	0.0	11	6	32
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	122682	54.8	3	11	0	China	58598	43.3	9	19	5
China	52757	23.6	11	22	6	Mexico	28614	21.1	7	9	-8
United States	6184	2.8	3	1	9	Taipei, Chinese	10504	7.8	16	31	25
Taipei, Chinese	6174	2.8	8	32	5	Korea, Republic of	9822	7.3	3	-3	2
Korea, Republic of	5713	2.6	-11	-9	-38	Malaysia	5532	4.1	-10	23	-11
Above 5	193510	86.5	-	-	-	Above 5	113070	83.5	-	-	-
Japan	5289	2.4	-9	-7	-7	Japan	5406	4.0	-9	15	-6
Malaysia	4366	2.0	7	15	7	European Union (27)	4980	3.7	0	35	-1
Viet Nam	3548	1.6	119	214	354	Thailand	4615	3.4	1	29	15
Mexico	2969	1.3	29	30	10	Canada	2606	1.9	-7	-12	-7
Hong Kong, China	2697	1.2	6	-6	-14	Indonesia	1039	0.8	-3	1	-2
Thailand	2142	1.0	9	14	-18	Israel	735	0.5	-1	3	-10
Turkey	1828	0.8	-8	2	-5	Singapore	591	0.4	-6	7	-3
India	1229	0.5	44	61	17	Philippines	487	0.4	7	51	5
Indonesia	808	0.4	-4	-2	-29	Viet Nam	477	0.4	52	0	8
Tunisia	752	0.3	56	68	13	India	422	0.3	23	61	-15
Canada	645	0.3	-9	19	-13	Hong Kong, China	409	0.3	-8	35	-45
Israel	603	0.3	-2	-6	-12	Norway	220	0.2	5	44	-42
Norway	474	0.2	3	2	-13	Australia	84	0.1	10	12	15
Switzerland	469	0.2	-24	14	-19	Switzerland	55	0.0	2	20	2
Singapore	444	0.2	-18	20	-1	Brazil	45	0.0	-38	-44	-48
Above 20	221771	99.1	-	-	-	Above 20	135242	99.9	-	-	-



Table II.49 (continued)

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-11	2010	2011			2005-11	2010	2011	
Region						Region					
World	51185	100.0	10	18	27	World	38014	100.0	13	44	16
Asia	46303	90.5	10	19	30	Asia	34619	91.1	14	46	17
Europe	2830	5.5	3	5	15	North America	2332	6.1	7	10	8
North America	1898	3.7	9	13	-6	Europe	942	2.5	7	60	-8
Middle East	122	0.2	14	7	-4	Middle East	71	0.2	-2	25	4
South and Central America	16	0.0	-8	-23	59	Africa	48	0.1	113	254	28
CIS	8	0.0	15	-28	268	South and Central America	1	0.0	-14	8	-16
Africa	7	0.0	34	86	202	CIS	1	0.0	-19	-15	76
Economy						Economy					
China	23464	45.8	15	24	47	China	24751	65.1	19	65	19
Korea, Republic of	7932	15.5	7	10	40	Malaysia	3300	8.7	11	36	8
Japan	5486	10.7	3	6	-6	Korea, Republic of	3205	8.4	12	11	27
Taipei, Chinese	2892	5.7	10	44	42	United States	1833	4.8	6	4	7
European Union (27)	2644	5.2	2	6	14	Thailand	1362	3.6	0	30	10
Above 5	42419	82.9	-	-	-	Above 5	34450	90.6	-	-	-
Malaysia	1879	3.7	12	36	8	European Union (27)	916	2.4	8	62	-7
Thailand	1458	2.8	17	16	5	Taipei, Chinese	788	2.1	0	-11	27
United States	1339	2.6	6	8	-6	Philippines	543	1.4	-7	0	41
Hong Kong, China	809	1.6	-4	2	7	Mexico	378	1.0	14	45	7
Viet Nam	778	1.5	108	111	52	Indonesia	271	0.7	-3	40	-32
Philippines	690	1.3	10	17	-20	Viet Nam	233	0.6	32	-46	-19
Mexico	428	0.8	31	27	-7	Canada	121	0.3	9	28	30
Indonesia	363	0.7	12	18	10	Singapore	97	0.3	13	63	-16
Singapore	349	0.7	-11	-3	25	Israel	71	0.2	-2	25	4
India	138	0.3	119	261	-8	Tunisia	45	0.1	304	252	38
Canada	131	0.3	2	16	1	Hong Kong, China	43	0.1	-6	6	-55
Israel	121	0.2	14	7	-4	Norway	16	0.0	4	7	-30
Switzerland	106	0.2	13	6	31	India	12	0.0	59	296	59
Norway	78	0.2	21	-23	32	Switzerland	9	0.0	0	38	-23
Australia	63	0.1	32	91	-18	Australia	6	0.0	4	-47	14
Above 20	51149	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	37999	100.0	-	-	-

a In 2011, China reported imports from China accounting for about 46 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.50

Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
China a	209	20.7	33.0	14	-8	21	16
European Union (27)	179	35.1	28.3	2	-19	13	4
extra-EU (27) exports	56	12.3	8.9	0	-27	18	16
Hong Kong, China	72	-	-	9	-10	23	10
domestic exports	0	0.0	0.1	24	-10	34	-75
re-exports	71	-	-	9	-10	23	12
United States	47	6.6	7.4	7	-12	17	14
Korea, Republic of	39	8.2	6.1	0	-13	-2	1
Mexico a	38	5.3	6.1	8	-16	14	-9
Japan	22	7.3	3.5	-7	-30	3	-9
Taipei, Chinese	20	2.5	3.1	9	-18	58	31
Malaysia a	13	2.9	2.1	0	-31	36	2
Singapore	13	3.4	2.0	-4	-36	11	15
domestic exports	2	1.1	0.2	-19	-56	37	26
re-exports	6	2.2	1.0	-8	-37	10	30
Thailand	9	1.3	1.4	7	-5	30	7
Viet Nam	8	0.0	1.2	81	40	100	150
Canada	6	1.6	0.9	-4	-21	2	-1
India	5	0.1	0.8	60	601	-45	112
Indonesia	5	0.7	0.7	8	22	19	1
Above 15	612	95.7	96.6	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	224	39.6	32.6	3	-18	12	1
extra-EU (27) imports	101	17.4	14.7	4	-21	13	2
United States	135	22.4	19.7	4	-9	15	1
Hong Kong, China	67	-	-	10	-8	24	16
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, b	51	6.2	7.5	10	-8	18	27
Japan	38	3.8	5.5	13	-5	44	16
Mexico a, c	29	2.8	4.2	14	-6	22	0
Canada c	18	2.4	2.7	9	-15	24	12
India	15	1.2	2.1	17	60	17	8
Singapore	15	2.8	2.1	2	-25	18	13
retained imports	8	0.6	1.2	21	-14	24	3
Russian Federation c, d	14	1.1	2.1	18	-45	58	15
Korea, Republic of	12	1.4	1.8	10	-17	22	26
Australia c	11	1.4	1.7	9	-1	11	16
Brazil c	10	0.7	1.4	19	-32	51	25
Malaysia a	8	0.9	1.1	10	-12	39	9
Indonesia	7	0.3	1.0	31	-25	26	19
Above 15 e	587	87.0	85.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b In 2011, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to \$23.5 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.51

Exports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	...	286500	504205	583107	633470	4.5	3.6
Australia	226	838	773	815	891	0.6	0.3
Brazil	442	1596	1825	1500	1231	2.6	0.5
Canada	1642	11656	5754	5847	5797	2.0	1.3
China b	2623	19508	148799	180426	208735	12.4	11.0
Costa Rica b	...	9	36	42	45	2.6	0.4
Croatia	...	73	61	46	43	1.2	0.3
European Union (27)	-	110302	152217	171531	179104	4.0	3.0
intra-EU (27) exports	-	74540	110907	122822	122682	3.8	3.1
extra-EU (27) exports	-	35762	41310	48708	56422	4.3	2.6
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	52770	64890	71522	14.3	15.7
domestic exports	2137	540	1013	1353	335	0.5	2.0
re-exports	4669	19078	51758	63537	71187	15.4	16.2
India	31	103	4344	2408	5103	0.3	1.7
Indonesia	105	3500	3905	4651	4681	3.5	2.3
Israel	662	4256	3259	3409	3153	7.3	4.7
Japan	28809	30516	23820	24454	22192	5.7	2.7
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	39048	38419	38617	13.3	7.0
Macao, China	...	4	32	36	35	0.4	4.1
Malaysia b	3209	12965	9612	13065	13316	9.5	5.9
Mexico b	...	19221	37006	42345	38469	11.3	11.0
New Zealand	41	132	164	158	190	0.8	0.5
Norway	295	652	1114	1116	1115	0.9	0.7
Philippines b, c	599	1267	842	1122	1110	2.4	2.3
Russian Federation	-	146	681	1192	1617	0.1	0.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	...	20	118	185	379	0.0	0.1
Singapore	6355	8266	9912	10961	12556	6.8	3.1
domestic exports	3820	3770	891	1221	1536	4.2	0.7
re-exports	2535	4495	4283	4708	6115	9.8	3.3
South Africa	...	243	353	326	413	0.6	0.4
Switzerland	672	873	990	1054	1070	1.2	0.5
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	9504	14989	19703	5.8	6.4
Thailand	1057	4007	6370	8261	8875	5.2	3.9
Tunisia c	21	28	460	834	992	0.7	5.6
Turkey	238	934	1887	1895	2054	4.2	1.5
Uganda c	...	0	65	85	115	2.0	5.2
Ukraine	-	68	391	510	572	0.3	0.8
United Arab Emirates d	...	524	2537	3121	3610	3.2	1.3
United States	9901	32980	35325	41191	46811	3.4	3.2
Viet Nam	...	81	1522	3044	7617	0.7	7.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.52

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies , 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Algeria	131	298	857	599	769	5.1	1.6
Argentina	123	2092	2343	3246	3853	7.0	5.2
Australia b	1383	4862	8866	9827	11448	5.6	4.9
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	596	871	881	4.3	2.4
Brazil e	555	3071	5171	7825	9791	4.6	4.3
Canada b	2972	10062	13032	16194	18182	3.5	4.0
Chile	303	960	1884	2957	3457	3.9	4.6
China f	2539	12413	34065	40227	51185	4.4	2.9
Colombia	218	597	1689	2461	2961	9.4	5.4
Costa Rica f	35	114	326	362	710	2.3	4.4
Croatia	...	210	602	616	500	3.2	2.2
Ecuador	32	110	585	819	1008	7.6	4.1
Egypt	132	349	931	1421	1455	2.6	2.5
El Salvador f	...	207	247	312	332	1.9	3.3
European Union (27) g	-	117541	198274	221976	223724	4.4	3.6
extra-EU (27) imports	-	42949	87367	99154	101042	5.6	4.3
Guatemala f	34	283	430	659	673	4.1	4.1
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	46774	57882	67249	12.7	13.2
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	-13.4	...
India	173	701	11634	13624	14650	4	3.2
Indonesia	490	403	4656	5885	7006	1.9	4.0
Iran	...	256	858	812	1600	3.5	2.6
Israel	304	1669	2029	2163	2675	3.3	3.5
Japan	2620	13470	22879	32877	38014	3.5	4.4
Jordan	39	131	410	427	505	4.9	2.8
Kazakhstan d	-	169	561	753	1194	2.6	3.2
Kenya	105	95	421	600	511	2.3	3.5
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	7837	9551	12071	2.6	2.3
Macao, China	35	68	390	510	737	6.3	9.3
Malaysia f	1246	3442	4960	6907	7561	3.8	4.0
Mexico b, f	...	9398	23826	29038	29056	6.0	8.3
Morocco f	127	727	932	893	851	3.3	1.9
New Zealand	440	808	1143	1177	1479	4.3	4.0
Nigeria d	...	99	1653	1634	3163	...	5.8
Norway	576	1425	2809	2992	3163	3.9	3.5
Pakistan	183	158	677	919	1184	7.1	2.7
Paraguay	293	107	803	1527	1480	5.8	12.0
Peru	51	367	1012	1365	1686	5.3	4.4
Philippines d	686	1949	1201	1189	1468	2.7	2.3
Russian Federation b, d	-	866	7753	12275	14104	5.4	5.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	578	811	2875	4756	6428	4.6	4.9
Singapore	4551	6870	10873	12883	14557	6.5	4.0
retained imports	2016	2374	6591	8174	8442	2.8	4.7
South Africa	...	1859	3172	4398	4762	6.0	4.8
Sri Lanka d	30	155	166	207	440	2.5	2.2
Switzerland	1597	2512	4147	4679	5131	3.0	2.5
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	3641	4804	6562	2.5	2.3
Thailand	994	1868	4501	5797	6996	3.3	3.1
Turkey	403	2993	3699	4431	5115	2.5	2.1
Ukraine	-	188	697	1444	1499	2.9	1.8
United Arab Emirates	...	1247	4621	4922	4512	5.7	2.2
United States	22727	71769	116698	134132	135411	6.1	6.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of d	162	760	2020	1961	1966	7.3	4.1
Viet Nam	...	331	3365	3473	4717	2.4	4.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



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4.3.3 Integrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.53

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011		2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	96330	100.0	5	58	-7	World	38731	100.0	6	38	28
Asia	46310	48.1	11	79	-9	Asia	27426	70.8	5	46	19
Europe	46099	47.9	3	47	-1	South and Central America	6200	16.0	62	...	146
North America	3861	4.0	-5	23	-21	Europe	2686	6.9	-1	21	15
Africa	362	0.4	0	10	7	North America	2180	5.6	-4	8	15
South and Central America	92	0.1	-31	38	29	Middle East	118	0.3	-13	-92	-32
Middle East	66	0.1	-26	35	-57	Africa	107	0.3	2	78	10
CIS	53	0.1	4	96	-32	CIS	16	0.0	8	13	-12
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	44919	46.6	3	46	-2	China	6233	16.1	22	91	55
China	22033	22.9	40	128	0	Costa Rica	6182	16.0	63	...	147
Malaysia	4657	4.8	0	35	-9	Malaysia	5519	14.2	8	82	37
Taipei, Chinese	4421	4.6	8	75	-17	Taipei, Chinese	3725	9.6	0	17	-2
Japan	4014	4.2	0	29	-17	Japan	3680	9.5	3	44	1
Above 5	80043	83.1	-	-	-	Above 5	25338	65.4	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	3684	3.8	5	105	-36	Korea, Republic of	3261	8.4	1	36	8
United States	3625	3.8	-5	23	-21	European Union (27)	2554	6.6	-1	22	14
Singapore	3420	3.6	-1	45	8	Philippines	1934	5.0	-4	7	12
Philippines	2384	2.5	-2	41	-8	Singapore	1830	4.7	3	68	15
Thailand	689	0.7	2	49	-4	Mexico	1111	2.9	-1	27	0
Hong Kong, China	490	0.5	3	55	-1	Canada	1069	2.8	-7	-11	35
Switzerland	485	0.5	0	37	5	Thailand	900	2.3	5	24	-8
India	331	0.3	16	43	-52	Indonesia	159	0.4	-3	33	-6
Mexico	144	0.1	-5	42	-28	Israel	117	0.3	-13	-92	-33
South Africa	132	0.1	9	10	-20	Switzerland	105	0.3	-6	-14	15
Morocco	132	0.1	-8	1	35	Morocco	103	0.3	2	74	10
Romania	120	0.1	34	66	22	India	95	0.2	16	111	31
Indonesia	111	0.1	7	46	-3	Hong Kong, China	45	0.1	-23	4	8
Croatia	107	0.1	16	34	-33	Norway	25	0.1	21	110	62
Tunisia	93	0.1	10	17	45	Australia	19	0.0	3	-7	47
Above 20	95990	99.6	-	-	-	Above 20	38665	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.53 (continued)

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a					Japan					
	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011	
Region	Region					Region					
World	196145	100.0	13	32	8	World	22126	100.0	1	29	-9
Asia	176770	90.1	13	33	10	Asia	17231	77.9	1	31	-8
North America	9422	4.8	10	32	-11	North America	3775	17.1	-1	32	-15
Europe	5747	2.9	9	11	4	Europe	921	4.2	0	16	12
South and Central America	3733	1.9	27	16	24	South and Central America	126	0.6	-3	4	-47
Middle East	235	0.1	9	114	-60	Middle East	64	0.3	58	-63	-21
Africa	213	0.1	-1	2	6	Africa	7	0.0	3	146	19
CIS	25	0.0	-7	2	-27	CIS	2	0.0	-9	17	-26
Economy	Economy					Economy					
Taipei, Chinese	45723	23.3	14	33	10	Taipei, Chinese	6393	28.9	3	35	-16
Korea, Republic of	36545	18.6	15	47	9	United States	3632	16.4	-1	33	-15
Malaysia	30740	15.7	19	59	21	Korea, Republic of	3240	14.6	-2	17	-1
China	23706	12.1	21	7	5	China	2903	13.1	9	46	-7
Japan	20328	10.4	8	20	10	Malaysia	1437	6.5	-1	33	10
Above 5	157042	80.1	-	-	-	Above 5	17606	79.6	-	-	-
United States	7207	3.7	8	31	-18	Singapore	1407	6.4	5	5	-6
Philippines	6509	3.3	-4	31	-3	European Union (27)	911	4.1	0	18	12
Singapore	5823	3.0	5	58	-2	Thailand	829	3.7	1	65	-16
European Union (27)	5506	2.8	8	10	4	Philippines	775	3.5	-11	26	19
Thailand	4381	2.2	12	36	-4	Indonesia	144	0.7	-7	17	-19
Costa Rica	3713	1.9	27	16	24	Costa Rica	124	0.6	-3	4	-48
Hong Kong, China	1521	0.8	-4	3	-12	Canada	98	0.4	-5	-4	-28
Canada	1116	0.6	21	39	14	Israel	64	0.3	59	-63	-21
Viet Nam	1115	0.6	124	173	461	Viet Nam	49	0.2	12	130	-63
Mexico	1100	0.6	18	37	25	Mexico	45	0.2	5	113	-13
Indonesia	277	0.1	4	17	-18	Hong Kong, China	30	0.1	-18	35	27
Israel	234	0.1	10	114	-59	India	11	0.0	32	184	165
Morocco	208	0.1	-1	2	5	Switzerland	10	0.0	-1	-65	29
Switzerland	138	0.1	6	37	3	Morocco	7	0.0	4	146	18
Norway	100	0.1	128	13	71	Bangladesh	7	0.0	12	124	-16
Above 20	195986	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	22116	100.0	-	-	-

a In 2011, China reported imports from China accounting for about 12 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.54

Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
Singapore	83	15.6	16.9	8	-15	40	-3
domestic exports	23	5.6	4.6	3	-12	51	3
re-exports	53	10.0	10.8	8	-11	31	4
China a	70	5.9	14.1	23	-7	56	11
Hong Kong, China	69	-	-	14	3	24	7
domestic exports	0	0.4	0.1	-25	-32	-2	-13
re-exports	68	-	-	15	3	24	7
European Union (27)	66	18.1	13.3	1	-27	33	0
extra-EU (27) exports	21	7.2	4.2	-3	-33	11	5
Taipei, Chinese	66	8.7	13.3	14	-8	39	8
Korea, Republic of	45	8.0	9.2	9	-4	60	4
Japan	45	11.6	9.1	2	-18	29	-6
United States	44	14.0	9.0	-1	-25	25	-7
Malaysia a	35	6.9	7.1	7	-2	15	15
Philippines a, b	14	4.4	2.8	-1	-29	50	-16
Thailand	9	1.9	1.9	6	-10	27	-2
Mexico a	3	0.6	0.5	3	-4	22	23
Canada	2	0.8	0.5	-3	-24	-18	23
Israel	2	0.4	0.4	7	247	-34	-22
Costa Rica a	2	0.2	0.4	15	-19	8	102
Above 15	486	97.6	98.4	-	-	-	-
Importers							
China a, c	196	23.4	33.4	13	-8	32	8
European Union (27)	96	17.3	16.4	5	-21	58	-7
extra-EU (27) imports	51	8.0	8.8	8	-19	70	-11
Hong Kong, China	85	-	-	12	2	30	4
retained imports	16	3.2	2.8	4	-4	57	-6
Singapore	56	10.2	9.5	5	-20	38	-3
retained imports	2	1.8	0.4	-17	-67	134	-60
United States	39	6.6	6.6	6	-17	38	28
Taipei, Chinese	37	7.0	6.3	5	-11	36	2
Malaysia a	30	6.9	5.2	1	-26	43	-5
Korea, Republic of	30	5.9	5.1	4	-15	13	5
Japan	22	5.2	3.8	1	-21	29	-9
Mexico a, d	15	2.8	2.6	4	-11	36	16
Philippines b	12	4.1	2.1	-5	-30	28	-3
Thailand	12	2.3	2.0	4	-13	34	-2
Brazil d	5	0.8	0.9	7	-21	34	10
Canada d	5	1.1	0.8	2	-11	23	7
India	4	0.2	0.7	28	142	-19	84
Above 15	577	97.0	98.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2011, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to \$23.7 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.55

Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	...	307223	354354	484614	493698	3.4	2.8
Australia	20	132	116	142	146	0.2	0.1
Brazil	79	231	117	145	188	0.1	0.1
Canada	1271	3459	2216	1822	2234	0.7	0.5
China b	128	5352	40328	62923	69565	2.7	3.7
Costa Rica b	...	51	871	943	1900	11.6	18.3
Croatia	...	3	149	159	107	0.6	0.8
European Union (27)	-	58793	49380	65816	65880	1.5	1.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	36438	31412	45858	44919	1.4	1.2
extra-EU (27) exports	-	22355	17969	19958	20962	1.9	1.0
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	51892	64156	68576	10.5	15.1
domestic exports	550	2520	326	320	279	7.6	1.7
re-exports	2012	11525	51566	63836	68297	10.7	15.6
India	39	72	644	749	460	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	18	739	632	924	998	1.2	0.5
Israel	143	1782	3669	2439	1913	3.0	2.8
Japan	13391	42454	36656	47382	44769	6.7	5.4
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	26995	43307	45238	9.7	8.1
Malaysia b	4321	18729	26457	30474	35072	16.9	15.5
Mexico b	...	3064	1758	2138	2631	1.0	0.8
Morocco b	110	480	522	635	666	5.6	3.1
New Zealand	1	26	61	82	101	0.3	0.3
Norway	11	30	416	379	102	0.1	0.1
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	11067	16546	13879	36.4	28.7
Russian Federation	-	101	197	242	254	0.1	0.0
Singapore	3675	34436	61822	86392	83465	23.5	20.4
domestic exports	2844	15433	14513	21893	22576	15.6	10.1
re-exports	830	19003	39312	51575	53395	32.8	28.8
South Africa	...	25	151	187	162	0.3	0.2
Switzerland	231	677	981	1244	1288	0.6	0.5
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	43629	60799	65622	15.2	21.3
Thailand	901	5877	7383	9384	9224	5.9	4.0
Ukraine	-	10	47	50	31	0.1	0.0
United Arab Emirates d	...	8	110	125	338	0.1	0.1
United States	13991	62824	37986	47578	44340	5.4	3.0
Viet Nam	...	85	224	489	695	0.7	0.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.56

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Algeria	27	34	57	96	134	0.4	0.3
Argentina	62	194	239	333	343	1.0	0.5
Australia b	263	867	973	1740	2227	0.7	1.0
Belarus	-	45	62	71	74	0.5	0.2
Brazil c	490	2568	3470	4644	5093	4.6	2.3
Canada b	2333	8314	3639	4489	4812	1.4	1.1
Chile	9	67	94	112	113	0.4	0.2
China d	747	21156	136924	180995	196145	14.4	11.3
Colombia	24	31	99	111	142	0.4	0.3
Costa Rica d	10	688	1414	1234	1382	15.9	8.5
Croatia	...	17	158	146	93	0.4	0.4
Egypt	16	36	91	96	102	0.2	0.2
European Union (27) e	-	75834	65329	103400	96330	1.7	1.5
extra-EU (27) imports	-	39393	33917	57542	51411	2.2	2.2
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	62716	81339	84739	14.0	16.6
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	46	...
India	251	517	2771	2233	4120	0.7	0.9
Indonesia	156	87	1501	2160	2373	0.2	1.3
Iran	...	120	318	222	142	0.7	0.2
Israel	198	1508	1000	1425	1764	2.4	2.3
Japan	3319	19846	18845	24390	22126	4.1	2.6
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	25330	28711	30229	9.1	5.8
Malaysia d	3812	24513	22323	31853	30292	24.4	16.1
Mexico b, d	...	13961	9508	12971	15026	5.2	4.3
Morocco d	109	291	338	628	588	1.9	1.3
New Zealand	20	75	89	116	108	0.5	0.3
Nigeria f	...	4	75	583	85	...	0.2
Norway	110	216	250	277	251	0.4	0.3
Pakistan	6	9	50	65	73	0.3	0.2
Peru	2	11	55	77	99	0.2	0.3
Philippines f	1021	10678	9898	12702	12369	33.6	19.4
Russian Federation b, f	-	73	334	604	645	0.6	0.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	8	51	31	131	252	0.1	0.2
Singapore	4489	30556	41900	57630	55824	20.9	15
retained imports	3659	11553	2589	6055	2428	7.6	1.3
South Africa	...	301	346	455	503	0.6	0.5
Switzerland	377	965	870	1245	1461	0.7	0.7
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	26861	36413	37229	15.6	13.2
Thailand	1313	8366	9012	12056	11778	8.1	5.2
Tunisia f	27	35	231	289	558	0.6	2.3
Turkey	361	937	729	768	903	1.3	0.4
Ukraine	-	36	156	202	233	0.4	0.3
United Arab Emirates	...	67	126	183	200	0.2	0.1
United States	13139	49581	21889	30170	38731	1.5	1.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of f	14	41	133	132	181	0.2	0.4
Viet Nam	...	490	1136	1888	3618	1.8	3.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.4 Automotive products

Table II.57

Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2005	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
World	1287	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	29	17
Europe								
World	678	100.0	100.0	54.8	52.7	5	18	20
Europe	486	78.4	71.7	43.0	37.8	3	11	18
Asia	69	4.3	10.2	2.4	5.4	21	71	36
North America	50	10.2	7.4	5.6	3.9	0	37	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	29	1.6	4.3	0.9	2.3	24	74	63
Africa	17	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.3	7	10	11
Middle East	13	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.0	5	17	10
South and Central America	12	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.9	17	69	26
Asia								
World	305	100.0	100.0	21.2	23.7	8	45	10
Asia	97	24.3	31.8	5.1	7.5	13	49	10
North America	81	38.1	26.4	8.1	6.3	1	37	7
Europe	44	19.4	14.3	4.1	3.4	2	32	13
Middle East	29	7.6	9.5	1.6	2.3	12	45	-3
South and Central America	21	3.6	6.8	0.8	1.6	20	79	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19	3.1	6.3	0.7	1.5	21	136	56
Africa	15	3.8	4.9	0.8	1.2	12	26	6
Japan								
World	150	100.0	100.0	13.3	11.7	3	45	1
North America	49	44.8	32.8	6.0	3.8	-2	36	-3
Asia	48	20.8	31.8	2.8	3.7	11	51	4
Europe	21	18.0	14.2	2.4	1.7	-1	29	4
Middle East	12	7.0	8.0	0.9	0.9	6	48	-18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9	2.9	5.8	0.4	0.7	16	209	49
South and Central America	6	3.4	4.2	0.5	0.5	7	63	-3
Africa	5	3.1	3.3	0.4	0.4	4	35	-5
Other economies in Asia								
World	155	100.0	100.0	7.8	12.0	14	46	22
Asia	49	30.3	31.8	2.4	3.8	14	47	17
North America	31	26.8	20.1	2.1	2.4	8	39	26
Europe	22	21.8	14.4	1.7	1.7	6	36	24
Middle East	17	8.7	11.0	0.7	1.3	18	43	10
South and Central America	15	3.9	9.4	0.3	1.1	32	89	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	3.4	6.8	0.3	0.8	27	95	62
Africa	10	4.9	6.4	0.4	0.8	19	21	13
North America								
World	241	100.0	100.0	20.5	18.8	4	44	17
North America	176	83.4	72.7	17.1	13.6	2	45	12
Asia	19	3.5	7.9	0.7	1.5	19	73	45
Europe	18	6.8	7.4	1.4	1.4	6	11	36
South and Central America	13	2.3	5.6	0.5	1.0	20	58	36
Middle East	10	2.8	4.1	0.6	0.8	11	39	13
Africa	4	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.3	18	21	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	18	108	90

Table II.58

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-11	2010	2011			2005-11	2010	2011	
Region						Region					
World	64496	100.0	2	37	8	World	211645	100.0	0	42	12
North America	50708	78.6	1	40	10	North America	101796	48.1	1	49	11
Asia	8454	13.1	4	23	-4	Asia	66157	31.3	0	34	7
Europe	5203	8.1	9	38	14	Europe	40727	19.2	-1	42	19
Africa	88	0.1	32	349	164	Africa	2231	1.1	39	12	35
South and Central America	41	0.1	-28	-66	-18	South and Central America	677	0.3	-16	27	7
Middle East	2	0.0	-14	-25	-25	Middle East	51	0.0	0	-8	-45
CIS	1	0.0	-3	87	-29	CIS	6	0.0	10	-18	60
Economy						Economy					
United States	43075	66.8	0	36	9	Canada	51530	24.3	-4	47	7
Mexico	7400	11.5	16	73	16	Mexico	50265	23.7	9	52	15
European Union (27)	5097	7.9	8	37	14	Japan	42478	20.1	-2	35	-1
Japan	5093	7.9	2	23	-10	European Union (27)	39927	18.9	-1	44	19
Korea, Republic of	1958	3.0	6	15	1	Korea, Republic of	12846	6.1	3	30	32
Above 5	62623	97.1	-	-	-	Above 5	197046	93.1	-	-	-
China	1064	1.6	10	38	21	China	7257	3.4	18	47	25
Canada	233	0.4	-1	29	-4	South Africa	2227	1.1	40	12	36
Taipei, Chinese	198	0.3	5	16	21	Taipei, Chinese	1974	0.9	4	15	15
Turkey	91	0.1	57	122	46	Turkey	785	0.4	16	70	24
South Africa	87	0.1	33	399	170	Brazil	657	0.3	41	-19	66
India	55	0.1	14	68	36	India	473	0.2	-18	20	9
Australia	38	0.1	8	104	8	Thailand	240	0.1	5	39	-4
Brazil	29	0.0	-30	-72	-24	Australia	150	0.1	-16	-50	66
Thailand	16	0.0	-5	10	-14	Switzerland	118	0.1	-3	26	29
Viet Nam	12	0.0	14	52	29	Malaysia	99	0.0	11	79	27
Switzerland	9	0.0	-7	53	20	Viet Nam	96	0.0	32	38	11
Malaysia	7	0.0	14	-65	85	Philippines	80	0.0	2	7	18
Indonesia	6	0.0	7	-15	21	Indonesia	80	0.0	-1	25	-3
Norway	5	0.0	30	75	-15	Honduras	71	0.0	24	42	4
Chile	4	0.0	48	-26	117	Argentina	65	0.0	-6	34	18
Argentina	4	0.0	-15	85	-20	Israel	42	0.0	-1	-9	-51
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	2	20	-39	Singapore	35	0.0	-12	34	53
Costa Rica	2	0.0	42	-10	-40	Hong Kong, China	25	0.0	-13	4	-19
Dominican Republic	2	0.0	9	39	-13	Norway	24	0.0	-3	35	30
Singapore	2	0.0	-9	36	1	Costa Rica	22	0.0	13	139	18
Philippines	1	0.0	-16	-23	4	Dominican Republic	21	0.0	-8	29	-29
Israel	1	0.0	-22	-40	-49	Colombia	10	0.0	11	103	3
United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	22	23	176	United Arab Emirates	8	0.0	7	54	49
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	-15	191	-49	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	6	0.0	-43	23	-43
Russian Federation	0	0.0	30	-1	54	Russian Federation	5	0.0	29	61	85
Zambia	0	0.0	298	85	-13	New Zealand	4	0.0	-38	90	-6
New Zealand	0	0.0	2	-26	-18	Pakistan	4	0.0	15	20	99
Colombia	0	0.0	-2	29	-24	Egypt	3	0.0	17	-20	45
Egypt	0	0.0	6	-12	-18	Chile	3	0.0	-22	144	-33
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0.0	118	498	393	Suriname	2	0.0	30	238	-8
Above 35	64494	100.0	-	-	-	Above 35	211635	100.0	-	-	-

Table II.58 (continued)

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico ^a					European Union (27)					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-11	2010	2011			2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	34704	100.0	6	37	18	World	500805	100.0	3	9	17
North America	21819	62.9	5	43	19	Europe	449247	89.7	3	10	17
Asia	6629	19.1	17	74	22	Asia	34590	6.9	1	5	14
Europe	4687	13.5	6	1	19	North America	13478	2.7	6	14	35
South and Central America	1517	4.4	-10	8	-10	Africa	2855	0.6	12	37	25
Africa	25	0.1	25	11	83	South and Central America	1386	0.3	-2	5	-1
Middle East	24	0.1	34	20	257	CIS	242	0.0	0	0	25
CIS	2	0.0	7	133	102	Middle East	188	0.0	8	5	29
Economy						Economy					
United States	20265	58.4	6	45	21	European Union (27)	432692	86.4	3	9	17
European Union (27)	4628	13.3	6	0	19	Japan	17121	3.4	-3	-1	3
Japan	3678	10.6	12	77	14	Turkey	12711	2.5	9	14	12
Canada	1555	4.5	-1	29	0	United States	9183	1.8	3	15	31
Brazil	1236	3.6	-9	17	-6	Korea, Republic of	7737	1.5	-1	15	39
Above 5	31361	90.4	-	-	-	Above 5	479445	95.7	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1189	3.4	31	116	34	China	4037	0.8	26	33	18
China	1017	2.9	30	44	21	Mexico	3863	0.8	22	10	48
Argentina	268	0.8	-11	4	-22	India	3219	0.6	26	-11	31
India	243	0.7	11	58	65	South Africa	2172	0.4	11	49	16
Thailand	192	0.6	78	154	76	Switzerland	1281	0.3	3	5	15
Taipei, Chinese	190	0.5	14	45	24	Thailand	1041	0.2	-2	29	1
Indonesia	49	0.1	91	-30	242	Taipei, Chinese	861	0.2	6	24	14
Turkey	43	0.1	-9	72	10	Argentina	796	0.2	23	117	95
Malaysia	33	0.1	2	57	8	Norway	602	0.1	-2	7	18
Israel	23	0.1	34	38	249	Brazil	575	0.1	-13	-13	-41
South Africa	23	0.1	24	36	78	Canada	431	0.1	0	35	36
Switzerland	13	0.0	-9	85	28	Tunisia	345	0.1	8	8	30
Viet Nam	11	0.0	66	144	200	Morocco	295	0.1	36	-23	267
Australia	8	0.0	-7	-30	-47	Croatia	177	0.0	9	10	8
Philippines	7	0.0	1	47	0	Malaysia	162	0.0	14	34	43
Singapore	6	0.0	28	145	19	Russian Federation	142	0.0	0	-8	19
Chile	5	0.0	-34	-85	-64	Bosnia and Herzegovina	132	0.0	23	49	41
Honduras	3	0.0	3	177	19	Indonesia	118	0.0	1	17	27
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	3	56	-28	Philippines	82	0.0	9	75	17
Russian Federation	2	0.0	8	...	113	Australia	77	0.0	-8	11	-17
Taipei, Chinese	2	0.0	-21	-60	...	Israel	74	0.0	14	6	49
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1	0.0	-47	-39	35	Serbia	70	0.0	33	-7	24
New Zealand	1	0.0	48	130	-12	Belarus	52	0.0	-4	25	49
Colombia	1	0.0	-25	-27	-79	United Arab Emirates	48	0.0	13	9	1
Costa Rica	1	0.0	-10	220	-60	Viet Nam	46	0.0	35	49	42
Tunisia	1	0.0	57	139	134	Ukraine	42	0.0	9	7	42
Antigua and Barbuda	1	0.0	1	-14	-57	Singapore	31	0.0	-2	-8	42
Pakistan	1	0.0	33	-15	237	Hong Kong, China	31	0.0	10	29	15
Norway	1	0.0	6	48	-41	Egypt	29	0.0	8	14	-38
Oman	1	0.0	-	-	-	Iceland	25	0.0	8	-41	13
Morocco	0	0.0	84	97	...	Oman	23	0.0	42	24	49
Aruba	0	0.0	69	...	-32	FYR Macedonia	19	0.0	32	77	41
Croatia	0	0.0	167	78	34	Gibraltar	16	0.0	-13	287	-6
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	0	0.0	-17	-44	13	New Zealand	11	0.0	-6	17	-1
Egypt	0	0.0	1	-70	...	Pakistan	11	0.0	20	135	38
Above 40	34702	100.0	-	-	-	Above 40	500381	99.9	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.



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Table II.59

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2011	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		1980	1990	2000	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters									
European Union (27)	659	-	-	49.8	51.2	5	-30	18	21
extra-EU (27) exports	226	-	-	12.3	17.6	10	-35	45	28
Japan	151	19.8	20.8	15.3	11.7	3	-40	45	1
United States	119	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.3	6	-35	37	20
Korea, Republic of	69	0.1	0.7	2.6	5.4	11	-24	47	27
Mexico a	68	0.3	1.4	5.3	5.3	11	-21	54	22
Canada	54	6.9	8.9	10.5	4.2	-4	-34	47	8
China a	37	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.9	25	-31	41	34
Thailand	18	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	15	-28	60	-2
Turkey	16	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	9	-33	15	14
Brazil	14	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	3	-42	47	14
Argentina	10	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	22	-18	47	24
India	9	...	0.1	0.1	0.7	24	-2	65	20
South Africa	7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	9	-34	32	9
United Arab Emirates b	6	...	0.0	0.1	0.5	13	-10	3	8
Taipei, Chinese	6	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	7	-13	33	18
Above 15	1244	-	-	98.2	96.7	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	501	-	-	42.9	38.2	3	-29	9	17
extra-EU (27) imports	68	-	-	5.6	5.2	4	-33	10	17
United States	212	20.3	24.7	29.4	16.2	0	-33	42	12
China a	70	0.6	0.6	0.7	5.3	31	6	72	31
Canada c	64	8.7	7.7	8.0	4.9	2	-29	37	8
Russian Federation c, d	39	-	-	0.2	3.0	23	-70	63	67
Mexico a, c	35	1.8	0.3	3.5	2.7	6	-30	37	18
Australia c	25	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.9	9	-30	52	9
Brazil c	23	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.7	30	-11	45	34
Turkey	19	...	0.4	1.0	1.5	8	-31	47	26
Japan	17	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	4	-37	41	20
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	17	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	9	-18	53	6
Switzerland	15	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	10	-16	21	28
Argentina	14	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.0	21	-37	76	27
United Arab Emirates	12	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	10	-49	24	9
Korea, Republic of	10	...	0.3	0.3	0.7	16	-26	49	22
Above 15	1071	-	-	92.5	81.8	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Mainly re-exports.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.60

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	318959	576582	846653	1096181	1286614	9.0	7.2
Argentina	200	2108	5483	8077	10043	7.6	12.0
Australia	726	2151	2028	2719	2469	3.3	0.9
Belarus	-	739	889	1597	2686	7.4	6.6
Brazil	2034	4683	8555	12589	14411	10.1	5.6
Canada	28442	60656	34171	50116	53946	18.5	11.9
Chile	18	203	610	816	938	0.4	1.2
China b	258	1581	19853	28037	37494	1.3	2.0
Colombia	6	226	248	341	393	3.1	0.7
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	73	24	38	2.4	0.3
Croatia	...	45	182	202	187	1.8	1.4
Ecuador	1	60	247	350	390	1.4	1.7
European Union (27)	-	287180	461129	546362	659164	12.1	10.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	216158	338740	369168	432692	13.2	11.1
extra-EU (27) exports	-	71022	122390	177194	226472	10.0	10.6
Georgia c	-	1	85	244	167	2.8	7.6
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1665	1552	1439	0.5	0.3
domestic exports	27	23	8	9	0	0.0	0.0
re-exports	328	741	1658	1543	1439	0.6	0.3
India	198	588	4799	7896	9490	2.6	3.1
Indonesia	22	369	1861	2551	2928	1.5	1.5
Iran	...	61	302	484	336	0.3	0.3
Israel	31	31	512	426	150	0.3	0.2
Japan	66195	88082	103425	149516	150505	20.7	18.3
Jordan	19	62	219	117	135	2.6	1.7
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	37003	54488	69171	13.3	12.5
Kuwait c	65	49	625	655	882	0.3	0.9
Malaysia b	121	307	944	1329	1407	0.5	0.6
Mexico b	4383	30655	36157	55635	67691	16.5	19.4
Morocco b	28	24	225	244	441	0.7	2.0
Norway	305	459	607	671	812	0.7	0.5
Philippines b	23	583	1535	1821	2215	3.7	4.6
Qatar c	32	32	298	460	721	0.5	0.6
Russian Federation	-	1133	1735	2377	3681	1.0	0.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	229	59	683	1073	2114	0.4	0.6
Singapore	348	678	2941	3407	4013	1.0	1.0
domestic exports c	82	90	240	620	679	0.2	0.3
re-exports c	266	588	2701	2788	3334	1.9	1.8
South Africa	249	1708	5087	6702	7320	8.4	7.6
Switzerland	591	772	1554	1704	2149	1.1	0.9
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	3642	4859	5755	1.9	1.9
Thailand	108	2417	11683	18701	18279	7.2	8.0
Tunisia c	30	63	312	328	426	2.7	2.4
Turkey	153	1517	11991	13755	15677	12.8	11.6
Ukraine	-	145	367	512	570	0.9	0.8
United Arab Emirates d	1	641	5570	5758	6242	2.5	2.2
United States	32547	67195	72516	99515	119305	9.5	8.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	73	223	41	85	11	0.6	0.0
Viet Nam	...	8	369	493	640	0.5	0.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.61

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Algeria	658	615	4677	3981	4795	11.0	10.1
Argentina	183	2805	6051	10646	13541	15.2	18.3
Australia b	3794	8550	15115	22928	24881	12.8	10.6
Bahrain	...	180	100	90	101	...	3.4
Belarus	-	297	1123	1000	1715	3.0	3.7
Brazil c	532	4154	11722	17013	22826	6.4	10.1
Canada b	24640	46276	43492	59594	64496	18.3	14.3
Chile	579	1507	3373	6825	8917	9.7	11.9
China d	1796	3798	30848	53043	69642	2.1	4.0
Colombia	416	590	2558	3954	6338	9.0	11.6
Croatia	...	831	1202	939	1075	8.7	4.7
Dominican Republic d, e	...	...	575	882	614	9.2	3.4
Ecuador	157	184	1508	2278	2117	11.2	8.7
Egypt	416	512	2597	3686	2825	3.7	4.8
Ethiopia	114	141	465	749	800	8.4	9.0
European Union (27) f	-	248594	391417	426938	500504	9.9	8.0
extra-EU (27) imports	-	32178	52677	57770	67812	3.8	2.9
Ghana	...	331	937	1011	1795	13.1	11.2
Guatemala d	117	481	557	747	847	7.4	5.1
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	2838	3517	3848	0.8	0.8
retained imports	666	1455	1180	1974	2410	3.2	3.3
India	260	421	3007	4388	5658	0.8	1.2
Indonesia	1523	1870	3739	5557	7383	4.2	4.2
Iran	...	770	2225	2688	2893	4.0	4.7
Israel	871	2298	3384	4262	4689	5.0	6.2
Japan	7327	9957	10014	14160	16977	2.6	2.0
Jordan	108	519	1383	1182	1005	8.2	5.5
Kazakhstan g	-	435	1382	1048	1557	9.0	4.1
Kenya	255	156	720	762	803	6.5	5.4
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	5371	8017	9746	1.6	1.9
Kuwait g	453	1141	3316	3670	4194	18.4	16.6
Lebanon g	...	535	1900	1862	1365	7.8	6.6
Malaysia d	1312	1833	3901	5760	5880	2.9	3.1
Mexico b, d	933	20003	21448	29439	34704	11.3	9.9
Morocco d	317	471	2461	2368	2682	5.7	6.1
New Zealand	1012	1480	1791	2768	2830	13.2	7.6
Norway	1419	2597	5093	6707	8120	9.5	8.9
Oman g	429	1109	3709	4130	4934	23.0	20.7
Pakistan	390	324	804	1096	1314	5.1	3.0
Panama	111	332	843	976	1251	10.1	5.7
Peru	176	510	1792	2930	3451	4.9	9.1
Philippines	537	974	1697	2573	2434	2.1	3.8
Qatar g	202	409	1816	2380	3072	13.6	10.2
Russian Federation b, g	-	1044	14358	23436	39054	11.2	13.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of g	2839	3815	10237	15641	16564	16.6	12.6
Singapore	1418	2417	3632	3909	4846	1.8	1.3
retained imports g	1152	1829	931	1122	1512	1.7	0.8
South Africa	...	1455	4340	6843	8737	10.0	8.8
Sudan g	...	155	1164	773	541	13.2	5.9
Switzerland	6048	6222	9709	11704	15038	6.6	7.2
Syrian Arab Republic g	75	184	1000	1240	776	7.2	4.7
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	2643	4160	5572	2.0	2.0
Thailand	2651	2084	4922	8536	9334	3.7	4.1
Tunisia g	306	595	1418	1620	1215	6.7	5.1
Turkey	1177	5831	10498	15462	19423	10.3	8.1
Ukraine	-	446	1907	3113	5056	8.6	6.1
United Arab Emirates	964	2384	8655	10726	11690	7.7	5.7
United States	79320	170195	133319	189765	211645	11.9	9.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of g	426	1451	1072	1179	1083	12.7	2.3
Viet Nam	...	294	2541	2328	2431	3.2	2.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

g Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.5 Textiles

Table II.62

Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2005	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
World	294	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	20	17
Asia								
World	169	100.0	100.0	47.2	57.7	10	27	19
Asia	77	48.0	45.5	22.6	26.3	9	26	18
Europe	29	17.2	17.3	8.1	10.0	10	30	20
North America	23	16.6	13.6	7.8	7.8	6	29	13
Africa	13	5.4	7.5	2.5	4.3	16	21	29
Middle East	11	6.8	6.5	3.2	3.8	9	13	23
South and Central America	10	3.8	6.0	1.8	3.5	19	47	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	2.1	3.6	1.0	2.1	20	26	25
China								
World	94	100.0	100.0	20.3	32.2	15	28	23
Asia	37	40.3	39.3	8.2	12.6	14	28	25
Europe	16	17.7	16.8	3.6	5.4	14	29	18
North America	14	19.6	15.3	4.0	4.9	10	32	12
Africa	9	7.4	9.3	1.5	3.0	19	20	29
South and Central America	7	4.2	7.1	0.9	2.3	25	55	33
Middle East	6	6.7	6.5	1.4	2.1	14	19	30
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	4.1	5.7	0.8	1.8	21	25	26
Other economies in Asia								
World	75	100.0	100.0	26.9	25.5	5	25	15
Asia	40	53.8	53.4	14.5	13.6	5	25	13
Europe	13	16.9	17.9	4.5	4.6	6	31	21
North America	9	14.4	11.4	3.9	2.9	1	25	13
Middle East	5	6.9	6.5	1.8	1.7	5	7	15
South and Central America	3	3.4	4.6	0.9	1.2	11	35	12
Africa	4	3.9	5.3	1.1	1.4	11	24	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	11	41	15
Europe								
World	89	100.0	100.0	39.3	30.4	2	9	13
Europe	66	75.8	73.7	29.8	22.4	1	7	13
Africa	6	5.3	6.3	2.1	1.9	5	7	9
Asia	6	6.2	6.5	2.4	2.0	3	14	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	3.5	4.9	1.4	1.5	8	22	21
North America	4	5.8	4.4	2.3	1.3	-3	18	10
Middle East	2	2.0	2.6	0.8	0.8	6	6	17
South and Central America	1	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.3	10	24	16
North America								
World	18	100.0	100.0	8.4	6.1	1	21	12
North America	10	62.3	52.9	5.2	3.2	-2	16	8
South and Central America	4	18.7	24.8	1.6	1.5	6	30	28
Asia	2	9.5	11.9	0.8	0.7	5	31	7
Europe	2	7.9	8.6	0.7	0.5	2	25	7
Middle East	0	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	2	11	-8
Africa	0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	5	9	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	-6	27	21



Table II.63

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	United States					Region	Mexico ^a				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005-11	2010	2011				2005-11	2010	2011
World	25360	100.0	2	22	8	World	5859	100.0	-1	23	14
Asia	17685	69.7	5	25	11	North America	3742	63.9	-3	19	13
Europe	3357	13.2	-3	19	12	Asia	1394	23.8	5	35	15
North America	3160	12.5	-3	13	5	Europe	493	8.4	4	28	22
Middle East	484	1.9	-3	12	-19	South and Central America	207	3.5	0	12	4
South and Central America	421	1.7	-7	3	-18	Middle East	19	0.3	4	27	13
Africa	213	0.8	-1	16	0	CIS	4	0.1	1	-66	439
CIS	40	0.2	-6	28	-6	Africa	2	0.0	-13	-20	-22
Economy						Economy					
China	9563	37.7	8	28	10	United States	3631	62.0	-3	18	13
India	2985	11.8	7	27	14	China	825	14.1	6	45	20
European Union (27)	2645	10.4	-3	19	10	European Union (27)	460	7.8	4	27	22
Pakistan	1719	6.8	0	11	8	India	126	2.1	23	55	27
Mexico	1615	6.4	-1	12	5	Korea, Republic of	115	2.0	-2	22	4
Above 5	18527	73.1	-	-	-	Above 5	5156	88.0	-	-	-
Canada	1545	6.1	-5	15	6	Canada	110	1.9	-2	46	9
Korea, Republic of	867	3.4	-2	16	14	Taipei, Chinese	107	1.8	-1	22	2
Turkey	620	2.4	-3	24	18	Pakistan	65	1.1	4	27	31
Taipei, Chinese	614	2.4	-2	24	9	Colombia	57	1.0	6	28	12
Japan	540	2.1	-1	24	5	Brazil	48	0.8	0	1	-13
Viet Nam	364	1.4	33	60	32	Thailand	44	0.7	11	25	9
Israel	273	1.1	-4	3	-17	Indonesia	41	0.7	0	-4	5
Indonesia	268	1.1	4	41	17	Guatemala	35	0.6	2	6	22
Thailand	227	0.9	-6	-3	-10	Japan	27	0.5	-2	28	-27
Bangladesh	211	0.8	10	27	10	Turkey	25	0.4	16	48	11
Egypt	188	0.7	1	18	0	El Salvador	20	0.3	14	62	-14
Dominican Republic	114	0.5	4	1	12	Dominican Republic	19	0.3	1	-3	16
Brazil	100	0.4	-20	-10	-56	Israel	17	0.3	3	23	16
Bahrain	99	0.4	16	1	18	Hong Kong, China	12	0.2	0	99	10
Malaysia	79	0.3	5	56	56	Peru	10	0.2	11	8	59
Switzerland	79	0.3	-1	29	7	Malaysia	9	0.2	-8	-5	-20
United Arab Emirates	65	0.3	20	23	-1	Switzerland	8	0.1	0	31	16
Colombia	53	0.2	0	30	15	Viet Nam	7	0.1	15	-24	27
El Salvador	52	0.2	12	41	12	Bangladesh	7	0.1	3	-50	80
Philippines	50	0.2	-4	12	10	Chile	5	0.1	-27	17	29
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	40	0.2	9	38	12	Honduras	4	0.1	50	33	-11
Nepal	40	0.2	-1	-8	41	Ukraine	3	0.1	1	-86	...
Australia	36	0.1	-3	1	7	Uruguay	3	0.0	-24	24	17
Cambodia	33	0.1	14	20	43	Costa Rica	2	0.0	-11	-13	10
Peru	31	0.1	6	31	6	Cambodia	2	0.0	-11	-41	...
New Zealand	29	0.1	4	38	28	Philippines	2	0.0	-27	-58	78
Hong Kong, China	27	0.1	-16	2	-15	Argentina	1	0.0	-14	-48	-24
Sri Lanka	23	0.1	-9	3	2	Australia	1	0.0	12	60	-28
Turkmenistan	18	0.1	-1	49	15	Bolivia	1	0.0	49	91	8
South Africa	17	0.1	-12	-8	8	Egypt	1	0.0	1	-18	-39
Guatemala	14	0.1	-4	5	13	Ecuador	1	0.0	9	-53	51
Honduras	13	0.1	9	-6	36	Sri Lanka	1	0.0	2	15	280
Argentina	12	0.0	-14	22	25	United Arab Emirates	1	0.0	21	21	106
Chile	11	0.0	1	54	20	Singapore	1	0.0	-2	38	-46
Norway	10	0.0	9	-51	151	South Africa	1	0.0	-16	-47	39
Above 40	25291	99.7	-	-	-	Above 40	5854	99.9	-	-	-

Table II.63 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						China b					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011		2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	83970	100.0	3	11	14	World	18901	100.0	3	18	7
Europe	54567	65.0	0	5	13	Asia	16246	86.0	2	16	6
Asia	20334	24.2	8	21	17	Europe	1728	9.1	13	26	17
North America	1421	1.7	2	24	4	North America	760	4.0	11	40	7
Africa	1375	1.6	6	23	17	Middle East	75	0.4	30	60	18
Middle East	680	0.8	0	22	6	CIS	56	0.3	33	...	-39
CIS	446	0.5	-1	24	3	South and Central America	20	0.1	7	42	51
South and Central America	142	0.2	-6	4	11	Africa	15	0.1	14	84	-2
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	52780	62.9	1	7	12	Japan	3544	18.7	2	12	12
China	9959	11.9	12	24	14	Taipei, Chinese	3263	17.3	0	17	6
Turkey	5212	6.2	4	9	21	China	2980	15.8	1	11	-7
India	3486	4.2	6	18	19	Korea, Republic of	2446	12.9	-1	14	6
Pakistan	2608	3.1	9	13	23	European Union (27)	1560	8.3	12	28	15
Above 5	74043	88.2	-	-	-	Above 5	13792	73.0	-	-	-
United States	1275	1.5	3	23	5	Pakistan	1264	6.7	14	14	23
Switzerland	1140	1.4	0	8	7	United States	710	3.8	11	39	8
Korea, Republic of	885	1.1	1	18	15	India	646	3.4	29	86	26
Japan	702	0.8	3	21	22	Viet Nam	633	3.4	66	70	45
Egypt	613	0.7	10	35	25	Hong Kong, China	490	2.6	-13	-9	-25
Indonesia	541	0.6	2	33	10	Thailand	362	1.9	8	33	3
Bangladesh	529	0.6	16	16	36	Indonesia	267	1.4	6	47	-7
Taipei, Chinese	474	0.6	0	16	13	Malaysia	161	0.9	6	39	14
Thailand	406	0.5	2	28	12	Turkey	118	0.6	29	15	42
Tunisia	398	0.5	7	16	3	Bangladesh	62	0.3	68	72	210
Israel	336	0.4	4	14	4	Philippines	48	0.3	21	9	3
Viet Nam	277	0.3	16	24	27	Uzbekistan	48	0.3	122	...	-39
Morocco	244	0.3	10	29	25	Switzerland	46	0.2	17	7	31
Malaysia	238	0.3	7	49	64	Singapore	35	0.2	-4	34	-3
Belarus	135	0.2	5	35	13	Canada	31	0.2	12	0	-4
Norway	126	0.2	-3	-6	23	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	25	0.1	44	62	2
United Arab Emirates	107	0.1	10	16	11	Israel	25	0.1	29	31	82
Croatia	98	0.1	5	6	12	Mexico	18	0.1	15	378	-3
Syrian Arab Republic	97	0.1	7	92	54	United Arab Emirates	17	0.1	39	18	13
Iran	88	0.1	-13	3	-14	Australia	15	0.1	-10	-33	1
Russian Federation	83	0.1	-8	15	22	Egypt	10	0.1	30	43	46
Hong Kong, China	79	0.1	2	13	16	Brazil	10	0.1	4	122	17
Canada	77	0.1	2	43	-19	New Zealand	7	0.0	10	104	18
Moldova	71	0.1	9	25	8	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	7	0.0	25	29	113
Mexico	69	0.1	0	20	30	Syrian Arab Republic	6	0.0	88	...	-22
Ukraine	67	0.1	-2	4	4	Peru	5	0.0	17	-8	85
Serbia	67	0.1	31	4	42	Nepal	4	0.0	20	48	145
South Africa	59	0.1	-10	-16	9	Russian Federation	4	0.0	-2	304	-4
Uzbekistan	55	0.1	-2	32	-29	Macao, China	3	0.0	-20	36	-4
Brazil	48	0.1	-15	-8	2	Turkmenistan	3	0.0	44	...	-3
Nepal	48	0.1	-3	-1	19	Myanmar	3	0.0	39	11	260
Peru	46	0.1	7	9	40	Sri Lanka	3	0.0	23	33	-9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41	0.0	22	57	8	Norway	3	0.0	3	92	-63
Sri Lanka	41	0.0	6	14	18	Argentina	3	0.0	28	35	286
Sao Tome and Principe	35	0.0	5	161	-11	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2	0.0	33	131	-19
Above 40	83639	99.6	-	-	-	Above 40	18886	99.9	-	-	-



Table II.63 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Japan					Turkey					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-11	2010	2011			2005-11	2010	2011	
Region	Region					Region					
World	9195	100.0	8	7	28	World	7557	100.0	9	39	16
Asia	8129	88.4	10	7	29	Asia	4983	65.9	15	48	19
Europe	719	7.8	-1	1	19	Europe	1592	21.1	0	7	16
North America	275	3.0	0	19	12	CIS	287	3.8	3	64	-5
Middle East	40	0.4	8	38	46	Africa	283	3.7	37	66	20
South and Central America	16	0.2	-6	6	34	Middle East	244	3.2	17	88	-13
Africa	13	0.1	4	5	20	North America	49	0.6	4	70	-20
CIS	3	0.0	-14	24	-11	South and Central America	11	0.1	-4	-9	139
Economy	Economy					Economy					
China	5279	57.4	10	-1	25	China	1841	24.4	21	58	27
European Union (27)	645	7.0	-2	4	20	European Union (27)	1504	19.9	0	6	15
Indonesia	627	6.8	10	31	50	India	682	9.0	15	58	13
Taipei, Chinese	491	5.3	8	37	29	Indonesia	538	7.1	16	47	21
Korea, Republic of	464	5.0	6	22	23	Pakistan	520	6.9	12	14	24
Above 5	7506	81.6	-	-	-	Above 5	5086	67.3	-	-	-
Thailand	370	4.0	13	28	35	Viet Nam	368	4.9	94	70	35
Viet Nam	321	3.5	17	22	42	Korea, Republic of	323	4.3	0	42	9
United States	238	2.6	-2	16	9	Egypt	246	3.3	48	80	18
India	224	2.4	6	24	53	Bangladesh	191	2.5	21	79	6
Malaysia	134	1.5	16	20	9	Malaysia	179	2.4	1	52	4
Pakistan	129	1.4	9	-3	127	Thailand	176	2.3	9	24	-1
Turkey	46	0.5	13	28	25	Turkmenistan	175	2.3	13	101	9
Canada	29	0.3	19	99	30	Syrian Arab Republic	112	1.5	94	176	-29
Bangladesh	27	0.3	13	21	44	Taipei, Chinese	85	1.1	9	23	-1
Switzerland	27	0.3	0	-47	-9	Uzbekistan	79	1.0	0	38	-32
Philippines	25	0.3	-3	13	-6	Czech Republic	71	0.9	7	27	25
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	24	0.3	1	45	39	Switzerland	57	0.8	1	13	21
Macao, China	14	0.2	7	33	36	Israel	47	0.6	7	35	-10
Brazil	11	0.1	-1	17	29	United States	45	0.6	3	71	-22
Israel	11	0.1	36	42	57	Japan	34	0.5	-4	27	-2
Mexico	8	0.1	4	-35	52	Bahrain	30	0.4	98	73	138
Egypt	7	0.1	9	22	12	Ethiopia	21	0.3	350	109	34
Australia	6	0.1	-1	19	17	United Arab Emirates	19	0.2	4	24	20
United Arab Emirates	5	0.1	61	-20	100	Sri Lanka	18	0.2	73	76	-13
Singapore	4	0.0	10	14	105	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	16	0.2	-10	39	2
South Africa	4	0.0	3	1	11	FYR Macedonia	15	0.2	33	148	65
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	-23	-62	15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	15	0.2	-3	13	-28
Peru	3	0.0	-10	-17	29	Russian Federation	13	0.2	-14	44	-1
Sri Lanka	3	0.0	3	4	23	Belarus	12	0.2	-9	-21	89
New Zealand	2	0.0	0	16	24	Philippines	10	0.1	-7	28	4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2	0.0	70	119	-20	Nepal	10	0.1	18	352	9
Belarus	2	0.0	20	80	15	Tunisia	6	0.1	15	-45	107
Tanzania	2	0.0	2	-20	89	Norway	6	0.1	20	-38	182
Nepal	1	0.0	5	-20	42	Serbia	6	0.1	-	-4	-4
Myanmar	1	0.0	1	-12	19	Argentina	6	0.1	45	-59	...
Moldova	1	0.0	71	155	131	Hong Kong, China	5	0.1	-5	43	-28
Norway	1	0.0	-12	25	33	Slovak Republic	4	0.1	6	59	-18
El Salvador	1	0.0	59	467	167	Mauritius	4	0.1	-13	6	3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1	0.0	6	269	-33	Brazil	4	0.0	-17	58	51
Tunisia	0	0.0	-16	-56	86	Croatia	4	0.0	51	49	-27
Above 40	9192	100.0	-	-	-	Above 40	7496	99.2	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2011, China reported imports from China accounting for 15.8 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.

Table II.64

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2011	1980	1990	2000	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters									
China a	94	4.6	6.9	10.4	32.2	15	-8	28	23
European Union (27)	77	-	-	36.6	26.1	1	-23	8	13
extra-EU (27) exports	24	-	-	10.1	8.1	3	-22	10	14
India	15	2.4	2.1	3.6	5.1	10	-12	41	17
United States	14	6.8	4.8	7.1	4.7	2	-20	23	13
Korea, Republic of	12	4.0	5.8	8.2	4.2	3	-12	20	13
Hong Kong, China	11	-	-	-	-	-3	-19	13	0
domestic exports	0	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.1	-17	-29	-10	-19
re-exports	11	-	-	-	-	-3	-18	14	0
Taipei, Chinese	11	3.2	5.9	7.7	3.8	2	-15	23	13
Turkey	11	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.7	7	-18	16	20
Pakistan	9	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	4	-9	21	16
Japan	8	9.3	5.6	4.5	2.7	3	-17	16	13
Indonesia	5	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	6	-13	29	16
Thailand	4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4	7	-7	25	8
Viet Nam	4	...	...	0.2	1.3	32	29	52	23
Mexico a	2	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.7	0	-19	20	11
Malaysia a	2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	7	-12	23	22
Above 15	268	-	-	90.4	91.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	84	-	-	35.1	27.0	3	-22	11	14
extra-EU (27) imports	31	-	-	9.9	10.0	6	-19	18	16
United States	25	4.5	6.2	9.8	8.2	2	-17	22	8
China a, b	19	1.9	4.9	7.8	6.1	3	-8	18	7
Hong Kong, China	11	-	-	-	-	-4	-19	13	-2
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	9	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.0	8	-3	7	28
Viet Nam	9	...	...	0.8	2.8	17	-4	29	23
Turkey	8	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.4	9	-16	39	16
Mexico a, c	6	0.2	0.9	3.6	1.9	-1	-22	23	14
Korea, Republic of	6	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	8	-14	37	17
Indonesia	6	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.8	40	-14	50	34
Bangladesh d	6	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.8	15	-6	58	24
Canada c	5	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.4	1	-18	17	8
Brazil c	4	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	24	-12	46	14
Russian Federation c, d	4	-	-	0.4	1.2	20	-21	29	25
India	3	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	10	-5	23	22
Above 15 e	192	-	-	68.9	61.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b In 2011, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$3.0 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table II.65

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	104354	154874	210362	251528	293552	2.0	1.6
Argentina	158	258	214	263	300	0.5	0.4
Australia	153	347	242	239	253	0.3	0.1
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	886	1263	1590	7.6	6.5
Belarus	-	410	454	615	745	3.0	1.8
Brazil	769	895	953	1094	1108	1.1	0.4
Canada	687	2204	1644	1907	2024	0.7	0.4
Chile	33	114	165	195	213	0.3	0.3
China d	7219	16135	59824	76871	94411	5.4	5.0
Colombia	133	268	639	414	486	1.7	0.9
Croatia	...	87	118	115	110	1.2	0.8
Dominican Republic d	...	...	309	271	331	0.5	3.9
Ecuador	3	40	151	200	165	0.5	0.7
Egypt	554	411	1019	1292	1485	2.1	4.9
El Salvador d	38	79	181	241	284	3.3	5.3
European Union (27)	-	56737	62992	67878	76528	1.7	1.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	41134	44127	47078	52780	1.8	1.4
extra-EU (27) exports	-	15603	18865	20800	23748	1.6	1.1
Guatemala	34	53	207	258	278	3.3	2.7
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	9976	11307	11283	4.7	2.5
domestic exports	2171	1176	280	251	203	3.0	1.2
re-exports	6042	12265	9696	11056	11080	4.9	2.5
India	2180	5593	9111	12833	15016	8.4	4.9
Indonesia	1241	3505	3208	4144	4791	3.9	2.4
Iran	510	766	828	993	939	1.4	0.7
Israel	270	490	770	848	801	1.7	1.2
Japan	5871	7023	6109	7086	8035	1.2	1.0
Jordan	31	43	56	71	72	1.0	0.9
Kenya	21	26	45	60	60	1.4	1.0
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	9155	10968	12369	3.7	2.2
Lebanon c	...	8	42	37	42	1.1	0.7
Macao, China	136	271	57	54	50	11.1	5.8
Malaysia d	343	1270	1359	1671	2036	1.0	0.9
Mauritius c, d	35	81	68	74	114	3.5	4.3
Mexico d	713	2571	1611	1928	2140	1.0	0.6
Morocco d	203	123	306	337	404	1.7	1.9
Nepal c	82	182	243	257	289	21.6	31.5
New Zealand	135	146	223	265	297	1.2	0.8
Nigeria c	...	10	61	231	177	...	0.2
Norway	163	173	184	180	197	0.2	0.1
Pakistan	2663	4532	6510	7848	9082	44.2	35.8
Peru	221	128	272	288	374	0.9	0.8
Philippines d	132	297	147	170	184	0.7	0.4
Russian Federation	-	475	429	600	696	0.2	0.1
Serbia	-	-	86	95	128	1.2	1.1
Singapore	903	907	704	809	851	0.4	0.2
domestic exports	141	293	208	266	263	0.2	0.1
re-exports	762	614	495	542	587	0.6	0.3
South Africa c	167	237	226	231	235	0.6	0.2
Sri Lanka c	25	244	139	172	198	2.1	1.9
Switzerland	2557	1503	1386	1498	1381	1.2	0.6
Syrian Arab Republic c	555	158	776	671	453	2.6	5.3
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	7891	9719	11016	4.9	3.6
Tanzania	...	11	122	116	115	1.8	2.3
Thailand	928	1958	3002	3761	4072	2.5	1.8
Tunisia c	112	154	395	446	460	3.1	2.6
Turkey	1440	3672	7724	8964	10772	9.6	8.0
Ukraine	-	127	183	192	224	0.7	0.3
United Arab Emirates e	6	1289	1695	1812	1913	1.2	0.7
United States	5039	10952	9915	12157	13781	1.4	0.9
Viet Nam	...	299	2009	3061	3772	2.2	3.9

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.

Table II.66

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Argentina	53	653	819	1067	1282	2.5	1.7
Australia b	1445	1632	1928	2182	2550	1.5	1.1
Bangladesh c, d	452	1350	2838	4471	5562	17.5	15.4
Belarus	-	256	421	526	645	2.1	1.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	271	299	337	2.8	3.1
Brazil e	252	1045	2584	3773	4303	1.6	1.9
Cambodia b, d	...	432	1293	1808	2444	25.1	26.3
Canada b	2325	4126	3560	4150	4502	1.4	1.0
Chile	203	431	685	1030	1192	1.4	1.6
China f	5292	12832	14945	17679	18901	2.3	1.1
Colombia	75	558	816	1094	1530	3.4	2.8
Costa Rica f	83	184	235	287	338	2.5	2.1
Croatia	...	249	459	436	513	2.4	2.3
Dominican Republic d, f, g	...	1173	744	673	1010	6.9	5.6
Egypt	211	206	1811	2035	2121	1.5	3.6
El Salvador f	111	325	679	880	1035	13.4	10.2
European Union (27) h	-	57445	66800	73943	83970	1.7	1.3
extra-EU (27) imports	-	16275	22673	26865	31190	1.5	1.3
FYR Macedonia d	...	27	387	489	476	9.8	6.8
Guatemala f	38	59	794	944	1068	11.1	6.4
Honduras b, d	26	501	1092	1578	1654	17.9	16.0
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	9964	11265	11049	4.6	2.2
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	...
India	240	585	2262	2790	3395	1.4	0.7
Indonesia	785	1251	2802	4216	5654	1.0	3.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	...	298	549	603	686	1.1	1.1
Israel	474	759	669	765	788	1.6	1.0
Japan	4133	4935	6742	7196	9195	1.1	1.1
Jordan	107	172	518	555	635	6.5	3.5
Kenya	17	47	197	277	369	4.1	2.5
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	3536	4833	5658	1.4	1.1
Kuwait d	168	212	368	374	451	2.1	1.8
Lebanon d	...	178	289	274	340	2.2	1.6
Macao, China	619	906	146	102	83	15.6	1.0
Madagascar d	20	200	299	255	355	15.5	12.5
Malaysia f	951	1114	916	1193	1466	0.8	0.8
Mauritius d	336	411	200	236	285	8.0	5.5
Mexico b, f	992	5822	4197	5150	5859	2.7	1.7
Morocco f	361	1364	2014	2025	2399	8.6	5.4
New Zealand	396	369	447	513	596	2.0	1.6
Nigeria d	...	38	398	1114	1198	...	2.2
Norway	554	509	759	815	973	1.3	1.1
Pakistan	126	130	591	950	1245	1.9	2.8
Peru	17	165	465	725	894	2.6	2.4
Philippines	910	1250	604	648	814	2.2	1.3
Russian Federation b, d	-	714	2342	3020	3762	1.3	1.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	1312	986	195	1464	1900	2.0	1.4
Singapore	1778	1275	907	1044	1151	0.5	0.3
retained imports	1016	661	412	502	564	0.4	0.3
South Africa	561	569	906	1145	1385	1.6	1.4
Sri Lanka d	412	1483	1438	1723	2230	17.5	11.0
Switzerland	1849	1326	1823	1992	2296	1.3	1.1
Syrian Arab Republic d	168	399	529	499	534	3.5	3.2
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	904	1285	1418	0.6	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	1913	2672	2982	1.7	1.3
Tunisia d	790	1207	1749	1845	2347	12.2	9.8
Turkey	567	2124	4718	6540	7557	3.8	3.1
Ukraine	-	450	824	1089	1224	2.5	1.5
United Arab Emirates	983	2055	2321	2366	2707	2.6	1.3
United States	6730	15985	19211	23375	25360	1.3	1.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of d	112	286	1266	777	665	2.1	1.4
Viet Nam	...	1379	5469	7042	8674	9.3	8.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

4.6 Clothing

Table II.67

Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2011	2005	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
World	412	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7	11	17
Asia								
World	235	100.0	100.0	48.3	56.9	10	18	19
Europe	77	27.2	33.0	13.1	18.8	13	15	22
North America	68	36.4	29.1	17.6	16.6	6	19	12
Asia	51	24.1	21.6	11.6	12.3	8	12	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	5.4	5.3	2.6	3.0	9	26	10
Middle East	11	3.1	4.5	1.5	2.6	17	14	25
South and Central America	9	1.9	3.9	0.9	2.2	23	63	41
Africa	6	1.8	2.5	0.9	1.4	16	26	20
China								
World	154	100.0	100.0	26.7	37.3	13	21	18
Europe	47	23.7	30.4	6.3	11.3	18	21	20
Asia	40	33.3	26.2	8.9	9.8	8	10	21
North America	34	24.7	22.4	6.6	8.3	11	25	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	9.5	7.7	2.5	2.9	9	27	8
Middle East	8	3.5	5.1	0.9	1.9	20	19	26
South and Central America	8	2.9	5.2	0.8	1.9	24	73	41
Africa	5	2.4	3.1	0.7	1.2	18	32	19
Other economies in Asia								
World	81	100.0	100.0	21.6	19.6	5	12	21
North America	34	50.9	41.9	11.0	8.2	2	15	12
Europe	31	31.5	38.1	6.8	7.5	8	6	26
Asia	10	12.8	12.9	2.8	2.5	5	22	31
Middle East	3	2.6	3.3	0.6	0.6	9	1	21
South and Central America	1	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.3	19	23	46
Africa	1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2	9	1	30
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	15	18	42
Europe								
World	134	100.0	100.0	36.2	32.5	5	3	15
Europe	112	83.8	83.4	30.3	27.1	5	3	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	3.3	4.6	1.2	1.5	11	3	25
Asia	7	4.0	4.9	1.5	1.6	8	10	36
North America	4	4.9	3.1	1.8	1.0	-3	6	23
Middle East	3	1.6	2.2	0.6	0.7	11	-9	25
Africa	1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	15	13	47
South and Central America	2	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	2	-5	7
South and Central America								
World	15	100.0	100.0	5.1	3.7	1	12	16
North America	11	83.4	69.9	4.3	2.6	-2	13	12
South and Central America	4	13.7	27.5	0.7	1.0	13	15	27
Europe	0	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.1	-1	-9	12
Asia	0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	12	-54	22
Africa	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	10	-18	21
Middle East	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-10	1	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-11	124	18

Table II.68

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Canada ^a					United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2011	2011	2005-11			2010	2011	2011	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Region						Region					
World	9532	100.0	8	10	15	World	88588	100.0	2	14	8
Asia	7834	82.2	10	10	16	Asia	67781	76.5	4	15	7
North America	811	8.5	2	10	7	South and Central America	9927	11.2	-3	13	12
Europe	525	5.5	2	7	17	North America	4753	5.4	-8	6	7
South and Central America	240	2.5	4	11	9	Europe	2880	3.3	-5	7	20
Africa	92	1.0	8	18	2	Africa	2060	2.3	-1	-1	11
Middle East	22	0.2	-3	10	-5	Middle East	1144	1.3	-8	4	7
CIS	9	0.1	-9	-10	13	CIS	39	0.0	-29	-23	25
Economy						Economy					
China	4828	50.7	10	10	10	China	34941	39.4	9	19	4
Bangladesh	966	10.1	18	16	32	Viet Nam	6956	7.9	16	16	12
Cambodia	493	5.2	29	31	49	Indonesia	5396	6.1	9	15	13
United States	490	5.1	1	4	6	Bangladesh	4695	5.3	11	16	13
European Union (27)	393	4.1	1	5	18	Mexico	4086	4.6	-7	6	8
Above 5	7169	75.2	-	-	-	Above 5	56074	63.3	-	-	-
Viet Nam	354	3.7	24	10	27	India	3632	4.1	1	9	6
India	326	3.4	-1	-7	13	Honduras	2759	3.1	0	18	9
Mexico	315	3.3	2	21	7	Cambodia	2683	3.0	7	19	16
Indonesia	247	2.6	14	14	30	European Union (27)	2378	2.7	-3	5	23
Thailand	119	1.2	1	2	10	Thailand	1865	2.1	-4	10	-4
Malaysia	116	1.2	9	11	14	Pakistan	1840	2.1	4	14	10
Pakistan	109	1.1	8	15	13	El Salvador	1782	2.0	1	26	6
Turkey	108	1.1	2	15	12	Malaysia	1709	1.9	5	20	10
Sri Lanka	96	1.0	11	25	31	Sri Lanka	1555	1.8	-2	2	15
Honduras	79	0.8	7	10	16	Nicaragua	1396	1.6	11	14	33
Philippines	58	0.6	-4	4	18	Guatemala	1391	1.6	-5	5	14
Guatemala	37	0.4	8	23	40	Philippines	1246	1.4	-7	1	16
Taipei, Chinese	36	0.4	-7	-14	5	Egypt	936	1.1	12	13	7
Korea, Republic of	33	0.3	-10	1	5	Jordan	922	1.0	-3	6	10
Peru	26	0.3	6	-16	20	Peru	734	0.8	-2	10	7
El Salvador	25	0.3	3	9	-13	Haiti	716	0.8	10	1	35
Tunisia	24	0.2	14	23	16	Dominican Republic	673	0.8	-16	2	5
Egypt	23	0.2	13	24	10	Canada	668	0.8	-13	9	3
Hong Kong, China	22	0.2	-21	-14	-14	Taipei, Chinese	507	0.6	-14	1	-6
Morocco	20	0.2	14	18	5	Turkey	371	0.4	-16	16	11
Haiti	18	0.2	9	45	-10	Lesotho	326	0.4	-4	1	11
Nicaragua	17	0.2	25	22	7	Korea, Republic of	311	0.4	-21	-6	-2
Dominican Republic	16	0.2	-6	3	9	Kenya	272	0.3	-1	4	28
Jordan	14	0.2	18	30	4	Colombia	239	0.3	-14	18	-14
Lesotho	11	0.1	-1	108	-27	Hong Kong, China	200	0.2	-39	-32	-6
Switzerland	11	0.1	9	30	0	Costa Rica	171	0.2	-16	-18	-1
Japan	9	0.1	7	22	4	Mauritius	165	0.2	-1	22	28
Colombia	8	0.1	-7	18	14	Israel	96	0.1	-17	-15	-4
Nepal	7	0.1	3	18	26	Tunisia	90	0.1	8	24	18
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	6	0.1	2	32	-16	Morocco	89	0.1	7	8	34
Costa Rica	6	0.1	5	29	-37	Bahrain	86	0.1	-6	16	1
Canada	6	0.1	4	4	-3	Switzerland	84	0.1	1	17	-8
Ukraine	6	0.1	0	-10	16	Swaziland	80	0.1	-12	-1	-18
Madagascar	5	0.1	-6	-40	-22	Japan	75	0.1	-8	10	11
Mauritius	5	0.0	8	-8	13	Macao, China	58	0.1	-40	-52	-34
Above 40	9489	99.5	-	-	-	Above 40	88180	99.5	-	-	-



Table II.68 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (27)					Region	Japan				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2011	2010	2011	2010			2011	2010	2011	2010		2011
World	189048	100.0	6	3	13	World	32934	100.0	7	5	23
Europe	92896	49.1	3	1	14	Asia	30976	94.1	7	6	23
Asia	76016	40.2	10	5	15	Europe	1564	4.8	-2	-4	21
Africa	7858	4.2	1	-3	9	North America	213	0.6	-7	1	10
North America	765	0.4	3	3	0	Africa	93	0.3	13	-3	9
CIS	878	0.5	-2	0	19	South and Central America	65	0.2	10	12	33
South and Central America	387	0.2	1	-2	17	CIS	18	0.1	23	53	13
Middle East	349	0.2	-4	-8	27	Middle East	5	0.0	-10	-4	33
Economy	Economy					Economy					
European Union (27)	88193	46.7	5	2	13	China	26306	79.9	6	4	19
China	44386	23.5	11	6	10	Viet Nam	1826	5.5	20	15	51
Turkey	11651	6.2	2	6	9	European Union (27)	1448	4.4	-2	-5	22
Bangladesh	10481	5.5	16	8	35	Thailand	469	1.4	9	9	31
India	7148	3.8	8	-3	15	Indonesia	414	1.3	22	24	103
Above 5	161859	85.6	-	-	-	Above 5	30462	92.5	-	-	-
Tunisia	3393	1.8	2	-2	9	Bangladesh	350	1.1	58	63	77
Morocco	3021	1.6	1	-1	8	Myanmar	346	1.0	37	21	91
Viet Nam	2456	1.3	18	8	29	Malaysia	292	0.9	11	22	23
Pakistan	2132	1.1	10	6	28	India	279	0.8	12	6	33
Sri Lanka	1868	1.0	10	-1	11	Korea, Republic of	253	0.8	-9	4	4
Indonesia	1844	1.0	3	-5	19	United States	184	0.6	-8	1	9
Thailand	1324	0.7	2	3	-2	Cambodia	154	0.5	62	87	85
Cambodia	1237	0.7	13	3	56	Philippines	100	0.3	0	-7	61
Malaysia	1169	0.6	9	20	10	Turkey	82	0.2	10	21	11
Switzerland	830	0.4	3	-12	12	Taipei, Chinese	77	0.2	3	11	8
FYR Macedonia	660	0.3	11	-4	18	Sri Lanka	44	0.1	14	40	20
Hong Kong, China	656	0.3	-18	3	-1	Tunisia	43	0.1	11	-12	20
Egypt	628	0.3	7	-7	15	Morocco	32	0.1	15	1	-11
United States	560	0.3	3	0	1	Peru	22	0.1	19	13	39
Croatia	515	0.3	0	-6	18	Hong Kong, China	19	0.1	-17	-19	-7
Ukraine	463	0.2	-3	-3	18	Switzerland	19	0.1	-2	-8	5
Mauritius	429	0.2	-4	-15	-4	Pakistan	17	0.1	12	29	21
Serbia	381	0.2	19	-3	15	Mexico	16	0.0	-6	9	1
Madagascar	324	0.2	6	-10	28	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	15	0.0	49	26	80
Albania	307	0.2	14	3	13	Canada	13	0.0	-5	-2	40
Philippines	272	0.1	0	16	24	Moldova	12	0.0	54	95	40
Moldova	246	0.1	13	10	25	Honduras	10	0.0	4	-1	70
Korea, Republic of	198	0.1	-12	20	6	Croatia	7	0.0	0	1	-22
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	189	0.1	4	9	18	Nepal	7	0.0	13	19	52
Myanmar	185	0.1	-4	-1	3	Brazil	6	0.0	10	17	-29
Bosnia and Herzegovina	170	0.1	3	-9	15	Mauritius	6	0.0	18	153	24
Taipei, Chinese	153	0.1	-11	5	-2	Egypt	6	0.0	41	0	28
Japan	142	0.1	2	-1	0	Guatemala	5	0.0	21	50	115
Peru	138	0.1	6	-10	13	Madagascar	4	0.0	7	-39	74
United Arab Emirates	116	0.1	-5	0	11	Colombia	4	0.0	7	-7	33
Canada	115	0.1	1	22	10	Ukraine	4	0.0	8	-2	-7
Syrian Arab Republic	107	0.1	0	-3	57	FYR Macedonia	4	0.0	24	16	172
Mexico	90	0.0	7	0	-13	Macao, China	3	0.0	-24	-47	4
Israel	85	0.0	-7	-28	29	Costa Rica	3	0.0	24	8	53
Honduras	80	0.0	22	31	39	Jordan	3	0.0	30	-22	61
Above 40	188339	99.6	-	-	-	Above 40	32904	99.9	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.69

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2011	1980	1990	2000	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters									
China a	154	4.0	8.9	18.2	37.3	13	-11	21	18
European Union (27)	116	-	-	28.4	28.2	5	-15	2	16
extra-EU (27) exports	28	-	-	6.6	6.8	7	-22	2	26
Hong Kong, China	25	-	-	-	-	-2	-18	5	2
domestic exports	0	11.5	8.6	5.0	0.1	-39	-80	-28	-14
re-exports	24	-	-	-	-	3	-11	6	2
Bangladesh b	20	0.0	0.6	2.6	4.8	19	15	25	27
India	14	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.5	9	9	-6	28
Turkey	14	0.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3	-15	10	9
Viet Nam	13	...	...	0.9	3.2	19	-2	22	27
Indonesia	8	0.2	1.5	2.4	2.0	8	-6	15	18
United States	5	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.3	1	-6	12	12
Mexico a	5	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.1	-7	-16	6	6
Malaysia a	5	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	11	-14	24	18
Thailand	5	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.1	2	-12	15	6
Pakistan	5	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	4	-14	17	16
Sri Lanka b	4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	7	-5	7	21
Cambodia b	4	...	...	0.5	1.0	11	-19	25	33
Above 15	372	-	-	78.6	90.1	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	189	-	-	41.1	43.8	6	-10	3	13
extra-EU (27) imports	101	-	-	19.8	23.4	7	-9	4	14
United States	89	16.4	24.0	33.1	20.5	2	-13	14	8
Japan	33	3.6	7.8	9.7	7.6	7	-1	5	23
Hong Kong, China	17	-	-	-	-	-1	-16	7	4
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada c	10	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	8	-8	10	15
Russian Federation b, c	8	-	-	0.1	1.8	42	-14	53	21
Switzerland	6	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.4	6	-10	1	16
Korea, Republic of	6	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	13	-20	31	38
Australia c	6	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	11	-5	19	21
China a	4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	16	-19	37	59
Turkey	3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	27	-3	32	15
United Arab Emirates	3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	13	-8	2	21
Norway	3	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	8	-11	10	16
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	3	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	12	-11	278	27
Mexico a, c	3	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.6	1	-17	9	20
Above 15 d	365	-	-	92.9	84.6	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.70

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
World	108129	197821	316384	351423	412457	2.7	2.3
Albania	...	97	291	281	325	30.0	16.7
Bangladesh b, c	643	5067	12525	15660	19939	74.1	81.6
Belarus	-	262	344	432	506	2.1	1.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	185	168	205	3.4	3.5
Botswana	...	30	181	145	237	4.6	4.0
Brazil	247	282	173	157	193	0.3	0.1
Cambodia c	...	970	2441	3041	4051	71.5	58.3
Canada	328	2077	1005	1173	1289	0.5	0.3
China d	9669	36071	107264	129820	153774	9.7	8.1
Colombia	460	520	592	650	650	4.3	1.1
Costa Rica d	54	660	194	161	172	6.7	1.7
Croatia	...	469	509	488	513	6.5	3.8
Dominican Republic d	782	2555	517	542	645	30.9	7.6
Egypt	144	313	1320	1277	1380	1.4	4.5
El Salvador d	184	1673	1386	1697	1830	49.3	34.5
European Union (27)	-	56240	98202	100164	116236	2.1	1.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	43215	76390	77836	88193	2.4	2.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	13025	21812	22328	28042	1.5	1.3
FYR Macedonia c	...	318	584	680	658	24.4	14.8
Guatemala	24	49	1049	1187	1255	28.0	12.1
Haiti c	63	245	506	509	677	83.6	88.0
Honduras c	64	2275	2377	2915	3808	55.3	52.9
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	22826	24049	24505	9.3	5.4
domestic exports	9266	9935	578	417	360	36.1	2.1
re-exports	6140	14279	22248	23632	24145	7.4	5.5
India	2530	5965	12005	11229	14365	8.8	4.7
Indonesia	1646	4734	5915	6820	8045	5.7	4.0
Israel	482	729	201	181	177	1.1	0.3
Japan	568	534	484	531	595	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11	115	852	889	1004	24.7	12.6
Kenya	9	9	180	189	247	5.4	4.3
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	1396	1610	1840	0.9	0.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-	...	73	126	143	3.5	7.2
Lesotho c	...	161	380	454	569	68.5	51.7
Macao, China	1111	1844	269	169	136	66.8	15.6
Madagascar c	11	309	403	348	516	40.3	32.5
Malaysia d	1315	2257	3126	3880	4567	1.8	2.0
Mauritius c, d	607	948	734	658	893	34.7	33.8
Mexico d	587	8631	4113	4363	4638	3.4	1.3
Moldova	-	76	227	233	280	15.7	12.6
Morocco d	722	2401	3086	3007	3184	25.4	14.8
Myanmar c	12	800	505	337	360	8.7	3.9
New Zealand	67	116	157	186	206	0.9	0.5
Pakistan	1014	2144	3357	3930	4550	22.5	18.0
Peru	120	504	1166	1189	1525	6.1	3.3
Philippines d	1733	2536	1534	1764	1402	5.5	2.9
Russian Federation	-	438	116	145	210	0.1	0.0
Serbia	-	-	533	407	482	5.4	4.1
Singapore	1588	1825	1045	1069	1190	0.7	0.3
domestic exports	995	504	155	135	146	0.2	0.1
re-exports	593	1321	886	932	1043	1.4	0.6
South Africa	85	218	100	101	119	0.3	0.1
Sri Lanka c	638	2812	3265	3491	4211	45.3	41.1
Switzerland	686	607	1616	1366	1541	1.2	0.7
Syrian Arab Republic c	330	129	516	384	260	1.6	3.1
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	904	979	994	0.8	0.3
Thailand	2817	3759	3724	4300	4561	3.7	2.0
Tunisia c	1126	2227	3120	3089	3425	29.8	19.2
Turkey	3331	6533	11556	12760	13948	16.1	10.3
Ukraine	-	417	551	569	668	2.0	1.0
United Arab Emirates e	146	464	1014	1122	1055	0.7	0.4
United States	2565	8629	4180	4674	5223	0.6	0.4
Viet Nam	...	1821	8540	10390	13154	14.4	13.6

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.

Table II.71

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2009	2010	2011	2005	2011 a
Albania	...	68	182	173	199	5.6	3.7
Algeria	4	38	143	183	218	0.4	0.5
Argentina	6	333	335	402	559	0.5	0.8
Australia b	711	1858	4058	4832	5839	2.6	2.5
Bangladesh c, d	14	174	123	161	204	1.8	0.6
Belarus	-	50	101	136	170	0.3	0.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	176	174	193	2.4	1.7
Brazil e	59	173	963	1355	2066	0.4	0.9
Canada b	2388	3690	7557	8314	9532	1.9	2.1
Chile	52	501	1377	1842	2519	2.3	3.4
China f	48	1192	1842	2518	4012	0.2	0.2
Colombia	19	80	306	393	644	0.6	1.2
Costa Rica f	17	592	236	239	291	3.4	1.8
Croatia	...	278	641	580	703	2.3	3.1
Dominican Republic f, g	...	...	195	203	225	5.1	1.2
Ecuador	1	23	87	139	218	1.3	0.9
Egypt	9	11	409	608	399	0.1	0.7
El Salvador f	171	713	269	300	333	5.3	3.3
European Union (27) h	-	83456	161829	166619	189048	3.1	3.0
extra-EU (27) imports	-	40170	85439	88783	100855	4.5	4.3
Guatemala f	5	33	154	168	183	1.8	1.1
Honduras d	25	1304	290	338	325	7	3.1
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	15508	16645	17248	6.1	3.4
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	-5.8	...
Iceland	75	88	105	113	126	2.9	2.6
India	2	22	155	236	361	0.0	0.1
Indonesia	16	39	269	365	417	0.1	0.2
Israel	61	471	1007	1126	1364	1.4	1.8
Japan	8765	19709	25552	26867	32934	4.4	3.9
Jordan	28	61	297	283	319	1.6	1.7
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	3379	4443	6110	1.1	1.2
Kuwait d	206	317	633	584	729	3.5	2.9
Lebanon d	...	171	426	445	566	3.0	2.7
Macao, China	26	540	268	264	345	22.1	4.3
Malaysia f	76	148	352	408	690	0.2	0.4
Mexico b, f	573	3602	2112	2294	2744	1.1	0.8
Morocco f	8	232	297	299	365	1.4	0.8
New Zealand	149	401	828	962	1125	2.7	3.0
Norway	1231	1287	2285	2506	2895	3.3	3.2
Panama	71	97	1406	1871	2368	2.6	10.9
Peru	1	59	259	346	487	0.9	1.3
Qatar d	29	54	212	326	421	1.4	1.4
Russian Federation b, d	-	198	4075	6228	7566	0.9	2.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	833	813	593	2240	2835	2.5	2.2
Serbia	-	-	331	289	423	1.5	2.1
Singapore	920	1881	1698	1960	2335	1.1	0.6
retained imports	328	560	812	1028	1293	0.7	0.7
South Africa	108	223	1054	1363	1529	1.5	1.5
Switzerland	3437	3160	5242	5288	6138	3.5	2.9
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	1010	1188	1530	0.6	0.5
Thailand	29	131	372	482	613	0.2	0.3
Tunisia d	191	438	532	535	534	4.3	2.2
Turkey	16	264	2147	2835	3272	0.7	1.4
Ukraine	-	60	478	738	592	1.1	0.7
United Arab Emirates	514	832	2543	2598	3150	1.8	1.5
United States	26977	67115	72059	81942	88588	4.6	3.9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of d	101	390	851	743	697	2.2	1.5
Viet Nam	...	450	331	451	533	0.9	0.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g Until 2010, imports are valued f.o.b.

h See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



Download the data:
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III. Trade in commercial services

Exports of commercial services grew by 11% in 2011.

Key developments in 2011: a snapshot **136**

Trade data **144**

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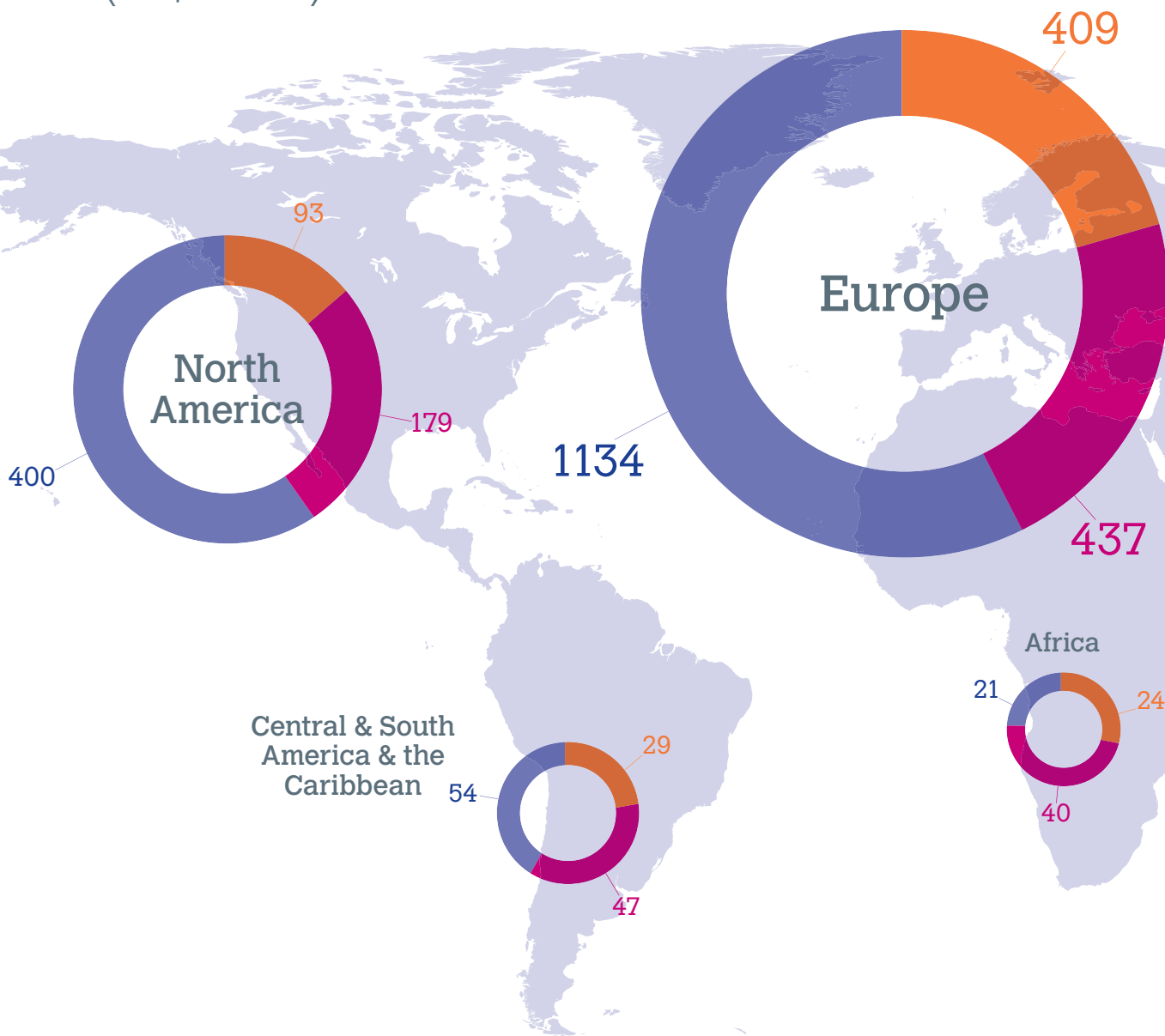


Where to find more online:

you can access and download the Excel files for the tables via www.wto.org/statistics

Services sectors vary in importance across regions

Exports of commercial services
2011 (US\$ billion)



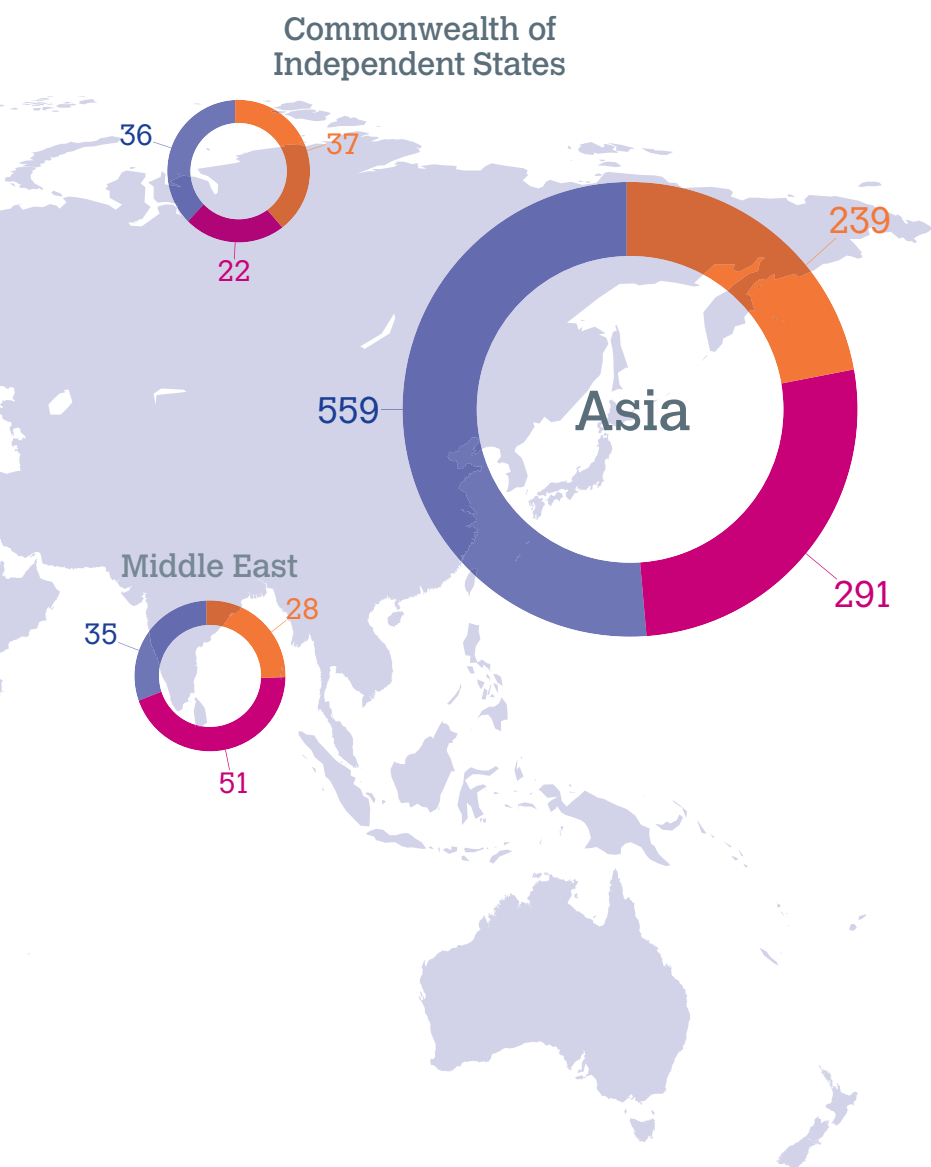
60% North America's share in exports of "other commercial services"



Where to find more:
Tables III.3, III.6 and III.9



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics



- In North America, Europe and Asia, the largest category for services exports is “other commercial services”¹ which accounted for more than half of their services exports in 2011. North America had the biggest share (59.5 per cent) of “other commercial services”. The largest contributors to this were “other business services”² and “royalties and licence fees”.
- Travel represented 47.3 per cent of services trade in Africa, 44.3 per cent in the Middle East and 36.3 per cent in South and Central America in 2011. In the Middle East, the share has risen from 36.1 per cent in 2005 due to rapid growth in tourism.
- For the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), transportation services is the most important services export, representing 38.8 per cent of the region’s exports of commercial services in 2011.



All figures are in US\$ billion

47% Share of travel in Africa’s exports of commercial services in 2011

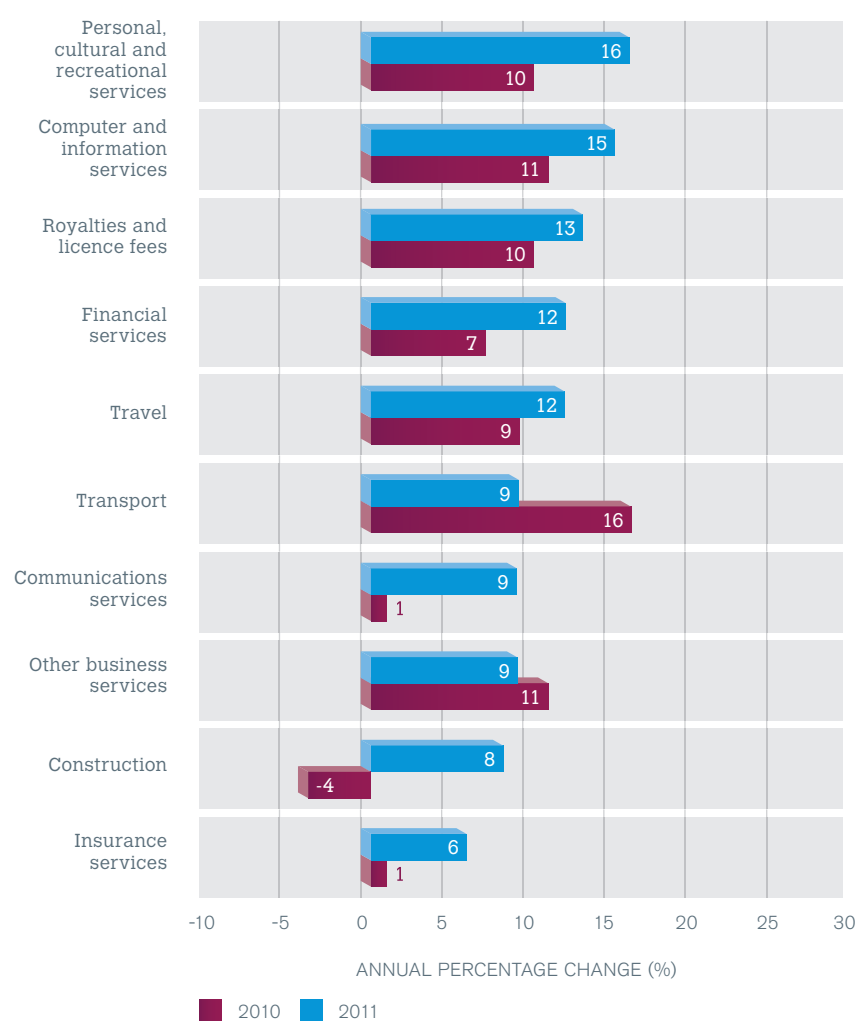
¹ “Other commercial services” covers communications services (e.g. telecoms), construction, insurance services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, other business services, and personal cultural and recreational services (e.g. audio-visual services).

² “Other business services” covers trade-related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising and market research.

Personal, cultural & recreational services grow fastest in 2011

- Personal, cultural and recreational services was the fastest growing sector in 2011 (16 per cent). This was mainly driven by the EU where exports increased by 22 per cent.
- Computer and information services was the second fastest growing services sector in 2011, expanding by 15 per cent. This was boosted in particular by 19 per cent growth in Asia. Asian economies accounted for 29 per cent of world exports of computer and information services in 2011, compared with 21 per cent in 2005.
- World travel exports rose by 12 per cent in 2011, driven by strong growth in Europe's travel exports (13 per cent) and in Asian travel receipts (17 per cent).
- Global exports of transportation services increased by 9 per cent in 2011 but remained below 2008 levels. World exports of communications services and other business services also rose by 9 per cent.

Exports of commercial services by category, 2010-11



15%

growth in world exports of computer and information services in 2011

12%

growth in world exports of travel in 2011



Where to find more:
Tables III.3, III.6, III.12, III.16, III.19, III.22, III.25, III.30, III.33 and III.37



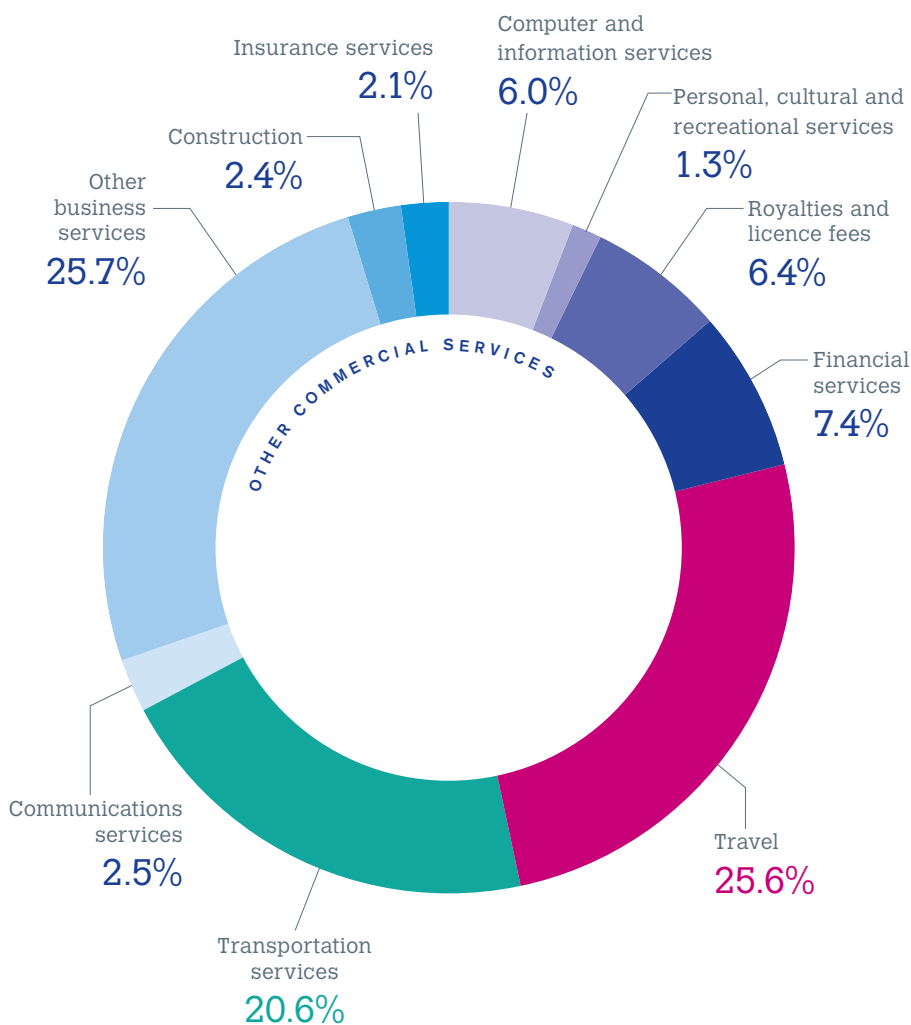
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Travel, other business services exceed 50% of services exports

- Half of world exports of commercial services consisted of travel receipts and other business services in 2011. Transportation services accounted for 20.6 per cent, down from 22.7 per cent in 2005.
- Exports of financial services represented 7.4 per cent of global exports of commercial services in 2011, followed by royalties and licence fees with 6.4 per cent. Computer and information services accounted for 6.0 per cent of world exports of commercial services, up from 4.0 per cent in 2005.
- Other sectors had a much smaller share in commercial services exports. Insurance services, construction and communications services accounted for between 2.1 per cent and 2.5 per cent in 2011. Personal cultural and recreational services, which include audio-visual services, had the smallest share with 1.3 per cent of global commercial services exports.

Share in total exports of commercial services, 2011



Share in total exports of commercial services in 2011

25.7%

Other business services

7.4%

Financial services



Where to find more:

Tables III.3, III.6, III.12, III.16, III.19, III.22, III.25, III.30, III.33 and III.37



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Asian exporters see slowdown in exports of transport services

- Several exporters of transportation services in Asia saw a slowdown in 2011 after strong growth in 2010. China's exports rose by only 4 per cent compared with 45 per cent in 2010. This was its lowest level in a decade, excluding the crisis year of 2009. In the Republic of Korea, exports of transportation services contracted by 5 per cent due to a decline in sea freight services. However, exports grew by 13 per cent in Singapore and by 32 per cent in India.
- EU exports of transportation services rose by 9 per cent in 2011, similar to the rise in 2010, while Norway continued to see a downward trend, with exports dropping by 4 per cent.
- US exports of transportation services went up by 12 per cent in 2011. This was largely due to higher air transportation services receipts.

Exports of transportation services, 2010-11

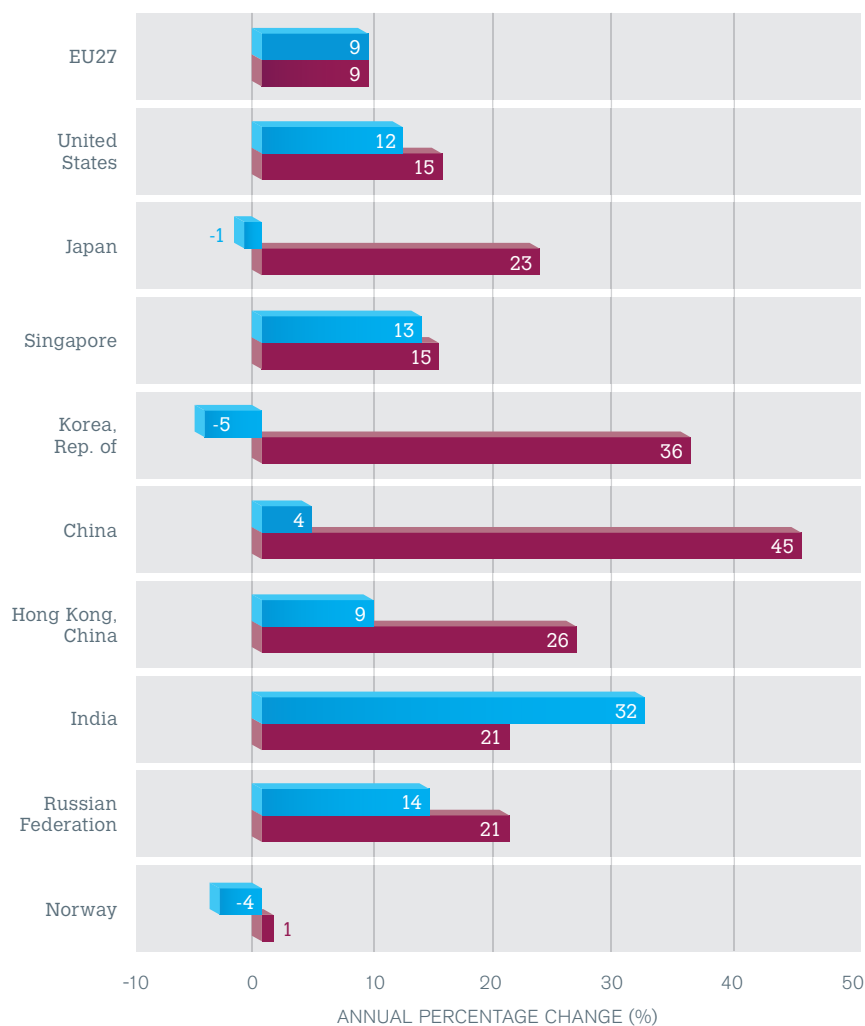
Growth in exports of transportation services in 2011

4%

China

Republic of Korea

-5%



Where to find more:
Tables III.3, III.4 and III.5

2010 2011

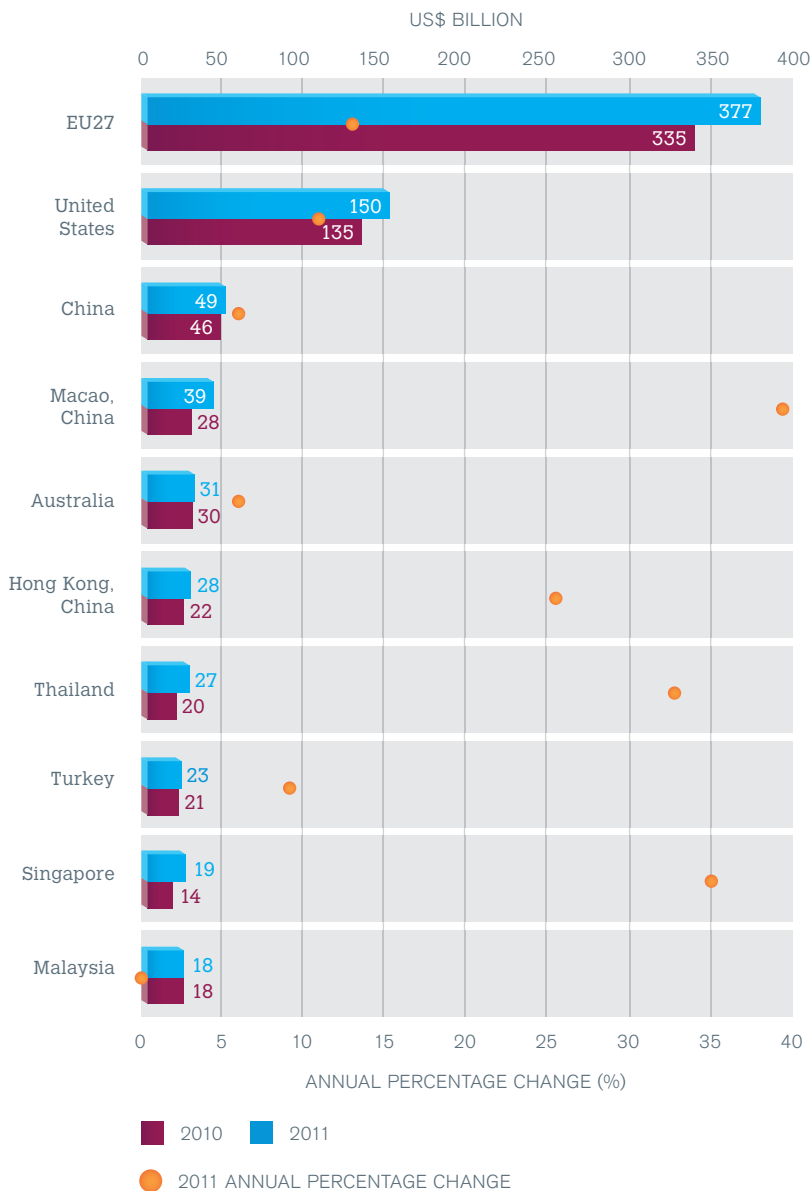


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Macao, China becomes 4th largest exporter of travel

- Macao, China became the fourth-largest exporter of travel in 2011, recording growth of 39 per cent and overtaking Australia. The economy's travel receipts, mainly resulting from gaming activities, reached US\$ 39 billion.
- Other Asian economies continue to record double-digit growth rates. Exports of travel rose by 33 per cent in Thailand, 35 per cent in Singapore and 25 per cent in Hong Kong, China in 2011.
- The European Union's and Turkey's exports of travel rose by 13 per cent and 9 per cent respectively in 2011 following two years of negative growth. International tourists to European countries increased by 6 per cent in 2011, according to the United Nations World Tourism Organization.

Exports of travel, 2010-11



13%

growth in exports of EU travel in 2011

39%

increase in exports of travel in Macao, China in 2011



Where to find more:
Tables III.6 and III.7



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Exports of computer services rise steeply in some developing economies

- Following the path of India, many developing economies have recently emerged as computer services exporters. Thanks to outsourcing, their exports have grown rapidly.
- Between 2005 and 2011, the Philippines' exports of computer services rose by an annual average of 69 per cent while Sri Lanka saw a 28 per cent increase. In Argentina and Costa Rica, exports of computer services expanded by an annual average of 37 per cent and 35 per cent respectively. Ukraine's exports of computer services recorded average growth of 59 per cent while in the Russian Federation they rose by 27 per cent.
- Even if in most cases the export values are relatively low, the average annual growth of computer services in these economies is well above the average in large exporters such as the European Union, India and the United States.

Average annual growth of exports of computer services, 2005-11

69%

Philippines

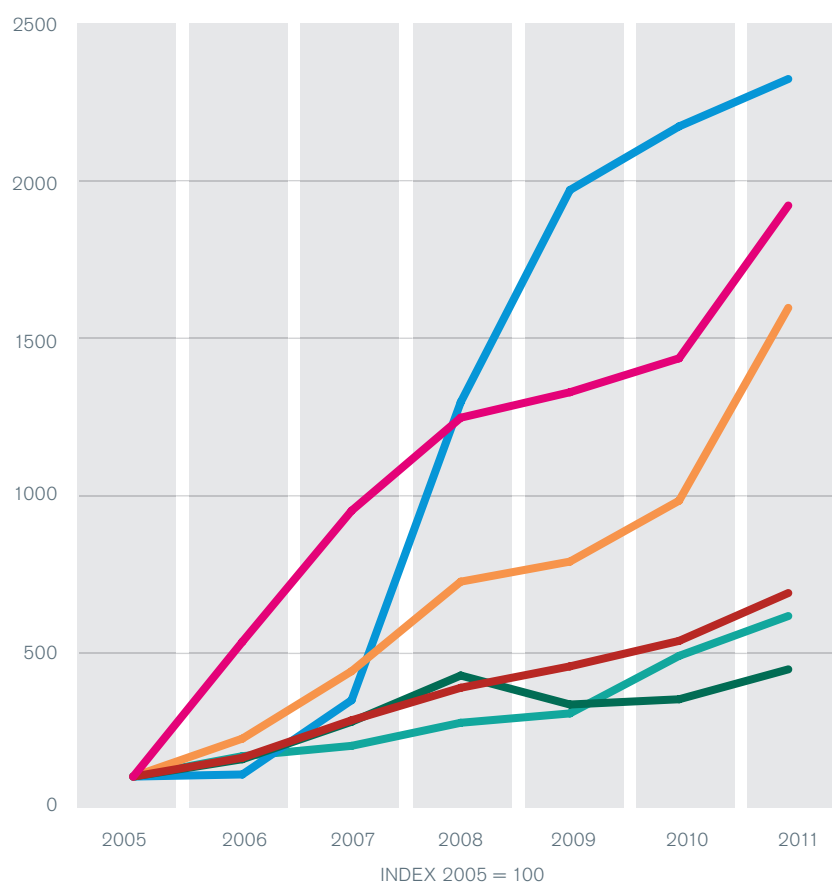
59%

Ukraine

35%

Costa Rica

Exports of computer services in selected developing economies, 2005-11



Where to find more:
Tables III.26 and III.28



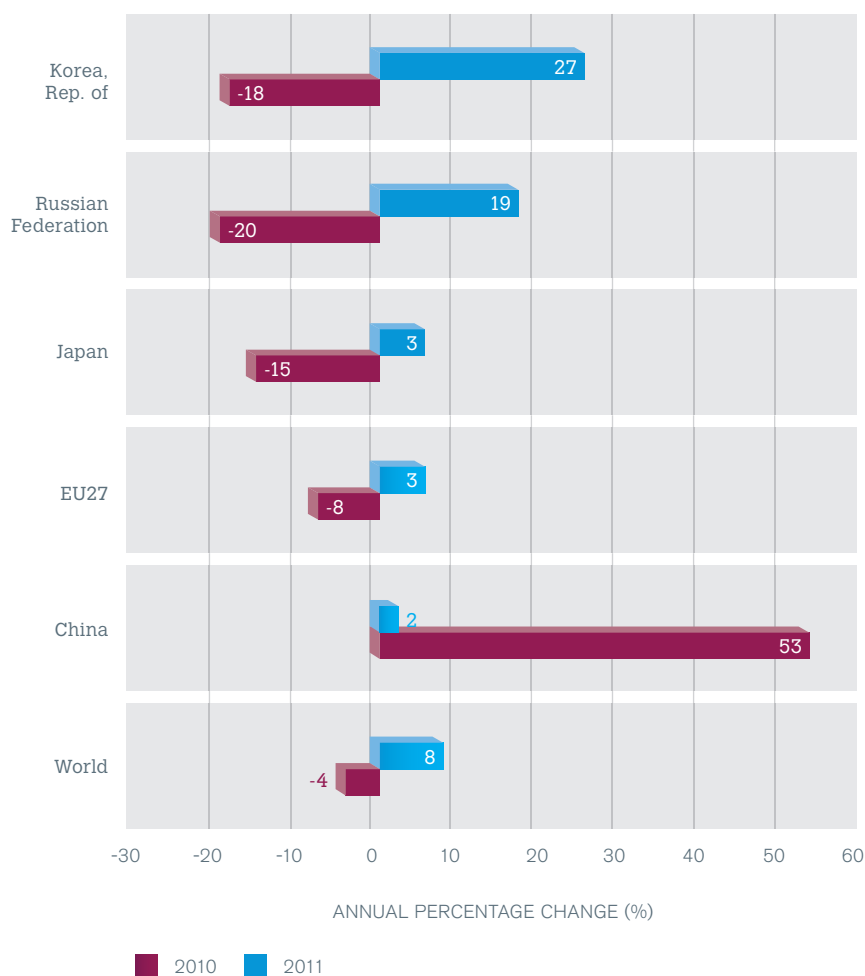
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Costa Rica Philippines Russian Federation
Ukraine Argentina Sri Lanka

Construction bounces back

- World exports of construction bounced back in 2011, rising by 8 per cent following a 4 per cent decline in 2010.
- In the Republic of Korea, exports of construction rose by 27 per cent after the sharp fall recorded in 2010. Similarly, construction exports resumed an upward trend in the Russian Federation, growing by 19 per cent. For the European Union, exports increased by 3 per cent, following an 8 per cent contraction in 2010. China's construction exports slowed to 2 per cent in 2011 after soaring in 2010.
- The five major exporters of construction services represented 82 per cent of global construction exports in 2011.

Exports of construction, 2010-11



Growth in exports of construction in 2011

27%

Republic of Korea

2%

China



Where to find more:
Tables III.16 and III.17



Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

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1. Overview

Table III.1

World trade in commercial services by category, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				
	2011	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011
Exports						
All commercial services	4170	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation services	860	23.0	22.7	20.0	21.0	20.6
Travel	1065	32.1	27.7	25.5	25.2	25.6
Other commercial services	2240	44.8	49.6	54.4	53.7	53.7
Imports						
All commercial services	3955	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation services	1100	28.7	28.8	25.4	27.3	27.9
Travel	950	29.9	27.0	24.4	24.1	24.0
Other commercial services	1860	41.4	44.2	48.9	47.5	47.1

Note: Total commercial services do not add up to the sum of components due to unallocated services, accounting for 0.3 per cent of world exports and 0.6 per cent of world imports in 2011. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.2

Growth of commercial services exports by category and by region, 1990-2011

(Annual percentage change)

	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
Commercial services								
1990-95	8	8	9	-	-	...	...	...
1995-00	5	7	6	...	...	...	...	4
2000-05	11	5	8	13	18	...	...	12
2005-10	8	7	10	6	14	9	...	13
2010	10	9	15	4	13	12	11	23
2011	11	9	13	11	19	0	10	11
Transportation services								
1990-95	6	4	7	-	-	...	...	11
1995-00	3	1	1	3	...	...	...	3
2000-05	11	3	11	12	15	...	...	11
2005-10	7	6	9	5	13	9	9	8
2010	16	16	19	9	20	19	19	27
2011	9	12	15	9	15	5	19	6
Travel								
1990-95	9	7	10	-	-	8	...	...
1995-00	4	6	7	2	...	6	...	3
2000-05	8	2	6	9	18	15	...	10
2005-10	6	4	7	3	9	8	15	14
2010	9	9	11	-1	1	10	25	25
2011	12	10	7	13	29	-4	9	17
Other commercial services								
1990-95	10	11	10	-	-	...	...	16
1995-00	7	10	9	...	...	...	...	5
2000-05	13	8	11	15	25	...	...	14
2005-10	10	9	15	9	19	11	...	15
2010	9	8	17	4	12	9	-9	20
2011	11	8	17	12	18	3	4	11



2. Transportation services

Table III.3

World trade in transportation services by region, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exports							
World	860	100.0	100.0	7	-23	16	9
North America	93	11.1	10.8	7	-18	16	12
South and Central America	29	2.9	3.3	10	-16	19	15
Europe	409	50.9	47.6	6	-23	9	9
European Union (27)	373	46.1	43.3	6	-23	9	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	37	3.1	4.3	13	-16	20	15
Africa	24	2.6	2.8	8	-15	19	5
Middle East	28	2.7	3.3	11	-16	19	19
Asia	239	26.7	27.8	8	-28	27	6
Imports							
World	1100	100.0	100.0	8	-22	18	13
North America	121	14.8	11.0	3	-22	17	10
South and Central America	52	3.9	4.7	12	-24	27	17
Europe	372	39.8	33.8	5	-24	12	9
European Union (27)	338	36.5	30.7	5	-24	11	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	28	1.5	2.6	18	-30	22	23
Africa	62	4.5	5.6	12	-11	15	11
Middle East	92	5.3	8.4	17	-11	13	21
Asia	374	30.2	34.0	10	-22	26	16

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.4

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	372.5	46.1	43.3	6	-23	9	9
Extra-EU (27) exports	185.1	22.8	21.5	6	-25	13	9
United States	78.9	9.2	9.2	7	-18	15	12
Japan	38.4	6.3	4.5	1	-33	23	-1
Singapore	37.1	3.4	4.3	11	-19	15	13
Korea, Republic of	37.1	4.2	4.3	8	-36	36	-5
China	35.6	2.7	4.1	15	-39	45	4
Hong Kong, China	32.7	3.6	3.8	8	-18	26	9
India	17.5	1.0	2.0	20	-5	21	32
Russian Federation	17.0	1.6	2.0	11	-18	21	14
Norway	15.1	2.7	1.8	0	-25	1	-4
Canada	13.5	1.7	1.6	6	-19	25	16
Turkey	10.4	0.9	1.2	13	0	15	15
Taipei, Chinese	9.7	1.0	1.1	9	-31	54	-1
Ukraine	9.0	0.8	1.0	12	-18	25	15
Egypt	8.2	0.8	1.0	10	-18	18	4
Above 15	735.0	86.0	85.2	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	338.3	36.5	30.7	5	-24	11	9
Extra-EU (27) imports	156.1	16.3	14.2	6	-25	17	9
United States	85.2	11.5	7.7	1	-24	16	9
China	80.4	4.2	7.3	19	-7	36	27
India	56.9	3.0	5.2	18	-17	31	22
Japan	49.5	5.9	4.5	3	-25	15	7
Singapore	33.4	3.0	3.0	9	-18	15	17
United Arab Emirates	31.0	1.6	2.8	19	-10	12	20
Korea, Republic of	27.8	2.9	2.5	6	-36	27	-6
Thailand	26.7	2.1	2.4	11	-26	32	19
Canada	23.4	2.1	2.1	8	-18	21	15
Hong Kong, China	15.7	1.5	1.4	7	-23	19	7
Australia	15.5	1.6	1.4	6	-31	30	16
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	15.4	0.7	1.4	21	-27	12	21
Russian Federation	15.3	0.8	1.4	20	-27	28	27
Brazil	14.2	0.7	1.3	19	-23	42	25
Above 15	830.0	78.1	75.2	-	-	-	-



Table III.5

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	
European Union (27)											
World	342357	100.0	5	-23	9	World	308971	100.0	4	-24	11
European Union (27)	172794	50.5	6	-22	5	European Union (27)	165817	53.7	4	-23	7
United States	38244	11.2	0	-27	7	United States	25646	8.3	0	-22	9
Switzerland	14582	4.3	11	-25	5	China	11087	3.6	13	-20	23
China	9547	2.8	12	-33	18	Switzerland	9631	3.1	7	-25	15
Japan	6632	1.9	0	-26	12	Russian Federation	8796	2.8	10	-32	38
Above 5	241800	70.6	-	-	-	Above 5	220977	71.5	-	-	-
Russian Federation	6081	1.8	8	-30	20	Japan	6850	2.2	2	-36	24
Australia	5442	1.6	12	-6	22	Singapore	4941	1.6	10	-32	22
Norway	5003	1.5	5	-26	18	Turkey	4885	1.6	6	-24	23
India	4737	1.4	12	-20	43	Norway	4092	1.3	0	-31	3
Hong Kong, China	4556	1.3	2	-37	18	Hong Kong, China	3925	1.3	4	-37	21
Canada	4535	1.3	9	-17	13	Canada	2942	1.0	6	-17	11
Singapore	4254	1.2	6	-31	3	Korea, Republic of	2924	0.9	0	-37	29
Brazil	4170	1.2	10	-15	17	Egypt	2509	0.8	5	-22	42
Korea, Republic of	4093	1.2	7	-35	19	Brazil	2484	0.8	8	-10	2
Turkey	2683	0.8	8	-21	20	India	2430	0.8	8	-22	18
Above 15	287355	83.9	-	-	-	Above 15	258958	83.8	-	-	-
United States a											
World	70637	100.0	6	-18	15	World	78122	100.0	0	-24	16
European Union (27)	21601	30.6	5	-22	10	European Union (27)	28033	35.9	-1	-26	13
Japan	7915	11.2	2	-16	17	Japan	7001	9.0	3	-27	21
Canada	7166	10.1	6	-11	21	Korea, Republic of	5029	6.4	3	-18	22
Mexico	3838	5.4	7	-16	22	Canada	4905	6.3	2	-14	20
China	3521	5.0	17	-17	33	Taipei, Chinese	4080	5.2	-4	-27	22
Above 5	44041	62.3	-	-	-	Above 5	49048	62.8	-	-	-
Brazil	2681	3.8	18	-3	29	China	3435	4.4	2	-32	35
Korea, Republic of	2071	2.9	6	-17	12	Hong Kong, China	3172	4.1	8	-31	15
Taipei, Chinese	1617	2.3	-1	-24	12	Switzerland	2147	2.7	1	-29	20
Hong Kong, China	1599	2.3	19	-9	14	Mexico	1601	2.0	-2	-21	8
Switzerland	1489	2.1	10	-18	6	Norway	1124	1.4	5	-41	29
India	1483	2.1	37	-23	14	Israel	1118	1.4	3	-16	16
Australia	969	1.4	2	-26	13	Australia	1093	1.4	-1	-20	9
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	966	1.4	13	-11	6	Singapore	1092	1.4	-4	-25	18
Israel	902	1.3	10	-27	11	Bermuda	974	1.2	31	-26	14
Argentina	789	1.1	14	-18	23	Brazil	747	1.0	5	-18	19
Above 15	58607	83.0	-	-	-	Above 15	65551	83.9	-	-	-
Japan											
World	38901	100.0	2	-33	23	World	46448	100.0	3	-25	15
United States	7685	19.8	0	-30	30	European Union (27)	9428	20.3	...	-26	14
European Union (27)	7253	18.6	...	-35	19	United States	5534	11.9	-1	-23	22
China	4375	11.2	10	-28	31	Singapore	3559	7.7	4	-37	23
Singapore	2886	7.4	10	-37	30	Hong Kong, China	2886	6.2	-2	-35	12
Taipei, Chinese	2798	7.2	8	-28	36	Korea, Republic of	2720	5.9	1	-30	10
Above 5	24997	64.3	-	-	-	Above 5	24127	51.9	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	2711	7.0	2	-39	21	China	2087	4.5	-2	-39	12
Hong Kong, China	2199	5.7	-5	-33	8	Taipei, Chinese	1943	4.2	10	-22	38
Thailand	1025	2.6	2	-42	29	Cayman Islands	1110	2.4	113	5	...
Malaysia	650	1.7	9	-38	46	Australia	927	2.0	-2	-24	16
Australia	578	1.5	-6	-32	5	Thailand	631	1.4	5	-34	41
Switzerland	530	1.4	8	-40	14	Philippines	617	1.3	2	-19	10
Indonesia	441	1.1	-6	-26	24	Malaysia	419	0.9	1	-47	44
Canada	417	1.1	-1	-23	7	Switzerland	415	0.9	0	-44	4
Philippines	404	1.0	-1	-29	24	United Arab Emirates	330	0.7	15	-21	-3
India	345	0.9	16	-38	48	Canada	321	0.7	-5	-17	16
Above 15	34297	88.2	-	-	-	Above 15	32929	70.9	-	-	-

Table III.5 (continued)

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports						
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change				
			2005-10	2009	2010			2005-10	2009	2010		
Korea, Republic of												
World	38982	100.0	10	-36	36	World	29675	100.0	8	-36	27	
China	8495	21.8	16	-30	40	European Union (27)	7345	24.7	10	-38	20	
United States	5246	13.5	-1	-41	38	United States	5794	19.5	6	-37	33	
European Union (27)	4714	12.1	7	-40	28	Japan	3067	10.3	2	-26	15	
Japan	4054	10.4	11	-30	46	China	2347	7.9	7	-46	27	
Hong Kong, China	2519	6.5	6	-30	23	Hong Kong, China	2098	7.1	10	-54	45	
Above 5	25028	64.2	-	-	-	Above 5	20650	69.6	-	-	-	
Singapore	1383	3.5	18	-39	23	Singapore	1867	6.3	12	-36	32	
Taipei, Chinese	1011	2.6	8	-42	62	Panama	550	1.9	50	-10	130	
India	771	2.0	21	-34	45	Australia	511	1.7	17	-19	21	
Viet Nam	736	1.9	23	-32	48	United Arab Emirates	458	1.5	13	-44	21	
Russian Federation	701	1.8	19	-59	72	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	413	1.4	11	-38	3	
Indonesia	617	1.6	14	-42	51	Indonesia	411	1.4	13	-27	42	
Thailand	597	1.5	12	-30	46	Taipei, Chinese	392	1.3	7	-23	12	
Mexico	553	1.4	20	-45	34	Philippines	382	1.3	17	-55	251	
Brazil	541	1.4	28	-37	58	Russian Federation	370	1.2	13	-27	25	
Malaysia	512	1.3	13	-41	45	Canada	302	1.0	-6	-12	49	
Above 15	32449	83.2	-	-	-	Above 15	26306	88.6	-	-	-	
China b												
World	34211	100.0	17	-39	45	World	63257	100.0	17	-7	36	
Hong Kong, China	11718	34.3	...	...	...	European Union (27)	8680	13.7	...	...	...
European Union (27)	3810	11.1	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China	5985	9.5	...	...	...
United States	3521	10.3	...	...	...	Japan	5460	8.6	...	...	...
Japan	2340	6.8	...	...	...	Korea, Republic of	4670	7.4	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	1520	4.4	...	...	...	United States	3435	5.4	...	...	...
Above 5	22909	67.0	-	-	-	Above 5	28230	44.6	-	-	-	
Singapore	1103	3.2	...	...	...	Australia	2389	3.8	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	1009	2.9	...	...	...	Singapore	979	1.5	...	...	...
Australia	461	1.3	...	...	...	Taipei, Chinese	160	0.3	...	...	...
Macao, China	102	0.3	...	...	...	Macao, China	35	0.1	...	...	...
Above 9	25584	74.8	-	-	-	Above 9	31793	50.3	-	-	-	
Hong Kong, China												
World	29888	100.0	8	-18	26	World	14623	100.0	7	-23	19	
United States	5467	18.3	8	-21	30	China	3210	22.0	4	-18	8	
European Union (27)	5020	16.8	...	-24	32	European Union (27)	2896	19.8	...	-18	12	
China	4936	16.5	9	-14	34	United States	1633	11.2	9	-23	21	
Japan	3178	10.6	7	-13	17	Japan	1297	8.9	8	-28	40	
Taipei, Chinese	2884	9.6	1	-23	24	Singapore	1274	8.7	20	-25	24	
Above 5	21485	71.9	-	-	-	Above 5	10310	70.5	-	-	-	
Australia	1341	4.5	10	-19	17	Australia	727	5.0	2	-28	42	
Korea, Republic of	1237	4.1	14	-4	31	Taipei, Chinese	647	4.4	6	-28	31	
Canada	827	2.8	11	-28	32	Canada	408	2.8	12	-24	18	
Malaysia	663	2.2	14	-17	22	India	375	2.6	10	-30	27	
Switzerland	502	1.7	21	-16	20	Thailand	273	1.9	1	-26	24	
Singapore	465	1.6	1	-8	12	Korea, Republic of	258	1.8	2	-27	22	
Indonesia	443	1.5	34	-11	226	United Arab Emirates	213	1.5	-1	-39	18	
India	428	1.4	10	-10	27	Malaysia	174	1.2	1	-15	21	
Thailand	310	1.0	8	-20	36	Brazil	136	0.9	-3	-52	172	
Philippines	286	1.0	6	-14	6	Indonesia	115	0.8	5	-22	15	
Above 15	27987	93.6	-	-	-	Above 15	13636	93.3	-	-	-	



Table III.5 (continued)

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-10	2009	2010			2005-10	2009	2010	
Norway d											
World	15547	100.0	0	-25	1	World	9426	100.0	0	-34	24
European Union (27)	8528	54.9	1	-23	...	European Union (27)	6097	64.7	1	-32	...
United States	4510	29.0	0	-28	...	United States	1496	15.9	0	-35	...
Switzerland	490	3.1	7	-26	...	Australia	210	2.2	4	-32	...
Japan	470	3.0	-2	-26	...	Canada	199	2.1	-1	-39	...
Australia	239	1.5	3	-25	...	Japan	190	2.0	-9	-32	...
Above 5	14237	91.6	-	-	-	Above 5	8192	86.9	-	-	-
Canada	168	1.1	-2	-41	...	Switzerland	125	1.3	-2	-48	...
Hong Kong, China	106	0.7	0	-25	...	Hong Kong, China	102	1.1	-3	-40	...
Brazil	93	0.6	4	-24	...	Brazil	50	0.5	-5	-36	...
Iceland	29	0.2	-1	-25	...	China	38	0.4	-3	-45	...
Liechtenstein	21	0.1	15	-28	...	India	26	0.3	-3	-35	...
India	20	0.1	-10	-24	...	Russian Federation	24	0.3	1	-48	...
New Zealand	15	0.1	-4	-24	...	Turkey	23	0.2	-3	-43	...
Russian Federation	10	0.1	-5	-29	...	New Zealand	13	0.1	-9	-29	...
China	5	0.0	-20	-24	...	Iceland	2	0.0	-13	-46	...
Turkey	3	0.0	8	-24	...						
Above 15	14705	94.6	-	-	-	Above 14	8595	91.2	-	-	-
Russian Federation c											
World	14911	100.0	10	-18	21	World	12058	100.0	19	-27	28
European Union (27)	4625	31.0	9	-19	21	European Union (27)	2122	17.6	13	-24	31
Ukraine	796	5.3	40	-57	22	Belarus	469	3.9	26	-28	49
Switzerland	765	5.1	3	-10	12	Uzbekistan	367	3.0	43	-24	179
British Virgin Islands	667	4.5	20	1	7	Switzerland	323	2.7	17	-26	11
United States	350	2.3	-5	-24	37	Turkey	157	1.3	19	-35	51
Above 5	7203	48.3	-	-	-	Above 5	3438	28.5	-	-	-
China	342	2.3	2	21	35	Korea, Republic of	132	1.1	19	-27	11
Turkey	331	2.2	15	-55	28	China	129	1.1	15	-24	15
Kazakhstan	264	1.8	18	-32	5	United Arab Emirates	128	1.1	19	-21	42
United Arab Emirates	207	1.4	27	-10	8	Ukraine	112	0.9	-10	-16	-66
Korea, Republic of	205	1.4	0	-13	21	United States	111	0.9	0	-46	-2
Japan	197	1.3	-8	-11	18	Tajikistan	104	0.9	28	-24	4
Belarus	172	1.2	18	-25	57	British Virgin Islands	95	0.8	16	-45	-16
Panama	153	1.0	14	30	-21	Kazakhstan	86	0.7	2	-16	-38
Azerbaijan	146	1.0	35	-22	46	Egypt	86	0.7	32	6	24
Canada	137	0.9	24	-25	-63	Kyrgyz Republic	70	0.6	65	-20	202
Above 15	9357	62.8	-	-	-	Above 15	4492	37.2	-	-	-
Canada											
World	11656	100.0	4	-19	25	World	20422	100.0	7	-18	21
United States	5269	45.2	4	-16	24	United States	7584	37.1	7	-15	27
European Union (27)	3100	26.6	4	-19	24	European Union (27)	4363	21.4	4	-21	9
Japan	498	4.3	2	-27	33	Japan	543	2.7	2	-24	19
Above 3	8867	76.1	-	-	-	Above 3	12490	61.2	-	-	-

Table III.5 (continued)

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	
Chile e, f											
World	6466	100.0	8	-27	35	World	6661	100.0	10	-28	36
United States	1081	16.7	...	-28	24	Germany	1285	19.3	...	-22	27
China	766	11.8	...	-26	57	United States	994	14.9	...	-39	43
Brazil	687	10.6	...	-17	41	Brazil	425	6.4	...	-41	42
Japan	394	6.1	...	-32	4	Argentina	420	6.3	...	2	-6
Argentina	389	6.0	...	-22	21	Japan	399	6.0	...	-43	54
Above 5	3317	51.3	-	-	-	Above 5	3522	52.9	-	-	-
Germany	381	5.9	...	-31	18	Korea, Republic of	215	3.2	...	-37	151
Peru	336	5.2	...	-26	39	China	212	3.2	...	-40	103
Mexico	222	3.4	...	-67	222	Panama	200	3.0	...	27	33
Ecuador	195	3.0	...	-51	83	Switzerland	192	2.9	...	-55	75
Spain	184	2.8	...	-5	0	France	190	2.8	...	-28	49
Colombia	173	2.7	...	-52	158	Spain	157	2.4	...	-22	34
Switzerland	166	2.6	...	7	9	Colombia	129	1.9	...	0	2
Uruguay	127	2.0	...	-7	1	Netherlands	120	1.8	...	-29	84
France	110	1.7	...	-35	18	Mexico	108	1.6	...	-23	53
Australia	100	1.5	...	-30	18	Peru	99	1.5	...	-16	50
Above 15	5310	82.1	-	-	-	Above 15	5143	77.2	-	-	-

a. Bilateral data include transactions in postal and courier services.

b. ASEAN countries accounted for 6 per cent of transportation services exports and 11 per cent of imports.

c. In 2010, trade in transportation services not allocated geographically accounted for 26 per cent of exports and 57 per cent of imports.

d. 2009 instead of 2010.

e. Individual members of the European Union (27) are shown as partners, as the EU (27) aggregate is not reported.

f. In 2010, trade in transportation services not allocated geographically accounted for 10 per cent of exports and 13 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



3. Travel

Table III.6

World trade in travel by region, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exports							
World	1065	100.0	100.0	7	-9	9	12
North America	179	19.0	16.7	5	-11	9	10
South and Central America	47	4.5	4.4	7	-5	11	7
Europe	437	48.5	41.0	4	-12	-1	13
European Union (27)	377	42.5	35.3	4	-13	-1	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22	1.6	2.1	12	-22	1	29
Africa	40	4.1	3.8	6	-6	10	-4
Middle East	51	3.3	4.8	14	5	25	9
Asia	291	19.0	27.3	14	-3	25	17
Imports							
World	950	100.0	100.0	7	-9	8	11
North America	128	15.6	13.5	4	-9	6	7
South and Central America	42	2.6	4.4	17	-1	26	21
Europe	390	50.1	41.0	3	-13	-1	7
European Union (27)	350	46.3	36.9	3	-13	-2	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	43	3.5	4.6	12	-12	24	24
Africa	27	2.0	2.9	14	-21	13	7
Middle East	72	5.3	7.5	13	3	17	4
Asia	248	20.8	26.1	11	-2	20	17

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.7

Leading exporters and importers of travel, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011	
Exporters								
European Union (27)	377.1	42.5	35.3	4	-13	-1	13	
Extra-EU (27) exports	117.9	11.8	11.0	6	-12	6	17	
United States	149.6	15.3	14.0	6	-11	9	11	
China	48.5	4.2	4.5	9	-3	15	6	
Macao, China	38.5	1.1	3.6	30	7	53	39	
Australia	31.4	2.4	2.9	11	1	17	6	
Hong Kong, China	27.7	1.5	2.6	18	7	35	25	
Thailand	26.7	1.4	2.5	19	-12	25	33	
Turkey	22.7	2.6	2.1	4	-3	-2	9	
Singapore	19.1	0.9	1.8	21	-13	51	35	
Malaysia	18.2	1.3	1.7	13	3	16	0	
Switzerland	17.7	1.4	1.7	10	-2	6	18	
India	17.5	1.1	1.6	15	-6	27	24	
Canada	16.7	2.0	1.6	3	-12	14	6	
Korea, Republic of	12.3	0.8	1.2	13	0	6	19	
Mexico	11.9	1.7	1.1	0	-14	4	-1	
Above 15	835.0	80.3	78.3	-	-	-	-	
Importers								
European Union (27)	350.4	46.3	36.9	3	-13	-2	7	
Extra-EU (27) imports	124.5	16.5	13.1	3	-13	0	4	
United States	86.7	11.7	9.1	3	-7	2	5	
China	72.5	3.4	7.6	22	21	26	32	
Canada	33.2	2.8	3.5	11	-11	22	12	
Russian Federation	32.5	2.7	3.4	11	-12	27	22	
Japan	27.3	4.3	2.9	0	-10	11	-2	
Australia	26.9	1.8	2.8	16	-6	26	21	
Brazil	21.2	0.7	2.2	28	-1	51	29	
Singapore	20.2	1.6	2.1	12	-2	12	20	
Korea, Republic of	19.5	2.4	2.1	4	-21	25	4	
Hong Kong, China	19.1	2.1	2.0	6	-3	12	9	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	17.3	1.4	1.8	11	35	4	-18	
Norway	16.7	1.6	1.8	9	-11	13	20	
Iran a	15.7	0.6	1.7	...	19	56	...	
India	13.8	1.0	1.5	14	-3	14	30	
Above 15	775.0	84.2	81.4	-	-	-	-	

a Secretariat estimate.



Table III.8

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2010	2010	2005-10			2009	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)											
World	334732	100.0	3	-13	-1	World	328345	100.0	2	-13	-2
European Union (27)	234000	69.9	2	-13	-4	European Union (27)	209142	63.7	2	-13	-3
United States	19785	5.9	-3	-13	1	United States	21220	6.5	1	-18	0
Switzerland	14468	4.3	2	-7	-6	Turkey	10685	3.3	4	-9	13
Norway	8866	2.6	7	-18	11	Switzerland	10164	3.1	4	-12	2
Russian Federation	7767	2.3	17	-17	32	Egypt	4977	1.5	6	-14	0
Above 5	284887	85.1	-	-	-	Above 5	256188	78.0	-	-	-
Canada	4590	1.4	8	-15	17	Croatia	4612	1.4	3	-6	-9
Australia	4559	1.4	8	-7	7	Thailand	3763	1.1	6	-2	-4
China	3257	1.0	12	2	8	Australia	3274	1.0	0	-7	-2
Brazil	2960	0.9	21	-15	29	Canada	3037	0.9	1	-29	-1
Japan	2785	0.8	-1	-3	-1	Norway	2905	0.9	2	-20	-1
Turkey	2093	0.6	13	-10	37	China	2825	0.9	-1	-19	8
India	1628	0.5	13	-19	34	Morocco	2606	0.8	6	-26	14
Mexico	1374	0.4	3	-20	17	Russian Federation	2300	0.7	-1	-19	-4
Israel	1189	0.4	5	4	6	India	2198	0.7	2	-31	8
Croatia	981	0.3	3	0	-10	South Africa	2001	0.6	-1	-12	7
Above 15	310303	92.7	-	-	-	Above 15	285709	87.0	-	-	-
United States a											
World	134846	100.0	5	-11	9	World	82696	100.0	2	-7	2
European Union (27)	28603	21.2	1	-23	0	European Union (27)	22442	27.1	-2	-15	2
Canada	17566	13.0	12	-12	27	Mexico	9288	11.2	-2	-13	2
Japan	10926	8.1	-4	-12	6	Canada	6681	8.1	-2	-14	9
China	7746	5.7	23	15	32	Japan	3392	4.1	4	-4	-8
Mexico	6537	4.8	-2	-17	2	China	2813	3.4	5	-1	13
Above 5	71378	52.9	-	-	-	Above 5	44616	54.0	-	-	-
India	6186	4.6	12	-1	9	India	2158	2.6	7	-1	-12
Korea, Republic of	5544	4.1	7	2	18	Australia	1751	2.1	5	8	4
Brazil	4493	3.3	21	11	26	Korea, Republic of	1636	2.0	10	19	12
Australia	3598	2.7	9	-3	17	Israel	1156	1.4	23	18	7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	1887	1.4	8	-11	0	Hong Kong, China	1085	1.3	0	-12	-5
Taipei, Chinese	1848	1.4	4	-14	10	Brazil	1064	1.3	9	-6	13
Argentina	1554	1.2	23	8	20	Taipei, Chinese	989	1.2	2	-13	10
Israel	1203	0.9	4	-10	0	South Africa	860	1.0	24	33	14
Switzerland	1082	0.8	9	-4	0	New Zealand	814	1.0	5	16	1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	972	0.7	28	17	14	Philippines	801	1.0	10	29	1
Above 15	99745	74.0	-	-	-	Above 15	56930	68.8	-	-	-
China b											
World	45814	100.0	9	-3	15	World	54880	100.0	20	21	26
Hong Kong, China	10689	23.3	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China	15366	28.0	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	5741	12.5	...	...	...	Macao, China	5008	9.1	...	...	...
Japan	4200	9.2	...	...	...	Australia	4726	8.6	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	4170	9.1	...	...	...	Japan	3930	7.2	...	...	...
United States	3780	8.3	...	...	...	European Union (27)	3440	6.3	...	...	...
Above 5	28580	62.4	-	-	-	Above 5	32470	59.2	-	-	-
European Union (27)	3650	8.0	...	...	...	Taipei, Chinese	2599	4.7	...	...	...
Macao, China	2646	5.8	...	...	...	United States	2566	4.7	...	...	...
Singapore	924	2.0	...	...	...	Korea, Republic of	1400	2.6	...	...	...
Australia	677	1.5	...	...	...	Singapore	909	1.7	...	...	...
Above 9	36477	79.6	-	-	-	Above 9	39944	72.8	-	-	-

Table III.8 (continued)

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2010	2010	2005-10			2009	2010	2010	2005-10
Australia											
World	29798	100.0	12	1	17	World	22171	100.0	15	-6	26
European Union (27)	5019	16.8	6	-4	15	European Union (27)	5223	23.6	10	-9	26
China	4824	16.2	19	6	27	United States	3311	14.9	16	1	28
India	2745	9.2	28	19	0	New Zealand	1788	8.1	12	1	12
New Zealand	1828	6.1	5	-14	23	Indonesia	1440	6.5	24	27	58
Korea, Republic of	1586	5.3	13	-4	20	Thailand	1162	5.2	23	-11	24
Above 5	16002	53.7	-	-	-	Above 5	12925	58.3	-	-	-
United States	1304	4.4	6	-3	11	Fiji	964	4.3	17	-8	45
Malaysia	1242	4.2	12	5	22	China	892	4.0	14	-12	33
Japan	1110	3.7	-5	-16	27	Hong Kong, China	571	2.6	12	-13	3
Singapore	883	3.0	8	-5	26	Singapore	546	2.5	13	-6	31
Hong Kong, China	867	2.9	3	-4	15	Canada	523	2.4	9	-15	16
Indonesia	817	2.7	11	1	28	Viet Nam	512	2.3	17	-17	36
Viet Nam	810	2.7	40	34	33	Malaysia	496	2.2	14	-2	26
Thailand	761	2.6	14	6	12	Japan	482	2.2	16	-10	23
Canada	505	1.7	10	-4	14	India	445	2.0	20	-5	25
Taipei, Chinese	460	1.5	7	14	12	Philippines	338	1.5	16	3	20
Above 15	24762	83.1	-	-	-	Above 15	18693	84.3	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China											
World	22200	100.0	17	7	35	World	17504	100.0	6	-3	12
China	15166	68.3	22	21	34	China	5721	32.7	7	2	12
European Union (27)	1072	4.8	...	-20	36	European Union (27)	2066	11.8	...	0	4
United States	735	3.3	2	-23	38	United States	1857	10.6	4	-7	5
Taipei, Chinese	643	2.9	7	3	17	Japan	1393	8.0	9	-17	22
Japan	596	2.7	4	-11	34	Australia	1322	7.6	2	-1	5
Above 5	18212	82.0	-	-	-	Above 5	12359	70.6	-	-	-
Australia	509	2.3	11	-20	42	Taipei, Chinese	1124	6.4	14	6	18
Singapore	436	2.0	11	-7	30	Canada	776	4.4	3	-18	11
Korea, Republic of	394	1.8	14	-43	77	Macao, China	639	3.7	11	4	7
Malaysia	306	1.4	17	-13	57	Singapore	466	2.7	5	8	38
Thailand	305	1.4	12	-1	41	Thailand	462	2.6	-5	-17	0
Philippines	296	1.3	11	2	6	Korea, Republic of	354	2.0	0	13	12
Macao, China	292	1.3	18	20	25	Malaysia	217	1.2	3	-10	16
Indonesia	262	1.2	14	-9	61	Philippines	182	1.0	1	-8	-1
Canada	253	1.1	11	-15	45	New Zealand	156	0.9	4	-1	8
India	240	1.1	14	-7	73	Indonesia	141	0.8	10	-6	31
Above 15	21505	96.9	-	-	-	Above 15	16876	96.4	-	-	-
Turkey											
World	20807	100.0	3	-3	-2	World	4826	100.0	11	18	16
European Union (27)	8484	40.8	...	-3	-2						
Russian Federation	1594	7.7	...	-3	-2						
United States	315	1.5	...	-3	-2						
Israel	184	0.9	...	-3	-2						
Switzerland	165	0.8	...	-3	-2						
Above 5	10742	51.6	-	-	-						
Japan	121	0.6	...	-2	-2						
Australia	109	0.5	...	-3	-2						
Canada	59	0.3	...	-2	-3						
Above 8	11031	53.0	-	-	-						
Canada											
World	15711	100.0	3	-12	14	World	29558	100.0	10	-11	22
United States	7023	44.7	-1	-13	13	United States	17646	59.7	12	-11	28
European Union (27)	2962	18.9	3	-17	11	European Union (27)	4393	14.9	5	-14	9
Japan	359	2.3	-6	-27	32	Japan	192	0.7	0	-2	21
Above 3	10344	65.8	-	-	-	Above 3	22231	75.2	-	-	-



Table III.8 (continued)

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2010	2010	2005-10			2009	2010	2010	2005-10
Japan											
World	13199	100.0	15	-5	28	World	27866	100.0	0	-10	11
China	3342	25.3	...	-7	32	United States	6614	23.7	...	-21	15
Korea, Republic of	2450	18.6	...	-19	55	European Union (27)	5311	19.1	...	19	4
Taipei, Chinese	2057	15.6	...	-7	31	China	3706	13.3	...	36	0
European Union (27)	1157	8.8	...	7	12	Korea, Republic of	2325	8.3	...	-41	35
United States	1008	7.6	...	1	9	Taipei, Chinese	1439	5.2	...	-5	13
Above 5	10016	75.9	-	-	-	Above 5	19395	69.6	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	952	7.2	...	25	21	Thailand	1415	5.1	...	26	-6
Thailand	298	2.3	...	-5	25	Australia	954	3.4	...	1	-1
Australia	259	2.0	...	-13	15	Hong Kong, China	944	3.4	...	-32	29
Singapore	256	1.9	...	-2	32	Singapore	615	2.2	...	-20	32
Canada	230	1.7	...	9	7	Indonesia	564	2.0	...	-16	13
Malaysia	182	1.4	...	-8	29	Philippines	415	1.5	...	-20	12
Indonesia	133	1.0	...	-6	36	Canada	395	1.4	...	-38	5
Viet Nam	100	0.8	...	12	22	Viet Nam	350	1.3	...	45	34
Philippines	99	0.8	...	-15	16	Malaysia	272	1.0	...	-34	21
India	92	0.7	...	-11	27	Switzerland	257	0.9	...	-23	39
Above 15	12619	95.6	-	-	-	Above 15	25576	91.8	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of											
World	10359	100.0	12	0	6	World	18780	100.0	4	-21	25
Japan	3431	33.1	10	10	1	United States	5089	27.1	5	-11	7
China	2191	21.2	23	-2	54	China	2596	13.8	2	-3	27
United States	1199	11.6	8	-1	2	Japan	2574	13.7	-1	-49	44
European Union (27)	520	5.0	2	-4	-14	European Union (27)	1471	7.8	2	-20	10
Taipei, Chinese	375	3.6	-8	-36	-15	Australia	1210	6.4	5	-7	25
Above 5	7716	74.5	-	-	-	Above 5	12941	68.9	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	321	3.1	-1	-11	6	Canada	961	5.1	5	-13	19
Thailand	293	2.8	25	13	42	Thailand	834	4.4	2	-22	42
Philippines	256	2.5	30	140	-28	Hong Kong, China	743	4.0	23	-20	22
Singapore	212	2.0	11	25	2	Philippines	591	3.1	2	-76	436
Russian Federation	183	1.8	16	43	-3	Singapore	446	2.4	2	-37	15
Canada	163	1.6	4	15	-16	Viet Nam	363	1.9	14	20	54
Malaysia	134	1.3	2	-7	20	New Zealand	269	1.4	-2	-24	-2
Australia	115	1.1	1	26	-4	Indonesia	264	1.4	12	-15	25
India	92	0.9	10	25	-13	Taipei, Chinese	242	1.3	-4	-21	13
Indonesia	90	0.9	17	27	-14	Malaysia	185	1.0	17	-6	40
Above 15	9574	92.4	-	-	-	Above 15	17839	95.0	-	-	-
Russian Federation c											
World	8830	100.0	9	-21	-6	World	26587	100.0	9	-12	27
European Union (27)	2970	33.6	3	-21	-4	European Union (27)	10711	40.3	6	-13	21
Ukraine	957	10.8	6	-22	-12	Turkey	3125	11.8	8	-9	24
Uzbekistan	745	8.4	44	-22	-10	Egypt	2874	10.8	25	13	50
Kazakhstan	565	6.4	11	-4	9	Ukraine	1867	7.0	5	-2	16
China	506	5.7	14	-10	11	Thailand	957	3.6	48	-13	108
Above 5	5743	65.0	-	-	-	Above 5	19534	73.5	-	-	-
Tajikistan	446	5.1	34	-28	-5	China	894	3.4	1	-44	31
United States	359	4.1	2	-21	-10	United States	669	2.5	12	4	13
Moldova	355	4.0	28	-23	3	United Arab Emirates	667	2.5	14	-9	33
Azerbaijan	305	3.5	14	-14	19	Israel	509	1.9	11	0	11
Kyrgyz Republic	267	3.0	40	-26	7	Switzerland	508	1.9	11	11	3
Armenia	215	2.4	17	-23	18	Kazakhstan	420	1.6	4	-4	5
Turkey	206	2.3	-3	-48	-14	Tunisia	291	1.1	19	-19	56
Belarus	148	1.7	16	-19	28	Norway	242	0.9	12	4	44
Israel	110	1.2	8	6	-14	Georgia	233	0.9	7	-93	...
Japan	101	1.1	0	-25	1	Croatia	224	0.8	17	-32	33
Above 15	8255	93.5	-	-	-	Above 15	24193	91.0	-	-	-

a Health-related expenditure and expenditure by seasonal and border workers are not allocated geographically. In 2010, they accounted for 7 per cent of travel exports and 2 per cent of imports.

b ASEAN countries accounted for 8 per cent of travel exports and 6 per cent of imports.

c In 2010, trade in travel not allocated geographically accounted for 2 per cent of exports and imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

4. Other commercial services

Table III.9

World trade in other commercial services by region, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exports							
World	2240	100.0	100.0	10	-7	9	11
North America	400	19.2	17.9	9	-2	8	8
South and Central America	54	1.8	2.4	16	-6	17	17
Europe	1134	54.4	50.6	9	-9	4	12
European Union (27)	1031	50.2	46.0	9	-9	4	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	36	1.1	1.6	19	-15	12	18
Africa	21	1.0	0.9	10	-12	9	3
Middle East	35	...	1.6	...	-4	-9	4
Asia	559	20.5	25.0	14	-5	20	11
Imports							
World	1860	100.0	100.0	10	-5	7	10
North America	272	15.0	14.6	10	0	4	7
South and Central America	69	2.7	3.7	16	4	19	16
Europe	866	52.6	46.5	8	-7	1	9
European Union (27)	813	50.0	43.7	8	-7	1	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	59	2.5	3.2	14	-19	13	15
Africa	66	2.6	3.6	16	-8	7	14
Middle East	62	...	3.3	...	-14	6	20
Asia	467	22.0	25.1	12	-4	17	10

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



Table III.10

Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	1030.9	50.2	46.0	9	-9	4	11
Extra-EU (27) exports	480.9	22.7	21.5	9	-7	4	11
United States	352.3	16.5	15.7	9	-1	7	8
India	101.5	3.1	4.5	17	-15	36	6
China	98.3	2.3	4.4	22	-3	38	9
Japan	93.1	4.8	4.2	8	-5	3	8
Singapore	72.7	2.4	3.2	16	4	18	12
Switzerland	70.0	2.8	3.1	13	0	12	15
Hong Kong, China	61.1	2.7	2.7	11	-4	17	13
Korea, Republic of	44.4	1.5	2.0	16	-3	9	20
Canada	44.3	2.5	2.0	6	-10	13	11
Taipei, Chinese	25.3	1.2	1.1	9	-15	18	17
Russian Federation	24.9	0.8	1.1	17	-18	7	20
Brazil	24.1	0.6	1.1	21	-4	15	24
Norway	21.6	0.8	1.0	13	-2	3	12
Israel	17.5	0.8	0.8	9	0	5	15
Above 15	2080.0	93.1	93.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	812.6	50.0	43.7	8	-7	1	9
Extra-EU (27) imports	344.0	20.3	18.5	8	-8	1	11
United States	223.3	11.4	12.0	11	1	4	7
Japan	89.0	5.2	4.8	8	-5	0	9
China	83.6	3.1	4.5	17	-5	9	13
Singapore	60.3	2.3	3.2	16	-5	29	18
India	53.0	1.9	2.9	18	0	66	-10
Korea, Republic of	51.0	2.2	2.7	14	4	13	10
Canada	43.3	3.1	2.3	5	-7	8	8
Russian Federation	40.1	1.5	2.2	17	-22	14	22
Brazil	37.7	1.2	2.0	20	9	27	18
Switzerland	23.7	1.1	1.3	13	23	1	19
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	22.3	...	1.2	...	-19	13	30
Taipei, Chinese	20.9	1.4	1.1	7	-3	32	17
Hong Kong, China	20.9	1.0	1.1	13	6	18	11
Thailand	18.7	0.8	1.0	14	-16	12	12
Above 15	1600.0	86.7	86.0	-	-	-	-

Table III.11

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	
European Union (27)											
World	925531	100.0	8	-9	4	World	744637	100.0	7	-7	1
European Union (27)	491943	53.2	8	-11	3	European Union (27)	433605	58.2	7	-7	1
United States	110220	11.9	5	-10	0	United States	122175	16.4	4	-7	-1
Switzerland	64034	6.9	10	-5	6	Switzerland	39641	5.3	5	-10	2
China	16703	1.8	16	6	8	Japan	11445	1.5	7	-18	3
Russian Federation	16682	1.8	17	-14	13	China	7651	1.0	18	-7	5
Above 5	699583	75.6	-	-	-	Above 5	614518	82.5	-	-	-
Japan	16386	1.8	2	-11	3	Russian Federation	7430	1.0	12	-15	8
Singapore	12722	1.4	12	-6	17	Norway	6796	0.9	7	-9	-2
Norway	10475	1.1	6	3	-11	India	6771	0.9	21	-2	12
Australia	8866	1.0	16	-10	11	Singapore	6714	0.9	12	-5	11
Canada	8226	0.9	10	-6	12	Canada	6236	0.8	9	-10	14
India	7822	0.8	22	11	-1	Hong Kong, China	5360	0.7	12	-9	0
Hong Kong, China	6487	0.7	2	-15	14	Australia	3537	0.5	8	-25	19
Brazil	5785	0.6	22	-10	-19	Brazil	3219	0.4	16	-3	-27
Turkey	5752	0.6	15	-4	11	Korea, Republic of	2820	0.4	11	-21	3
South Africa	5514	0.6	11	-6	13	Turkey	2625	0.4	9	-19	6
Above 15	787617	85.1	-	-	-	Above 15	666026	89.4	-	-	-
United States a											
World	326659	100.0	10	-1	7	World	209089	100.0	12	1	4
European Union (27)	118894	36.4	...	-7	-2	European Union (27)	74924	35.8	...	-6	-2
Japan	25909	7.9	6	5	13	Bermuda	30518	14.6	21	40	-6
Canada	25789	7.9	8	1	12	Switzerland	16793	8.0	12	2	4
Switzerland	17742	5.4	13	-4	8	Canada	13993	6.7	6	-8	16
Mexico	13735	4.2	2	-6	2	Japan	13148	6.3	3	-9	14
Above 5	202069	61.9	-	-	-	Above 5	149376	71.4	-	-	-
Bermuda	10719	3.3	18	13	2	India	11140	5.3	30	1	16
China	9868	3.0	19	10	32	China	3719	1.8	34	1	19
Brazil	9341	2.9	27	10	25	Brazil	3421	1.6	38	8	0
Australia	8601	2.6	15	5	6	Mexico	2841	1.4	4	-6	-2
Singapore	8475	2.6	13	2	41	Australia	2756	1.3	6	-8	3
Korea, Republic of	7490	2.3	13	2	21	Singapore	2336	1.1	7	3	6
Taipei, Chinese	5827	1.8	18	51	75	Hong Kong, China	2235	1.1	5	-3	16
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	3298	1.0	19	-3	11	Israel	1770	0.8	13	3	-5
Hong Kong, China	3200	1.0	5	6	-13	Taipei, Chinese	1261	0.6	23	-5	46
India	2650	0.8	16	3	-6	Philippines	1217	0.6	23	6	6
Above 15	271538	83.1	-	-	-	Above 15	182072	87.1	-	-	-
China b											
World	90224	100.0	25	-3	38	World	74037	100.0	18	-5	9
Hong Kong, China	27020	29.9	...	...	...	European Union (27)	16380	22.1	...	...	...
European Union (27)	11050	12.2	...	...	...	United States	15134	20.4	...	...	...
Japan	4900	5.4	...	...	...	Hong Kong, China	12426	16.8	...	...	...
Singapore	4158	4.6	...	...	...	Japan	8850	12.0	...	...	...
United States	2666	3.0	...	...	...	Korea, Republic of	5160	7.0	...	...	...
Above 5	49794	55.2	-	-	-	Above 5	57950	78.3	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1150	1.3	...	...	...	Singapore	2919	3.9	...	...	...
Taipei, Chinese	818	0.9	...	...	...	Taipei, Chinese	2322	3.1	...	...	...
Australia	412	0.5	...	...	...	Australia	1046	1.4	...	...	...
Macao, China	172	0.2	...	...	...	Macao, China	261	0.4	...	...	...
Above 9	52346	58.0	-	-	-	Above 9	64498	87.1	-	-	-



Table III.11 (continued)

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	
Japan											
World	86605	100.0	8	-5	3	World	81297	100.0	8	-5	0
United States	27538	31.8	7	0	0	United States	32381	39.8	5	-4	3
European Union (27)	24957	28.8	...	-18	-5	European Union (27)	17635	21.7	...	-7	-3
Singapore	9695	11.2	18	-21	21	Singapore	3912	4.8	11	-9	9
Taipei, Chinese	4373	5.0	4	45	42	China	3123	3.8	13	5	-2
Indonesia	2877	3.3	24	-8	113	Switzerland	2111	2.6	10	-6	2
Above 5	69440	80.2	-	-	-	Above 5	59162	72.8	-	-	-
China	2438	2.8	-5	17	21	Australia	1734	2.1	23	5	4
Australia	1770	2.0	15	69	-10	Hong Kong, China	1636	2.0	7	-4	10
Switzerland	1688	1.9	18	-29	25	Korea, Republic of	1606	2.0	8	-3	-5
India	1634	1.9	31	-13	65	United Arab Emirates	1535	1.9	24	-23	-52
Thailand	1627	1.9	-1	-55	6	Taipei, Chinese	1260	1.5	-3	-17	17
Canada	1462	1.7	-3	-48	2	Indonesia	1176	1.4	9	5	3
Brazil	910	1.1	30	26	29	Russian Federation	1147	1.4	41	219	60
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	701	0.8	...	...	9	Thailand	1005	1.2	5	-22	8
Philippines	556	0.6	-2	-17	-1	Canada	971	1.2	15	24	28
Viet Nam	497	0.6	19	153	-8	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	720	0.9	26	-24	-5
Above 15	82722	95.5	-	-	-	Above 15	71950	88.5	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China c											
World	54001	100.0	10	-4	17	World	18728	100.0	13	6	18
United States	16051	29.7	13	0	20	China	4550	24.3	14	6	29
European Union (27)	13460	24.9	...	1	17	United States	3894	20.8	9	5	14
China	9568	17.7	5	-12	22	European Union (27)	3661	19.5	...	-2	22
Japan	2431	4.5	7	0	6	Japan	1449	7.7	5	7	8
Singapore	1934	3.6	14	-2	12	Singapore	1315	7.0	19	13	11
Above 5	43444	80.5	-	-	-	Above 5	14869	79.4	-	-	-
Australia	1031	1.9	21	26	24	Australia	513	2.7	21	26	34
Taipei, Chinese	926	1.7	-6	-18	-3	Taipei, Chinese	457	2.4	9	8	19
Korea, Republic of	900	1.7	7	-27	12	Malaysia	378	2.0	28	20	-1
India	596	1.1	32	21	22	Switzerland	301	1.6	15	12	26
Canada	532	1.0	8	-6	3	Korea, Republic of	280	1.5	6	-8	27
Malaysia	387	0.7	7	3	5	Thailand	165	0.9	14	13	42
Thailand	315	0.6	-2	-6	9	Canada	162	0.9	19	-13	93
Macao, China	310	0.6	4	-25	34	Indonesia	135	0.7	7	-23	73
Indonesia	266	0.5	7	-8	56	Macao, China	132	0.7	14	2	149
Philippines	206	0.4	8	14	51	Philippines	126	0.7	18	-23	68
Above 15	48913	90.6	-	-	-	Above 15	17518	93.5	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of											
World	36925	100.0	15	-3	9	World	46501	100.0	15	4	13
United States	6610	17.9	7	3	4	United States	14760	31.7	13	13	18
United Arab Emirates	4649	12.6	64	207	-10	European Union (27)	9068	19.5	14	0	6
European Union (27)	4545	12.3	9	-31	36	China	5642	12.1	19	-7	19
Japan	3294	8.9	10	-5	40	Japan	3331	7.2	12	20	10
China	3042	8.2	23	-27	36	Hong Kong, China	1792	3.9	14	-19	14
Above 5	22139	60.0	-	-	-	Above 5	34593	74.4	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1866	5.1	27	74	-16	Viet Nam	1441	3.1	26	-3	24
Singapore	1858	5.0	23	-12	14	Singapore	1343	2.9	5	-16	28
Hong Kong, China	1303	3.5	15	-27	70	United Arab Emirates	1230	2.6	42	44	35
Australia	825	2.2	46	433	3	Indonesia	845	1.8	22	13	22
Kuwait	811	2.2	-4	-76	53	Taipei, Chinese	714	1.5	25	-14	68
India	786	2.1	39	154	17	Australia	665	1.4	22	14	152
Viet Nam	713	1.9	53	-11	-6	Switzerland	470	1.0	8	-6	-3
Taipei, Chinese	568	1.5	23	-43	190	India	448	1.0	13	18	4
Russian Federation	455	1.2	42	-46	155	Kuwait	355	0.8	27	-13	2
Thailand	413	1.1	-3	-9	-24	Philippines	317	0.7	16	47	-21
Above 15	31737	85.9	-	-	-	Above 15	42420	91.2	-	-	-

Table III.11 (continued)

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2010	2010	2005-10			2009	2010	2010	2005-10
Canada											
World	40065	100.0	5	-10	13	World	39982	100.0	4	-7	8
United States	24434	61.0	5	-8	13	United States	26673	66.7	3	-8	8
European Union (27)	6003	15.0	4	-20	23	European Union (27)	5355	13.4	10	2	1
Japan	293	0.7	1	-15	39	Japan	623	1.6	-14	-16	3
Above 3	30730	76.7	-	-	-	Above 3	32651	81.7	-	-	-
Russian Federation d											
World	20724	100.0	16	-18	7	World	32984	100.0	17	-22	14
European Union (27)	9190	44.3	16	-24	1	European Union (27)	18090	54.8	19	-17	12
United States	3017	14.6	17	3	2	United States	3045	9.2	17	-1	2
Switzerland	1000	4.8	20	-7	25	Turkey	1559	4.7	4	-53	-6
Turkey	684	3.3	6	-38	-4	Ukraine	1460	4.4	33	-19	116
Kazakhstan	671	3.2	20	-13	9	Switzerland	1336	4.1	21	-6	25
Above 5	14562	70.3	-	-	-	Above 5	25490	77.3	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	511	2.5	17	-24	22	Panama	1025	3.1	12	-9	6
Ukraine	450	2.2	12	-22	24	British Virgin Islands	527	1.6	35	-21	117
Panama	323	1.6	40	-29	29	Belarus	483	1.5	20	-17	44
Belarus	277	1.3	13	-20	31	Moldova	429	1.3	81	-32	...
Korea, Republic of	269	1.3	25	1	-2	Korea, Republic of	347	1.1	35	66	0
Japan	174	0.8	5	-2	-2	China	339	1.0	49	-16	74
India	171	0.8	4	49	-15	Hong Kong, China	223	0.7	63	-5	270
Norway	160	0.8	27	-13	130	Kazakhstan	213	0.6	17	-46	-10
China	144	0.7	13	-24	27	Canada	176	0.5	27	-9	64
Turkmenistan	137	0.7	82	-13	85	Armenia	168	0.5	50	-48	...
Above 15	17178	82.9	-	-	-	Above 15	29421	89.2	-	-	-
Norway e											
World	18643	100.0	16	-2	3	World	14520	100.0	12	-7	15
European Union (27)	11917	63.9	15	-2	...	European Union (27)	9784	67.4	12	-7	...
United States	5127	27.5	17	-4	...	United States	3405	23.5	15	-5	...
Switzerland	354	1.9	16	-4	...	Switzerland	497	3.4	23	-8	...
Canada	217	1.2	19	-6	...	Canada	122	0.8	20	-7	...
Japan	167	0.9	9	-4	...	Japan	101	0.7	14	-7	...
Above 5	17782	95.4	-	-	-	Above 5	13910	95.8	-	-	-
Australia	65	0.3	9	-3	...	Hong Kong, China	73	0.5	14	-26	...
Hong Kong, China	50	0.3	7	0	...	Australia	49	0.3	7	-3	...
China	33	0.2	16	-10	...	Iceland	27	0.2	11	-5	...
Iceland	24	0.1	3	-1	...	Turkey	21	0.1	36	-21	...
Brazil	22	0.1	20	-10	...	Russian Federation	18	0.1	-1	-3	...
New Zealand	15	0.1	29	4	...	China	17	0.1	-17	-30	...
India	9	0.0	6	3	...	India	10	0.1	19	-10	...
Russian Federation	4	0.0	8	-2	...	Brazil	8	0.1	0	-24	...
Liechtenstein	2	0.0	35	17	...	Liechtenstein	4	0.0	-2	-7	...
Turkey	0	0.0	-33	-10	...	New Zealand	3	0.0	-22	-6	...
Above 15	18006	96.6	-	-	-	Above 15	14141	97.4	-	-	-

a Bilateral data exclude transactions in postal and courier services, which are recorded under transportation services.

b ASEAN countries accounted for 6 per cent of other commercial services exports and 7 per cent of imports.

c Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2010, they accounted for 2 per cent of other commercial services exports and imports.

d In 2010, trade not allocated geographically represented 3 per cent of other commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

e 2009 instead of 2010.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



4.1 Communications services

Table III.12

World exports of communications services by region, 2010 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Exports							
World	95	100	100.0	100.0	9	1	9
North America	15	17	...	16.4	...	11	15
South and Central America	4	3	4.5	3.2	3	7	-15
Europe	51	57	57.9	55.7	9	3	11
European Union (27)	48	53	53.6	51.5	9	3	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	3	2.1	2.8	15	8	7
Africa	4	3	3.2	3.3	10	10	-13
Middle East	6	6	...	5.6	...	-35	-4
Asia	12	13	14.7	12.9	7	7	14

Table III.13

Major exporters and importers of communications services, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011		2005-10	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	47808	52563	64.9	8	-7	3	10
Extra-EU (27) exports	20473	24412	27.8	17	-1	13	19
United States	11324	12988	15.4	...	0	10	15
Kuwait ^a	3559	3602	4.8	22	13	-48	1
Canada	2959	3440	4.0	9	5	14	16
Switzerland	1431	1533	1.9	4	9	8	7
India	1411	1601	1.9	-2	-40	-5	13
Russian Federation	1351	1473	1.8	15	-10	1	9
Singapore	1347	1486	1.8	19	-13	28	10
Hong Kong, China	1241	...	1.7	6	1	39	...
China	1220	1689	1.7	20	-24	2	38
Above 10	73650	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	46328	48448	67.2	8	-4	1	5
Extra-EU (27) imports	18814	21160	27.3	14	-1	4	12
United States	8367	8174	12.1	...	-5	5	-2
Canada	2287	2231	3.3	9	3	16	-2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2197	2599	3.2	45	46	18	18
Russian Federation	2100	2530	3.0	23	1	11	21
Singapore	1758	1941	2.5	15	-6	28	10
Hong Kong, China	1673	...	2.4	8	-3	45	...
Norway	1620	...	2.3	42	-22	83	...
Korea, Republic of	1460	1464	2.1	14	7	19	0
India	1194	1394	1.7	23	22	-7	17
Above 10	68985	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

a Telecommunications services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata.

4.1.1 Telecommunications services

Table III.14

Major exporters and importers of telecommunications services, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011		2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	39036	...	64.3	9	-9	3	...
Extra-EU (27) exports	16927	...	27.9	19	-2	15	...
United States	11095	12745	18.3	...	1	10	15
Kuwait	3559	3602	5.9	22	13	-48	1
Canada a	1962	...	3.2	...	10	...	...
Russian Federation	1265	1349	2.1	15	-10	0	7
Hong Kong, China	945	...	1.6	7	7	59	...
Bahrain, Kingdom of	799	627	1.3	...	...	...	-22
Morocco	706	762	1.2	17	6	5	8
India	705	...	1.2	-2	-40	-5	...
Korea, Republic of	600	548	1.0	...	1	8	-9
Above 10	60675	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	37696	...	70.5	9	-5	1	...
Extra-EU (27) imports	14936	...	27.9	14	-1	2	...
United States	8006	7822	15.0	...	-3	7	-2
Russian Federation	2065	2513	3.9	23	1	11	22
Norway	1546	...	2.9	48	-21	88	...
Canada a	1358	...	2.5	...	11	...	...
Korea, Republic of	892	893	1.7	...	14	0	0
India	597	...	1.1	23	22	-7	...
Hong Kong, China	554	...	1.0	5	-23	73	...
Australia	409	330	0.8	-1	-39	-7	-19
South Africa	365	276	0.7	19	53	3	-24
Above 10	53490	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in communications services do not report the item telecommunications services separately, they may not appear in the list. Transactions on telecommunications services are often reported on a net rather than a gross basis. See the Metadata.



Table III.15

Exports of telecommunication services of selected economies by destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)						United States					
World	39036	100.0	9	-9	3	World	11095	100.0	...	1	10
European Union (27)	22112	56.6	3	-13	-4	European Union (27)	3571	32.2	...	2	1
United States	3622	9.3	9	-14	6	Brazil	2159	19.5	...	3	40
Switzerland	2324	6.0	27	-4	63	Canada	704	6.3	...	-14	12
Russian Federation	711	1.8	29	-13	26	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	619	5.6	...	53	-20
Norway	532	1.4	7	-12	-10	Argentina	539	4.9	...	16	29
Above 5	29300	75.1	-	-	-	Above 5	7592	68.4	-	-	-
Canada	475	1.2	23	-19	75	Mexico	401	3.6	...	-21	30
Brazil	446	1.1	42	17	27	Japan	273	2.5	...	-4	0
Turkey	396	1.0	30	14	30	India	192	1.7	...	54	-4
Morocco	314	0.8	35	48	-5	Australia	139	1.3	...	-20	12
Singapore	296	0.8	38	-5	35	Chile	135	1.2	...	15	24
South Africa	280	0.7	29	18	10	Philippines	130	1.2	...	-24	20
Egypt	263	0.7	36	-5	39	Switzerland	114	1.0	...	-38	-12
India	254	0.7	25	-13	-19	China	83	0.7	...	-25	-13
Australia	251	0.6	7	-17	2	Singapore	79	0.7	...	-11	4
Nigeria	223	0.6	38	2	25	Korea, Republic of	78	0.7	...	-8	-3
Above 15	32499	83.3	-	-	-	Above 15	9216	83.1	-	-	-

4.2 Construction

Table III.16

World exports of construction by region, 2010 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Exports							
World	95	100	100.0	100.0	10	-4	8
North America	3	...	2.7	...	...	-32	...
South and Central America	0	0	0.2	0.2	5	48	-23
Europe	42	44	55.3	42.8	6	-8	5
European Union (27)	38	39	51.8	38.5	5	-8	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	4	4.5	4.0	8	-16	19
Africa	2	2	2.0	1.9	9	20	-3
Middle East	3	3	...	2.8	...	33	13
Asia	42	46	31.4	45.4	17	1	11

Table III.17

Major exporters and importers of construction, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011		2005-10	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	38090	39216	45.1	5	-11	-8	3
Extra-EU (27) exports	21792	23363	25.8	8	-8	-8	7
China	14495	14795	17.2	41	-8	53	2
Korea, Republic of	11977	15185	14.2	21	6	-18	27
Japan	10637	10968	12.6	8	-9	-15	3
Russian Federation	2625	3119	3.1	4	-29	-20	19
United States	2611	...	3.1	...	4	-35	...
Turkey	1120	1250	1.3	5	12	-12	12
Singapore	1049	1179	1.2	14	0	13	12
Iran	951	...	1.1	-8	-92	...	...
Israel	838	1004	1.0	19	-4	7	20
Above 10	84390	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	24857	25230	41.8	6	-6	-14	1
Extra-EU (27) imports	10673	11472	17.9	7	6	-15	7
Japan	7883	7711	13.2	11	1	-31	-2
China	5072	3753	8.5	26	34	-14	-26
Angola	4643	...	7.8	29	-7	-1	...
Russian Federation	4382	5655	7.4	2	-49	-2	29
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	3789	2578	6.4	22	-27	15	-32
Algeria	2556	...	4.3	36	14	-15	...
United States	2351	...	4.0	...	4	-34	...
Korea, Republic of	2302	3092	3.9	21	8	-18	34
Kazakhstan	1666	1900	2.8	-3	-35	-19	14
Above 10	59500	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list (e.g., Switzerland, United Arab Emirates). See the Metadata.



Table III.18

Exports of construction of selected economies by destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)						Japan					
World	38090	100.0	5	-11	-8	World	10637	100.0	8	-9	-15
European Union (27)	16297	42.8	3	-15	-8	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1213	11.4	19	16	24
Russian Federation	2123	5.6	15	-27	22	Indonesia	1141	10.7	22	29	85
United States	1130	3.0	-4	17	-20	European Union (27)	1066	10.0	...	7	22
Brazil	1044	2.7	28	1	18	United Arab Emirates	812	7.6	-7	-60	-54
China	876	2.3	0	-19	11	Australia	547	5.1	88	71	-16
Above 5	21470	56.4	-	-	-	Above 5	4780	44.9	-	-	-
Switzerland	808	2.1	2	1	-9	Thailand	357	3.4	-4	-46	-5
Nigeria	760	2.0	-7	-12	-43	Singapore	311	2.9	9	8	-39
India	637	1.7	15	43	-6	United States	293	2.8	11	-25	52
Norway	616	1.6	-9	-44	-27	Malaysia	256	2.4	16	-37	87
Australia	457	1.2	17	17	20	Taipei, Chinese	237	2.2	-22	-11	-15
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	429	1.1	9	62	7	Viet Nam	215	2.0	-2	49	-38
Turkey	294	0.8	13	26	14	Mexico	177	1.7	-3	10	35
Korea, Republic of	265	0.7	-3	-23	-22	Philippines	146	1.4	7	4	-39
Egypt	264	0.7	8	-6	-16	India	141	1.3	23	-17	-18
Mexico	260	0.7	8	65	19	China	75	0.7	-23	-22	-10
Above 15	26259	68.9	-	-	-	Above 15	6988	65.7	-	-	-
Russian Federation a						Singapore b					
World	2625	100.0	4	-29	-20	World	1049	100.0	14	0	13
European Union (27)	1084	41.3	7	-36	-11	India	128	12.3	...	...	2
Turkey	540	20.6	4	-43	1	European Union (27)	115	11.0	...	...	-23
United States	265	10.1	-1	-3	51	United States	74	7.0	...	...	9
Turkmenistan	118	4.5	403	-16	115	China	56	5.3	...	...	-22
Korea, Republic of	93	3.6	23	163	-5	Hong Kong, China	8	0.7	...	...	...
Above 5	2100	80.0	-	-	-	Above 5	381	36.4	-	-	-

a In 2010, construction not allocated geographically represented 1 per cent of exports.

b In 2010, ASEAN countries accounted for 39 per cent of construction exports.



4.3 Insurance services

Table III.19

World exports of insurance services by region, 2010 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Exports							
World	80	85	100.0	100.0	10	1	6
North America	21	22	25.2	25.9	10	4	7
South and Central America	2	2	2.7	2.1	5	3	4
Europe	45	47	54.9	54.2	10	-2	4
European Union (27)	39	40	46.5	46.1	10	-1	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1	0.8	0.8	9	1	-1
Africa	1	1	2.3	1.2	-2	6	-1
Middle East	2	1	...	1.4	...	-7	-33
Asia	10	12	11.6	14.5	14	15	24

Table III.20

Major exporters and importers of insurance services, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011		2005-10	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	38848	39707	53.1	11	-7	-1	2
Extra-EU (27) exports	17481	17457	23.9	18	-6	-3	0
United States	14605	15351	20.0	14	8	1	5
Switzerland	4918	5671	6.7	8	-5	-12	15
Canada	4392	4593	6.0	6	-5	10	5
Singapore	2837	2024	3.9	17	31	18	-29
Mexico	1831	2262	2.5	3	-21	15	24
India	1782	2575	2.4	14	-2	17	44
China	1727	3346	2.4	26	15	8	94
Japan	1274	1638	1.7	8	-8	47	29
Bahrain, Kingdom of	906	352	1.2	7	-7	6	-61
Above 10	73120	77520	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
United States	61767	57562	44.3	17	8	-3	-7
European Union (27)	34058	34839	24.4	5	-10	6	2
Extra-EU (27) imports	12187	13874	8.7	4	-13	12	14
China	15755	19769	11.3	17	-11	39	25
Japan	6799	6771	4.9	29	0	32	0
Canada	6240	6847	4.5	4	-6	8	10
India	5004	6078	3.6	17	-7	24	21
Singapore	3479	3250	2.5	13	5	31	-7
Mexico	2626	4086	1.9	2	17	-18	56
Thailand	2107	2634	1.5	9	-21	31	25
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1669	1950	1.2	28	-18	11	17
Above 10	139505	143785	100.0	-	-	-	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



Table III.21

Exports of insurance services of selected economies by destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)						United States					
World	38848	100.0	11	-7	-1	World	14605	100.0	14	8	1
European Union (27)	21368	55.0	7	-9	1	European Union (27)	3486	23.9	8	10	1
United States	7102	18.3	76	-7	-19	Bermuda	2735	18.7	35	27	9
Switzerland	1831	4.7	17	0	50	Canada	2617	17.9	9	2	0
Canada	1004	2.6	4	-7	21	Japan	1407	9.6	12	-13	6
Japan	908	2.3	24	9	35	Mexico	548	3.8	29	29	-2
Above 5	32213	82.9	-	-	-	Above 5	10793	73.9	-	-	-
Australia	759	2.0	8	-22	85	Switzerland	491	3.4	31	-37	-27
Mexico	392	1.0	17	-19	38	Australia	429	2.9	16	40	-1
Brazil	261	0.7	47	37	17	Korea, Republic of	267	1.8	31	7	1
China	255	0.7	36	-21	87	Brazil	265	1.8	36	57	37
Hong Kong, China	253	0.7	17	10	88	Chile	134	0.9	24	40	12
Singapore	245	0.6	25	11	12	Israel	129	0.9	31	63	18
South Africa	237	0.6	-7	-31	13	Argentina	115	0.8	27	48	4
Norway	231	0.6	13	-13	-19	Taipei, Chinese	89	0.6	10	-8	14
Turkey	213	0.5	10	-45	32	Hong Kong, China	77	0.5	-23	4	1
Russian Federation	143	0.4	7	-11	-36	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	70	0.5	27	44	-18
Above 15	35202	90.6	-	-	-	Above 15	12859	88.0	-	-	-
Japan						Hong Kong, China					
World	1274	100.0	8	-8	47	World	538	100.0	5	-9	8
European Union (27)	670	52.6	...	42	34	China	154	28.6	17	-9	14
Hong Kong, China	122	9.6	9	70	61	Japan	70	13.0	26	-22	3
China	88	6.9	8	-41	87	Taipei, Chinese	68	12.6	15	48	39
Singapore	87	6.8	14	50	13	European Union (27)	48	8.9	...	75	37
Korea, Republic of	46	3.6	31	-53	78	Korea, Republic of	37	6.9	-9	-49	-5
Above 5	1012	79.4	-	-	-	Above 5	377	70.1	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of a						Russian Federation b					
World	515	100.0	25	-27	51	World	462	100.0	7	-31	4
European Union (27)	327	63.6	23	...	...	European Union (27)	233	50.4	11	-28	10
Singapore	271	52.6	37	...	...	Kazakhstan	28	6.1	-6	-31	-31
Russian Federation	166	32.3	199	...	...	Switzerland	20	4.4	-11	-18	-4
Japan	57	11.0	...	...	...	United States	17	3.8	8	-18	3
China	53	10.3	28	-93	...	Ukraine	16	3.5	-3	-58	39
Above 5	874	169.7	-	-	-	Above 5	315	68.2	-	-	-

a In 2010, total exports of insurance services are counterbalanced by negative values of exports to the United States and several other economies.

b In 2010, insurance services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports.



4.4 Financial services

Table III.22

World exports of financial services by region, 2010 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Exports							
World	275	310	100.0	100.0	10	7	12
North America	70	77	23.4	24.8	11	7	10
South and Central America	4	5	0.7	1.5	24	36	26
Europe	152	173	61.3	55.7	8	1	14
European Union (27)	134	153	52.7	49.5	8	2	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	2	0.3	0.5	21	7	-7
Africa	2	2	0.8	0.7	9	15	16
Middle East	5	4	...	1.3	...	...	-13
Asia	42	48	12.4	15.5	14	22	14

Table III.23

Major exporters and importers of financial services, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011		2005-10	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	134302	153436	51.7	7	-19	2	14
Extra-EU (27) exports	61063	65335	23.5	7	-20	4	7
United States	66387	72989	25.6	11	-1	6	10
Switzerland a	15791	17034	6.1	2	-16	-2	8
Hong Kong, China	13141	15288	5.1	16	-6	16	16
Singapore a	12182	14099	4.7	22	-7	31	16
India	6003	6414	2.3	39	-15	64	7
Japan	3607	4106	1.4	-6	-12	-25	14
Canada	3312	3766	1.3	11	-18	31	14
Korea, Republic of	2736	3367	1.1	11	-40	20	23
Lebanon	2076	...	0.8	...	15	...	...
Above 10	259535	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	61601	72413	61.6	6	-18	6	18
Extra-EU (27) imports	24759	30221	24.8	7	-19	11	22
United States	13803	15070	13.8	3	-21	2	9
India	6787	8210	6.8	51	6	81	21
Canada	3658	3506	3.7	6	-6	-2	-4
Hong Kong, China	3532	3985	3.5	20	5	7	13
Japan	3150	3347	3.1	3	-23	3	6
Singapore a	2369	2604	2.4	21	-20	17	10
Switzerland a	1722	1898	1.7	10	-11	-9	10
Russian Federation	1720	1744	1.7	14	-29	16	1
Brazil	1679	1779	1.7	18	41	4	6
Above 10	100020	114555	100.0	-	-	-	-

a. Includes Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM), see the Metadata.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.24

Exports of financial services of selected economies by destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)						United States					
World	134302	100.0	7	-19	2	World	66387	100.0	11	-1	6
European Union (27)	73238	54.5	8	-18	0	European Union (27)	21404	32.2	...	-6	-8
United States	16956	12.6	4	-20	-4	Canada	4702	7.1	...	22	2
Switzerland	8201	6.1	6	-19	7	Japan	3059	4.6	...	13	1
Japan	4322	3.2	3	-27	5	Australia	2341	3.5	...	4	19
Russian Federation	3125	2.3	29	1	16	China	2024	3.0	...	54	57
Above 5	105842	78.8	-	-	-	Above 5	33530	50.5	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	2252	1.7	29	6	122	Bermuda	1792	2.7	...	-26	15
Hong Kong, China	1364	1.0	9	-31	4	Brazil	1544	2.3	...	20	18
Australia	1270	0.9	16	-38	5	Switzerland	1209	1.8	...	12	-5
Singapore	1115	0.8	13	-19	10	Mexico	1188	1.8	...	9	3
Canada	1101	0.8	10	-29	1	Hong Kong, China	1117	1.7	...	-27	17
Norway	1046	0.8	5	-29	-3	Singapore	780	1.2	...	6	-4
Turkey	538	0.4	10	-6	4	Korea, Republic of	754	1.1	...	5	25
South Africa	488	0.4	10	-29	26	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	520	0.8	...	10	6
China	483	0.4	8	-38	-7	India	515	0.8	...	9	-2
Brazil	431	0.3	25	11	5	Taipei, Chinese	437	0.7	...	3	11
Above 15	115930	86.3	-	-	-	Above 15	43386	65.4	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China a						Singapore b, c					
World	13141	100.0	16	-6	16	World	12182	100.0	22	-7	31
European Union (27)	4501	34.3	...	3	29	European Union (27)	1425	11.7	...	...	17
United States	3990	30.4	21	-9	24	United States	1060	8.7	...	...	10
Singapore	767	5.8	17	20	3	Hong Kong, China	777	6.4	...	...	48
China	685	5.2	40	5	70	Australia	392	3.2	...	...	79
Japan	424	3.2	10	5	-12	Japan	340	2.8	...	...	102
Above 5	10367	78.9	-	-	-	Above 5	3993	32.8	-	-	-
Japan						Russian Federation d					
World	3607	100.0	-6	-12	-25	World	1053	100.0	22	-22	2
European Union (27)	1503	41.7	...	-10	-21	European Union (27)	629	59.8	21	-22	-17
United States	1173	32.5	-10	-4	-45	United States	79	7.5	11	-18	-25
Hong Kong, China	252	7.0	-14	-53	18	Switzerland	34	3.2	35	-21	41
Cayman Islands	222	6.2	6	-46	64	Bermuda	21	2.0	64	-20	92
Australia	92	2.6	28	-6	23	Belarus	20	1.9	49	20	18
Above 5	3242	89.9	-	-	-	Above 5	783	74.4	-	-	-

a Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2010, they accounted for 10 per cent of financial services exports.

b Financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading and to financial intermediation services indirectly measured are not allocated geographically.

c In 2010, ASEAN countries accounted for 7 per cent of financial services exports.

d In 2010, financial services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports.

4.5 Computer and information services

Table III.25

World exports of computer and information services by region, 2010 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Exports							
World	215	250	100.0	100.0	15	11	15
North America	19	20	12.1	8.2	8	5	9
South and Central America	4	5	0.9	1.9	30	32	24
Europe	121	137	60.3	55.0	13	7	13
European Union (27)	113	129	58.2	51.6	13	6	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	3	0.5	1.2	33	13	34
Africa	1	1	0.4	0.5	23	5	22
Middle East	8	10	...	4.1	...	3	25
Asia	61	73	21.0	29.1	21	22	19

Table III.26

Major exporters and importers of computer and information services, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011		2005-10	2008	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	113316	128652	57.2	13	-5	6	14
Extra-EU (27) exports	49057	57036	24.8	18	-1	11	16
India a	41106	...	20.7	...	...	...	...
United States	13766	15313	6.9	8	3	2	11
China	9256	12174	4.7	38	4	42	32
Israel b	7700	9737	3.9	11	12	0	26
Canada	4893	5095	2.5	6	-16	16	4
Norway b	3023	...	1.5	27	21	15	...
Philippines b	1928	2062	1.0	85	52	10	7
Singapore	1790	2039	0.9	28	2	13	14
Australia	1414	1597	0.7	10	-10	11	13
Above 10	198190	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	54513	59072	57.8	11	-5	4	8
Extra-EU (27) imports	18692	20290	19.8	12	-4	4	9
United States	19385	23977	20.5	13	1	14	24
Japan	3573	4214	3.8	8	-5	-5	18
Brazil	3505	4036	3.7	15	0	25	15
China	2965	3855	3.1	13	2	-8	30
Canada	2904	3272	3.1	10	1	8	13
India	2531	1457	2.7	15	-40	12	-42
Russian Federation	1884	2433	2.0	31	0	32	29
Norway b	1674	...	1.8	8	-9	7	...
Australia	1459	1632	1.5	13	-5	17	12
Above 10	94395	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

a Secretariat estimate.

b Computer services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item, they may not appear in the list. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



Table III.27

Exports of computer and information services of selected economies by destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)						United States					
World	113316	100.0	13	-5	6	World	13766	100.0	8	3	2
European Union (27)	64259	56.7	9	-7	3	European Union (27)	6007	43.6	...	-12	2
United States	10457	9.2	5	-4	7	Canada	1569	11.4	...	8	-2
Switzerland	8799	7.8	16	-4	5	Japan	971	7.1	...	57	-5
India	2399	2.1	60	21	0	Switzerland	741	5.4	...	-4	-6
Japan	2355	2.1	22	6	28	Australia	698	5.1	...	15	15
Above 5	88269	77.9	-	-	-	Above 5	9986	72.5	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2106	1.9	21	-25	23	Singapore	296	2.2	...	7	7
China	1923	1.7	52	55	-10	India	264	1.9	...	45	11
Norway	1464	1.3	13	6	-8	Brazil	251	1.8	...	1	-29
Australia	1343	1.2	27	-1	2	Mexico	249	1.8	...	12	-5
South Africa	1229	1.1	18	11	18	China	246	1.8	...	12	11
Canada	802	0.7	8	-13	13	Hong Kong, China	225	1.6	...	28	16
Brazil	745	0.7	28	46	3	South Africa	171	1.2	...	50	-1
Taipei, Chinese	680	0.6	54	15	20	Korea, Republic of	128	0.9	...	19	-7
Turkey	669	0.6	27	8	-3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	126	0.9	...	41	15
Israel	656	0.6	15	-3	13	Malaysia	88	0.6	...	44	13
Above 15	99887	88.1	-	-	-	Above 15	12030	87.4	-	-	-
Russian Federation ^a						Japan					
World	1359	100.0	26	-21	5	World	1046	100.0	-1	-8	21
European Union (27)	601	44.3	29	-26	6	United States	498	47.6	-6	-16	18
United States	461	33.9	28	-13	1	European Union (27)	166	15.9	...	12	-10
Switzerland	52	3.8	10	-16	81	Switzerland	153	14.6	35	-6	175
Kazakhstan	41	3.1	42	-23	21	China	46	4.4	9	-2	12
British Virgin Islands	41	3.0	43	-51	41	Hong Kong, China	39	3.7	40	23	91
Above 5	1197	88.1	-	-	-	Above 5	901	86.2	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China											
World	885	100.0	27	0	30						
China	230	26.0	21	-12	36						
European Union (27)	146	16.5	...	44	39						
United States	81	9.2	8	-20	23						
Singapore	80	9.0	28	-17	105						
India	64	7.2	74	31	25						
Above 5	601	67.9	-	-	-						

^a In 2010, computer and information services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports.

4.5.1 Computer services

Table III.28

Major exporters and importers of computer services, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011		2005-10	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	101558	...	59.3	13	-5	7	...
Extra-EU (27) exports	41703	...	24.3	18	-1	14	...
India ^a	40515	...	23.7	...	...	...	...
United States	8771	9882	5.1	20	1	2	13
Israel	7700	9737	4.5	11	12	0	26
Canada	4076	4244	2.4	5	-16	13	4
Norway	3023	...	1.8	27	21	15	...
Philippines	1928	2062	1.1	85	52	10	7
Russian Federation	1273	1621	0.7	28	-22	5	27
Argentina	1237	1591	0.7	39	18	18	29
Costa Rica	1216	1534	0.7	37	11	60	26
Above 10	171300	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	49274	...	61.1	11	-6	4	...
Extra-EU (27) imports	16661	...	20.7	11	-7	4	...
United States	18394	22081	22.8	56	2	13	20
Brazil	3414	3931	4.2	16	0	26	15
India	2176	1252	2.7	16	-52	35	-42
Canada	1920	...	2.4	9	-9	8	...
Norway	1674	...	2.1	8	-9	7	...
Russian Federation	1637	2127	2.0	34	1	35	30
Australia	1202	1373	1.5	11	-9	15	14
Hong Kong, China	488	...	0.6	6	7	1	...
Argentina	445	555	0.6	18	14	8	25
Above 10	80625	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

^a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in computer and information services do not report the item computer services separately, they may not appear in the list. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.29

Exports of computer services of selected economies by destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)						United States					
World	101558	100.0	13	-5	7	World	8771	100.0	20	1	2
European Union (27)	59855	58.9	10	-7	3	European Union (27)	3746	42.7	...	-10	-1
United States	8771	8.6	3	-12	8	Canada	1051	12.0	...	16	8
Switzerland	4514	4.4	17	12	18	Switzerland	577	6.6	...	-11	-6
India	2355	2.3	60	22	-1	Japan	477	5.4	...	74	-9
Japan	2151	2.1	21	4	32	Australia	398	4.5	...	-1	19
Above 5	77644	76.5	-	-	-	Above 5	6249	71.2	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2044	2.0	21	-25	22	Singapore	263	3.0	...	4	20
China	1845	1.8	51	54	-12	Brazil	193	2.2	...	4	-23
Norway	1339	1.3	12	5	-9	China	193	2.2	...	11	12
Australia	1288	1.3	30	1	3	Mexico	161	1.8	...	5	1
South Africa	1154	1.1	17	15	19	India	145	1.7	...	11	8
Canada	731	0.7	19	-14	11	South Africa	112	1.3	...	27	0
Brazil	724	0.7	28	49	2	Hong Kong, China	88	1.0	...	-10	-9
Taipei, Chinese	650	0.6	55	11	22	Korea, Republic of	78	0.9	...	9	-22
Israel	636	0.6	17	0	15	Malaysia	78	0.9	...	31	22
Turkey	613	0.6	27	4	-2	Thailand	74	0.8	...	5	17
Above 15	88668	87.3	-	-	-	Above 15	7634	87.0	-	-	-
Russian Federation											
World	1273	100.0	28	-22	5						
European Union (27)	554	43.5	30	-27	5						
United States	447	35.1	29	-13	0						
Switzerland	49	3.9	10	-2	89						
British Virgin Islands	40	3.1	55	-51	45						
Kazakhstan	38	3.0	45	-22	25						
Above 5	1127	88.5	-	-	-						



4.6 Royalties and licence fees

Table III.30

World receipts of royalties and licence fees by region, 2010 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Exports							
World	240	270	100.0	100.0	10	10	13
North America	96	108	44.6	40.3	8	11	12
South and Central America	1	2	0.4	0.6	15	3	27
Europe	103	115	38.7	43.1	12	6	12
European Union (27)	85	94	32.5	35.0	11	5	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1	0.2	0.4	23	22	30
Africa	1	1	0.4	0.3	6	-7	10
Middle East	1	1	...	0.5	...	17	18
Asia	35	40	14.9	14.9	10	22	13

Table III.31

Major economies for receipts and payments of royalties and licence fees, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011		2005-10	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
United States	92054	103797	39.7	7	-6	10	13
European Union (27)	85472	93832	36.8	12	7	5	10
Extra-EU (27) exports	41920	49036	18.1	7	-3	9	17
Japan	26684	29016	11.5	9	-16	23	9
Switzerland	16405	...	7.1	14	30	10	...
Canada	3813	3946	1.6	7	-5	11	3
Korea, Republic of	3145	4321	1.4	11	34	-2	37
Singapore	1867	2230	0.8	16	0	38	19
Australia	926	921	0.4	11	4	26	-1
Israel	849	1067	0.4	8	-5	12	26
China	830	830	0.4	39	-25	93	0
Above 10	232045	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	108996	116980	47.2	11	0	2	7
Extra-EU (27) imports	57128	60850	24.7	7	-8	2	7
United States	31784	34813	13.8	5	0	14	10
Japan	18773	19160	8.1	5	-8	12	2
Singapore	15857	19391	6.9	11	-7	37	22
Switzerland	14910	...	6.5	14	39	3	...
China	13040	14632	5.6	20	7	18	12
Korea, Republic of	9031	7302	3.9	15	27	26	-19
Canada	8665	9218	3.7	5	-6	7	6
Russian Federation	5066	6105	2.2	26	-11	23	21
Taipei, Chinese	4943	5788	2.1	22	14	44	17
Above 10	231065	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



Table III.32

Receipts of royalties and licence fees of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
United States						European Union (27)					
World	92054	100.0	7	-6	10	World	85472	100.0	12	7	5
European Union (27)	34705	37.7	...	-14	-9	European Union (27)	43553	51.0	17	19	2
Japan	9824	10.7	2	6	30	United States	13798	16.1	1	-3	0
Switzerland	8166	8.9	9	-1	8	Singapore	5230	6.1	9	6	24
Canada	7001	7.6	8	-7	32	Switzerland	3759	4.4	6	16	-13
Taipei, Chinese	4295	4.7	25	153	120	Japan	2658	3.1	1	-24	19
Above 5	63991	69.5	-	-	-	Above 5	68998	80.7	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	3787	4.1	12	-2	23	China	2586	3.0	17	-25	14
Singapore	3393	3.7	6	7	75	Brazil	1481	1.7	44	-9	17
China	3252	3.5	23	-6	51	Canada	1452	1.7	23	27	82
Brazil	2718	3.0	29	18	44	Korea, Republic of	1273	1.5	18	-10	14
Mexico	2204	2.4	9	-7	16	Russian Federation	778	0.9	23	-55	21
Australia	1921	2.1	10	-13	1	Australia	692	0.8	8	2	5
India	627	0.7	25	-12	-16	Taipei, Chinese	611	0.7	17	27	83
South Africa	564	0.6	13	2	1	South Africa	583	0.7	6	-7	29
Hong Kong, China	535	0.6	6	-11	9	Norway	577	0.7	4	1	6
Argentina	496	0.5	21	4	33	Mexico	509	0.6	6	-3	8
Above 15	83488	90.7	-	-	-	Above 15	79540	93.1	-	-	-
Japan						Korea, Republic of					
World	26684	100.0	9	-16	23	World	3145	100.0	11	34	-2
United States	10179	38.1	6	-12	24	China	1075	34.2	17	-14	19
European Union (27)	3904	14.6	...	-26	5	United States	785	25.0	1	138	-37
China	2858	10.7	25	9	17	European Union (27)	459	14.6	27	16	25
Thailand	1978	7.4	14	-27	36	Japan	169	5.4	2	38	28
Taipei, Chinese	1054	3.9	15	-14	26	India	118	3.7	29	267	-9
Above 5	19973	74.8	-	-	-	Above 5	2605	82.8	-	-	-
Russian Federation a											
World	625	100.0	19	9	27						
European Union (27)	296	47.4	46	19	26						
United States	92	14.7	2	48	2						
Kazakhstan	42	6.7	41	-21	103						
Switzerland	29	4.6	55	-29	480						
Ukraine	26	4.1	24	-7	1						
Above 5	485	77.5	-	-	-						

a In 2010, receipts of royalties and licence fees not allocated geographically accounted for 4 per cent of receipts.



4.7 Other business services

Table III.33

World exports of other business services by region, 2010 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Exports							
World	980	1070	100.0	100.0	10	11	9
North America	130	134	13.6	12.5	8	9	3
South and Central America	31	37	2.4	3.4	16	15	20
Europe	480	534	54.9	50.0	8	5	11
European Union (27)	447	499	52.5	46.6	8	4	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18	22	1.2	2.1	20	20	20
Africa	9	10	0.9	0.9	11	8	6
Middle East	9	9	...	0.9	...	...	2
Asia	300	323	25.3	30.2	13	24	8

Table III.34

Major exporters and importers of other business services, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	447212	498557	53.1	7	-10	4	11
Extra-EU (27) exports	213216	234957	25.3	7	-6	3	10
United States	111397	...	13.2	11	1	9	...
China	61242	64528	7.3	21	-2	34	5
India a	44580	...	5.3	...	...	...	...
Singapore	43851	49384	5.2	16	7	14	13
Japan	42473	45273	5.0	9	3	0	7
Hong Kong, China	37516	...	4.5	9	-3	16	...
Taipei, Chinese	18818	21669	2.2	10	-16	18	15
Canada	18236	20682	2.2	4	-13	11	13
Korea, Republic of	16834	18911	2.0	12	-7	39	12
Above 10	842160	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	393192	433398	57.7	6	-8	0	10
Extra-EU (27) imports	160224	177503	23.5	8	-8	-1	11
United States	69418	...	10.2	14	1	7	...
India	39678	...	5.8	24	4	89	...
Japan	39164	45859	5.7	8	-4	1	17
China	34310	39497	5.0	16	-12	0	15
Korea, Republic of	30422	35827	4.5	14	-1	12	18
Singapore	25418	30559	3.7	19	-5	27	20
Brazil	20874	25256	3.1	23	13	36	21
Russian Federation	15796	19278	2.3	20	-14	15	22
Canada	13392	15060	2.0	1	-12	8	12
Above 10	681665	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



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Table III.35

Exports of other business services of selected economies by destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)						Japan a					
World	447212	100.0	7	-10	4	World	42473	100.0	9	3	0
European Union (27)	233995	52.3	7	-13	6	European Union (27)	17509	41.2	...	-19	-8
United States	52599	11.8	4	-10	2	United States	15365	36.2	11	10	-6
Switzerland	36884	8.2	9	-5	5	Singapore	8854	20.8	21	-23	25
China	9919	2.2	13	17	10	Taipei, Chinese	3010	7.1	7	141	58
Russian Federation	7416	1.7	12	-3	6	Switzerland	938	2.2	21	-34	5
Above 5	340813	76.2	-	-	-	Above 5	45674	107.5	-	-	-
Norway	5525	1.2	7	29	-14	Canada	922	2.2	17	-48	-12
Japan	5202	1.2	-4	0	-17	India	754	1.8	36	-27	85
Singapore	4915	1.1	15	-15	16	Australia	730	1.7	3	167	-22
Hong Kong, China	3912	0.9	-1	-9	18	Indonesia	727	1.7	40	-65	...
Australia	3796	0.8	19	-1	7	Brazil	414	1.0	39	285	32
India	3567	0.8	15	8	1	Philippines	190	0.4	-10	-1	-1
Canada	3166	0.7	9	3	-5	Cayman Islands	169	0.4	9	-3	5
Turkey	2986	0.7	13	-8	11	Russian Federation	103	0.2	14	-30	55
Korea, Republic of	2717	0.6	3	-28	18	New Zealand	101	0.2	-10	-33	0
South Africa	2306	0.5	11	-10	16	South Africa	89	0.2	...	...	15
Above 15	378904	84.7	-	-	-	Above 15	49872	117.4	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China						Korea, Republic of					
World	37516	100.0	9	-3	16	World	16834	100.0	12	-7	39
United States	11566	30.8	12	...	...	United States	4932	29.3	9	-13	52
European Union (27) b	8394	22.4	...	-1	11	Japan	2688	16.0	10	-3	37
Japan c	1541	4.1	...	0	10	European Union (27)	2268	13.5	4	-18	20
Taipei, Chinese	648	1.7	...	...	-7	China	1558	9.3	42	-23	70
Russian Federation	504	1.3	...	...	2	Singapore	1116	6.6	25	18	22
Above 5	22653	60.4	-	-	-	Above 5	12563	74.6	-	-	-
Russian Federation d											
World	12775	100.0	19	-15	14						
European Union (27)	5454	42.7	16	-24	3						
United States	1942	15.2	22	16	0						
Switzerland	759	5.9	23	0	20						
Kazakhstan	422	3.3	20	-18	31						
British Virgin Islands	341	2.7	14	-13	7						
Above 5	8917	69.8	-	-	-						

a In 2010, exports of other business services are counterbalanced by negative values for merchanting for the Republic of Korea, Hong Kong, China, and several other economies.

b Excluding operational leasing services.

c Excluding miscellaneous business, professional and technical services.

d In 2010, other business services not allocated geographically accounted for 4 per cent of exports.

Table III.36

Trade in other business services by category in selected economies, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value			Share						
	Total other business services	Merchandising and other trade-related services	Operational leasing services	Miscellaneous business, professional and technical services						
				Total	Legal, accounting, management and public relations	Advertising, market research and public opinion polling	Research and development	Architectural, engineering and other technical services	Agricultural, mining and other on-site processing services	Other a
Exporters										
European Union (27)	447212	23.6	4.2	72.2	15.0	6.5	9.6	9.6	2.2	29.2
Extra-EU (27) exports	213216	21.6	4.6	73.8	14.9	6.0	11.2	11.9	3.0	26.8
United States b	111397	4.2	6.4	89.3	35.1	4.0	18.8	5.5	2.0	23.8
China	61242	58.1	...	41.9	37.2	4.7	...	...	...	...
India c	44580	13.1	1.6	85.3	19.3	1.6	2.0	4.4	0.8	57.2
Japan	42473	55.7	7.2	37.1	...	...	9.6	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	37516	83.7	0.1	16.3	9.8	1.7	...	0.8	...	...
Canada	18236	5.9	2.6	91.5	27.9	3.4	20.8	26.4	...	13.0
Korea, Republic of	16834	44.4	5.4	50.2	5.9	1.6	2.1	2.4	0.4	37.8
Brazil	15777	7.1	0.3	92.5	16.6	2.4	2.5	35.4	0.1	35.4
Russian Federation	12775	...	10.5	89.5	19.1	20.5	2.9	25.3	3.7	18.1
Norway	12673	11.0	5.0	84.0	4.3	2.6	4.8	22.2	36.2	13.8
Philippines	7600	0.3	0.1	99.6	99.3	0.2	0.2	...	...	...
Argentina	3856	4.5	6.6	88.9	38.5	9.8	7.4	6.2	0.1	27.0
Lebanon	3817	15.6	...	84.4	7.4	4.2	0.8	13.7	0.4	57.9
Ukraine	2940	1.8	1.8	96.4	9.0	9.0	16.7	15.3	16.5	29.8
Morocco	1994	3.2	...	96.8	...	2.1	...	...	...	94.7
Algeria	1901	...	0.9	99.1	1.5	5.3	...	12.6	...	79.7
Croatia	1137	10.2	3.1	86.7	20.0	20.7	7.9	30.0	7.4	0.6
Serbia	1108	6.5	0.6	93.0	17.1	18.8	5.0	10.0	0.2	41.8
Mauritius	758	17.4	0.4	82.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Importers										
European Union (27)	393192	13.1	4.5	82.4	15.5	9.9	13.4	7.4	1.2	35.0
Extra-EU (27) imports	160224	13.6	5.4	81.0	15.1	11.3	15.7	6.3	1.1	31.5
United States b	69418	2.1	3.0	94.8	38.6	4.8	26.7	1.4	0.9	22.4
India	39678	7.2	2.9	89.9	24.9	2.3	0.8	14.0	0.3	47.5
Japan	39164	27.5	0.7	71.8	...	...	25.1	...	...	...
China	34310	50.1	...	49.9	44.0	5.9	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	30422	30.9	4.8	64.3	6.7	14.6	3.5	2.1	1.0	36.4
Brazil	20874	4.1	66.1	29.8	3.2	2.5	0.2	18.3	0.0	5.6
Russian Federation	15796	0.5	17.9	81.6	19.1	7.9	0.5	26.1	15.7	12.4
Canada	13392	5.9	7.6	86.6	37.8	2.4	8.4	20.3	...	17.7
Norway	10887	5.9	0.8	93.4	3.3	2.1	3.6	6.8	31.4	46.1
Hong Kong, China	10020	42.2	15.6	42.2	27.7	4.8	...	0.7	...	...
Kazakhstan	5412	0.2	10.8	89.0	11.5	0.3	0.3	66.0	8.1	2.8
Algeria	4849	...	0.3	99.7	...	0.4	...	96.2	0.3	2.8
Lebanon	4347	17.7	...	82.3	10.9	0.9	0.5	4.6	0.3	65.1
Colombia	1798	14.2	3.7	82.2	11.1	3.0	...	57.6	...	10.4
Argentina	1796	9.5	20.0	70.4	30.5	4.1	1.0	10.9	4.4	19.5
Turkey	1673	5.7	16.0	78.3	3.4	2.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	71.5
Ukraine	1660	6.7	9.0	84.3	28.0	9.2	10.1	13.3	6.3	17.3
Azerbaijan	1596	0.9	1.8	97.3	4.6	0.3	0.1	...	...	92.3
Philippines	1575	...	16.8	83.2	66.9	1.3	1.4	...	...	13.7

a Covers other services not included elsewhere as well as services between related enterprises n.i.e.

b Market research and public opinion polling are included in "other".

c Secretariat estimates. Exports of "miscellaneous business, professional and technical services, other" include information technology enabled services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata.



4.8 Personal, cultural and recreational services

Table III.37

World exports of personal, cultural and recreational services by region, 2010 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2011	2005	2011	2005-11	2010	2011
Exports							
World	45	50	100.0	100.0	8	10	16
North America	17	19	39.7	35.5	6	-1	10
South and Central America	1	1	1.6	1.6	8	42	-14
Europe	22	27	49.4	52.1	9	19	22
European Union (27)	20	25	44.7	47.9	10	20	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1	0.7	1.5	23	30	-1
Africa	0	0	0.9	0.7	4	-9	12
Middle East	1	1	...	1.3	...	78	9
Asia	3	4	6.1	7.2	11	6	20

Table III.38

Major exporters and importers of personal, cultural and recreational services, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011		2005-10	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
European Union (27)	20483	24953	49.9	7	-1	20	22
Extra-EU (27) exports	8588	9352	20.9	7	-2	21	9
United States	14515	15906	35.4	7	6	-2	10
Canada	2198	2488	5.4	1	-5	6	13
Turkey	912	1263	2.2	-3	-37	18	38
Australia	702	886	1.7	10	-10	16	26
Korea, Republic of	637	794	1.6	19	-1	22	25
Russian Federation	474	493	1.2	20	-11	36	4
Norway	398	...	1.0	3	-15	-16	...
Argentina	361	310	0.9	12	-42	29	-14
New Zealand	345	245	0.8	15	0	-2	-29
Above 10	41025	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	21090	22217	64.4	4	-7	9	5
Extra-EU (27) imports	8566	8605	26.1	2	-11	9	0
Canada	2608	2679	8.0	7	-6	28	3
United States	2214	...	6.8	14	16	-8	...
Brazil	1271	1426	3.9	23	10	33	12
Australia	1260	1629	3.8	10	-15	20	29
Korea, Republic of	1022	1018	3.1	16	-5	21	0
Russian Federation	1000	1059	3.1	18	-4	24	6
Japan	934	978	2.9	-3	-14	-11	5
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	751	658	2.3	31	-17	7	-12
Norway	612	...	1.9	3	-15	6	...
Above 10	32765	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

Table III.39

Exports of personal, cultural and recreational services of selected economies by destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)						Russian Federation ^a					
World	20483	100.0	7	-1	20	World	474	100.0	20	-11	36
European Union (27)	11897	58.1	8	0	19	European Union (27)	196	41.3	19	-15	27
United States	2889	14.1	5	-12	21	Switzerland	66	13.9	46	-12	53
Switzerland	1100	5.4	0	5	-5	British Virgin Islands	57	12.0	48	-23	...
Japan	518	2.5	-4	39	21	United States	36	7.6	15	-4	-36
Norway	326	1.6	1	-4	16	Kazakhstan	28	5.9	24	33	17
Above 5	16730	81.7	-	-	-	Above 5	382	80.7	-	-	-
Russian Federation	254	1.2	16	-6	94	Belarus	20	4.3	20	-9	33
Australia	208	1.0	-3	-12	57	Canada	16	3.4	153	-8	...
Singapore	196	1.0	16	38	-21	Ukraine	13	2.8	12	-22	-13
Brazil	186	0.9	15	38	17	United Arab Emirates	5	1.0	140	-81	...
South Africa	181	0.9	25	68	40	Moldova	3	0.7	49	16	2
Nigeria	155	0.8	62	-68	293	Belize	2	0.5	30	-94	...
China	149	0.7	38	83	-9	Israel	2	0.4	26	34	6
Korea, Republic of	136	0.7	24	-9	116	Japan	2	0.4	-5	2	-49
Turkey	107	0.5	28	-4	26	Singapore	2	0.4	...	-9	346
Malaysia	99	0.5	46	2	197	Armenia	2	0.3	40	25	201
Above 15	18401	89.8	-	-	-	Above 15	450	95.0	-	-	-
Japan						Hong Kong, China					
World	149	100.0	9	6	-8	World	135	100.0	-13	-49	0
United States	83	55.7	8	14	10	China	35	25.9	10	-71	250
European Union (27)	40	26.7	...	29	-11	Malaysia	16	11.9	-20	-54	-27
Switzerland	6	3.8	-5	-8	7	United States	15	11.1	5	...	114
Korea, Republic of	6	3.8	5	-65	7	European Union (27)	12	8.9	...	-61	71
China	2	1.5	...	-63	113	Singapore	11	8.1	4	33	175
Above 5	137	91.6	-	-	-	Above 5	89	65.9	-	-	-

a In 2010, personal, cultural and recreational services not allocated geographically accounted for 2 per cent of exports.



4.8.1 Audiovisual services

Table III.40

Major exporters and importers of audio-visual and related services, 2010 and 2011

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2011		2005-10	2009	2010	2011
Exporters							
United States	13529	...	48.1	6	4	-2	...
European Union (27)	11203	...	39.8	3	2	11	...
Extra-EU (27) exports	4802	...	17.1	2	9	8	...
Canada	1954	2233	6.9	1	-5	5	14
Russian Federation	360	310	1.3	23	-1	39	-14
Argentina	343	298	1.2	12	-41	25	-13
Norway	204	...	0.7	1	-9	-20	...
Korea, Republic of	189	271	0.7	8	-5	-5	44
Australia	128	209	0.5	0	-45	19	63
China	123	147	0.4	-2	-77	26	19
Hong Kong, China	112	...	0.4	-14	-50	-2	...
Above 10	28145	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	13356	...	60.5	0	-8	3	...
Extra-EU (27) imports	5699	...	25.8	-3	-15	3	...
Canada	2393	2445	10.8	7	-3	30	2
United States	1666	...	7.5	12	8	-13	...
Australia	1031	1332	4.7	12	-18	15	29
Brazil	957	1043	4.3	25	23	32	9
Russian Federation	851	875	3.9	18	6	18	3
Japan	732	...	3.3	-4	-12	-11	...
China	371	371	1.7	19	9	33	0
Korea, Republic of	360	329	1.6	18	-7	12	-9
Argentina	356	428	1.6	17	14	27	20
Above 10	22070	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in personal, cultural and recreational services do not report the item audiovisual and related services separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

Table III.41

Exports of audiovisual and related services of selected economies by destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
United States						European Union (27)					
World	13529	100.0	6	4	-2	World	11203	100.0	3	2	11
European Union (27)	7489	55.4	...	-3	-5	European Union (27)	6404	57.2	3	-3	14
Canada	1286	9.5	13	7	-10	United States	1769	15.8	-2	-2	-4
Japan	897	6.6	1	52	-8	Switzerland	420	3.7	-7	28	-23
Australia	770	5.7	15	10	19	Japan	350	3.1	-9	31	7
Brazil	405	3.0	11	4	10	South Africa	158	1.4	34	84	44
Above 5	10847	80.2	-	-	-	Above 5	9101	81.2	-	-	-
Mexico	322	2.4	6	7	-6	Brazil	149	1.3	12	58	11
Korea, Republic of	181	1.3	18	-6	17	Norway	134	1.2	-12	-26	-1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	180	1.3	19	41	17	Nigeria	131	1.2	105	92	424
Switzerland	115	0.9	29	0	3	Korea, Republic of	127	1.1	26	-2	124
New Zealand	105	0.8	12	2	6	Singapore	89	0.8	11	39	-53
South Africa	105	0.8	4	46	-13	Malaysia	86	0.8	91	-20	...
Argentina	88	0.7	20	-7	60	Russian Federation	84	0.7	22	3	54
Singapore	86	0.6	20	17	13	Australia	78	0.7	-18	-36	0
China	81	0.6	10	-3	131	China	51	0.5	50	116	-50
Norway	81	0.6	8	5	3	Turkey	45	0.4	22	4	27
Above 15	12191	90.1	-	-	-	Above 15	10075	89.9	-	-	-
Russian Federation						Hong Kong, China					
World	360	100.0	23	-1	39	World	112	100.0	-14	-50	-2
European Union (27)	170	47.1	25	-2	30	China	21	18.8	10	-71	425
British Virgin Islands	55	15.3	95	72	...	European Union (27)	7	6.3	...	-64	40
Switzerland	30	8.3	64	75	...	Macao, China	5	4.5	11	-25	67
United States	29	7.9	20	0	-44						
Kazakhstan	23	6.5	23	44	2						
Above 5	307	85.2	-	-	-	Above 3	33	29.5	-	-	-



Composition, definitions & methodology

The data for this report comes from a variety of sources. How it is compiled and presented is explained in this chapter.

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1. Composition of geographical and economic groupings

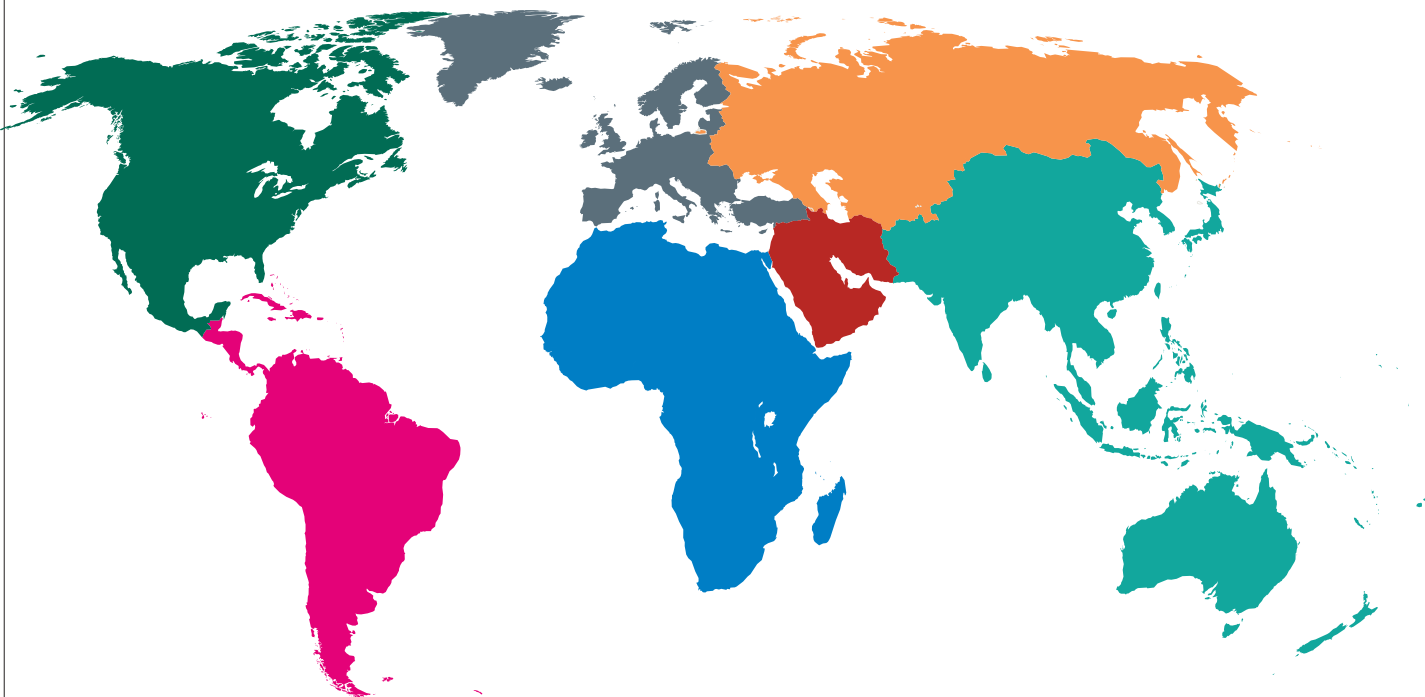
WTO members are frequently referred to as “countries”, although some members are not countries in the usual sense of the word but are officially “customs territories”. The definition of geographical and other groupings in this report does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor the rights and obligations of any WTO member in respect of WTO agreements. The colours, boundaries, denominations, and classifications in the maps of this publication do not imply, on the part of the WTO, any judgement on the legal or other status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of any boundary.

Throughout this report, South and Central America and the Caribbean is referred to as South and Central America; the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Macao Special Administrative Region of China, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of

Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela; Hong Kong, China; Macao, China; Korea, Republic of; and Taipei, Chinese respectively.

Changes in statistical territories in 2010 and 2011 involving the Netherlands Antilles and Sudan are reflected in this report, as far as available statistics permit. Data for the Netherlands Antilles are no longer given beginning with 2011, and are replaced with data for the successor states Curaçao and Sint Maarten. Further, the secession of South Sudan from Sudan in July 2011 resulted in a decrease in the magnitude of the latter’s trade flows. No time series is currently disseminated for South Sudan due to data availability.

As from 1 January 2011, Maldives is no longer a Least Developed Country.



North America

Bermuda
Canada*
Mexico*
United States of America*
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified

* WTO members ** Observer governments

Note: The cut-off date for data compilation for this publication was 15 August 2012. The Russian Federation and Vanuatu became WTO members on 22 and 24 August 2012 respectively.

South and Central America and the Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda*	Chile*	Ecuador*	Jamaica*	Saint Lucia*
Argentina*	Colombia*	El Salvador*	Netherlands Antilles*	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*
Bahamas**	Costa Rica*	Grenada	Nicaragua*	Sint Maarten
Barbados*	Cuba*	Guatemala	Panama*	Suriname*
Belize*	Curaçao	Guyana	Paraguay*	Trinidad and Tobago*
Bolivia, Plurinational State of*	Dominica*	Haiti*	Peru*	Uruguay*
Brazil*	Dominican Republic*	Honduras*	Saint Kitts and Nevis*	Venezuela, Bolivarian, Rep. of
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

Europe

Albania	Czech Republic*	Hungary*	Malta*	Slovak Republic*
Andorra**	Denmark*	Iceland*	Montenegro*	Slovenia*
Austria*	Estonia*	Ireland*	Netherlands*	Spain*
Belgium*	Finland*	Italy*	Norway*	Sweden*
Bosnia and Herzegovina**	France*	Latvia*	Poland*	Switzerland*
Bulgaria*	FYR Macedonia*	Liechtenstein*	Portugal*	Turkey*
Croatia*	Germany*	Lithuania*	Romania*	United Kingdom*
Cyprus*	Greece*	Luxembourg*	Serbia**	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)^a

Armenia*	Georgia**	Moldova*	Turkmenistan
Azerbaijan**	Kazakhstan**	Russian Federation**	Ukraine*
Belarus**	Kyrgyz Republic*	Tajikistan**	Uzbekistan**
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified			

^a Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Africa

Algeria**	Congo*	Guinea*	Morocco*	South Africa*
Angola*	Congo, Dem. Rep. of*	Guinea-Bissau*	Mozambique*	Sudan**
Benin*	Côte d'Ivoire*	Kenya*	Namibia*	Swaziland*
Botswana*	Djibouti*	Lesotho*	Niger*	Tanzania*
Burkina Faso*	Egypt*	Liberia**	Nigeria*	Togo*
Burundi*	Equatorial Guinea**	Libya**	Rwanda*	Tunisia*
Cameroon*	Eritrea	Madagascar*	Sao Tome and Principe**	Uganda*
Cape Verde*	Ethiopia**	Malawi*	Senegal*	Zambia*
Central African Republic*	Gabon*	Mali*	Seychelles**	Zimbabwe*
Chad*	Gambia*	Mauritania*	Sierra Leone*	
Comoros**	Ghana*	Mauritius*	Somalia	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

Middle East

Bahrain*	Israel*	Lebanon**	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of*	Yemen**
Iran**	Jordan*	Oman*	Syrian Arab Republic**	
Iraq**	Kuwait*	Qatar*	United Arab Emirates*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

Asia

Afghanistan**	Hong Kong, China*	Malaysia*	Papua New Guinea*	Tonga*
Australia*	India*	Maldives*	Philippines*	Tuvalu
Bangladesh*	Indonesia*	Mongolia*	Samoa*	Vanuatu**
Bhutan**	Japan*	Myanmar*	Singapore*	Viet Nam*
Brunei Darussalam*	Kiribati	Nepal*	Solomon Islands*	
Cambodia*	Korea, Republic of*	New Zealand*	Sri Lanka*	
China*	Lao People's Dem. Rep.**	Pakistan*	Taipei, Chinese*	
Fiji*	Macao, China*	Palau	Thailand*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				



Regional integration agreements

Andean Community (CAN)				
Bolivia				
Colombia				
Ecuador				
Peru				
ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations) / AFTA (ASEAN Free Trade Area)				
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand
Cambodia	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Myanmar	Singapore	Viet Nam
CACM (Central American Common market)				
Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua
CARICOM (Caribbean Community and Common Market)				
Antigua and Barbuda	Belize	Guyana	Montserrat	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bahamas	Dominica	Haiti	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Suriname
Barbados	Grenada	Jamaica	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
CEMAC (Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa)				
Cameroon	Chad	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon
Central African Republic				
COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa)				
Burundi	Egypt	Libya	Rwanda	Uganda
Comoros	Eritrea	Madagascar	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sudan	Zimbabwe
Djibouti	Kenya	Mauritius	Swaziland	
ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States)				
Angola	Central African Republic	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe
Burundi	Chad	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda	
Cameroon	Congo			
ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States)				
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Ghana	Liberia	Nigeria	Togo
EFTA (European Free Trade Association)				
Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway	Switzerland	
European Union (27)				
Austria	Estonia	Ireland	Netherlands	Spain
Belgium	Finland	Italy	Poland	Sweden
Bulgaria	France	Latvia	Portugal	United Kingdom
Cyprus	Germany	Lithuania	Romania	
Czech Republic	Greece	Luxembourg	Slovak Republic	
Denmark	Hungary	Malta	Slovenia	
GCC (Gulf Cooperation Council)				
Bahrain	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	United Arab Emirates
Kuwait				
MERCOSUR (Southern Common Market)				
Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay	
NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement)				
Canada	Mexico	United States		
SAPTA (South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement)				
Bangladesh	India	Nepal	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bhutan	Maldives			
SADC (Southern African Development Community)				
Angola	Lesotho	Mauritius	South Africa	Tanzania
Botswana	Madagascar	Mozambique	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Malawi	Namibia	Swaziland	Zimbabwe
WAEMU (West African Economic and Monetary Union)				
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	Senegal	Togo
Burkina Faso	Guinea-Bissau	Niger		



Other groups

ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific countries)

Angola	Côte d'Ivoire	Haiti	Niger	South Africa
Antigua and Barbuda	Cuba	Jamaica	Nigeria	Sudan
Bahamas	Djibouti	Kenya	Niue	Suriname
Barbados	Dominica	Kiribati	Palau	Swaziland
Belize	Dominican Republic	Lesotho	Papua New Guinea	Tanzania
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Timor Leste
Botswana	Eritrea	Madagascar	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Togo
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Malawi	Saint Lucia	Tonga
Burundi	Fiji	Mali	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Trinidad and Tobago
Cameroon	Gabon	Marshall Islands	Samoa	Tuvalu
Central African Republic	Gambia	Mauritania	Sao Tome and Principe	Uganda
Chad	Ghana	Mauritius	Senegal	Vanuatu
Comoros	Grenada	Micronesia	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo	Guinea	Mozambique	Sierra Leone	Zimbabwe
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Guinea-Bissau	Namibia	Solomon Islands	
Cook Islands	Guyana	Nauru	Somalia	

Africa

North Africa

Algeria	Egypt	Libya	Morocco	Tunisia
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Sub-Saharan Africa

Western Africa

Benin	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Ghana	Liberia	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Guinea	Mali	Nigeria	Togo

Central Africa

Burundi	Central African Republic	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda
Cameroon	Chad	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe

Eastern Africa

Comoros	Ethiopia	Mauritius	Somalia	Tanzania
Djibouti	Kenya	Seychelles	Sudan	Uganda
Eritrea	Madagascar			

Southern Africa

Angola	Lesotho	Mozambique	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Malawi	Namibia	Swaziland	Zimbabwe

Territories in Africa not elsewhere specified

Asia

East Asia (including Oceania):

Australia	Indonesia	Mongolia	Samoa	Tuvalu
Brunei Darussalam	Japan	Myanmar	Singapore	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Kiribati	New Zealand	Solomon Islands	Viet Nam
China	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Papua New Guinea	Taipei, Chinese	
Fiji	Macao, China	Philippines	Thailand	
Hong Kong, China	Malaysia	Republic of Korea	Tonga	

West Asia:

Afghanistan	Bhutan	Maldives	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	India	Nepal		

APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)

Australia	Hong Kong, China	Malaysia	Russian Federation	Viet Nam
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	New Zealand	Singapore	
Canada	Japan	Peru	Thailand	
Chile	Korea	Papua New Guinea	Taipei, Chinese	
China	Mexico	Philippines	United States	

LDCs (Least-developed countries)

Afghanistan	Comoros	Kiribati	Nepal	Tanzania
Angola	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Niger	Timor Leste
Bangladesh	Djibouti	Lesotho	Rwanda	Togo
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Samoa	Tuvalu
Bhutan	Eritrea	Madagascar	Sao Tome and Principe	Uganda
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Malawi	Senegal	Vanuatu
Burundi	Gambia	Mali	Sierra Leone	Yemen
Cambodia	Guinea	Mauritania	Solomon Islands	Zambia
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Mozambique	Somalia	
Chad	Haiti	Myanmar	Sudan	

Six East Asian traders

Hong Kong, China	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taipei, Chinese	Thailand
Malaysia				



2. Definitions and methodology

2.1 Merchandise trade

2.1.1 Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as general trade and special trade and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones. Goods include all merchandise that either add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country or territory by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations International Trade

Statistics, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory ("free on board" valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory ("cost, insurance and freight" valuation).

Table IV.2

Products

A. Primary products

(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)

of which,

- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)

of which,

0 - Food and live animals

1 - Beverages and tobacco

4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

- - Fish (SITC division 03)

- - Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)

- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)

of which,

21 - Hides, skins and furskins, raw

23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)

24 - Cork and wood

25 - Pulp and waste paper

26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)

29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified

(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)

of which,

- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)

of which,

27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)

28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap

- Fuels (SITC section 3)

- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)

(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)

of which,

- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)

- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)

of which,

51 - Organic chemicals

52 - Inorganic chemicals

53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials

55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations

56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e. Fertilizers, crude)

57 - Plastics in primary forms

58 - Plastics in non-primary forms

59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified



Products (continued)

(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69) of which,

- 61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
- 62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
- 63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
- 64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
- 69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified

(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)

- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)

of which,

- - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
- - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
- - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)

- Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)

of which,

78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)

79 - Other transport equipment

- - Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)

of which,

781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars

782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles

783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified

784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors

7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above

- - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132) of which,

79 - Other transport equipment

713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified

785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized

786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers

- Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783) of which,

- - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)

of which,

71 - Power generating machinery and equipment

minus

713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified

- - Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)

of which,

72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries

73 - Metal working machinery

74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified

- - Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)

of which,

77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof

minus

776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes

7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof

(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)

(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)

(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891) of which,

- Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)

of which,

82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings

83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers

85 - Footwear

- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)

- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)

of which,

81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified

88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks

89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified

C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)

9 - Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

891 - Arms and Ammunition



2.1.2 Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

Throughout this report, other food products and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit are referred to as other food products; electronic data processing and office equipment is referred to as EDP and office equipment; and integrated circuits and electronic components is referred to as integrated circuits.

2.1.3 World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2 and A10 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures published in Appendix table A6.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product. The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD *Comtrade database*, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
- (iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members.
- (v) "Estimates for the Middle East include unrecorded re-exports of the United Arab Emirates which

accounted for 4 per cent of the region's total exports in 2011. As of this publication, these are no longer distributed by product and destination and are instead included in unspecified products and destinations."

2.1.4 Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner (Commodity and Appendix tables)

Appendix tables are derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and EUROSTAT. For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product.

The following adjustment has been made to the figures:

Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are reallocated from each economy's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

The selection of each economy's major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each economy with their trading partners in 2011 (member States of the EU (27) are counted as one trading partner).

Commodity tables in Chapter II by product, region and major trading partner are also derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and Eurostat.

2.1.5 Merchandise trade and the goods account in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics serve as an input for the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments (BOP) and the rest of the world account in the System of National Accounts (SNA).

The compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS) relies principally on customs records complemented, as appropriate, by additional sources to enhance their coverage (for instance, to include electricity, or trade in vessels and aircrafts). These statistics essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, while National Accounts

and BOP statistics record transactions that involve change in ownership.

The goods account in the BOP is generally compiled on the basis of IMTS after they have been adjusted for coverage, timing, and valuation.

Coverage differences between BOP statistics and IMTS concern mainly:

- items such as blueprints, videos, and tapes which are regarded as services within the BOP (hence are excluded from goods) whereas they are included in merchandise trade statistics at the value of the material support;
- goods that for practical reasons are excluded from merchandise trade but should in theory be recorded in BOP statistics, such as fish and salvage sold abroad by resident vessels, or imports of bunkers and stores acquired abroad for mobile equipment operated by residents;
- goods under the improvement and repair trade regime should be excluded from IMTS, but they are to be included in the goods account at the value of the repair under the BPM5;
- another coverage difference concerns goods that are imported in an economy where they undergo processing operations, and are thereafter re-exported. IMTS recommends that these movements be recorded on a gross basis, whereas BPM5 distinguishes between goods that return to the country of origin (included within the goods account but reported separately) and those that are sent to a third economy (such flows are considered as trade in general merchandise between the economy of origin and final destination, and should be excluded from the goods account of the economy where the processing takes place).

The physical movement of goods across border measured in IMTS do not necessarily coincide in timing with changes in the ownership of goods. BPM5 therefore recommends the application of specific adjustments for such cases.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods



are valued at the importer's border - that is at the cost, insurance and freight value - or at the free on board value at the exporter's border. IMTS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5) requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some economies still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

2.2 Trade in commercial services

Depending on the location of the supplier and the consumer, the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) defines four modes of supply. In addition to the cross-border supply (mode 1), where both the supplier and the consumer remain in their respective home territories, GATS also covers cases where consumers are outside their home territory to consume services (mode 2 - consumption abroad), or cases where service suppliers are in the territory of the consumers to provide their services, whether by establishing affiliates through direct investment abroad (mode 3 - commercial presence), or through the presence of natural persons (mode 4).

A country's balance of payments, that is the services account, can be used to derive estimates covering trade in commercial services for modes 1, 2 and 4. The Balance of Payments does however not include most of the information on the local deliveries of

services through foreign affiliates that is required to estimate the size of mode 3. A framework for collecting these data, the Foreign Affiliates Statistics (FATS) has been developed and adopted by the international statistical community in 2002. Further information on these "new" statistics is developed below.

2.2.1 Trade in commercial services between residents and non residents of an economy

Exports and imports

Exports (credits or receipts) and imports (debits or payments) of commercial services derived from statistics on international service transactions are included in the balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

Definition of commercial services in the balance of payments

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods*, *services* (including *government services*, *not included elsewhere*), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being equal to services minus *government services*, *not included elsewhere*. *Commercial services* is further subdivided into *transportation services*, *travel*, and *other commercial services*.

Transportation services covers sea, air and other including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline transport services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services

Travel includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by travellers. The most common goods

and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

Other commercial services corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) *communications services* includes telecommunications, postal and courier services. Telecommunications services encompasses the transmission of sound, images or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, radio and television cable and broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc., including business network services, teleconferencing and support services. It does not include the value of the information transported. Also included are cellular telephone services, Internet backbone services and on-line access services, including provision of access to the Internet;
- (ii) *construction* covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of the enterprise (the one-year rule to determine residency is to be applied flexibly). In addition goods used by construction companies for their projects are included which implies that the "true" services component tends to be overestimated;
- (iii) *insurance services* covers the provision of various types of insurance to non residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa, for example, freight insurance, direct insurance (e.g. life) and reinsurance;
- (iv) *financial services* covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises, and other enterprises;
- (v) *computer and information services* is subdivided into computer services (hardware and software related services and data processing services), news agency services (provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media), and other information provision services (database services and web search portals);
- (vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial assets and proprietary rights, such



as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;

(vii) *other business services*, comprising trade-related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and

(viii) *personal, cultural, and recreational services* is subdivided into two categories, (i) audiovisual services and (ii) other cultural and recreational services. The first component includes services and fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programmes, and musical recordings. Other personal, cultural, and recreational services includes services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities.

Coverage and comparability

With the implementation of BPM5, the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved over time. However, given that these improvements have been made gradually, they also resulted in a number of breaks in series and are subject to significant distortions.

First, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. Second, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered as well as when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. Third, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communications services. Fourth, some services transactions may be difficult to capture. It is often easier for compilers to collect more complete and reliable information on trade in services exports rather than on imports given the large number and diversity of importers compared to that of exporters, e.g. financial services, computer services. Fifth, some particular service transactions may not be classified to the appropriate BPM5 services

classification. Methodologies to build estimates for certain service categories may also differ between economies, notably due to the continuing efforts to improve these statistics. Some economies have made progress in the estimation of insurance services to take into account premium supplements and claim volatility (i.e. in the case of catastrophic events). Sixth, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. Seventh, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, and may lead to considerable asymmetries between countries' reported trade flows by origin and destination.

The estimation of world trade by services components has been based on reported economy data as shown in the following table:

Table IV.3

Number of economies reporting Balance of Payments services components for 2010

	Exports	Imports
Total commercial services	184	184
Transportation services	177	178
Travel	179	178
Other commercial services	178	178
Communications services	166	164
Telecommunications services	125	122
Construction	112	134
Insurance services	155	166
Financial services	133	143
Computer and information services	122	138
Computer services	87	93
Royalties and license fees	117	147
Other business services	161	169
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	115	125
Audiovisual and related services	68	76



First, total trade in commercial services from each of the seven regions is aggregated from the individual economy figures published. The breakdown of these data is then applied to missing countries before aggregating regional and world totals. Tables on major traders are based on reported data only.

Statistics on international trade in services are produced jointly and published simultaneously with UNCTAD.

Regional and world estimates for 2011 for sub-item of other commercial services should be considered as preliminary.

Bilateral trade

As from 2007, available reporters' bilateral trade with the European Union refers to the EU(27).

2.2.2 Foreign Affiliates Statistics

The new statistical framework on Foreign Affiliates Statistics (FATS) is developed in the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services. The statistical framework covers both goods and services producing enterprises, but the focus here is on services. It analyses the universe of foreign affiliates for which foreign investors own more than 50 per cent of the voting power or equity interest. Depending on the compiler's view, one can distinguish inward FATS, that is, activities of foreign-owned affiliates in the compiling economy, or, outward FATS, that is, foreign affiliates of the compiling economy active abroad. Variables such as sales, value added, number of employees, etc. are used to describe the affiliates' activities. These variables are broken down by country of origin or destination of investments and also by type of primary activity of the affiliates. The United States also provide a breakdown of sales into total goods and total services products. FATS statistics are currently available mainly for OECD and a small number of non-OECD economies. Given the recent development of these statistics, comparability and coverage of individual economy data may not always be complete. Availability of detailed data and long-time series varies considerably between economies. From a GATS perspective, the size of mode 3 in a given country can be approximated through the sales of service by foreign-owned affiliates.

2.3 Other definitions and methods

2.3.1 Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 2005 and 2011, for example, data for calendar year 2005 were taken as the starting point, and data for calendar year 2011 as the end point.

2.3.2 Prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF Primary Commodity Prices (July 2012 release). Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights (Appendix table A33). Beginning with the first quarter of 2011, the crude oil price index shown in Appendix table A33 is computed excluding West Texas Intermediate (WTI), which accounts for one third of the IMF's crude oil index. The price of WTI became largely dislocated from international markets in early 2011 and is thought not to represent well prices in international oil trade. For more information, see Box Comm.1 of the World Bank's Global Commodity Market Outlook, January 2012 (see page 65 of the complete report on <http://go.worldbank.org/WI8LCZ6PT0>).

Export and import prices by commodity group of Germany, Japan and the United States are sourced from national statistics. Aggregates are calculated by weighting the countries' price indices with the export and import values of the countries' respective base year (Appendix tables A34 and A35).



2.3.3 World merchandise trade indices

The volume indices and the deflators (i.e. price indices or unit values) are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported deflators and volume indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. First, export and import deflators from national and international sources are complemented with Secretariat estimates for missing data. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional deflator.

Second, the total world merchandise volume index is obtained by deflating the world trade value with the aggregate of regional deflators. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

2.3.4 World production

Production of agriculture (including hunting, forestry and fish), mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Categories A, B, C and D of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities Revision 3 (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 2005 as weights.

2.3.5 World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 2005 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies, can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate "anomalies" linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 2000-2011 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns.

2.3.6 Re-exports and re-imports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1).

However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2011 to \$439 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2 and A10 are smaller than those in Appendix table A6. When retained imports are not published, an approximation is made on the basis of re-export values.

China reports imports from China (re-imports), a trade flow which accounted for 7.0 per cent (\$122.6 billion) of its total merchandise imports in 2011. These imports consist of products which have been produced in China and thereafter temporarily exported. The product structure of China's imports from China indicates that in absolute terms office and telecom equipment is the largest category (\$68.3 billion) in this particular trade flow. The share of re-imports is particularly large in the imports of telecommunications equipment (45.8 per cent), EDP and office equipment (36.5 per cent), electrical machinery (28.0 per cent) and in textiles (15.8 per cent). Further information on these imports is provided in Box 2 of the International Trade Statistics 2005.



3. Specific notes for selected economies

3.1 Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with the 2002 report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced, starting 1993, with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' *International Trade Statistics*, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member states of the EU have been collected through the "Intrastat" system (see GATT 1994, *International Trade Trends and Statistics*). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). However, from 1993 onwards, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 3 per cent lower than the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. As a result of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has substituted intra-EU exports data for intra-EU imports at the aggregate EU level when estimating regional and world totals. However, this adjustment is not allocated between EU member countries. Hence, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole. This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

3.2 Merchandise trade of South Africa with SACU (South African Customs Union)

South Africa's merchandise exports (and imports) exclude shipments to (from) other SACU members (Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland). Partner statistics indicate that South African shipments amount to 85 per cent of these countries' total merchandise imports in 2004. This share – most likely – increased thereafter and represents an important trade flow for the African region. If South Africa's exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would be about \$ 6 billion higher in 2011 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

3.3 Major breaks in data continuity of merchandise trade

Beginning 2003, Singapore includes merchandise trade with Indonesia. Beginning 2008, Indonesia's imports are reported according to the general trade system.

With respect to the Russian Federation, considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of foreign trade statistics, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the economy without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 6 per cent of the officially reported totals in 2011; and, on the export side, for about 1 per cent of total reported exports.

Merchandise trade flows between the European Union member States include trade associated with fraudulent VAT declaration, which concerns mainly office and telecommunications equipment. Between 2006 and 2007, intra-EU merchandise trade statistics have been particularly affected by a considerable reduction in this fraudulent trade in the United Kingdom.



3.4 Trade in services of the United States

Over recent years the United States Bureau of Economic Analysis has continuously improved its trade in commercial services estimates.

In 2011, the United States implemented a number of changes in the classification of certain services transactions beginning with statistics for the year 1999. Apart from regular updates in source data, these improvements were part of a broader effort to align with the recommendations of the new IMF Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6).

In particular, revisions incorporated the results of BEAs 2009 financial services benchmark survey (which did not contain a reporting threshold) as well as the reclassification of postal services from U.S. government miscellaneous services to other transportation. U.S. expenditures by foreign nationals working at international organizations were removed from other services. Revised methodologies were used for estimating the U.S. expenditures of foreign residents who work in the United States for less than 1 year and for estimating U.S. air carriers expenditures in foreign ports. Finally, cruises fares were reclassified from passenger fares to travel. As a result of these changes, United States' exports and imports of services were revised upwards.

In 2010, the United States revised its goods and services accounts to reflect the reclassification of certain transactions from services to goods. In particular, in previously published statistics, certain exports and imports of military-related goods were recorded on a transactor basis and were combined with other services transactions in the services account. In addition, expenditures on goods and services by foreign air and ocean carriers in U.S. ports (exports) and by U.S. air and ocean carriers in foreign ports (imports) were included in "other" transportation services. Beginning with statistics for 1999, fuel expenditures by foreign and U.S. air and ocean carriers were reclassified from "other" transportation services to goods. A number of changes in terms of content were also introduced. Beginning with 2006 and continuing with 2007 surveys of transactions in

selected services and transactions in financial services, transactions with affiliated and unaffiliated persons are collected on the same form and in the same detail. This in particular reduces the potential for duplicate reporting or omissions. It is important to note that given this major revision, some time series were significantly revised and for some other detailed services items, including both affiliated and non affiliated trade, data are not available prior to 2006.

Another major revision was introduced in 2003, when the United States revised its methodology for estimating trade in insurance services. The new methodology measures insurance services as premiums less normal claims. Normal claims comprise two components: "regularly occurring claims" that are calculated as an average of all claims paid during the previous six years, and a share of "catastrophic claims" that is added-on to "regularly occurring claims" in equal increments over the two decades following their event.

As comprehensive data collection on insurance services started in 1986, the first six-year average of "regularly occurring claims" could only be calculated for 1992. As a result, time series on trade in insurance services, and consequently on other commercial services, have been revised back to 1992. To complete the 2003 revision, in 2004 the United States added to insurance services an estimate of premium supplements (or income earned on technical reserves of insurance companies). Insurance companies provide financial protection to policy holders through the pooling of risk and provide financial intermediation services through the investment of reserves. The income is treated as accruing to the policy holders who pay it back to the insurers as supplements to premiums to cover the full cost of insurance. The investment income of insurance companies is not output in and of itself; it is used to impute the value of the implicit component of insurance services attributable to financial intermediation.

3.5 Travel exports and transportation services exports and imports of Japan

In order to enhance the coverage of estimates of travel exports and imports, the Bank of Japan and the Japanese Ministry of Finance reviewed their compilation methodology, notably by including results from a new expenditure survey of foreign travellers as of 2003. This revision had a major impact on the estimates for travel exports. This methodology was reviewed in 2007 based on the results of a new survey (International Travelers' Survey on Expenditures) which are used in the new compilation method to directly estimate the amounts spent by travelers to pay for goods and services. This applies to exports and imports data as from 2006. In order to maintain consistent growth rates, data shown in this report for Japanese 1995-2005 travel trade and trade in commercial services include provisional Secretariat estimates referring to the new compilation methodology (i.e. after January 2006) applied by the Japanese authorities and therefore they differ from 1995-2005 figures available elsewhere. As from 2009, Japan's travel exports and imports data reflect the results of new surveys.

Data shown for transportation services in this report are consistent with revised 1996-2004 data published in 2006 by the Bank of Japan (based on a new methodology for measuring sea freight fares).



3.6 Trade in other commercial services of India

In the course of 2004, the Reserve Bank of India released new data following the introduction of a new reporting system to improve the coverage of Indian trade in services statistics (mainly affecting the item other business services). The data shown in tables for India for "computer services" refer to WTO Secretariat estimates. The Indian figures reported by the Reserve Bank of India and international agencies refer to "software services" (covering Information Technology (IT) and IT enabled services). The coverage of "software services" does not correspond to the definition of computer services in international guidelines. WTO secretariat estimates are drawn from the software figure which is broken down into a computer/IT component included in the item "computer services", and an IT enabled services component included under the item "miscellaneous business, professional and technical services" (under "other business services"). This breakdown is done on the basis of the information published in the annual RBI report "Survey on Computer Software & Information Technology Services Exports".

3.7 Trade in commercial services of United Arab Emirates

Commercial services trade statistics of United Arab Emirates only cover transportation and travel.

3.8 Trade in commercial services of Nigeria

New data from 2005 compiled on the basis of BPM5 recommendations were released by the Bank of Nigeria in 2007. This results in a break in series for Nigerian data in 2005.

3.9 Trade in commercial services of South Africa

In 2006 the Reserve Bank of South Africa improved its commercial services estimates, and revised its data back to 2001 (resulting in a break in series for that year).

3.10 Trade in other commercial services of Bahrain

New data compiled from 2004 for other commercial services items, resulting in a break in series for that year.

3.11 Trade in other commercial services of Oman

In 2008 new data compiled (new national data from new survey of corporate firms in 2007) for other commercial services items, resulting in a break in series for 2005 for exports and 2003 for imports.

3.12 Trade in commercial services of the Islamic Republic of Iran

Starting with 2004, Iran compiles data according to the recommendations of the BPM5.

3.13 Trade in commercial services of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

New data are compiled from 2005 according to BPM5 principles. Prior to 2008 a number of items (e.g. financial services, other business services) were still not all classified according to the BPM5 definitions and some items were received net.

3.14 Trade in financial services

For Singapore (from 1995), and Switzerland, (from 1999) data on trade in financial services include Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM). This is not in accordance with BPM5 recommendations.

For Australia, 2009 data include FISIM due to the country's transition to BPM6.



4. Statistical sources

Most frequently used sources for statistics are:

EUROSTAT, *Comext and on-line databases*
FAO, *FAOSTAT Agriculture database*
FAO, *Production Yearbook*
GTIS, *Global Trade Atlas database*
IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
IMF, *International Financial Statistics*
IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*
OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*
OECD, *Measuring Globalisation: The Role of Multinationals in OECD Economies*
OECD, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*
OECD, *National Accounts*
OECD, *Statistics on International Trade in Services*
OECD/IEA, *Energy Prices & Taxes*
UNECE, *Economic Survey of Europe*
UNECLAC, *Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean*
UNIDO, *National Accounts Statistics Database*
UNSD, *Comtrade database (for OECD members the UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing system)*
UNSD, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*
UNSD, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*
UNSD, *Servicetrade database*
World Bank, *World Development Indicators*

These sources are supplemented by national publications and other international databases and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product are mainly obtained from Eurostat's Comext database, the Global Trade Atlas and UNSD's *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which for example IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. Data for European Union members, EU candidate and EU observer countries as well as the EU(27) aggregate are drawn from Eurostat's on-line database from 2004. For other economies that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Chinese Taipei) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on trade in commercial services by origin and destination are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook database*.

Acknowledgements are due to the Food and Agriculture Organization, the International Monetary Fund, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, the United Nations Statistics Division, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the World Intellectual Property Organization and the World Bank whose assistance in supplying advance information has greatly facilitated the work of the Secretariat. Acknowledgements are also due to national institutions for providing advance statistics.

Closing date for merchandise trade statistics (Customs basis) and commercial services (Balance of Payments basis) is 15 July 2012. For foreign affiliates trade in services statistics the closing date is 16 August 2012.



Appendix: Historical trends

This chapter provides additional statistical information to support understanding of the trends in merchandise trade and trade in commercial services.

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Table A1

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2011

(Index, 2005=100)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				GDP
	Total ^a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total ^a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950	1	3	1	0	4	15	10	2	13	26	22	9	13
1951	1	4	1	0	4	15	11	2	14	27	25	9	14
1952	1	4	1	0	4	15	12	2	14	28	25	10	14
1953	1	4	1	0	4	16	13	2	15	29	26	11	15
1954	1	4	1	1	5	16	14	3	15	29	26	11	16
1955	1	4	1	1	5	17	15	3	17	30	29	12	17
1956	1	4	1	1	6	18	16	3	17	31	31	13	17
1957	1	4	1	1	6	19	18	3	18	31	31	13	18
1958	1	4	1	1	6	20	17	3	18	34	31	13	18
1959	1	5	1	1	7	22	18	4	19	34	32	15	19
1960	1	5	1	1	8	24	22	4	21	35	35	16	20
1961	1	5	1	1	8	25	23	4	21	36	37	17	21
1962	1	5	1	1	8	25	24	5	23	37	40	19	22
1963	2	5	1	1	9	26	25	5	24	38	41	20	23
1964	2	6	2	1	11	27	27	6	27	40	45	22	25
1965	2	6	2	1	11	28	28	6	28	40	47	24	26
1966	2	6	2	2	12	29	30	7	30	41	49	26	28
1967	2	6	2	2	13	30	33	8	31	43	50	27	29
1968	2	6	2	2	14	32	37	9	33	44	54	29	30
1969	3	7	3	2	16	34	39	10	35	44	55	31	32
1970	3	8	3	3	17	35	44	11	37	45	59	33	34
1971	3	8	3	3	18	35	45	12	39	47	62	34	36
1972	4	10	4	4	20	38	48	13	41	47	63	37	38
1973	6	14	5	5	22	38	53	15	44	49	67	40	40
1974	8	17	12	6	24	36	52	17	45	50	69	42	41
1975	8	17	11	7	22	37	46	16	44	52	65	40	42
1976	10	19	13	8	24	40	49	18	47	52	70	43	44
1977	11	22	15	9	26	41	50	19	49	53	72	45	46
1978	13	25	15	11	27	44	53	20	51	55	73	47	48
1979	16	31	22	13	28	46	56	21	53	56	79	49	50
1980	20	35	32	15	29	49	52	22	53	56	77	50	51
1981	19	34	31	15	29	51	47	23	53	58	71	50	52
1982	18	32	27	14	28	50	44	23	52	60	66	49	52
1983	18	31	25	14	29	50	44	24	54	60	66	51	54
1984	19	33	25	16	31	52	46	26	57	63	68	54	56
1985	19	31	24	16	32	51	46	28	59	65	67	56	58
1986	21	35	18	19	33	50	50	29	60	66	69	58	60
1987	24	40	20	23	35	53	51	31	62	67	70	60	63
1988	27	45	21	27	38	55	53	34	65	68	74	64	66
1989	30	47	24	29	40	56	56	36	68	70	77	66	68
1990	33	49	28	33	42	57	59	38	69	72	78	67	70
1991	34	50	26	34	44	59	61	40	68	72	78	66	70
1992	36	53	26	37	46	62	63	41	68	74	78	66	71
1993	36	51	25	37	48	63	66	43	68	74	80	66	72
1994	41	59	26	42	52	68	70	48	70	76	81	68	73
1995	49	69	30	51	56	71	73	52	74	78	83	71	75
1996	51	71	34	53	59	74	75	55	76	81	85	74	77
1997	53	70	35	55	65	79	81	61	80	83	88	78	80
1998	52	67	28	56	68	80	83	64	82	85	89	80	82
1999	54	64	32	58	71	80	82	67	84	87	88	83	84
2000	61	65	47	64	79	83	84	76	88	89	91	88	88
2001	59	65	43	62	78	85	84	76	88	90	91	86	89
2002	62	69	43	65	81	88	86	79	89	91	91	88	91
2003	72	80	54	75	86	91	91	83	92	94	94	91	93
2004	88	92	72	91	94	94	96	93	97	98	98	96	97
2005	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2006	116	111	128	113	109	106	104	111	104	102	101	105	104
2007	134	133	147	130	116	111	107	119	109	105	101	112	108
2008	154	158	195	143	118	114	108	122	110	109	103	112	110
2009	120	139	125	115	104	111	102	103	104	109	101	104	107
2010	146	160	166	137	118	121	108	122	109	109	103	110	111
2011	174	195	222	158	124	125	109	130	111	112	104	113	113

^a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.



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Table A1 (continued)

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2011

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				GDP
	Total ^a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total ^a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950-63	7	4	8	10	8	4	7	9	5	3	5	7	5
1964	12	7	12	15	11	5	9	15	9	5	9	10	7
1965	8	4	7	11	7	5	3	7	6	0	4	9	4
1966	9	4	10	11	8	4	6	10	7	3	5	8	6
1967	5	0	6	8	6	2	10	5	5	3	2	5	4
1968	11	4	14	15	11	6	12	18	6	3	7	7	6
1969	14	7	9	16	12	5	6	16	6	0	2	8	7
1970	15	11	14	15	9	3	12	9	5	3	8	5	5
1971	12	7	11	14	7	2	1	9	5	3	4	5	4
1972	18	20	14	19	8	7	7	10	5	0	3	7	6
1973	38	46	47	34	12	1	10	14	8	5	7	10	7
1974	45	22	123	31	5	-5	-2	9	3	2	2	3	2
1975	4	1	-4	9	-7	1	-12	-4	-2	4	-6	-4	1
1976	13	11	16	13	12	8	7	13	7	1	8	8	5
1977	14	13	11	15	4	4	3	5	4	3	3	5	4
1978	16	13	4	22	5	7	5	6	5	3	1	5	5
1979	27	24	47	21	5	5	6	5	4	1	9	4	4
1980	22	14	42	16	2	7	-6	6	-1	1	-3	1	3
1981	-1	-2	-3	-1	-1	5	-10	4	0	4	-8	0	2
1982	-6	-7	-11	-4	-2	-2	-6	-2	-1	3	-7	-1	1
1983	-2	-1	-8	1	3	0	-1	5	2	0	-1	3	3
1984	6	5	-1	8	8	3	5	11	7	5	4	7	5
1985	0	-6	-3	4	3	-1	-1	5	3	2	-1	3	4
1986	9	11	-24	20	4	-2	9	4	3	2	3	3	3
1987	17	15	11	20	6	6	2	6	3	1	1	4	4
1988	14	13	1	16	9	3	6	9	5	2	5	6	5
1989	8	4	15	7	6	3	4	8	3	3	4	3	4
1990	13	5	16	14	4	1	6	6	1	2	1	1	3
1991	1	1	-6	3	4	3	3	4	0	0	-1	-1	1
1992	7	7	-1	8	5	6	4	5	0	2	1	-1	1
1993	0	-4	-4	0	4	1	4	4	0	1	2	-1	1
1994	14	16	5	16	9	9	7	11	3	3	2	3	2
1995	19	18	15	20	7	5	4	9	5	2	2	6	2
1996	5	3	14	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3
1997	3	-1	3	5	10	6	7	11	5	2	3	6	3
1998	-1	-5	-21	2	5	1	3	5	2	2	1	2	2
1999	4	-4	16	3	5	1	-1	5	3	3	-1	4	3
2000	13	1	46	10	11	4	4	14	5	2	4	6	4
2001	-4	0	-9	-4	0	2	0	-1	-1	2	0	-2	2
2002	5	6	1	5	3	3	2	4	1	1	0	2	2
2003	17	17	24	16	6	4	6	6	4	3	4	4	3
2004	22	15	35	20	10	3	6	11	5	5	4	6	4
2005	14	9	38	10	7	6	4	8	3	2	2	4	3
2006	16	11	28	13	9	6	4	11	4	2	1	5	4
2007	16	20	15	15	6	5	3	8	4	3	0	6	4
2008	15	19	33	10	2	2	1	2	1	4	2	0	1
2009	-23	-12	-36	-20	-12	-2	-5	-15	-5	1	-2	-7	-2
2010	22	16	33	20	14	8	5	18	4	0	2	6	4
2011	20	21	34	15	5	4	1	6	2	2	1	3	2

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A2

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	Year	World	North America		South and C. America	Europe			CIS	
			Total	United States	Total	Total	EU (27)	Other Europe	Total	Russian Federation	
World		2009	12229.00	2027.18	1518.80	446.67	5107.03	4654.17	452.86	310.51	162.99
		2010	14888.00	2511.59	1873.19	598.47	5845.69	5308.77	536.91	400.89	224.25
		2011	17816.00	2922.57	2139.43	748.88	6881.27	6222.95	658.32	529.70	300.78
North America		2009	1602.36	768.80	421.94	128.14	291.80	258.33	33.47	9.35	6.15
		2010	1964.50	957.05	528.29	165.25	330.20	287.40	42.80	11.07	7.40
		2011	2282.46	1102.89	588.36	201.22	382.20	327.92	54.28	15.37	10.27
United States		2009	1056.04	334.31	.	108.00	249.90	220.60	29.30	8.10	5.33
		2010	1278.26	413.17	.	137.08	276.28	239.58	36.70	9.21	6.01
		2011	1480.43	479.84	.	166.29	315.72	268.46	47.26	12.91	8.29
South and Central America		2009	470.32	117.38	102.90	127.69	90.24	77.92	12.33	5.84	5.17
		2010	588.62	139.66	119.68	158.53	107.70	94.73	12.97	7.63	6.74
		2011	749.98	181.38	157.46	200.41	137.50	120.02	17.49	8.46	7.20
Europe		2009	5019.25	362.84	307.15	74.88	3620.65	3325.24	295.42	146.58	96.92
		2010	5634.27	415.92	344.38	98.37	4000.77	3664.20	336.57	179.74	122.65
		2011	6612.32	480.07	392.45	118.75	4667.31	4257.25	410.06	234.00	162.11
European Union (27)		2009	4595.46	329.10	280.22	68.82	3339.56	3063.88	275.69	132.42	90.23
		2010	5156.51	377.80	313.56	90.64	3685.18	3367.33	317.85	162.16	113.35
		2011	6038.60	433.09	355.43	109.47	4293.81	3905.71	388.10	210.72	149.97
Other Europe		2009	423.80	33.75	26.93	6.06	281.09	261.36	19.73	14.16	6.69
		2010	477.76	38.12	30.82	7.73	315.59	296.87	18.72	17.58	9.30
		2011	573.72	46.98	37.02	9.28	373.50	351.55	21.96	23.28	12.14
CIS		2009	450.31	25.01	20.63	4.53	235.34	201.35	33.98	86.87	23.11
		2010	589.25	33.94	28.56	6.37	307.93	264.87	43.06	111.13	31.99
		2011	788.76	43.22	37.36	10.75	408.77	355.62	53.16	154.15	46.74
Russian Federation		2009	303.39	18.80	17.10	2.77	175.21	150.26	24.95	48.12	.
		2010	400.63	26.16	23.88	3.76	231.22	198.78	32.44	62.20	.
		2011	522.01	34.24	31.96	7.23	290.50	249.40	41.10	83.83	.
Africa		2009	393.27	66.30	59.54	11.64	150.68	134.63	16.06	1.15	0.81
		2010	508.66	90.65	80.95	14.52	185.39	165.61	19.78	1.44	0.98
		2011	594.24	101.64	89.47	19.45	205.21	181.73	23.48	1.85	1.33
Middle East		2009	715.22	59.73	59.41	4.40	76.45	63.58	12.87	3.60	1.21
		2010	910.09	76.75	76.13	6.84	109.01	89.67	19.34	4.73	1.60
		2011	1250.61	107.22	97.84	9.76	158.11	133.16	24.94	5.95	2.02
Asia		2009	3578.35	627.14	547.23	95.39	641.87	593.12	48.75	57.12	29.61
		2010	4692.65	797.61	695.18	148.58	804.67	742.29	62.38	85.16	52.88
		2011	5537.99	906.14	776.48	188.54	922.17	847.25	74.91	109.92	71.12
Japan		2009	580.72	109.88	95.30	12.15	81.51	72.41	9.10	4.12	3.29
		2010	769.84	139.26	120.47	17.89	98.72	87.06	11.66	9.14	8.00
		2011	822.56	146.82	122.06	17.84	109.82	95.91	13.91	13.76	11.82
China		2009	1201.61	304.78	269.33	42.93	301.53	285.86	15.68	38.97	17.51
		2010	1577.82	394.55	346.65	69.89	396.54	376.59	19.95	53.82	29.61
		2011	1898.38	458.16	398.56	94.05	459.90	434.24	25.67	67.23	38.90
Australia & New Zealand		2009	179.26	12.28	9.93	1.97	17.46	16.63	0.83	0.73	0.57
		2010	244.03	13.30	10.88	3.10	20.74	19.73	1.01	1.25	0.95
		2011	308.11	15.45	11.20	3.42	22.89	21.42	1.47	1.43	1.16
Other Asia		2009	1616.76	200.19	172.67	38.34	241.37	218.23	23.14	13.30	8.24
		2010	2100.96	250.51	217.19	57.69	288.67	258.91	29.76	20.95	14.31
		2011	2508.94	285.70	244.66	73.24	329.56	295.69	33.87	27.51	19.24



Table A2 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

Africa			Middle East	Asia						Destination	
Total	South Africa	Other Africa		Total	Japan	Australia/ New Zealand	Other Asia				Origin
							Total	China	Other		
391.02	68.81	322.21	484.38	3201.24	500.31	166.95	2533.98	803.98	1730.00	2009	World
454.23	90.17	364.06	561.62	4217.76	633.84	203.69	3380.22	1109.29	2270.93	2010	
538.08	115.23	422.85	671.92	5132.73	779.82	246.79	4106.12	1352.59	2753.53	2011	
28.28	4.97	23.31	49.47	324.17	60.04	24.14	239.99	81.49	158.50	2009	North America
32.48	6.24	26.23	52.70	413.10	71.34	27.35	314.41	108.92	205.49	2010	
37.47	8.21	29.26	62.78	476.31	78.74	34.40	363.17	126.85	236.32	2011	
24.69	4.45	20.24	44.80	285.45	51.13	21.76	212.56	69.48	143.08	2009	United States
28.71	5.63	23.09	48.74	363.96	60.49	24.62	278.86	91.86	186.99	2010	
33.20	7.25	25.95	58.36	412.15	65.71	31.11	315.33	103.93	211.40	2011	
13.01	2.15	10.86	11.37	97.80	13.23	1.59	82.99	47.59	35.40	2009	South and Central America
15.31	2.45	12.86	14.96	134.53	19.59	2.15	112.79	68.03	44.76	2010	
21.35	3.07	18.29	17.83	168.79	24.15	3.00	141.64	87.34	54.30	2011	
161.90	23.41	138.49	152.46	426.68	57.04	35.40	334.24	122.92	211.32	2009	Europe
176.90	28.95	147.95	168.22	526.17	65.72	41.52	418.93	161.17	257.76	2010	
199.39	36.27	163.12	194.40	638.57	77.09	50.71	510.77	204.29	306.48	2011	
147.01	21.79	125.22	126.66	383.58	48.77	32.77	302.04	113.58	188.46	2009	European Union (27)
162.33	27.69	134.64	138.24	474.82	57.18	38.49	379.15	149.28	229.87	2010	
183.49	34.70	148.79	159.23	575.41	67.19	46.83	461.39	188.68	272.71	2011	
14.89	1.62	13.27	25.80	43.10	8.27	2.63	32.20	9.34	22.86	2009	Other Europe
14.58	1.27	13.31	29.98	51.34	8.54	3.03	39.78	11.89	27.89	2010	
15.90	1.57	14.33	35.17	63.16	9.90	3.88	49.38	15.62	33.76	2011	
7.23	0.23	6.99	15.50	65.54	8.55	0.21	56.78	27.32	29.46	2009	CIS
8.69	0.09	8.59	19.42	87.79	15.44	0.23	72.13	33.35	38.78	2010	
12.49	0.22	12.27	23.77	116.95	18.07	0.17	98.70	52.43	46.27	2011	
4.06	0.20	3.87	6.03	48.05	7.97	0.16	39.92	19.15	20.76	2009	Russian Federation
4.90	0.05	4.85	8.11	63.75	14.57	0.13	49.05	19.78	29.27	2010	
8.23	0.11	8.11	10.24	87.11	17.16	0.07	69.88	34.71	35.17	2011	
54.80	12.10	42.70	15.60	81.01	7.38	1.32	72.31	37.91	34.40	2009	Africa
64.17	15.17	49.00	18.90	119.32	9.68	2.18	107.46	55.98	51.48	2010	
77.03	19.78	57.25	21.34	145.84	13.89	3.97	127.98	63.56	64.42	2011	
24.15	6.94	17.20	76.15	354.10	85.11	3.86	265.13	51.13	214.00	2009	Middle East
29.28	8.92	20.37	88.34	468.04	106.61	4.48	356.96	76.83	280.13	2010	
37.87	11.59	26.28	110.16	660.24	142.21	7.51	510.52	121.24	389.28	2011	
101.66	19.01	82.65	163.82	1851.94	268.97	100.43	1482.54	435.63	1046.92	2009	Asia
127.39	28.34	99.05	199.07	2468.80	345.47	125.79	1997.54	605.01	1392.53	2010	
152.48	36.10	116.38	241.64	2926.03	425.67	147.02	2353.34	696.87	1656.47	2011	
7.98	2.61	5.37	21.58	329.47	.	13.67	315.79	125.88	189.91	2009	Japan
10.07	3.83	6.24	25.31	452.47	.	17.77	434.70	171.27	263.43	2010	
9.90	4.32	5.58	24.56	482.97	.	19.74	463.23	183.64	279.59	2011	
46.32	7.37	38.96	51.06	413.37	118.14	27.85	267.37	.	267.37	2009	China
56.05	10.80	45.25	62.64	536.97	148.43	36.47	352.08	.	352.08	2010	
69.13	13.36	55.77	79.69	663.30	182.80	45.84	434.67	.	434.67	2011	
3.40	1.30	2.09	6.13	134.75	31.76	11.96	91.03	35.64	55.39	2009	Australia & New Zealand
4.25	1.77	2.48	6.66	185.87	41.54	14.30	130.02	55.75	74.28	2010	
4.89	1.74	3.16	7.81	224.40	49.93	15.85	158.63	72.24	86.39	2011	
43.96	7.74	36.23	85.06	974.36	119.07	46.95	808.35	274.10	534.24	2009	Other Asia
57.02	11.94	45.08	104.45	1293.49	155.50	57.24	1080.74	378.00	702.75	2010	
68.55	16.69	51.87	129.58	1555.35	192.94	65.59	1296.82	441.00	855.82	2011	

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note: For sources and methods see the Metadata.



Table A3

Merchandise trade of selected regional trade agreements, 2002-2011

(Billion dollars)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
European Union (27)										
Total exports	2637.6	3148.9	3762.4	4065.9	4591.2	5346.8	5922.2	4595.5	5156.5	6038.6
Intra-exports	1794.2	2165.7	2577.1	2755.6	3135.6	3645.7	3995.6	3063.9	3367.3	3905.7
Extra-exports	843.4	983.3	1185.4	1310.3	1455.6	1701.1	1926.6	1531.6	1789.2	2132.9
Total imports	2672.1	3214.2	3854.5	4222.3	4830.4	5610.7	6299.4	4748.5	5367.9	6255.6
Intra-imports	1786.1	2156.2	2576.4	2754.2	3133.2	3645.7	3995.6	3063.9	3367.3	3905.7
Extra-imports	886.0	1058.0	1278.1	1468.0	1697.2	1964.9	2303.7	1684.7	2000.5	2349.8
NAFTA										
Total exports	1106.2	1162.9	1319.6	1475.8	1664.0	1840.3	2035.6	1602.3	1964.5	2282.4
Intra-exports	620.7	650.1	739.1	824.5	901.0	950.0	1013.2	767.9	956.3	1102.2
Extra-exports	485.5	512.8	580.5	651.3	763.0	890.2	1022.4	834.4	1008.1	1180.3
Total imports	1600.8	1723.1	2007.9	2283.4	2540.6	2700.8	2906.8	2176.7	2681.9	3089.6
Intra-imports	617.9	639.8	715.5	790.9	864.4	915.2	965.2	717.5	899.5	1034.2
Extra-imports	982.9	1083.3	1292.4	1492.5	1675.9	1785.4	1940.9	1459.2	1782.4	2055.4
ASEAN										
Total exports	407.4	474.8	568.9	656.0	769.6	865.4	989.9	814.0	1052.1	1242.2
Intra-exports	92.4	117.2	141.6	165.3	191.6	218.5	252.0	201.9	266.3	314.7
Extra-exports	315.0	357.6	427.3	490.7	578.0	647.0	737.9	612.1	785.9	927.6
Total imports	366.8	411.8	513.8	602.9	688.0	775.5	938.8	727.1	953.1	1152.2
Intra-imports	84.3	100.9	125.2	151.1	174.1	194.8	228.5	176.1	230.8	267.2
Extra-imports	281.9	310.1	387.4	451.8	513.9	580.7	710.2	550.9	722.2	885.0
MERCOSUR										
Total exports	88.8	106.1	135.8	164.0	190.2	223.7	278.4	217.2	281.3	353.5
Intra-exports	10.2	12.7	17.1	21.1	25.8	32.4	41.6	32.7	44.1	53.8
Extra-exports	78.6	93.4	118.7	142.9	164.4	191.3	236.8	184.5	237.2	299.7
Total imports	62.3	69.1	95.1	113.9	139.5	182.8	257.9	186.3	266.7	333.8
Intra-imports	10.7	13.5	18.0	22.5	25.9	34.0	43.7	32.8	44.5	53.4
Extra-imports	51.6	55.6	77.1	91.4	113.6	148.8	214.2	153.5	222.2	280.4
Andean Community										
Total exports	26.0	30.0	38.9	51.4	64.8	76.7	94.5	78.6	99.2	133.9
Intra-exports	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.5	5.2	5.9	7.0	5.8	7.8	9.3
Extra-exports	23.4	27.1	35.6	46.9	59.6	70.7	87.5	72.7	91.4	124.6
Total imports	28.4	30.6	36.9	46.3	56.4	70.7	93.6	74.4	96.8	124.6
Intra-imports	3.0	3.5	4.2	5.2	6.2	7.2	8.6	7.1	9.4	11.1
Extra-imports	25.4	27.2	32.7	41.1	50.2	63.5	85.0	67.3	87.4	113.6



Table A4

Merchandise trade by selected groups of economies, 2001-2011

(Billion dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Exports											
World a	6191.3	6492.4	7585.6	9217.8	10494.6	12119.6	14012.0	16140.0	12541.7	15273.9	18255.2
North America and Europe											
EFTA	143.4	153.6	175.5	208.2	237.8	273.5	313.2	377.9	291.2	331.4	399.0
European Union (27)	2469.5	2637.6	3148.9	3762.5	4065.3	4591.0	5347.1	5923.4	4595.5	5156.5	6038.6
NAFTA	1147.5	1106.2	1162.9	1319.6	1475.8	1664.1	1840.7	2035.2	1602.3	1964.5	2282.5
South and Central America											
Andean Community	25.3	26.0	30.0	38.9	51.4	64.8	76.7	94.0	78.6	99.2	133.9
CACM	14.4	16.7	18.0	19.9	21.7	24.3	27.3	29.6	26.1	30.0	35.6
CARICOM	7.8	7.3	9.0	11.0	14.9	20.2	20.1	26.3	14.9	17.6	21.7
MERCOSUR	87.8	88.8	106.1	135.8	164.0	190.1	223.8	278.4	217.2	281.3	353.5
Africa											
CEMAC	8.4	8.9	11.6	16.6	22.9	26.8	30.2	42.7	27.0	35.4	45.4
COMESA	27.9	28.6	37.4	49.2	66.2	83.1	98.8	127.1	92.8	118.0	96.7
ECCAS	15.9	18.5	22.5	32.1	49.6	61.6	78.0	111.3	71.7	91.7	118.1
ECOWAS	27.6	29.5	37.0	53.7	67.1	78.1	87.5	111.9	83.3	113.2	153.7
SADC	48.7	51.7	62.0	79.7	98.0	116.8	144.4	177.8	131.0	169.9	209.7
WAEMU	7.0	8.7	9.8	11.6	12.7	14.2	15.0	18.5	19.2	19.1	22.4
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	387.6	407.4	474.8	568.9	656.0	769.8	865.4	989.9	814.0	1052.1	1242.2
GCC	160.2	167.9	212.7	285.2	397.6	480.7	555.0	762.5	518.9	664.6	934.3
SAPTA	64.4	70.8	84.0	105.2	132.6	158.9	190.0	240.8	206.3	277.3	366.5
Memorandum:											
ACP	107.3	112.3	136.6	181.4	226.8	269.9	316.9	399.2	288.3	378.5	478.8
LDCs	36.0	39.9	45.8	60.4	82.4	103.5	128.3	167.9	127.3	162.2	202.6
WTO Members (155) a	5800.8	6083.6	7097.4	8594.9	9713.9	11174.9	12911.3	14756.9	11557.7	14020.1	16714.1
Imports											
World a	6482.6	6741.6	7867.0	9568.2	10860.4	12443.6	14310.8	16541.1	12736.1	15464.1	18437.7
North America and Europe											
EFTA	119.3	124.3	143.1	168.0	187.0	211.8	248.2	280.1	228.0	257.5	304.0
European Union (27)	2549.4	2672.1	3214.2	3854.5	4221.7	4830.6	5613.6	6301.6	4748.5	5367.9	6255.6
NAFTA	1579.5	1600.8	1723.1	2007.9	2283.4	2540.6	2700.8	2906.8	2176.7	2681.9	3089.6
South and Central America											
Andean Community	27.2	28.4	30.6	36.9	46.3	56.4	70.7	93.6	74.4	96.8	124.6
CACM	23.1	26.2	28.2	32.1	36.2	41.5	47.8	54.5	41.0	48.6	58.5
CARICOM	14.0	14.1	15.1	17.0	20.2	23.0	26.3	31.7	23.6	24.8	30.2
MERCOSUR	84.2	62.3	69.1	95.1	113.9	139.5	182.8	257.9	186.3	266.7	333.9
Africa											
CEMAC	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.9	7.9	10.5	13.8	17.5	17.3	20.2	24.2
COMESA	36.3	35.5	40.3	51.0	65.0	75.9	93.7	119.4	111.9	127.4	136.6
ECCAS	9.6	11.2	13.4	15.3	19.7	23.2	32.0	44.5	45.7	43.4	54.3
ECOWAS	23.7	19.9	25.9	33.1	43.6	51.9	66.1	89.5	67.1	82.8	102.7
SADC	47.2	49.2	65.8	85.3	99.7	119.7	140.4	171.3	140.6	162.2	207.2
WAEMU	7.6	8.1	10.2	12.8	15.3	16.0	20.0	25.5	22.0	23.7	25.6
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	347.1	366.8	411.8	513.8	603.1	688.4	775.8	939.3	727.1	953.1	1152.2
GCC	90.4	99.3	122.1	154.3	188.3	225.1	295.0	383.0	318.9	349.8	428.5
SAPTA	77.6	84.5	105.2	140.7	194.4	238.4	296.6	406.7	326.6	436.5	571.3
Memorandum:											
ACP	116.9	115.3	141.7	176.3	216.4	260.0	309.1	388.3	314.1	366.4	451.2
LDCs	47.1	49.6	59.9	70.9	87.1	100.5	124.3	162.0	153.8	168.8	205.9
WTO Members (155) a	6180.2	6415.1	7482.4	9079.8	10292.1	11790.4	13519.0	15576.1	11943.7	14507.8	17309.9

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Table A5

Trade in commercial services by selected groups of economies, 2001-2011

(Billion dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Exports											
World	1495.5	1609.1	1843.5	2240.1	2506.8	2841.9	3420.3	3846.7	3420.7	3764.9	4168.8
North America and Europe											
EFTA	47.0	50.0	57.2	69.4	79.6	88.3	106.7	122.3	114.8	123.6	139.0
European Union (27)	-	-	-	1072.8	1181.4	1329.7	1609.7	1782.2	1545.1	1604.4	1781.9
NAFTA	322.5	332.2	344.2	396.1	433.9	479.8	555.5	606.5	564.0	614.7	670.7
South and Central America											
Andean Community	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.2	7.3	8.2	9.4	9.4	10.1	11.6
CACM	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.1	7.6	8.9	9.9
CARICOM	6.8	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.5	9.6	9.9	10.1
MERCOSUR	14.8	13.5	15.3	18.5	23.3	27.9	35.5	44.1	40.6	47.1	55.8
Africa											
CEMAC	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	...
COMESA	13.0	13.5	15.6	20.1	21.4	23.7	29.5	36.3	32.0	36.2	33.4
ECCAS	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	...
ECOWAS	3.8	4.8	6.1	6.4	5.2	6.2	6.5	7.8	6.9	8.0	...
SADC	9.0	9.2	13.2	15.5	17.3	18.9	22.3	22.0	20.4	23.8	25.9
WAEMU	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.3	...
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	68.6	75.3	80.1	105.6	118.2	137.1	175.2	196.5	184.3	220.0	253.2
GCC	10.6	11.1	12.8	16.0	25.9	35.8	40.6	37.3	36.9	38.9	43.5
SAPTA	20.4	22.7	27.6	42.5	56.9	74.8	92.3	113.4	99.3	131.3	146.1
Memorandum:											
ACP	28.9	30.4	37.2	42.7	48.6	53.2	60.7	64.4	59.1	67.5	73.4
LDCs	5.9	6.3	6.7	8.3	9.2	10.6	13.6	17.1	16.6	18.7	21.7
WTO Members (155)	1464.1	1571.2	1795.2	2183.7	2438.7	2758.7	3319.9	3722.8	3310.7	3641.3	4026.8
Imports											
World	1479.4	1565.7	1787.1	2136.9	2375.8	2662.7	3177.2	3636.6	3241.2	3556.7	3953.0
North America and Europe											
EFTA	30.8	33.7	38.8	46.3	57.0	60.3	73.2	81.4	76.2	84.0	94.1
European Union (27)	-	-	-	981.9	1071.5	1175.5	1410.1	1585.3	1389.5	1419.2	1542.8
NAFTA	261.9	269.7	289.2	332.2	358.7	401.8	443.1	485.5	447.9	481.7	520.2
South and Central America											
Andean Community	7.6	7.5	7.9	9.0	10.4	11.8	13.7	16.6	15.2	17.9	20.8
CACM	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.1	6.1	7.2	7.7
CARICOM	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.0	6.0	6.6	7.2
MERCOSUR	25.2	19.2	20.7	23.5	31.0	36.7	46.8	59.5	57.7	75.7	92.0
Africa											
CEMAC	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.9	6.4	8.1	9.6	11.4	10.2	12.7	...
COMESA	12.6	12.9	13.3	16.3	20.7	23.2	29.3	35.9	31.3	35.1	38.7
ECCAS	7.7	7.5	7.8	11.1	13.9	16.2	23.5	34.4	30.7	31.8	...
ECOWAS	8.2	8.7	10.7	11.7	12.7	19.3	24.2	32.9	26.3	30.7	...
SADC	13.2	13.1	16.1	20.9	25.5	28.4	38.2	48.4	43.4	46.7	54.2
WAEMU	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.9	7.0	6.5	7.3	...
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	89.0	93.6	103.7	124.6	137.6	155.6	181.9	210.0	184.9	222.8	261.6
GCC	24.7	26.3	30.3	38.7	54.6	75.0	103.9	122.1	109.7	122.6	144.6
SAPTA	25.5	26.1	31.5	44.7	58.9	71.6	85.1	104.9	93.1	131.1	141.1
Memorandum:											
ACP	36.0	36.8	42.5	51.4	60.4	74.5	93.1	116.3	100.8	114.6	130.8
LDCs	15.1	14.8	16.4	21.1	26.1	30.1	39.9	54.2	49.7	53.2	62.2
WTO Members (155)	1434.3	1511.6	1721.2	2047.8	2273.1	2542.5	3008.5	3418.9	3036.8	3329.6	3695.3



Table A6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
World a	6191000	6492000	7586000	9218000	10495000	12120000	14012000	16140000	12542000	15274000	18255000
North America	1147545	1106240	1162965	1319700	1475825	1664160	1840760	2035215	1602355	1964500	2282460
Bermuda	36	56	52	73	49	27	27	24	29	15	13
Canada	259858	252394	272739	316762	360475	388178	420693	456471	316567	387912	452440
Mexico	158547	160682	165396	187980	214207	249961	271821	291265	229712	298305	349569
United States	729100	693103	724771	814875	901082	1025967	1148199	1287442	1056043	1278263	1480432
South and Central America	190700	193100	221500	287900	365500	442400	506700	609600	470300	588600	750000
Antigua and Barbuda	41	39	45	57	83	74	59	65	51	45	45
Argentina	26543	25650	29566	34576	40351	46546	55779	70018	55672	68133	83951
Aruba	149	128	83	80	102	109	98	100	136	125	148
Bahamas	423	446	425	477	549	694	802	956	711	702	835
Barbados	259	242	250	278	359	510	524	488	379	429	465
Belize	169	169	205	213	208	274	267	304	253	304	376
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1285	1299	1598	2146	2791	3875	4458	6527	4918	6290	8332
Brazil	58223	60362	73084	96678	118529	137808	160649	197943	152995	201915	256040
Chile	18272	18180	21664	32520	41267	58680	67972	64510	55463	70897	81411
Colombia	12290	11911	13080	16224	21190	24391	29991	37626	32853	39820	56954
Costa Rica	5021	5264	6102	6301	7026	8200	9337	9504	8784	9448	10408
Cuba	1661	1421	1688	2332	2319	3159	3981	3957	3092	4966	6800
Curaçao	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	943	675	683	928
Dominica	44	43	40	42	42	41	37	40	33	34	30
Dominican Republic	5276	5165	5471	5936	6145	6610	7160	6748	5483	6754	8536
Ecuador	4678	5042	6223	7753	10100	12728	14321	18818	13863	17490	22322
El Salvador	2864	2996	3128	3305	3418	3706	4015	4641	3866	4499	5309
Grenada	43	38	42	32	28	25	33	31	29	24	31
Guatemala	2466	4162	4459	5036	5381	6025	6898	7737	7214	8463	10401
Guyana	478	487	513	593	553	588	679	795	763	880	1129
Haiti	274	280	347	391	470	509	522	480	576	579	770
Honduras	3423	3745	3754	4534	5048	5277	5784	6199	4825	5742	7204
Jamaica	1220	1114	1180	1402	1532	1948	2254	2439	1316	1328	1624
Netherlands Antilles	2398	1609	1161	521	608	695	676	1088	810	811	-
Nicaragua	589	561	605	756	866	1050	1222	1475	1394	1851	2264
Panama	911	846	864	944	7050	8034	8821	9817	10717	10987	14555
Paraguay	990	951	1242	1627	1688	1788	2817	4463	3167	4534	5517
Peru	7013	7714	9091	12809	17368	23830	27882	31019	26962	35565	46269
Saint Kitts and Nevis	31	39	41	40	34	40	34	51	48	53	46
Saint Lucia	44	44	62	80	64	94	98	164	166	215	161
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	41	38	38	37	40	38	48	52	49	42	39
Sint Maarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	130	123	127
Suriname	403	469	638	874	997	1175	1359	1743	1402	2026	2467
Trinidad and Tobago	4280	3880	5178	6517	9942	14155	13396	18650	9126	10982	13700
Uruguay	2060	1861	2206	2931	3422	3989	4518	5942	5405	6725	7947
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	26667	26781	27230	39668	55716	65578	69980	95021	57603	65745	92602
Europe	2655665	2839425	3386535	4051100	4397005	4975530	5799465	6471020	5019255	5634270	6612320
Albania	307	340	448	605	658	798	1078	1355	1091	1545	1948
Austria	70751	78673	97146	118376	125182	136751	163620	181289	136989	152560	177960
Belgium	190349	216127	255617	306866	334400	366745	430952	471840	370125	408745	476660
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1032	1005	1340	1793	2400	3323	4152	5021	3954	4803	5850
Bulgaria	5118	5733	7543	9932	11739	15064	18518	22362	16318	20630	28156
Croatia	4666	4904	6187	8024	8773	10377	12364	14112	10474	11807	13375
Cyprus	976	843	923	948	1465	1333	1394	1633	1257	1402	1826
Czech Republic	33324	38492	48702	68986	78110	94929	122498	146799	112956	132982	162260
Denmark	51705	57495	66512	77079	85121	92558	103171	116923	93984	97393	113280



Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Estonia	4015	4336	5622	5932	7716	9692	11010	12458	9048	11593	16734
Faeroe Islands	514	536	594	616	599	651	746	852	762	839	1007
Finland	43237	45145	53171	61520	65498	77206	90025	96455	62854	69518	78873
France	323379	331719	392039	452106	463428	495868	559612	616240	484781	523460	596068
FYR Macedonia	1158	1116	1367	1676	2041	2401	3398	3991	2708	3351	4455
Germany	571645	615831	751560	909887	970915	1108107	1321214	1446171	1120041	1258924	1472281
Greece	11352	10414	13382	15308	17278	20749	23578	26382	20469	21674	31603
Hungary	30436	34517	43094	55567	62936	75255	95400	108504	83008	95483	112217
Iceland	2019	2229	2381	2839	3091	3453	4783	5382	4057	4604	5347
Ireland	82835	88265	92755	104788	109658	108726	121544	125719	115928	116497	126923
Italy	244490	254427	299333	353782	373135	416875	499882	542748	406909	447301	523183
Latvia	2001	2285	2893	4009	5161	6155	8308	10144	7702	9532	13124
Lithuania	4583	5475	7162	9302	11807	14142	17144	23646	16454	20748	28076
Luxembourg	9759	10214	13297	16250	18797	22903	22390	25694	21339	19748	21778
Malta	1822	2028	2252	2517	2399	2796	3078	3481	2857	3586	4386
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	556	626	617	388	437	632
Netherlands	230855	244059	296012	357417	406372	463630	550755	637918	497891	574251	661015
Norway	59191	59662	68321	82527	103759	122208	136354	171764	116778	130669	159253
Poland	35998	41133	53762	75047	89437	110780	140147	170458	136503	159724	187405
Portugal	24108	25908	31757	35787	38150	43332	52503	57137	44211	48736	58960
Romania	11394	13877	17662	23553	27688	32458	40488	49535	40567	49499	62687
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	6428	8825	10972	8345	9795	11775
Serbia and Montenegro	1903	2275	2650	3979	5065	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	12595	14405	21837	27745	31889	41862	58516	71142	56082	64664	79308
Slovenia	9267	10366	12766	16361	19248	23230	30102	34128	26177	29200	34749
Spain	116660	125687	156147	182623	192644	213717	253297	281493	227338	254418	308700
Sweden	75645	81499	102104	123267	130962	147793	168817	183327	130781	158549	187194
Switzerland	82144	91699	104822	122844	130930	147856	172078	200759	172474	195386	234426
Turkey	31334	36059	47253	63167	73476	85535	107272	132027	102143	113883	134918
United Kingdom	272715	280195	305627	347494	384477	448653	439091	459769	352888	405695	473191
European Union (27) b	2469465	2637595	3148935	3762450	4065345	4590995	5347055	5923400	4595460	5156510	6038595
extra-EU(27) exports	792345	843380	983280	1185380	1309690	1456620	1700180	1925600	1531580	1789180	2132890
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	144315	153200	194595	265495	343705	430955	520475	702540	450310	589250	788760
Armenia	343	505	686	723	974	985	1152	1057	710	1041	1330
Azerbaijan	2314	2167	2592	3615	7649	13015	21269	30586	21097	26476	34495
Belarus	7451	8021	9946	13774	15979	19734	24275	32571	21304	25284	40294
Georgia	318	346	461	647	865	936	1232	1495	1134	1678	2189
Kazakhstan	8639	9670	12927	20093	27849	38250	47755	71172	43196	59971	88273
Kyrgyz Republic	476	486	582	719	672	891	1321	1856	1673	1760	1979
Moldova	568	644	790	985	1091	1052	1342	1591	1283	1541	2217
Russian Federation	101884	107301	135929	183207	243798	303551	354403	471606	303388	400630	522013
Tajikistan	650	738	797	915	909	1399	1468	1409	1010	1195	1257
Turkmenistan	2700	2850	3632	3870	4944	7156	8932	11945	5000	6500	13000
Ukraine	16265	17957	23067	32666	34228	38368	49296	66954	39782	51478	68460
Uzbekistan	2708	2513	3189	4280	4749	5617	8029	10298	10735	11695	13254
Africa	138800	144900	179300	239600	311100	370900	436700	562300	393300	508700	594200
Algeria	19133	18799	23163	31304	46002	54613	60163	79298	45174	57053	73489
Angola	6534	8328	9508	13475	24109	31862	44396	63914	40828	50595	65500
Benin	374	448	541	569	578	736	1047	1282	1225	1390	1800
Botswana	2510	2425	2810	3513	4425	4529	5174	4951	3456	4693	5882
Burkina Faso	223	247	321	479	468	588	623	693	900	1288	2000
Burundi	39	30	38	47	58	58	59	57	67	101	125
Cameroon	1749	1802	2283	2477	2861	3576	4230	5241	3552	3878	4600
Cape Verde	10	11	13	15	18	21	19	32	35	44	73
Central African Republic	142	147	128	134	128	158	178	150	120	140	160



Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Chad	189	185	601	2191	3081	3352	3666	4169	2800	3500	4600
Comoros	17	19	27	19	12	10	14	7	15	21	25
Congo	2055	2280	2677	3433	4745	6078	5635	8325	6100	9300	10700
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	880	1132	1378	1917	2403	2705	3100	4400	3500	5300	6600
Côte d'Ivoire	3946	5275	5788	6919	7697	8477	8669	10390	11327	10323	11130
Djibouti	32	36	37	38	40	55	58	69	77	85	95
Egypt	4825	5546	7408	9661	12912	16728	19224	26224	23062	26438	30528
Equatorial Guinea	1735	2117	2801	4599	7064	8207	10210	15218	9100	9900	13300
Eritrea	19	52	7	11	11	12	13	11	11	12	400
Ethiopia	455	480	496	678	903	1043	1277	1602	1618	2330	2615
Gabon	2524	2409	3062	3728	5065	5450	6309	9566	5356	8686	12000
Gambia	10	12	8	10	8	11	13	14	66	35	95
Ghana	1716	1850	2324	2450	2802	3727	4195	5270	5840	7960	12785
Guinea	731	709	609	744	853	1033	1203	1342	1050	1471	1630
Guinea-Bissau	63	54	65	76	89	74	107	128	122	120	230
Kenya	1944	2116	2411	2684	3420	3502	4081	5001	4463	5169	5756
Lesotho	280	358	476	708	651	694	769	884	734	878	1100
Liberia	128	176	109	104	131	158	200	242	149	222	358
Libya	11014	9803	14647	20410	31358	40260	46970	62100	37100	48900	17500
Madagascar	928	486	856	992	855	985	1238	1310	1052	1071	1590
Malawi	449	407	525	483	509	668	869	879	1188	1066	1427
Mali	725	874	928	976	1101	1550	1556	2097	1774	1996	2391
Mauritania	355	332	318	440	625	1367	1454	1788	1364	2074	2769
Mauritius	1628	1801	1898	1993	2143	2329	2238	2384	1939	2261	2647
Morocco	7144	7849	8778	9925	11190	12744	15340	20345	14054	17771	21519
Mozambique	703	810	1045	1504	1783	2381	2412	2653	1853	2900	3600
Namibia	1179	1072	1262	1827	2070	2647	2922	3141	3146	4026	4373
Niger	272	279	352	437	489	508	663	910	1000	1040	1250
Nigeria	18045	17975	24031	38631	50467	58726	66606	86274	56742	84000	116000
Rwanda	86	65	63	98	125	147	177	268	234	297	464
Sao Tome and Principe	3	5	7	5	7	8	7	11	8	11	11
Senegal	1003	1067	1257	1509	1578	1594	1674	2170	2017	2161	2542
Seychelles	216	228	274	291	340	380	360	430	395	400	483
Sierra Leone	29	49	92	139	158	231	245	216	231	341	350
Somalia	285	297	223	180	250	290	350	420	420	450	450
South Africa	29258	29723	36482	46146	51626	58175	69784	80782	61677	80892	96848
Sudan	1699	1949	2542	3778	4824	5657	8879	11671	8257	11404	9694
Swaziland	1054	1029	1638	1949	1770	1790	1880	1700	1700	1800	2000
Tanzania	851	980	1216	1479	1679	1918	2227	3121	2982	4324	5098
Togo	357	427	598	601	660	630	677	853	800	800	1100
Tunisia	6631	6874	8027	9685	10494	11694	15165	19320	14445	16427	17847
Uganda	451	467	532	654	813	962	1337	1724	1568	1619	2200
Zambia	987	956	980	1576	1810	3770	4617	5099	4312	7200	9015
Zimbabwe	1207	2012	1670	1887	1850	2000	2400	2200	2269	2500	3500
Middle East	239800	247800	302300	400800	541200	659500	766200	1034100	715200	910100	1250600
Bahrain, Kingdom of	5577	5794	6632	7558	10242	12200	13634	17316	11874	14971	19650
Iran	25689	24440	33750	41697	56252	77012	88733	113668	78830	101316	131500
Iraq	12872	12219	9711	17810	23697	29361	41268	61273	41929	52483	83300
Israel	29048	29347	31784	38618	42770	46789	54091	61337	47935	58413	67796
Jordan	2293	2770	3082	3883	4302	5204	5725	7938	6375	7028	7963
Kuwait	16203	15369	20678	28599	44869	56016	62691	87457	54008	67118	103517
Lebanon	1093	1238	1813	2199	2337	2814	3574	4454	4187	5021	5664
Oman	11074	11172	11669	13342	18692	21585	24692	37719	27652	36601	47092
Qatar	10871	10978	13382	18684	25762	34051	42020	67307	48007	74800	114296
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	68064	72453	93245	125997	180711	211306	233329	313462	192314	251143	364736



Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Syrian Arab Republic	5248	6536	5731	7378	8708	10919	11546	15410	10855	12796	8500
United Arab Emirates	48414	52163	67135	90997	117287	145588	178630	239213	185000	220000	285000
Yemen	3374	3336	3733	4072	5608	6654	6299	7584	6259	8400	11600
Asia a	1674400	1807800	2138400	2653300	3060200	3576100	4141700	4725100	3890900	5078500	5976800
Afghanistan	68	100	144	305	384	408	497	540	403	388	350
Australia	63387	65033	70377	86565	106097	123437	141358	187257	154331	212634	270440
Bangladesh	6080	6149	6990	8305	9297	11802	12453	15370	15083	19194	24436
Bhutan	106	113	133	183	258	414	675	521	496	641	650
Brunei Darussalam	3640	3702	4421	5057	6249	7636	7668	10319	7200	8907	12440
Cambodia	1500	1923	2118	2798	3092	3692	4088	4708	4196	5143	6950
China	266098	325596	438228	593326	761953	968978	1220456	1430693	1201612	1577824	1898381
Fiji	537	515	668	693	701	694	755	922	629	847	860
French Polynesia	195	183	156	199	217	235	197	195	148	153	168
Hong Kong, China	191066	201928	228708	265543	292119	322669	349386	370242	329422	400692	455650
domestic exports	20273	18328	19591	19978	20050	22765	18109	16958	16839	14798	16832
re-exports	170793	183600	209117	245565	272069	299904	331276	353284	312583	385894	438818
India	43361	49250	58963	76649	99616	121808	150159	194828	164907	226350	304585
Indonesia	57361	59166	64108	70767	86996	103527	118013	139606	119646	158075	200587
Japan	403496	416726	471817	565675	594941	646725	714327	781412	580719	769839	822564
Kiribati	5	3	3	2	4	6	10	15	21	15	20
Korea, Republic of	150439	162471	193817	253845	284419	325465	371489	422007	363534	466384	555214
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	320	301	335	363	553	882	923	1092	1053	1746	2400
Macao, China	2300	2356	2581	2812	2476	2557	2543	1997	961	870	869
Malaysia	88005	94058	104705	126511	140980	160676	176211	199516	157433	198612	226990
Maldives	110	132	152	181	162	225	228	331	169	198	346
Mongolia	521	524	616	870	1065	1543	1889	2539	1903	2899	4780
Myanmar	2381	3046	2483	2380	3813	4589	6338	6937	6710	8749	9330
Nepal	737	568	662	772	863	838	868	939	823	856	919
New Caledonia	443	492	785	1033	1093	1352	2104	1300	993	1483	1703
New Zealand	13730	14383	16527	20344	21730	22409	26943	30580	24933	31396	37669
Northern Mariana Islands	959	825	838	826	691	509	329	115	9	5	3
Pakistan	9238	9913	11930	13379	16051	16930	17838	20323	17523	21410	25344
Palau	17	20	8	6	13	14	11	10	6	6	6
Papua New Guinea	1805	1641	2207	2552	3273	4166	4681	5713	4394	5742	6776
Philippines	32664	35208	36231	39681	41255	47410	50466	49078	38436	51496	48305
Samoa	63	71	87	85	87	65	97	72	46	60	54
Singapore	121751	125177	159902	198637	229649	271807	299308	338176	269832	351867	409503
domestic exports	66172	66836	86419	106663	124546	143176	156038	175702	138064	182726	223913
re-exports	55579	58341	73483	91974	105103	128631	143270	162474	131769	169141	185590
Solomon Islands	47	58	74	97	103	121	165	210	165	224	413
Sri Lanka	4816	4699	5125	5757	6347	6886	7740	8452	7345	8602	10236
Taipei, Chinese	125900	135080	150298	182432	198432	224017	246677	255629	203675	274601	308257
Thailand	64968	68108	80324	96248	110936	129722	153867	177778	152422	195314	228822
Timor-Leste	-	-	8	7	8	8	8	13	8	17	20
Tonga	7	15	18	15	10	10	8	9	8	8	14
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	20	20	27	37	38	49	50	57	57	48	64
Viet Nam	15029	16706	20149	26485	32442	39826	48561	62685	57096	72237	96906
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (27) exports	4514135	4698187	5419968	6640778	7738984	8985184	10365109	12142175	9477802	11906607	14349480
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports	978545	1045210	1220880	1474030	1641345	1841160	2152590	2473220	1955380	2266940	2706610

a Includes significant re-exports.

b Prior to 2004, European Union (27) individual country data do not add up to the reported aggregate due to Eurostat's use of different methodologies for Cyprus, Estonia and Lithuania.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
World a	6483000	6742000	7867000	9568000	10860000	12444000	14311000	16541000	12736000	15464000	18438000
North America	1580295	1601620	1724005	2008940	2284410	2541720	2702095	2908130	2178010	2683075	3090705
Bermuda	720	747	833	988	985	1094	1167	1159	1064	988	910
Canada b	227291	227499	245021	279931	322411	359000	390188	419011	329907	402500	462635
Mexico	173039	173087	175039	202260	228240	263476	290246	318304	241515	310205	361068
United States	1179180	1200230	1303050	1525680	1732706	1918077	2020403	2169487	1605296	1969184	2265894
South and Central America	205400	181000	191400	243500	305500	370300	463800	602900	449400	584600	728700
Antigua and Barbuda	386	400	422	454	506	624	728	743	534	505	480
Argentina	20320	8990	13834	22445	28689	34152	44706	57462	38786	56502	73938
Aruba	841	841	848	875	1028	1041	1114	1134	1097	1006	1196
Bahamas	1912	1728	1762	1905	2312	2727	2956	3199	2535	2591	2965
Barbados	1087	1039	1195	1413	1604	1697	1746	1920	1449	1569	1805
Belize	517	525	552	520	593	660	684	837	669	699	831
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1708	1770	1616	1844	2341	2814	3457	5081	4545	5380	7664
Brazil	58640	49716	50859	66433	77628	95838	126645	182377	133678	191537	236870
Chile	17429	17091	19322	24794	32735	38406	47164	62787	42806	59388	74908
Colombia	12834	12711	13889	16746	21204	26162	32897	39669	32898	40683	54675
Costa Rica	6569	7188	7663	8268	9824	11548	12952	15372	11395	13570	16220
Cuba	4839	4176	4673	5615	8084	10258	10886	15373	9619	11499	14300
Curaçao	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2160	1737	1902	2130
Dominica	131	116	128	144	165	167	196	247	222	225	220
Dominican Republic b	8779	8838	7627	7888	9869	12174	13597	15993	12296	15489	17423
Ecuador	5363	6431	6703	8226	10287	12114	13893	18852	15090	20591	24286
El Salvador	5027	5184	5754	6329	6690	7663	8821	9818	7325	8498	10118
Grenada	212	199	254	233	328	299	365	363	282	317	340
Guatemala	5607	7659	8127	9475	10499	11915	13576	14547	11531	13838	16613
Guyana	584	563	576	651	788	889	1059	1312	1161	1397	1771
Haiti	1013	1130	1188	1306	1454	1619	1682	2315	2124	3146	2900
Honduras b	4152	4382	4774	5827	6545	7303	8888	10453	7299	8550	10338
Jamaica	3360	3533	3639	3940	4739	5650	6893	8465	5064	5225	6615
Netherlands Antilles	2826	2268	2606	1723	1950	2209	2549	3079	2607	2687	-
Nicaragua	1775	1754	1879	2212	2623	3026	3611	4317	3489	4173	5210
Panama	2964	2982	3086	3594	9600	10775	13269	15737	13877	16737	21802
Paraguay	2182	1672	2228	3097	3715	4744	5859	9033	6940	10040	12316
Peru	7316	7493	8414	10101	12502	15312	20464	29982	21865	30126	38011
Saint Kitts and Nevis	189	201	199	183	210	250	272	325	285	268	248
Saint Lucia	355	309	403	422	486	592	614	656	520	653	700
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	186	174	201	226	240	271	327	373	333	338	332
Sint Maarten	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	829	737	720	734
Suriname	461	492	704	742	1050	1013	1044	1304	1390	1398	1679
Trinidad and Tobago	3569	3643	3892	4858	5694	6484	7663	9591	6955	6480	9300
Uruguay	3061	1964	2190	3114	3879	4806	5628	9069	6907	8622	10726
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	18323	12963	9256	16679	24027	33616	46097	49602	40597	39600	47600



Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Europe	2733570	2875295	3461510	4161265	4573175	5238655	6101520	6869490	5177640	5871350	6871850
Albania	1327	1504	1864	2309	2618	3058	4188	5251	4550	4406	5395
Austria	74633	78299	99532	119905	127327	137212	163037	184293	143063	159009	191037
Belgium	178664	198311	234945	285621	318700	351635	411558	466307	353364	393275	461402
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3354	3872	4801	5915	7070	7345	9720	12189	8773	9223	11050
Bulgaria	7279	7954	10871	14453	18163	23270	29961	36908	23539	25513	32498
Croatia	9147	10722	14209	16589	18560	21502	25839	30728	21203	20054	22708
Cyprus	3923	4086	4466	5502	6316	6928	8615	10644	7835	8569	8608
Czech Republic	36297	40656	51728	69967	76512	93191	118169	142038	105048	126652	151559
Denmark	45322	50320	57429	68157	75581	85507	98027	109362	83133	84878	97780
Estonia	5230	5863	7967	8336	10238	13449	15677	16026	10140	12266	17583
Faeroe Islands	500	494	738	628	743	790	1016	988	783	780	986
Finland	32639	34218	42513	51443	58766	69375	81704	91781	60889	68803	84135
France	328608	329262	398840	470945	504124	541919	630861	716795	560873	609650	713859
FYR Macedonia	1694	1995	2306	2932	3228	3763	5281	6883	5073	5474	7007
Germany	486120	490283	604612	715742	777073	906684	1054983	1185067	926347	1054814	1253940
Greece	32011	31570	44852	52760	54436	63619	78532	92580	69448	63885	60619
Hungary	33617	37755	47808	60538	66552	78262	95565	108940	77761	88178	102589
Iceland	2269	2275	2827	3643	4979	6137	6738	6205	3604	3920	4841
Ireland	50556	52399	53886	61814	68565	73118	83822	83965	62704	60276	66544
Italy	236220	247015	297519	355301	384790	442555	511662	561919	415105	487049	557468
Latvia	3506	4046	5234	7096	8697	11541	15322	16143	9811	11691	16204
Lithuania	6353	7709	9803	12387	15548	19373	24412	31099	18304	23403	31510
Luxembourg	12331	12651	16165	20046	21893	26572	27566	32157	25330	25092	28722
Malta	2531	2646	3227	3641	3681	4307	4760	5300	4478	5062	6293
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	1842	2867	3731	2313	2182	2544
Netherlands	208638	219265	264704	319669	363822	416833	492616	580937	443153	516409	598683
Norway	32955	34873	40055	48534	55488	64261	80297	90293	68969	77325	90852
Poland	50184	55299	68272	89696	101639	126989	165710	208804	149459	178049	207672
Portugal	39490	40156	47200	54948	61184	66673	82129	94416	71663	75635	80297
Romania	15568	17854	23983	32691	40518	51160	70314	84053	54324	62128	76302
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	13172	19164	24331	16047	16734	20139
Serbia and Montenegro	4837	6320	7952	11752	11635	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	14760	16564	22523	29862	34649	44986	60616	73912	55650	65029	77305
Slovenia	10160	10944	13845	17759	20337	24141	31559	37034	26507	30094	35488
Spain	154650	165105	208602	258331	288786	328696	389301	420803	293218	327016	374242
Sweden	63200	66955	83540	100433	111697	127547	153226	168503	119876	148946	175993
Switzerland	84102	87189	100239	115799	126574	141400	161180	183574	155378	176281	208280
Turkey	41399	51554	69340	97540	116774	139576	170063	201964	140928	185544	240842
United Kingdom	343786	364075	399401	470633	513673	601424	622953	633363	482822	561530	637762
European Union (27)	2549435	2672085	3214190	3854540	4221745	4830575	5613560	6301630	4748535	5367880	6255560
Extra-EU (27)	876920	886000	1057950	1278135	1467500	1698560	1966690	2303830	1684660	2000550	2349850
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	94440	103960	132275	172975	215610	279775	378975	500090	333315	415315	541450
Armenia	874	987	1280	1351	1802	2192	3268	4426	3321	3749	4152
Azerbaijan	1431	1666	2626	3516	4350	5269	6045	7574	6514	6746	10166
Belarus	8286	9092	11558	16491	16708	22351	28693	39381	28569	34884	45747
Georgia	753	796	1141	1846	2490	3678	5215	6302	4500	5257	7058
Kazakhstan	6446	6584	8409	12781	17353	23677	32756	37889	28409	31107	37909
Kyrgyz Republic	467	587	717	941	1102	1931	2789	4072	3040	3223	4261
Moldova	892	1038	1399	1769	2292	2693	3690	4899	3278	3855	5191
Russian Federation b	53764	60966	76070	97382	125434	164281	223486	291861	191803	248634	323831
Tajikistan	688	721	881	1191	1330	1723	2455	3273	2570	2657	3186
Turkmenistan	2250	2120	2512	3320	2947	2560	3619	5600	6800	5600	7400
Ukraine	15775	16977	23020	28997	36136	45039	60618	85535	45487	60911	82594
Uzbekistan	2814	2425	2662	3392	3666	4380	6340	9277	9023	8689	9953

Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Africa	134900	135900	165500	212500	256500	302800	374500	481500	408400	468200	559500
Algeria	9940	11969	12380	18169	20357	21456	27631	39479	39294	40473	47247
Angola b	3179	3760	5480	5832	8353	8778	13661	20982	22660	16667	22000
Benin	623	725	892	894	1018	1228	2037	2289	2064	2160	2700
Botswana	1809	1845	2448	3231	3161	3086	4067	5211	4728	5657	7272
Burkina Faso	656	739	925	1270	1260	1319	1678	2018	1870	2048	2600
Burundi	139	129	157	176	269	431	319	403	402	509	752
Cameroon	1852	1866	2163	2406	2735	3150	4657	5686	4442	5133	6500
Cape Verde	234	276	351	431	438	542	750	825	709	742	947
Central African Republic	107	120	118	151	175	203	249	300	270	300	380
Chad	679	1646	790	953	950	1350	1800	2000	2000	2100	2400
Comoros	51	53	70	86	99	115	138	180	210	233	277
Congo b	682	675	831	969	1304	2013	2530	3050	2900	4000	5100
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	790	1081	1495	2051	2690	2892	3400	4300	3900	4500	5500
Côte d'Ivoire	2548	2599	3279	4715	5865	5820	6683	7884	6960	7849	6720
Djibouti b	196	197	238	261	277	336	473	574	451	364	410
Egypt	13376	12770	12950	15950	22449	27300	37100	48382	44946	52923	58903
Equatorial Guinea	813	507	908	1092	1310	2020	2370	3910	5200	5700	6000
Eritrea	423	538	433	480	490	495	510	600	590	690	900
Ethiopia	1811	1594	2686	2874	4095	5207	5809	8277	7668	8602	8896
Gabon	1002	1135	1206	1347	1471	1725	2157	2563	2501	2983	3800
Gambia	134	161	156	229	260	259	321	322	304	285	344
Ghana	3154	2720	3210	4074	5347	6754	8061	10269	8046	10922	15968
Guinea	601	667	640	780	820	956	1218	1366	1060	1405	2106
Guinea-Bissau b	62	59	65	83	106	127	168	199	230	220	300
Kenya	3192	3245	3725	4553	5846	7233	8989	11128	10202	12093	14782
Lesotho	743	815	1121	1440	1410	1500	1738	1800	1850	2300	2600
Liberia	229	178	170	337	310	467	499	813	551	710	1044
Libya	4397	4396	4330	6326	6079	6041	6733	9150	10000	10500	5000
Madagascar	1118	627	1304	1680	1706	1804	2635	3781	3201	2526	2850
Malawi	563	695	786	933	1165	1207	1378	2204	2022	2173	2426
Mali	990	928	1271	1364	1544	1820	2185	3339	2486	2850	3250
Mauritania	465	431	542	923	1428	1167	1432	1941	1498	1935	2464
Mauritius	1987	2159	2363	2771	3157	3627	3894	4651	3733	4386	5158
Morocco	11038	11864	14250	17822	20790	23980	32010	42366	32881	35382	44295
Mozambique	1063	1543	1753	2035	2408	2869	3050	4008	3764	4600	6300
Namibia	1547	1470	1980	2396	2577	2884	3520	4340	4980	5570	6330
Niger	412	468	622	750	943	949	1149	1696	2200	2300	2400
Nigeria	11586	7547	10853	14164	20754	26523	34830	49951	33906	44235	55000
Rwanda	281	248	259	284	430	548	771	1174	1308	1431	1776
Sao Tome and Principe	28	31	41	41	50	71	79	114	103	112	125
Senegal	1730	1958	2391	2839	3498	3671	4871	6528	4713	4782	5909
Seychelles	476	420	412	497	675	757	859	1087	794	650	750
Sierra Leone	182	264	303	286	345	389	445	534	520	770	1708
Somalia	449	454	517	610	630	790	890	890	750	840	1100
South Africa	28248	29267	39748	53466	62304	78715	88450	101640	74054	94226	121606
Sudan	1958	2446	2882	4075	6757	8074	8775	9352	9691	10045	9231
Swaziland	1129	955	1519	1925	1900	1920	1845	1600	1800	2000	2100
Tanzania	1712	1660	2125	2726	3287	4246	5337	7700	6411	7830	10724
Togo	553	591	775	880	1060	1085	1237	1509	1509	1500	1700
Tunisia	9529	9526	10910	12818	13177	15007	19099	24638	19096	22215	23958
Uganda	1594	1053	1375	1726	2054	2557	3493	4526	4247	4664	5360
Zambia	1082	1102	1574	2152	2558	3074	4007	5060	3832	5321	7178
Zimbabwe	1715	1751	1710	2204	2350	2300	2550	2950	2900	3800	4400



Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Middle East	175100	184300	215000	280600	335400	375800	469600	603400	511300	580700	684200
Bahrain, Kingdom of	4306	5013	5657	7385	9393	10515	11488	14980	10100	12260	12730
Iran	16709	20617	24798	31976	40041	40772	44942	57401	50768	65021	62106
Iraq	13120	9817	9934	21302	23532	20892	21516	33000	37000	43915	54000
Israel	35449	35517	36303	42864	47142	50334	59039	67656	49278	61209	75472
Jordan	4871	5076	5743	8179	10498	11548	13681	16995	14236	15564	18301
Kuwait	7869	9001	10987	12631	15801	17243	21363	24840	20341	22446	25268
Lebanon	7380	6560	7315	9609	9633	9647	12251	16754	16574	18460	20750
Oman	5933	6296	6801	8796	8971	11039	16025	23137	17936	19973	23860
Qatar	3758	4052	4897	6005	10061	16440	23429	27900	24922	23240	30000
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	31223	32293	41704	47376	59459	69800	90214	115134	95552	106863	131655
Syrian Arab Republic	4752	4488	5111	8411	10862	11488	14655	18105	15443	17562	16600
United Arab Emirates	37293	42652	52074	72082	84654	100057	132500	177000	150000	165000	205000
Yemen	2466	2921	3675	3986	5378	6074	8511	10546	9185	9212	8500
Asia a	1558900	1659500	1977300	2488400	2889800	3334500	3820300	4575500	3678000	4860800	5961200
Afghanistan	1696	2452	2101	2177	2471	2582	2819	3020	3336	5154	6300
Australia	63888	72690	89084	109384	125281	139253	165336	200273	165471	201639	243699
Bangladesh	9018	8592	10434	12036	13889	16034	18596	23860	21833	27821	36188
Bhutan	191	197	249	411	386	420	526	543	529	854	950
Brunei Darussalam	1159	1556	1327	1422	1491	1676	2101	2572	2449	2459	2943
Cambodia b	2094	2318	2560	3193	3927	4771	5439	6508	5830	6791	9300
China	243553	295170	412760	561229	659953	791461	956116	1132567	1005923	1395099	1743484
Fiji	886	901	1205	1446	1607	1804	1800	2264	1437	1821	2300
French Polynesia	1057	1292	1585	1500	1723	1656	1863	2169	1717	1726	1796
Hong Kong, China	202008	207969	233249	272893	300160	335754	370133	392962	352241	441369	510855
retained imports	65251	59352	61018	70044	75269	86097	93791	98927	88672	112587	130237
India	50392	56517	72558	99775	142870	178410	229370	321032	257201	350234	462633
Indonesia	37534	38340	42196	54877	75725	80650	93101	127539	93786	135324	176881
Japan	349089	337194	382930	454542	515866	579064	622243	762534	551981	694059	854998
Kiribati	41	50	52	59	74	63	70	74	68	73	110
Korea, Republic of	141098	152126	178827	224463	261238	309383	356846	435275	323085	425212	524413
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	510	447	462	713	882	1060	1067	1403	1461	2060	2700
Macao, China	2824	3009	3232	4094	4514	5236	6045	5880	4751	5629	7927
Malaysia	73866	79869	83300	105283	114625	131153	146982	156896	123832	164622	187661
Maldives	393	392	471	642	745	927	1096	1388	967	1091	1465
Mongolia	638	691	801	1021	1184	1486	2117	3616	2131	3278	6527
Myanmar	2877	2348	2091	2196	1927	2564	3312	4288	4393	4807	8000
Nepal	1473	1419	1754	1938	2283	2492	3122	3590	4384	5133	5774
New Caledonia	931	1008	1541	1636	1774	2117	2809	3233	2574	3312	3699
New Zealand	13308	15047	18559	23195	26219	26424	30882	34369	25566	30617	37105
Northern Mariana Islands	554	646	660	664	591	489	300	160	70	90	90
Pakistan	10191	11233	13038	17949	25357	29825	32590	42329	31668	37807	44012
Palau	100	97	88	107	105	115	110	120	130	120	120
Papua New Guinea	1071	1137	1367	1680	1729	2260	2945	3510	3210	3950	4550
Philippines	34921	41092	42576	46102	49487	54078	57996	60420	45878	58468	63693
Samoa	136	132	150	210	239	275	266	288	231	310	346
Singapore	116000	116441	136218	173599	200047	238710	263155	319780	245785	310791	365770
retained imports	60421	58100	62735	81625	94944	110079	119885	157306	114017	141650	180180
Solomon Islands	90	67	94	121	185	217	294	312	283	404	467
Sri Lanka	5973	6105	6672	7973	8834	10258	11301	13953	10049	13512	20269



Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

Taipei, Chinese	107944	113331	128130	169250	182614	202698	219252	240448	174371	251236	281438
Thailand	61962	64645	75824	94410	118178	128773	139966	179225	133709	182921	228498
Timor-Leste	-	-	130	146	109	101	183	269	295	298	300
Tonga	73	89	94	105	121	116	143	168	145	159	180
Tuvalu	4	11	8	11	13	13	16	26	14	16	25
Vanuatu	90	90	105	128	149	217	229	314	294	283	288
Viet Nam	16218	19746	25256	31969	36761	45015	62682	80714	69949	84839	106750
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a intra-EU (27) imports	4810055	4955527	5710727	6991817	8106143	9311598	10663942	12543297	9672221	12096759	14531973
Europe excluding intra-EU (27) imports	1061060	1089210	1305270	1584860	1818930	2106640	2454645	2871690	2113765	2504020	2966140

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.



Table A8

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
World	1495500	1609100	1843500	2240100	2506800	2841900	3420300	3846700	3420700	3764900	4168800
North America	322500	332200	344200	396100	433900	481300	557100	608100	565200	616100	672100
Bermuda	...	...	...	...	...	1490	1620	1527	1274	1367	1384
Canada	37862	39567	43131	49058	54418	58880	63785	66726	58452	67432	74522
Mexico	12294	12242	12257	13587	15628	15807	17139	17570	14727	15166	15297
United States	272293	280396	288788	333437	363814	405111	474597	522231	490776	532142	580864
South and Central America	45600	44500	49400	57300	69900	79300	93700	108500	99900	114800	129200
Antigua and Barbuda	393	389	413	470	454	462	510	547	499	467	481
Argentina	4469	3428	4419	5202	6519	7899	10233	12004	10831	12931	13995
Aruba	978	986	1034	1238	1291	1290	1451	1582	1503	1531	1659
Bahamas	1776	2035	2028	2211	2460	2403	2566	2493	2311	2456	2557
Barbados	977	951	1063	1111	1426	1579	1666	1792	1464	1601	1542
Belize	143	161	196	223	284	339	369	355	318	325	315
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	221	242	348	401	473	462	484	482	498	530	780
Brazil	8718	8790	9570	11615	14856	17946	22615	28822	26245	30294	36660
Chile	4071	4315	4990	5949	7040	7726	8851	10716	8528	10685	12231
Colombia	2122	1799	1852	2188	2594	3301	3559	4058	4115	4357	4814
Costa Rica	1899	1841	1990	2207	2585	2933	3521	4053	3567	4298	4976
Cuba	2416	2350	2845	3634	7075	7201	8588	9252	8384	10433	...
Dominica	75	78	76	86	85	99	108	117	115	125	127
Dominican Republic	3024	2982	3401	3435	3865	4496	4753	4888	4753	4998	5178
Ecuador	799	820	812	940	940	959	1112	1351	1239	1371	1463
El Salvador	680	750	906	1039	915	976	1094	1030	834	944	1016
Grenada	129	128	132	159	115	129	147	148	137	135	145
Guatemala	948	1053	954	1015	1221	1410	1619	1732	1818	2192	2243
Guyana	172	172	157	161	148	148	173	212	170	248	240
Haiti	123	125	114	104	89	136	199	285	321	183	199
Honduras	488	525	573	635	684	727	770	874	948	1003	1050
Jamaica	1867	1881	2103	2262	2296	2613	2670	2763	2616	2600	2626
Netherlands Antilles	1578	1550	1639	1754	1819	1936	2048	2027	2003	3399	-
Nicaragua	188	191	222	250	271	306	333	452	480	486	573
Panama	1958	2241	2503	2758	3193	3957	4887	5718	5487	6007	7065
Paraguay	525	531	550	597	610	726	883	1060	1269	1324	1767
Peru	1326	1342	1600	1872	2164	2532	3021	3514	3509	3816	4580
Saint Kitts and Nevis	94	86	104	131	158	172	168	155	126	129	135
Saint Lucia	272	248	317	366	434	342	354	362	350	388	377
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	131	135	131	143	156	169	159	151	137	137	141
Suriname	56	35	52	129	183	211	210	233	257	207	191
Trinidad and Tobago	563	598	672	838	883	800	910	918	758	869	...
Uruguay	1099	745	746	1086	1285	1361	1804	2241	2209	2540	3369
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	1242	913	791	1024	1248	1441	1723	2011	2027	1626	1740
Europe	739000	809600	968900	1178600	1302300	1460100	1766400	1964900	1714700	1783000	1982300
Albania	495	552	695	997	1154	1481	1924	2419	2415	2256	2398
Austria	23734	25566	32090	37518	42060	45199	53657	62957	53876	53939	61167
Belgium	-	36285	43355	50562	54106	57143	72207	86060	82121	85247	87345
Belgium-Luxembourg	48970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	495	522	719	861	987	1137	1454	1668	1427	1283	1284
Bulgaria	2120	2162	2921	4005	4413	5249	6512	7830	6832	6832	7501
Croatia	4883	5581	8568	9399	9966	10488	12490	14749	11724	11274	12389
Cyprus	4067	4236	5009	5884	6187	6749	8260	9324	7817	7831	8398
Czech Republic	7034	7024	7754	9578	11821	14113	17243	21732	19258	20878	22988
Denmark	25134	26667	31672	36337	42766	51508	60662	71566	54076	59207	64781
Estonia	1576	1672	2189	2807	3200	3558	4451	5124	4366	4492	5424

Table A8 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Faeroe Islands	57	71	77	86	133	175	214	252	170	191	...
Finland	9148	10350	11383	15060	16883	17388	23167	31772	27759	27689	27344
France	81699	87900	100791	113899	121477	127688	148194	164175	143085	144415	166612
FYR Macedonia	198	220	361	430	490	584	803	997	844	903	1101
Germany	84064	96554	116128	139307	157872	181230	216301	249331	226930	233112	253381
Greece	19384	20044	24202	33104	34164	35492	42794	49804	37385	37588	38152
Hungary	6949	7336	9131	10691	12743	13584	17093	19969	18265	19300	21534
Iceland	1003	1034	1281	1524	1949	1804	2260	2109	2306	2437	2812
Ireland	23266	29666	41785	52174	59446	70992	92286	99265	92755	97278	109398
Italy	57098	59562	70602	83480	88315	97372	110439	113621	92852	97628	105184
Latvia	1161	1221	1487	1751	2141	2605	3649	4472	3800	3657	4431
Lithuania	1147	1451	1864	2431	3085	3571	3966	4689	3642	4071	5177
Luxembourg	-	20291	25237	33593	40203	50311	64375	67514	57597	66189	72469
Malta	1108	1220	1421	1650	1982	2555	3392	4291	3932	4079	4409
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	524	921	1099	945	989	1175
Netherlands	50121	54700	61317	82769	90124	94510	109084	123037	111352	115558	133525
Norway	18152	19228	21357	25296	29105	33064	40165	44605	38227	39506	41888
Poland	9745	10030	11170	13289	16246	20473	28571	35093	28551	32734	36944
Portugal	9256	10226	12216	14477	15041	18193	22978	25916	22435	23010	26338
Romania	2007	2326	3000	3579	5063	6897	9383	12761	9777	8748	10188
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	2089	3123	4000	3475	3525	4185
Serbia and Montenegro	740	829	1130	1678	1909	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	2769	2787	3270	3703	4382	5376	6980	8406	6263	5813	6595
Slovenia	1958	2311	2786	3451	3989	4474	5666	7250	6028	6127	6689
Spain	55292	59599	73679	85344	94011	105537	126747	142063	121736	122998	140327
Sweden	22458	23708	30363	38508	42628	49134	62674	69662	58942	65720	75960
Switzerland	27888	29747	34529	42608	48512	53460	64323	75538	74286	81649	94274
Turkey	15084	13979	17909	22706	26450	25269	28624	34783	33195	33957	37846
United Kingdom	118786	132937	155455	193998	204063	232267	284856	281369	241333	246637	273733
European Union (27)	-	-	-	1072800	1181400	1329700	1609700	1782200	1545100	1604400	1781900
Extra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	444200	494400	557100	681200	758400	661500	704400	784300
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	19900	23400	27100	35000	41400	51400	67500	85600	71200	80100	95200
Armenia	179	176	199	324	403	475	571	636	580	750	802
Azerbaijan	256	321	392	453	625	841	1172	1455	1698	2017	2624
Belarus	1124	1317	1477	1726	2055	2385	3244	4222	3473	4467	5224
Georgia	331	370	418	508	648	801	976	1157	1225	1514	1887
Kazakhstan	1093	1363	1528	1817	1999	2584	3251	3981	3815	3895	4109
Kyrgyz Republic	76	120	137	193	234	351	654	884	850	679	1104
Moldova	160	206	231	320	384	449	609	824	651	663	827
Russian Federation	11215	13450	16088	20469	24741	30866	38960	50574	41154	44466	53331
Tajikistan	62	60	66	81	103	110	116	134	142	182	365
Ukraine	3897	4583	5013	7460	8913	10822	13651	17302	13324	16466	18775
Uzbekistan	463	475	536	573	660	773	962	1196	1036	1328	1773
Africa	32200	34500	43000	52200	55900	62600	74400	85000	76600	85600	85600
Algeria	895	1279	1544	1823	2466	2511	2781	3420	2792	3519	3732
Angola	203	207	201	323	177	...	311	329	623	857	...
Benin	133	141	163	204	179	196	281	328	204	348	...
Botswana	326	439	626	743	821	771	788	863	486	385	...
Burkina Faso	32	43	44	65	63	59	84	121	142	267	...
Burundi	2	4	2	4	7	6	7	3	2	7	...
Cameroon	917	1003	593	1056	857	900	1239	1355	1141	1105	...
Cape Verde	120	144	190	220	253	361	468	575	472	499	577
Central African Republic	9	6	11	18	19	22	26	29	28	...	...
Chad	32	34	36	41	55	80	111	129	234	...	...
Comoros	28	23	27	32	39	43	51	56	51	56	...

Table A8 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Congo	137	158	185	183	206	251	303	352	358	...	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	46	77	25	107	96	169	200	326	414	291	...
Côte d'Ivoire	509	513	560	641	697	706	775	856	816	888	...
Djibouti	74	79	87	87	95	97	92	131	142	149	...
Egypt	8815	9127	10837	14046	14449	15834	19660	24668	21302	23618	19031
Equatorial Guinea	16	14	8	17	20	23	26	32	27	...	...
Eritrea	113	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	391	450	588	800	789	890	1183	1775	1676	1991	2683
Gabon	143	74	167	136	120	121	138	160	142	...	...
Gambia	61	61	70	72	82	92	128	118	104	88	153
Ghana	515	539	612	684	1083	1243	1614	1559	1522	1344	1592
Guinea	72	43	55	31	35	38	44	95	67	61	71
Guinea-Bissau	4	6	5	6	5	3	33	44	32	42	...
Kenya	824	773	876	1227	1523	1979	2409	2520	2188	2920	2834
Lesotho	18	15	24	31	32	38	39	39	38	44	...
Liberia	...	...	...	68	81	143	156	182	142	40	...
Libya	134	275	329	351	419	385	109	208	385	410	...
Madagascar	273	279	253	358	420	557	845	1102	738	980	993
Malawi	44	49	84	91	104	105	118	122	126	137	...
Mali	140	150	208	227	253	291	359	442	335	356	...
Mauritania	33	53	32	37	57	62	61	99	114	86	151
Mauritius	1218	1146	1274	1449	1604	1663	2194	2530	2225	2656	3230
Morocco	3787	4098	5126	6304	7570	9269	11490	12840	11892	12138	13550
Mozambique	249	336	300	246	316	355	404	488	544	576	593
Namibia	271	258	399	456	391	505	579	538	505	835	890
Niger	48	48	57	88	84	84	79	126	100	126	...
Nigeria	1653	2524	3473	3336	1433	2057	1098	1833	1760	2619	2313
Rwanda	45	38	48	65	83	74	126	326	249	243	325
Sao Tome and Principe	8	8	9	9	9	8	7	10	10	12	...
Senegal	345	389	488	604	690	716	1096	1177	909	939	...
Seychelles	280	297	311	308	347	409	628	608	600	592	614
Sierra Leone	47	38	66	61	78	43	45	61	58	60	...
South Africa	4728	4863	8261	9634	11041	11912	13499	12394	11656	13617	14427
Sudan	14	130	31	35	101	220	342	457	351	224	243
Swaziland	112	90	200	235	273	274	447	222	191	250	...
Tanzania	854	860	900	1074	1215	1467	1836	1966	1795	2047	2364
Togo	53	72	72	122	145	159	197	253	265	289	...
Tunisia	2829	2603	2842	3520	3901	4162	4769	5831	5241	5471	4504
Uganda	208	216	249	350	488	469	516	702	871	1047	1347
Zambia	143	114	142	161	207	229	273	300	241	311	375
Zimbabwe	214	184	155	...	267	219	175	150	167	175	...
Middle East	32700	34500	43500	50500	64100	77700	89100	98300	94500	104500	114600
Bahrain, Kingdom of	950	1068	1260	2676	3048	3322	3524	3740	3653	4047	3040
Iran	2257	3740	4369	4362	4912	5544	6791	7863	6619	8078	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	348	353	839	1719	2293	...	...
Israel	12471	11641	13056	15382	16831	18301	20229	23894	21393	24209	26838
Jordan	1396	1743	1717	2052	2239	2850	3436	4353	4197	5221	4736
Kuwait	1401	1373	1763	2516	3840	7495	9104	11362	10751	8733	9530
Lebanon	...	4412	9445	9682	10840	11565	12744	17558	16874	15908	...
Oman	606	606	655	736	939	1311	1683	1826	1620	1899	2148
Qatar	...	...	...	...	2576	3484	3129	2276	1943	2826	5580
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	5008	5177	5713	5852	11179	13973	15743	9128	9428	10346	11116
Syrian Arab Republic	1566	1347	1181	2343	2560	2649	3561	4145	4583	7040	...
United Arab Emirates	2014	2191	2350	2560	4277	6259	7434	8958	9503	11028	12063
Yemen	130	129	244	292	285	...	578	1049	1085	1460	1091



Table A8 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Asia	303500	330400	367400	470500	539300	629500	772100	896400	798500	980800	1089900
Australia	17689	19161	23227	27841	30378	32438	39786	44513	40340	46944	50881
Bangladesh	243	305	398	420	474	603	685	899	948	1209	1387
Bhutan	24	23	20	28	42	42	52	51	53	67	80
Brunei Darussalam	482	427	436	544	616	745	813	867	915	1054	1255
Cambodia	517	596	541	788	1064	1244	1510	1613	1592	1671	2191
China	32901	39381	46375	62056	73909	91421	121654	146446	128599	170248	182433
Fiji	394	481	591	672	832	780	830	960	689	802	...
French Polynesia	...	655	809	889	957	880	1034	1008	862	805	...
Hong Kong, China	41054	44545	46487	55104	63642	72680	84650	92220	86339	106089	121389
India	16799	19125	23633 |	37931 |	52199	69456	86612	106745	92631	123277	136553
Indonesia	5361	6519	5143 |	11755	12571	11093	12074	14731	12618	16211	19941
Japan	64769	66054	71784	89668	102071	115178	126970	146428	125822	138705	142482
Kiribati	6	9	7	7	10	9	10	4	4	...	...
Korea, Republic of	29248	29514	33771	43163	48327	55333	71375	89428	72466	86266	93804
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	141	152	111	160	184	203	255	359	374	489	...
Macao, China	3768	4873	5711	8102	8567	10459	14202	17760	18821	28703	39526
Malaysia	14331	14753	13459	16999	19463	21572	29375	30283	28727	32679	34913
Maldives	351	360	429	505	317	549	638	716	654	763	846
Mongolia	109	179	203	329	409	483	575	497	412	483	618
Myanmar	384	399	225	230	235	254	282	274	279	331	...
Nepal	303	192	302	356	271	252	340	494	601	584	775
New Caledonia	...	262	334	387	263	304	380	413	362	432	...
New Zealand	4388	5338	6819	8149	8589	8062	9334	9353	8056	8908	9927
Pakistan	1302	1496	1476	1719	2043	2245	2224	2531	2548	2949	3393
Papua New Guinea	285	163	222	189	288	305	313	318	160	279	449
Philippines	3072	3428	3389	4043	4525	6444	9766	9717	11014	14095	15450
Samoa	58	64	76	94	113	133	130	133	148	158	171
Singapore	28524	30762	37803	48258	55520	66078	84824	99002	93245	112061	128891
Solomon Islands	47	15	24	26	37 |	51	56	54	66	104	119
Sri Lanka	1334	1247	1389	1506	1519	1604	1755	1981	1874	2454	3062
Taipei, Chinese	19760	21501	23028	25545	25574	28860	32994	36549	31408	40104	45993
Thailand	12932	15304	15694	18932	19740	24382	29848	32709	29839	34058	40851
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	25	32	23	21	28	...
Tonga	18	18	22	21	29	22	23	34	28	34	44
Vanuatu	112	90	108	118	135	140	177	225	241	271	282
Viet Nam	2810	2948	3272	3867	4232	5060	6415	6956	5666	7355	8769
Memorandum items:											
World excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	1611600	1819800	2069300	2491900	2822800	2537100	2865000	3171200
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a	-	-	-	550000	615300	687500	837900	941000	831100	883000	984700

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.

Table A9

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
World	1479400	1565700	1787100	2136900	2375800	2662700	3177200	3636600	3241200	3556700	3953000
North America	261900	269700	289200	332200	358700	402700	444100	486500	448900	482700	521200
Bermuda	...	...	...	...	...	837	1081	1021	966	988	949
Canada	43236	44455	51771	58023	64906	71841	81723	87604	78106	89963	99841
Mexico	16064	16618	17193	18790	20298	21611	22462	23991	20857	21856	25120
United States	202587	208629	220191	255416	273545	308385	338877	373890	348927	369907	395268
South and Central America	55000	48800	51200	58400	71100	80900	100100	121500	112400	138400	162700
Antigua and Barbuda	159	163	174	182	218	249	271	260	217	215	207
Argentina	8262	4775	5462	6374	7364	8242	10569	13073	11887	13769	16071
Aruba	589	581	693	613	684	721	748	749	644	633	821
Bahamas	896	929	1009	1169	1209	1510	1502	1306	1069	1101	1258
Barbados	471	466	492	519	615	643	605	679	652	671	669
Belize	111	121	127	139	147	143	159	161	154	154	162
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	382	417	534	590	664	808	883	996	993	1128	1635
Brazil	15825	13496	14350	16111	22409	27149	34700	44396	44074	59746	73115
Chile	4848	4953	5555	6653	7572	8250	9733	11518	9847	11568	13659
Colombia	3535	3234	3298	3873	4704	5428	6170	7131	6959	7982	9437
Costa Rica	1167	1170	1231	1370	1502	1617	1814	1878	1401	1778	1797
Cuba	694	589	661	776	1015	1258	1325	2079	1670	1918	...
Dominica	47	50	41	45	48	50	63	69	65	65	66
Dominican Republic	1249	1271	1179	1168	1431	1510	1691	1895	1733	2044	2065
Ecuador	1395	1559	1575	1889	2079	2265	2481	2944	2568	2950	3081
El Salvador	938	1007	1040	1130	1053	1153	1244	1238	921	1024	1071
Grenada	79	86	77	80	88	101	104	106	91	89	91
Guatemala	891	1018	1085	1325	1429	1756	2017	2116	2058	2362	2485
Guyana	192	196	172	208	201	245	273	323	272	344	408
Haiti	252	251	247	336	516	562	645	718	728	1223	1053
Honduras	705	726	746	840	923	1027	1058	1199	1087	1312	1526
Jamaica	1480	1552	1538	1670	1676	1969	2226	2304	1824	1767	1879
Netherlands Antilles	708	715	748	711	725	749	789	865	925	1675	-
Nicaragua	346	336	353	385	424	475	625	716	628	687	800
Panama	1053	1256	1253	1412	1759	1673	2065	2561	2128	2569	3257
Paraguay	362	321	318	287	329	365	442	562	512	707	863
Peru	2274	2325	2493	2603	2996	3266	4214	5566	4643	5843	6676
Saint Kitts and Nevis	71	73	75	76	90	96	98	116	93	95	92
Saint Lucia	125	124	141	148	174	182	199	209	185	198	202
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	54	54	61	69	72	80	103	98	87	86	86
Suriname	164	152	188	251	339	250	292	367	246	237	553
Trinidad and Tobago	339	340	335	314	471	311	320	271	335	369	...
Uruguay	773	593	602	748	901	937	1079	1462	1254	1487	1907
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	4509	3837	3251	4265	5173	5746	9523	11515	10325	10548	11868
Europe	686800	742300	883600	1044500	1146400	1255600	1509500	1697500	1493300	1533100	1669200
Albania	422	561	734	991	1318	1552	1893	2361	2216	1990	2236
Austria	17491	18645	23645	27902	30686	33337	38854	42569	36766	36998	42133
Belgium	-	35288	42162	48256	50427	52313	68418	82887	75737	78328	84589
Belgium-Luxembourg	42856	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	262	298	375	422	425	458	571	682	637	528	521
Bulgaria	1894	1740	2424	3210	3389	4085	4900	5905	5022	4167	4345
Croatia	1918	2328	2888	3516	3351	3491	3837	4502	3790	3441	3562
Cyprus	1592	1635	2089	2546	2615	2843	3610	4187	3280	3180	3344
Czech Republic	5487	6372	7240	8894	10168	11902	14270	17333	15314	16880	19166
Denmark	22121	24305	28254	32775	36192	44228	52893	61321	49463	50507	56146
Estonia	949	1081	1370	1712	2180	2453	3025	3306	2488	2767	3700



Table A9 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Faeroe Islands	105	131	146	161	230	274	359	382	343	366	...
Finland	7994	9763	12020	14414	17579	18571	22599	30622	27056	27595	26148
France	66121	72428	86476	98522	106046	112134	128256	140212	129075	131421	143475
FYR Macedonia	253	267	375	488	534	553	745	962	804	816	941
Germany	141298	144567	172360	195259	209562	222005	257500	288647	254868	262424	289091
Greece	11189	9447	10730	13542	14299	15875	19694	24289	19441	19875	18891
Hungary	5470	6749	9022	10019	11182	11681	15146	17683	15458	15374	17034
Iceland	1058	1105	1481	1814	2527	2531	2937	2410	2014	2160	2532
Ireland	35281	42765	54520	65286	71483	80050	94487	110703	104389	107129	114336
Italy	56087	61110	73107	81690	88448	98032	118554	125723	104019	108649	113987
Latvia	662	692	917	1164	1546	1952	2666	3145	2251	2211	2596
Lithuania	669	878	1215	1577	1995	2454	3270	4035	2834	2722	3568
Luxembourg	-	12388	15511	20887	24213	29784	37572	38821	33156	36593	40993
Malta	735	769	861	1020	1188	1753	2200	2635	2503	2503	2570
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	277	373	580	445	434	427
Netherlands	52166	56492	62954	78709	83590	86008	97393	111273	107522	105510	118174
Norway	15667	17834	20415	22622	28837	31141	38723	43788	36258	42358	44711
Poland	8853	9165	10810	13133	15353	19402	23626	29581	23538	29512	30787
Portugal	6623	6954	8081	9468	10176	11814	13989	16262	14185	14233	15742
Romania	2113	2304	2913	3818	5425	6808	8749	11693	10106	9373	11112
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	2114	3445	4239	3408	3477	3937
Serbia and Montenegro	323	537	795	1192	1478	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	2279	2321	3012	3406	4024	4675	6409	9057	7940	6773	7096
Slovenia	1443	1715	2163	2579	2825	3205	4196	5061	4294	4311	4612
Spain	34903	38445	47607	58742	66775	78020	95688	104868	86655	86661	93210
Sweden	23508	23809	28434	32900	35217	39287	47345	53406	45660	48155	55628
Switzerland	14049	14714	16881	21852	25593	26592	31573	35178	37931	39435	46857
Turkey	5633	5528	6690	9188	10311	10739	14547	16694	15600	18343	19737
United Kingdom	97352	107177	122948	145199	158431	170256	195069	195257	158353	160320	170426
European Union (27)	-	-	-	981900	1071500	1175500	1410100	1585300	1389500	1419200	1542800
Extra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	392200	430000	469900	563800	654500	568500	591200	644400
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	29800	34100	39900	50800	59000	69000	91100	114700	92300	109300	130500
Armenia	192	217	264	419	517	600	772	952	839	985	1101
Azerbaijan	650	1283	2027	2702	2625	2784	3324	3828	3329	3762	5630
Belarus	782	826	820	943	1057	1643	1999	2617	2106	2871	3177
Georgia	282	325	355	440	584	687	872	1156	910	996	1194
Kazakhstan	2609	3506	3712	5058	7375	8621	11473	10915	9856	11162	10796
Kyrgyz Republic	121	143	157	218	286	455	599	987	858	915	1129
Moldova	195	243	268	331	390	457	613	791	678	729	855
Russian Federation	19819	22852	26487	32216	37795	43679	56768	73616	59241	71629	87865
Tajikistan	70	103	120	205	250	393	590	453	289	389	455
Ukraine	3167	3143	3979	6162	6962	8582	11055	15777	11070	12137	13915
Uzbekistan	323	287	302	424	425	402	390	427	415	486	557
Africa	41100	42000	48500	60000	71300	85800	109500	141600	124900	138800	154900
Algeria	2297	2334	2748	3631	4502	4492	6334	10473	11202	11549	11050
Angola	3176	2766	2774	4285	6191	6860	11997	20451	18210	16028	...
Benin	186	203	244	273	267	342	491	500	488	503	...
Botswana	512	516	652	789	847	834	980	782	952	867	1129
Burkina Faso	135	146	225	284	347	346	442	588	545	816	...
Burundi	31	34	38	75	125	193	170	241	160	156	...
Cameroon	1100	1273	1177	1448	1428	1416	1719	2578	1720	1717	...
Cape Verde	113	138	183	194	201	242	285	349	307	286	303
Central African Republic	96	90	88	106	105	120	148	165	156	...	...
Chad	322	660	829	1680	1542	2124	1702	1838	1851	...	...
Comoros	21	23	36	41	45	54	62	77	82	92	...



Table A9 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Congo	842	917	866	1012	1413	2422	3523	3565	3209	...	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	252	257	349	681	1020	762	1441	1853	1658	2497	...
Côte d'Ivoire	1188	1447	1657	1896	1982	2087	2263	2487	2324	2578	...
Djibouti	60	55	60	70	76	81	99	121	114	104	...
Egypt	6356	6013	6038	7470	9507	10288	13088	16335	12765	12991	13022
Equatorial Guinea	1061	606	722	744	906	845	1128	1636	1982	...	...
Eritrea	28	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	516	556	689	932	1178	1154	1737	2379	2190	2534	3399
Gabon	695	741	821	921	1020	1207	1426	1599	1253	...	...
Gambia	55	54	30	45	47	94	87	86	83	72	68
Ghana	538	548	753	904	1140	1442	1812	2038	2366	2444	2987
Guinea	220	156	188	195	205	233	247	398	288	381	526
Guinea-Bissau	30	27	36	42	42	40	68	85	85	101	...
Kenya	712	588	575	803	955	1235	1479	1663	1624	1816	2410
Lesotho	215	215	312	362	354	332	358	347	351	479	...
Liberia	...	...	...	90	99	217	219	344	141	234	...
Libya	964	1343	1528	1753	2128	2324	2497	3572	4323	5251	...
Madagascar	424	561	479	474	462	600	1003	1349	1117	936	1013
Malawi	171	222	122	124	124	124	67	73	79	90	...
Mali	414	380	478	528	583	672	774	1022	813	997	...
Mauritania	134	131	161	251	322	345	435	653	541	569	650
Mauritius	799	775	875	1005	1193	1312	1562	1910	1586	1956	2437
Morocco	1705	1903	2350	2805	3103	3562	4527	5628	5302	5724	6713
Mozambique	607	559	553	511	627	729	819	918	1011	1147	1427
Namibia	261	223	269	411	359	421	505	581	602	697	713
Niger	136	140	175	250	277	327	369	599	735	843	...
Nigeria	4420	4688	5715	5973	6384	12115	15556	22574	16487	19868	22464
Rwanda	113	124	104	123	176	214	259	504	503	442	514
Sao Tome and Principe	10	10	11	13	10	16	16	19	17	31	...
Senegal	403	457	567	684	777	808	1206	1384	1110	1078	...
Seychelles	212	209	213	211	231	265	462	369	386	434	424
Sierra Leone	93	76	89	87	86	78	90	117	114	134	...
South Africa	5109	5376	7848	10063	11833	13900	16127	16515	14390	18023	19228
Sudan	638	784	805	1023	1801	2728	2873	2552	1886	2195	1981
Swaziland	192	202	342	363	396	365	494	629	539	650	...
Tanzania	635	611	685	923	1131	1212	1364	1627	1685	1840	2151
Togo	129	147	204	237	249	261	303	358	374	389	...
Tunisia	1332	1353	1510	1869	2075	2338	2674	3226	2812	3165	3152
Uganda	479	495	...	473	593	756	958	1234	1402	1852	2259
Zambia	353	361	388	418	446	562	887	877	674	901	1152
Zimbabwe	318	231	231	237	253	172	163	154	179	183	...
Middle East	48000	52000	61700	79100	98300	122300	159400	189400	175100	196600	225800
Bahrain, Kingdom of	766	945	907	1248	1416	1605	1701	2030	1741	1905	1778
Iran	2451	5381	6432	9730	10407	11407	14760	17240	17157	22498	...
Iraq	...	...	...	...	5426	5030	4741	6984	8283	...	...
Israel	11706	10634	10978	12695	13609	14508	17263	19489	16819	17787	19542
Jordan	1520	1627	1690	1972	2465	2854	3356	3926	3672	4312	4288
Kuwait	4520	4881	5534	6202	7444	8805	10494	14799	13016	14358	16458
Lebanon	...	3340	6474	8213	7879	8720	9973	13445	14031	13404	...
Oman	1899	1880	2573	3152	3145	3896	5095	5878	5482	6291	7066
Qatar	...	...	...	...	4034	6864	7348	7067	5662	7666	15548
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7155	7152	7936	11057	19684	29488	45914	49572	47039	50996	54963
Syrian Arab Republic	1494	1675	1697	2071	2274	2437	2917	3078	2608	3377	...
United Arab Emirates	8893	9934	11440	14655	18891	24322	33372	42773	36752	41337	48777
Yemen	794	883	947	1004	1183	1800	1811	2289	2038	2295	2220



Table A9 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2001-2011

(Million dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Asia	356900	376800	413100	512000	570800	646400	763400	885500	794200	957800	1088800
Australia	17020	18023	21476	27377	29909	31600	39197	47613	40687	50036	59517
Bangladesh	1423	1318	1595	1835	2011	2111	2673	3496	3185	4128	4924
Bhutan	42	60	108	103	128	58	54	90	71	85	111
Brunei Darussalam	933	762	886	922	940	1035	1115	1181	1215	1366	1603
Cambodia	340	368	425	502	632	760	871	935	935	1084	1448
China	39032	46080	54852	71602	83173	100327	129254	158004	158107	192174	236531
Fiji	285	273	384	463	503	514	515	593	447	504	...
French Polynesia	...	530	598	665	736	546	616	718	705	632	...
Hong Kong, China	24796	25833	25988	30985	33836	36907	42448	46921	43807	50855	55712
India	19792	20776	24679	35293	46820	58222	70388	87847	80327	116140	123723
Indonesia	15596	16770	17171	20620	21836	21175	24075	27994	22636	25599	31820
Japan	98762	97865	99906	119925	122369	133899	148548	167324	146926	155611	165811
Kiribati	19	21	26	27	38	28	36	51	44	...	...
Korea, Republic of	32715	36545	40314	49944	58964	69346	83954	95433	79525	94956	98238
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	25	23	22	24	29	31	38	102	130	258	...
Macao, China	876	1517	1819	2171	2345	2927	4427	5611	4856	7205	9794
Malaysia	16539	16248	17323	18967	21750	23421	28475	30060	27257	31972	37490
Maldives	108	110	119	155	210	226	265	342	282	299	329
Mongolia	198	260	249	496	468	514	456	598	545	760	1768
Myanmar	342	293	399	440	481	541	629	599	593	754	...
Nepal	205	231	258	376	424	488	716	840	828	846	761
New Caledonia	...	417	538	598	840	1129	1320	1389	1101	1383	...
New Zealand	4265	4715	5667	7130	8150	7796	9126	9761	7958	9227	10836
Pakistan	2216	2095	3102	5101	7206	8093	8435	9286	5902	6480	7237
Papua New Guinea	662	834	962	1076	1262	1584	1945	1817	1823	2737	2852
Philippines	5298	5386	5322	5769	5797	6211	7391	8348	8679	11129	11615
Samoa	25	28	30	41	55	56	62	62	64	78	74
Singapore	32029	33519	40086	49703	55073	64938	74405	87202	79117	96255	113827
Solomon Islands	80	49	62	42	57	66	95	113	101	180	199
Sri Lanka	1735	1553	1646	1872	2051	2359	2568	2975	2487	3075	3973
Taipei, Chinese	23435	23852	24803	29859	31420	31752	34089	34149	29082	37117	41321
Thailand	14475	16572	17999	22909	26615	32407	37765	45696	36270	44592	50919
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	45	52	102	145	155	...
Tonga	24	28	32	32	34	31	33	45	42	40	53
Vanuatu	67	47	56	61	69	66	70	129	106	119	143
Viet Nam	3382	3698	4050	4739	4420	5082	7137	7881	8046	9771	11707
Memorandum items:											
World excluding intra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	1547200	1734300	1957100	2330900	2705800	2420200	2728700	3054500
Europe excluding intra-EU (27) imports a	-	-	-	454800	505000	550000	663200	766600	672400	705100	770700

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.

Table A10

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011
World													
Agricultural products		1181.39	1366.47	1659.52	143.20	164.76	196.41	44.98	54.96	67.64	546.17	587.80	689.44
Food		1000.96	1124.89	1355.66	124.09	138.60	164.79	40.56	48.49	59.46	471.31	492.95	575.01
Fish		90.51	102.81	122.33	15.57	17.82	20.56	2.39	2.79	3.35	39.34	42.90	48.31
Other food products		910.46	1022.07	1233.32	108.53	120.79	144.23	38.17	45.70	56.11	431.97	450.05	526.70
Raw materials		180.43	241.58	303.87	19.11	26.16	31.62	4.42	6.48	8.18	74.86	94.85	114.43
Fuels and mining products		2253.90	2997.34	4007.82	354.11	469.59	611.91	79.55	111.05	155.95	786.72	1037.77	1364.06
Ores and other minerals		220.36	341.35	427.73	13.81	19.93	25.89	3.42	5.89	7.82	66.16	107.03	126.91
Fuels		1795.80	2318.97	3171.05	307.33	402.28	524.75	71.49	97.81	139.14	616.48	782.53	1059.22
Non-ferrous metals		237.74	337.02	409.04	32.98	47.38	61.27	4.64	7.35	8.99	104.08	148.21	177.93
Manufactures		8357.41	10001.61	11510.95	1483.37	1823.45	2054.77	309.79	415.94	503.51	3629.68	4054.58	4630.76
Iron and steel		326.22	425.17	527.22	32.56	49.47	64.41	11.54	18.25	20.98	131.48	171.27	215.59
Chemicals		1460.60	1717.37	1997.29	211.50	244.10	277.06	65.40	83.27	103.99	731.02	807.62	920.38
Pharmaceuticals		437.64	463.08	497.65	76.72	81.76	87.76	14.07	17.66	19.54	268.99	272.94	285.26
Other chemicals		1022.96	1254.29	1499.63	134.79	162.34	189.30	51.33	65.61	84.46	462.04	534.68	635.12
Other semi-manufactures		790.39	938.38	1117.77	123.16	148.78	171.47	26.57	34.87	42.25	376.03	419.37	499.26
Machinery and transport equipment		4206.90	5098.46	5753.08	807.66	1015.36	1134.61	155.47	213.01	254.41	1675.70	1878.80	2105.87
Office and telecom equipment		1320.12	1613.65	1680.38	281.44	342.74	359.02	33.76	42.76	47.89	452.23	528.82	530.90
EDP and office equipment		461.56	545.93	553.21	119.27	147.83	158.25	11.88	14.43	15.94	190.02	208.04	202.66
Telecommunications equipment		504.20	583.11	633.47	131.15	155.06	158.30	17.84	23.36	26.36	189.34	209.72	221.09
Integrated circuits		354.35	484.61	493.70	31.02	39.86	42.47	4.04	4.97	5.59	72.87	111.06	107.16
Transport equipment		1372.70	1690.26	1974.37	262.05	354.88	401.91	60.51	89.94	108.46	651.29	716.68	833.66
Automotive products		846.65	1096.18	1286.61	198.67	280.29	311.19	33.80	55.85	68.74	418.22	469.92	552.93
Other transport equipment		526.04	594.07	687.76	63.37	74.59	90.72	26.71	34.08	39.72	233.07	246.77	280.73
Other machinery		1514.08	1794.55	2098.33	264.18	317.73	373.68	61.21	80.32	98.06	572.19	633.29	741.31
Textiles		210.36	251.53	293.55	27.71	34.32	37.87	11.79	15.56	19.20	77.16	87.51	100.44
Clothing		316.38	351.42	412.46	72.21	84.09	94.20	7.85	10.97	14.79	161.38	171.74	200.47
Other manufactures		1046.56	1219.28	1409.58	208.55	247.33	275.15	31.18	40.00	47.87	476.91	518.26	588.76
Personal and household goods		219.56	256.84	300.59	48.59	61.64	69.08	6.43	9.08	11.88	113.56	124.27	144.41
Scientific and controlling instruments		272.41	334.03	374.09	55.06	63.95	71.00	8.71	11.52	13.19	99.73	112.61	126.46
Miscellaneous manufactures		554.58	628.41	734.90	104.90	121.74	135.07	16.03	19.40	22.80	263.62	281.37	317.89
Total merchandise exports b		12229.00	14888.00	17816.00	2027.18	2511.59	2922.57	446.67	598.47	748.88	5107.03	5845.69	6881.27
North America													
Agricultural products		179.82	213.47	251.36	71.47	81.77	94.79	12.70	14.80	17.40	17.37	21.12	23.87
Food		146.61	167.23	196.61	61.24	68.33	80.60	10.99	12.42	14.28	12.55	14.73	16.55
Fish		7.93	8.97	10.73	3.50	3.83	4.32	0.15	0.17	0.19	1.42	1.60	1.89
Other food products		138.68	158.26	185.88	57.74	64.50	76.28	10.84	12.25	14.09	11.13	13.13	14.65
Raw materials		33.21	46.24	54.74	10.23	13.44	14.19	1.71	2.38	3.12	4.82	6.39	7.32
Fuels and mining products		217.52	299.81	408.87	133.26	180.84	237.84	17.07	27.38	41.09	30.31	41.72	60.41
Ores and other minerals		33.92	48.03	59.55	6.49	9.31	12.44	0.72	0.87	1.29	10.43	16.23	15.72
Fuels		157.35	214.41	301.41	110.22	147.72	193.87	15.61	25.38	38.46	16.38	20.34	38.49
Non-ferrous metals		26.25	37.36	47.90	16.54	23.81	31.53	0.74	1.12	1.34	3.51	5.16	6.20
Manufactures		1128.53	1352.19	1499.02	534.15	659.61	731.11	93.27	116.60	135.67	217.35	231.72	249.79
Iron and steel		21.02	28.79	33.31	13.56	20.13	23.38	2.10	2.83	3.37	1.57	1.93	2.37
Chemicals		197.75	234.17	260.61	67.30	78.83	91.46	20.47	27.04	32.84	58.98	63.16	64.40
Pharmaceuticals		52.10	51.89	50.20	10.89	10.63	11.28	2.86	4.18	3.82	31.05	28.47	26.40
Other chemicals		145.64	182.28	210.41	56.41	68.20	80.19	17.61	22.85	29.01	27.92	34.69	38.00
Other semi-manufactures		91.91	110.23	124.93	53.01	59.66	64.88	6.31	8.12	9.09	13.16	16.52	19.06
Machinery and transport equipment		649.51	788.92	875.50	321.56	412.85	457.40	51.59	63.27	72.98	104.40	109.32	121.41
Office and telecom equipment		172.96	205.68	211.97	86.42	106.36	110.58	16.39	19.89	20.75	21.15	22.18	22.82
EDP and office equipment		53.22	64.77	71.94	26.09	35.55	42.51	7.44	8.13	8.58	8.01	8.20	8.27
Telecommunications equipment		78.04	89.49	91.12	50.16	57.52	55.19	6.69	9.23	9.52	8.98	9.53	10.67
Integrated circuits		41.70	51.42	48.91	10.18	13.29	12.88	2.26	2.53	2.66	4.16	4.45	3.87
Transport equipment		255.92	321.28	370.48	131.46	182.86	206.78	15.44	18.58	23.76	49.83	50.02	57.30
Automotive products		142.97	205.48	241.35	108.02	156.59	175.52	6.27	9.89	13.49	11.78	13.03	17.74
Other transport equipment		112.94	115.80	129.13	23.44	26.26	31.26	9.17	8.69	10.27	38.05	36.99	39.56
Other machinery		220.63	261.95	293.05	103.67	123.64	140.04	19.76	24.80	28.46	33.42	37.11	41.29
Textiles		13.19	16.00	17.95	7.57	8.77	9.50	2.67	3.48	4.46	1.16	1.44	1.54
Clothing		9.30	10.23	11.16	6.95	7.54	8.19	0.66	0.78	0.81	0.81	0.87	0.94
Other manufactures		145.86	163.85	175.56	64.21	71.82	76.30	9.46	11.07	12.12	37.29	38.46	40.07
Personal and household goods		13.26	16.48	18.20	10.44	13.21	14.47	0.60	0.69	0.78	0.67	0.72	0.80
Scientific and controlling instruments		56.29	65.21	71.36	18.60	20.91	23.14	3.47	4.20	4.77	16.78	18.03	18.99
Miscellaneous manufactures		76.32	82.17	86.00	35.16	37.70	38.69	5.39	6.18	6.57	19.84	19.71	20.28
Total merchandise exports b		1602.36	1964.50	2282.46	768.80	957.05	1102.89	128.14	165.25	201.22	291.80	330.20	382.20



Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	Origin
World												
43.70	55.62	66.66	57.85	68.79	89.91	60.67	70.41	86.61	276.69	353.59	451.53	Agricultural products
39.92	50.46	59.91	51.91	61.84	82.21	56.69	65.39	80.58	210.61	259.05	325.72	Food
2.82	3.47	4.10	2.65	2.88	3.67	1.35	1.68	2.20	26.10	30.97	39.78	Fish
37.10	46.99	55.81	49.26	58.96	78.54	55.34	63.71	78.38	184.50	228.08	285.94	Other food products
3.78	5.17	6.75	5.94	6.95	7.70	3.97	5.02	6.03	66.08	94.54	125.81	Raw materials
38.14	41.95	64.95	56.96	74.85	98.40	46.83	59.76	77.81	815.85	1133.47	1525.88	Fuels and mining products
3.66	5.69	6.84	3.79	6.13	7.90	2.98	5.88	7.85	123.40	186.80	239.82	Ores and other minerals
32.20	32.89	53.55	49.20	63.25	84.08	37.40	46.58	60.17	610.47	831.35	1148.93	Fuels
2.28	3.37	4.56	3.98	5.48	6.42	6.45	7.30	9.80	81.97	115.31	137.13	Non-ferrous metals
224.99	299.34	392.62	263.82	294.43	332.13	362.65	411.34	484.33	2018.48	2626.23	3028.67	Manufactures
13.23	17.71	23.96	19.19	17.76	20.31	24.93	30.92	36.87	92.02	117.83	141.96	Iron and steel
37.00	49.69	62.19	38.35	45.64	53.87	38.67	46.49	54.51	326.96	429.92	513.98	Chemicals
11.47	15.49	18.39	10.39	12.03	13.31	9.65	10.97	12.54	43.25	51.04	59.03	Pharmaceuticals
25.53	34.21	43.80	27.97	33.62	40.56	29.02	35.52	41.97	283.72	378.87	454.95	Other chemicals
26.38	33.22	41.27	31.94	36.52	40.26	48.52	58.12	70.51	153.13	202.68	246.90	Other semi-manufactures
99.38	138.74	192.94	129.93	144.02	158.23	182.68	202.43	230.05	1113.20	1452.53	1620.11	Machinery and transport equipment
14.59	22.14	26.88	18.85	20.74	24.66	29.49	33.95	41.45	488.88	621.62	648.47	Office and telecom equipment
4.87	7.72	9.40	5.84	6.55	7.08	10.34	12.00	13.56	119.25	149.29	146.23	EDP and office equipment
9.03	13.30	16.03	11.71	12.57	15.89	17.79	20.32	25.71	126.63	148.02	169.14	Telecommunications equipment
0.70	1.11	1.46	1.30	1.62	1.69	1.36	1.63	2.19	243.00	324.30	333.10	Integrated circuits
28.25	48.68	75.35	45.28	54.11	60.39	68.35	84.96	89.83	217.75	291.50	352.53	Transport equipment
18.95	36.28	57.99	32.43	37.61	42.20	44.86	59.00	62.88	98.42	155.05	188.58	Automotive products
9.30	12.41	17.37	12.85	16.49	18.19	23.49	25.96	26.95	119.33	136.45	163.95	Other transport equipment
56.54	67.92	90.71	65.80	69.17	73.18	84.85	83.52	98.77	406.57	539.42	619.11	Other machinery
7.89	9.92	12.26	14.38	16.44	19.92	12.15	13.21	15.96	58.21	73.21	86.25	Textiles
14.39	17.25	19.88	6.35	7.13	8.45	11.56	12.37	15.33	42.00	47.09	58.40	Clothing
26.71	32.80	40.13	23.67	26.92	31.10	44.14	47.79	61.09	232.95	302.98	361.07	Other manufactures
9.35	11.15	13.61	5.64	6.74	8.12	7.73	8.63	11.04	27.98	34.94	41.91	Personal and household goods
4.80	6.50	8.18	5.21	5.72	6.23	7.86	8.00	9.32	90.82	125.52	139.52	Scientific and controlling instruments
12.56	15.15	18.34	12.83	14.46	16.75	28.55	31.16	40.72	114.15	142.52	179.65	Miscellaneous manufactures
310.51	400.89	529.70	391.02	454.23	538.08	484.38	561.62	671.92	3201.24	4217.76	5132.73	Total merchandise exports b
North America												
2.17	2.18	2.66	6.06	7.62	9.38	5.22	5.58	7.08	64.64	80.00	95.90	Agricultural products
2.03	2.01	2.49	5.54	6.92	8.56	4.81	5.02	6.46	49.27	57.40	67.41	Food
0.15	0.24	0.30	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.64	3.07	3.94	Fish
1.88	1.77	2.19	5.50	6.90	8.51	4.78	4.99	6.43	46.62	54.34	63.47	Other food products
0.15	0.17	0.17	0.52	0.70	0.82	0.40	0.56	0.62	15.37	22.60	28.49	Raw materials
0.17	0.59	1.26	2.59	3.26	4.62	1.88	1.80	2.92	31.89	43.72	59.96	Fuels and mining products
0.01	0.08	0.05	0.36	0.59	0.89	0.18	0.22	0.40	15.72	20.70	28.76	Ores and other minerals
0.12	0.49	1.18	2.18	2.60	3.62	1.31	1.23	1.74	11.20	16.18	23.28	Fuels
0.04	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.40	0.35	0.78	4.97	6.84	7.92	Non-ferrous metals
6.81	8.04	11.19	18.57	19.91	21.64	39.98	42.64	49.31	218.15	273.43	299.49	Manufactures
0.12	0.11	0.11	0.71	0.46	0.54	0.41	0.53	0.63	2.56	2.81	2.91	Iron and steel
0.80	1.19	1.37	2.21	2.50	2.93	2.89	3.68	3.82	45.02	57.68	63.67	Chemicals
0.13	0.18	0.21	0.33	0.36	0.45	0.64	0.67	0.69	6.20	7.39	7.35	Pharmaceuticals
0.68	1.01	1.16	1.88	2.14	2.48	2.25	3.00	3.13	38.82	50.29	56.32	Other chemicals
0.28	0.38	0.52	1.20	1.32	1.52	4.98	6.52	8.33	12.95	17.69	21.45	Other semi-manufactures
4.99	5.60	8.21	12.99	13.97	15.08	27.81	27.89	31.97	126.10	155.95	168.20	Machinery and transport equipment
0.32	0.41	0.50	0.96	0.96	1.02	2.69	2.97	4.02	45.01	52.90	52.21	Office and telecom equipment
0.16	0.20	0.23	0.36	0.40	0.41	1.05	1.33	1.56	10.10	10.95	10.36	EDP and office equipment
0.11	0.13	0.19	0.54	0.51	0.55	1.35	1.36	1.76	10.20	11.19	13.19	Telecommunications equipment
0.04	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.28	0.27	0.70	24.71	30.76	28.66	Integrated circuits
1.62	1.95	3.43	5.62	6.84	7.78	14.93	15.59	17.37	36.97	45.40	53.99	Transport equipment
0.48	1.00	1.91	2.56	3.10	3.83	6.30	8.77	9.87	7.55	13.09	18.99	Automotive products
1.14	0.95	1.53	3.06	3.73	3.96	8.63	6.82	7.50	29.42	32.31	35.01	Other transport equipment
3.06	3.25	4.27	6.41	6.18	6.27	10.19	9.33	10.58	44.12	57.65	62.00	Other machinery
0.03	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.16	0.18	0.17	1.53	2.00	2.14	Textiles
0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.65	0.76	0.89	Clothing
0.57	0.69	0.91	1.35	1.53	1.43	3.56	3.64	4.15	29.34	36.54	40.22	Other manufactures
0.03	0.04	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.30	0.32	0.37	1.10	1.39	1.58	Personal and household goods
0.33	0.40	0.54	0.78	0.88	0.77	1.75	1.87	2.11	14.58	18.93	21.02	Scientific and controlling instruments
0.21	0.25	0.31	0.48	0.54	0.54	1.51	1.46	1.67	13.66	16.23	17.62	Miscellaneous manufactures
9.35	11.07	15.37	28.28	32.48	37.47	49.47	52.70	62.78	324.17	413.10	476.31	Total merchandise exports b

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011
South and Central America													
Agricultural products		140.39	164.38	206.09	20.35	22.52	27.72	22.70	27.44	34.74	39.59	43.02	52.24
Food		127.03	147.43	186.39	17.36	18.73	23.60	21.52	25.84	32.85	36.27	38.04	46.83
Fish		8.29	8.52	11.08	2.32	2.21	2.77	1.22	1.18	1.43	2.51	2.76	3.26
Other food products		118.74	138.91	175.31	15.03	16.51	20.83	20.30	24.66	31.42	33.76	35.29	43.57
Raw materials		13.36	16.95	19.71	3.00	3.79	4.12	1.19	1.60	1.89	3.32	4.98	5.41
Fuels and mining products		179.76	244.04	322.55	58.37	71.06	95.85	41.30	51.86	70.90	25.46	35.46	49.34
Ores and other minerals		43.37	72.85	94.72	3.59	5.19	6.85	2.25	4.39	5.49	10.19	16.98	22.44
Fuels		109.35	134.41	185.97	49.82	60.04	82.09	36.33	43.17	60.29	9.39	10.21	16.97
Non-ferrous metals		27.04	36.77	41.85	4.96	5.83	6.91	2.72	4.30	5.12	5.87	8.27	9.94
Manufactures		138.22	163.30	198.09	38.65	44.61	55.07	63.58	79.11	94.65	17.77	21.27	25.55
Iron and steel		12.41	14.63	20.78	1.93	2.91	5.59	3.80	4.77	5.93	1.69	2.19	3.75
Chemicals		32.78	37.81	48.36	8.77	10.16	14.24	15.28	17.94	21.87	5.07	6.18	7.82
Pharmaceuticals		7.40	7.16	9.98	2.64	2.21	3.95	3.57	3.94	4.66	0.50	0.56	0.65
Other chemicals		25.38	30.65	38.38	6.13	7.95	10.29	11.71	14.00	17.21	4.56	5.62	7.17
Other semi-manufactures		18.17	21.40	24.33	4.19	4.81	5.25	8.67	10.02	11.86	2.89	3.57	3.90
Machinery and transport equipment		46.91	58.38	69.57	11.06	12.51	14.49	23.66	32.69	38.71	6.07	7.18	7.96
Office and telecom equipment		5.97	5.65	5.80	1.11	1.06	1.29	2.88	2.88	2.67	0.51	0.52	0.59
EDP and office equipment		1.80	1.54	0.82	0.52	0.41	0.22	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.27	0.21	0.04
Telecommunications equipment		3.12	2.97	2.83	0.44	0.37	0.43	2.31	2.32	2.08	0.16	0.14	0.15
Integrated circuits		1.05	1.14	2.15	0.14	0.28	0.64	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.18	0.40
Transport equipment		23.12	31.83	38.53	3.95	4.37	4.54	13.17	20.46	25.02	3.43	4.26	4.34
Automotive products		15.71	22.95	27.11	1.77	2.35	2.21	11.65	18.16	21.88	1.27	1.41	1.45
Other transport equipment		7.40	8.89	11.41	2.18	2.02	2.33	1.52	2.31	3.14	2.16	2.85	2.89
Other machinery		17.82	20.90	25.24	5.99	7.09	8.66	7.61	9.34	11.02	2.13	2.40	3.03
Textiles		3.67	3.93	4.33	0.56	0.60	0.55	2.87	3.05	3.48	0.13	0.15	0.17
Clothing		11.62	12.99	15.07	8.36	9.41	10.53	2.83	3.25	4.14	0.28	0.25	0.28
Other manufactures		12.65	14.16	15.64	3.79	4.21	4.42	6.47	7.39	8.66	1.65	1.76	1.67
Personal and household goods		4.38	4.92	5.19	0.87	0.96	0.86	2.30	2.65	3.18	0.94	1.00	0.80
Scientific and controlling instruments		2.50	2.89	3.16	1.45	1.64	1.80	0.58	0.73	0.84	0.29	0.31	0.32
Miscellaneous manufactures		5.77	6.35	7.28	1.47	1.61	1.76	3.60	4.02	4.64	0.42	0.44	0.55
Total merchandise exports b		470.32	588.62	749.98	117.38	139.66	181.38	127.69	158.53	200.41	90.24	107.70	137.50
Europe													
Agricultural products		529.53	571.96	669.88	20.57	23.04	26.35	4.65	5.55	6.63	426.77	450.02	520.24
Food		459.26	487.19	568.85	18.89	21.12	24.06	4.06	4.84	5.82	372.97	385.70	444.13
Fish		31.86	35.59	39.51	0.82	1.13	1.13	0.40	0.50	0.55	25.89	28.25	31.24
Other food products		427.40	451.60	529.33	18.07	19.99	22.93	3.66	4.34	5.27	347.08	357.44	412.89
Raw materials		70.27	84.76	101.03	1.68	1.92	2.29	0.59	0.71	0.81	53.79	64.33	76.11
Fuels and mining products		481.26	624.00	821.87	34.01	40.49	53.41	2.90	4.60	5.77	378.88	494.58	646.04
Ores and other minerals		47.37	73.10	90.69	1.07	1.65	1.89	0.20	0.28	0.39	34.01	55.01	67.98
Fuels		343.58	426.86	575.89	28.54	31.66	41.79	2.00	3.35	4.26	273.12	339.64	456.19
Non-ferrous metals		90.31	124.05	155.29	4.40	7.19	9.72	0.70	0.96	1.12	71.76	99.93	121.87
Manufactures		3894.70	4314.17	4977.05	302.27	345.34	393.66	65.76	86.08	103.92	2752.55	2983.14	3414.84
Iron and steel		147.88	179.59	224.33	6.36	9.45	12.31	2.20	3.19	3.70	107.40	134.51	168.29
Chemicals		861.98	950.36	1072.20	95.97	104.55	112.69	16.39	21.08	24.16	605.36	656.30	741.96
Pharmaceuticals		340.38	358.82	386.59	52.02	55.98	59.78	6.47	8.15	9.45	227.89	232.25	243.79
Other chemicals		521.60	591.54	685.61	43.96	48.57	52.91	9.92	12.93	14.71	377.47	424.05	498.17
Other semi-manufactures		405.72	447.69	523.56	19.23	22.61	25.79	5.41	7.26	8.56	306.99	330.32	388.89
Machinery and transport equipment		1814.83	2023.96	2334.24	135.00	157.13	183.64	34.89	46.30	57.47	1235.00	1338.96	1520.24
Office and telecom equipment		339.62	377.32	386.38	13.98	15.97	15.75	2.52	2.88	3.49	264.92	293.88	292.85
EDP and office equipment		132.27	133.96	135.41	5.55	5.04	5.19	0.68	0.64	0.76	108.67	109.68	108.79
Telecommunications equipment		156.43	175.76	183.54	5.91	8.04	7.28	1.56	1.85	2.32	122.65	135.83	136.71
Integrated circuits		50.92	67.59	67.44	2.52	2.90	3.28	0.29	0.40	0.41	33.60	48.36	47.34
Transport equipment		702.40	806.04	956.85	50.84	64.19	73.40	12.55	18.64	22.79	519.74	563.51	662.87
Automotive products		475.76	563.03	678.41	31.78	43.43	50.36	5.58	9.45	11.91	373.41	413.20	486.17
Other transport equipment		226.64	243.01	278.44	19.06	20.76	23.04	6.97	9.19	10.88	146.33	150.31	176.70
Other machinery		772.81	840.60	991.00	70.18	76.97	94.49	19.82	24.78	31.19	450.35	481.57	564.53
Textiles		72.60	78.86	89.25	3.02	3.55	3.91	0.66	0.82	0.96	54.50	58.29	65.75
Clothing		113.59	116.48	134.06	3.22	3.43	4.20	0.35	0.39	0.58	96.38	98.82	111.77
Other manufactures		478.09	517.23	599.40	39.47	44.62	51.12	5.85	7.03	8.48	346.91	365.94	417.94
Personal and household goods		103.02	108.96	127.99	4.66	5.16	6.41	0.44	0.51	0.64	84.10	87.84	101.44
Scientific and controlling instruments		107.39	120.26	139.94	15.10	16.70	19.11	2.27	2.91	3.42	63.12	69.07	79.90
Miscellaneous manufactures		267.69	288.01	331.46	19.71	22.76	25.61	3.15	3.61	4.43	199.70	209.03	236.60
Total merchandise exports b		5019.25	5634.27	6612.32	362.84	415.92	480.07	74.88	98.37	118.75	3620.65	4000.77	4667.31



Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	Origin
South and Central America												
5.54	7.19	7.77	7.95	9.78	15.16	8.79	11.26	12.77	34.41	41.97	54.33	Agricultural products
5.29	6.88	7.43	7.84	9.65	14.98	8.64	11.07	12.56	29.26	36.25	47.01	Food
0.12	0.18	0.22	0.19	0.13	0.29	0.05	0.03	0.06	1.74	1.91	2.92	Fish
5.17	6.70	7.21	7.65	9.52	14.69	8.59	11.03	12.50	27.52	34.34	44.09	Other food products
0.25	0.31	0.34	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.15	0.20	0.21	5.16	5.72	7.32	Raw materials
0.07	0.14	0.19	1.19	2.03	1.91	0.90	2.09	3.50	51.14	79.71	98.26	Fuels and mining products
0.06	0.13	0.15	0.62	1.17	1.09	0.61	1.68	2.63	26.04	43.31	56.07	Ores and other minerals
0.00	0.01	0.04	0.52	0.76	0.77	0.21	0.38	0.71	11.74	18.16	22.51	Fuels
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.16	13.36	18.23	19.68	Non-ferrous metals
0.23	0.29	0.50	3.86	3.48	4.26	1.54	1.43	1.49	12.17	12.78	16.13	Manufactures
0.06	0.02	0.02	0.69	0.49	0.61	0.41	0.22	0.28	3.82	4.03	4.59	Iron and steel
0.04	0.07	0.08	0.49	0.51	0.63	0.13	0.18	0.20	2.87	2.63	3.33	Chemicals
0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.54	0.27	0.50	Pharmaceuticals
0.03	0.04	0.05	0.46	0.47	0.58	0.10	0.14	0.16	2.33	2.35	2.84	Other chemicals
0.04	0.04	0.05	0.50	0.44	0.47	0.17	0.15	0.16	1.63	2.33	2.60	Other semi-manufactures
0.05	0.11	0.30	1.90	1.81	2.25	0.72	0.77	0.74	3.33	3.24	5.02	Machinery and transport equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.02	1.40	1.14	1.20	Office and telecom equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.43	0.05	EDP and office equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.11	0.15	Telecommunications equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.76	0.60	1.00	Integrated circuits
0.00	0.06	0.15	1.08	1.08	1.32	0.37	0.49	0.43	1.04	1.08	2.66	Transport equipment
0.00	0.01	0.02	0.68	0.63	0.87	0.07	0.03	0.20	0.25	0.36	0.48	Automotive products
0.00	0.04	0.13	0.40	0.45	0.46	0.30	0.46	0.23	0.79	0.73	2.18	Other transport equipment
0.05	0.06	0.15	0.81	0.72	0.91	0.29	0.26	0.29	0.89	1.01	1.16	Other machinery
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.08	0.09	Textiles
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.05	0.06	Clothing
0.03	0.05	0.05	0.24	0.20	0.25	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.34	0.42	0.44	Other manufactures
0.02	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.13	Personal and household goods
0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.14	0.14	Scientific and controlling instruments
0.00	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.15	0.17	Miscellaneous manufactures
5.84	7.63	8.46	13.01	15.31	21.35	11.37	14.96	17.83	97.80	134.53	168.79	Total merchandise exports b
Europe												
16.08	20.20	24.00	17.79	20.79	25.30	13.30	15.58	19.42	28.56	35.96	46.60	Agricultural products
14.59	18.38	21.69	14.75	17.32	21.83	11.89	13.85	17.48	20.85	25.41	33.03	Food
1.53	1.73	1.87	1.05	1.22	1.33	0.16	0.22	0.29	1.99	2.52	3.09	Fish
13.06	16.65	19.82	13.71	16.10	20.51	11.72	13.63	17.19	18.85	22.89	29.94	Other food products
1.50	1.82	2.31	3.03	3.47	3.47	1.42	1.72	1.94	7.71	10.55	13.57	Raw materials
3.96	5.03	7.65	16.04	22.54	30.38	7.19	8.92	13.45	22.97	28.78	41.12	Fuels and mining products
0.33	0.44	0.81	0.86	1.52	1.85	0.64	0.89	1.21	10.06	13.18	16.42	Ores and other minerals
2.67	3.47	5.38	13.37	18.79	25.83	5.06	6.38	10.03	3.94	5.00	8.80	Fuels
0.96	1.11	1.46	1.81	2.24	2.70	1.49	1.65	2.20	8.96	10.60	15.90	Non-ferrous metals
124.52	152.72	200.02	125.81	131.46	141.39	129.61	141.34	158.35	369.24	453.25	540.61	Manufactures
2.54	3.73	4.98	9.67	8.34	9.24	7.85	9.08	10.26	11.06	10.19	13.37	Iron and steel
25.50	32.72	39.09	19.24	22.16	24.76	19.22	22.38	25.68	72.73	86.93	98.99	Chemicals
9.88	13.36	15.68	7.18	8.25	8.97	7.39	8.64	10.11	26.67	31.29	37.23	Pharmaceuticals
15.62	19.35	23.40	12.06	13.91	15.79	11.83	13.74	15.57	46.06	55.65	61.76	Other chemicals
13.93	16.10	19.59	13.58	15.12	15.37	14.02	15.76	18.29	31.21	39.16	45.85	Other semi-manufactures
60.30	74.98	104.61	66.54	68.24	73.57	68.08	72.72	78.86	201.15	252.58	301.06	Machinery and transport equipment
9.01	12.12	14.34	9.04	9.29	11.71	9.36	10.19	12.92	30.13	32.38	34.64	Office and telecom equipment
3.36	4.67	5.65	3.74	3.88	4.20	3.66	3.85	4.25	6.57	6.18	6.56	EDP and office equipment
5.18	6.79	7.97	4.53	4.51	6.60	5.33	5.78	7.99	10.65	12.38	14.02	Telecommunications equipment
0.46	0.66	0.72	0.78	0.90	0.92	0.37	0.56	0.69	12.91	13.81	14.06	Integrated circuits
15.28	22.70	36.44	19.48	21.19	22.82	17.52	23.20	22.40	55.43	81.97	103.98	Transport equipment
10.34	17.98	29.35	14.21	15.68	17.35	10.08	11.75	12.92	29.81	50.91	69.29	Automotive products
4.94	4.72	7.09	5.28	5.51	5.46	7.44	11.45	9.48	25.62	31.07	34.69	Other transport equipment
36.01	40.16	53.83	38.02	37.76	39.04	41.19	39.33	43.53	115.58	138.23	162.43	Other machinery
2.95	3.59	4.33	4.83	5.18	5.64	1.90	2.02	2.35	4.40	5.03	5.80	Textiles
4.81	4.96	6.22	1.49	1.42	1.51	2.61	2.39	2.98	4.41	4.84	6.57	Clothing
14.50	16.64	21.20	10.47	10.99	11.30	15.93	16.99	19.93	44.28	54.51	68.98	Other manufactures
3.93	4.16	5.35	1.56	1.68	1.63	2.29	2.49	3.06	5.98	7.08	9.41	Personal and household goods
3.03	3.84	4.92	3.20	3.33	3.61	4.27	4.24	4.85	16.23	20.04	24.05	Scientific and controlling instruments
7.53	8.64	10.93	5.70	5.98	6.06	9.37	10.27	12.02	22.07	27.39	35.52	Miscellaneous manufactures
146.58	179.74	234.00	161.90	176.90	199.39	152.46	168.22	194.40	426.68	526.17	638.57	Total merchandise exports b

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination			World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)															
Agricultural products	40.51	45.10	58.93	0.71	0.63	0.52	0.11	0.13	0.21	8.78	10.19	13.87			
Fuels and mining products	288.19	379.32	521.30	18.95	25.85	34.76	1.50	2.06	3.29	188.39	248.92	334.17			
Manufactures	109.25	144.54	180.48	4.75	6.92	7.41	2.87	4.16	6.05	32.15	41.76	50.45			
Total merchandise exports b	450.31	589.25	788.76	25.01	33.94	43.22	4.53	6.37	10.75	235.34	307.93	408.77			
Africa															
Agricultural products	43.12	50.52	59.49	2.13	2.60	3.50	1.65	1.87	2.04	18.57	20.55	24.82			
Fuels and mining products	250.28	331.59	382.21	57.50	78.65	86.92	8.14	10.53	14.65	93.07	118.25	127.34			
Manufactures	76.86	94.79	110.30	6.42	8.95	10.60	1.82	2.06	2.68	33.67	40.99	48.29			
Total merchandise exports b	393.27	508.66	594.24	66.30	90.65	101.64	11.64	14.52	19.45	150.68	185.39	205.21			
Middle East															
Agricultural products	20.37	27.73	31.94	0.39	0.45	0.53	0.06	0.07	0.08	2.14	2.58	2.64			
Fuels and mining products	451.67	578.80	847.27	38.74	52.70	80.60	2.59	3.42	5.75	45.12	66.15	104.71			
Manufactures	155.88	211.03	261.23	19.44	23.26	25.58	1.71	3.25	3.88	24.50	34.60	43.52			
Total merchandise exports b	715.22	910.09	1250.61	59.73	76.75	107.22	4.40	6.84	9.76	76.45	109.01	158.11			
Asia															
Agricultural products	227.65	293.31	381.84	27.58	33.76	42.99	3.11	5.10	6.53	32.95	40.31	51.75			
Food	184.72	225.99	286.94	23.81	27.40	32.82	2.32	3.52	4.43	26.77	30.41	37.42			
Fish	33.72	40.94	49.80	8.47	10.21	11.93	0.27	0.53	0.76	6.15	6.94	7.94			
Other food products	150.99	185.06	237.14	15.35	17.19	20.89	2.05	2.98	3.68	20.62	23.47	29.48			
Raw materials	42.94	67.31	94.89	3.77	6.36	10.17	0.79	1.58	2.10	6.18	9.90	14.32			
Fuels and mining products	385.22	539.78	703.76	13.28	20.00	22.54	6.03	11.19	14.51	25.49	32.70	42.05			
Ores and other minerals	65.09	102.03	122.30	1.54	2.14	2.67	0.06	0.08	0.12	3.12	5.50	5.31			
Fuels	265.96	358.12	484.63	7.83	11.71	11.67	5.63	10.48	13.48	17.83	21.28	27.40			
Non-ferrous metals	54.17	79.64	96.83	3.91	6.15	8.19	0.34	0.64	0.91	4.54	5.92	9.34			
Manufactures	2853.96	3721.59	4284.79	577.67	734.77	831.34	80.78	124.67	156.66	551.68	701.10	798.33			
Iron and steel	97.87	141.29	176.88	9.03	13.52	19.29	2.80	6.45	7.33	8.26	13.76	19.73			
Chemicals	276.10	367.24	451.46	30.92	38.52	45.60	9.44	12.22	17.52	37.93	49.42	64.26			
Pharmaceuticals	30.68	35.42	40.22	7.73	8.14	8.41	1.13	1.31	1.56	8.60	9.88	11.58			
Other chemicals	245.42	331.82	411.24	23.19	30.38	37.19	8.31	10.91	15.97	29.33	39.54	52.68			
Other semi-manufactures	213.99	272.89	338.35	40.31	52.48	64.94	5.94	9.07	12.22	37.54	47.85	60.23			
Machinery and transport equipment	1601.82	2107.83	2331.05	331.62	424.87	470.10	43.92	68.12	81.90	308.71	396.85	426.10			
Office and telecom equipment	786.13	1006.76	1056.20	176.91	217.66	229.79	11.59	16.53	20.43	162.32	208.47	210.88			
EDP and office equipment	271.02	341.78	340.57	86.82	106.50	109.93	3.23	5.12	6.06	72.35	89.18	84.86			
Telecommunications equipment	258.35	304.56	344.07	73.79	88.15	94.46	7.06	9.71	12.14	55.52	61.89	71.11			
Integrated circuits	256.76	360.42	371.56	16.31	23.01	25.39	1.30	1.70	2.24	34.46	57.40	54.91			
Transport equipment	354.47	480.89	547.08	72.69	99.90	112.84	18.94	31.03	35.04	71.26	90.06	99.03			
Automotive products	190.72	276.67	305.17	55.24	75.55	80.56	10.10	18.03	20.82	29.10	38.45	43.57			
Other transport equipment	163.75	204.22	241.92	17.46	24.36	32.28	8.84	12.99	14.22	42.16	51.61	55.46			
Other machinery	461.22	620.18	727.77	82.02	107.31	127.48	13.39	20.57	26.43	75.13	98.32	116.19			
Textiles	111.74	141.92	169.38	15.78	20.42	23.02	5.52	8.09	10.13	18.89	24.52	29.30			
Clothing	167.29	196.90	234.70	51.07	60.99	68.28	4.00	6.53	9.23	55.33	63.41	77.50			
Other manufactures	385.17	493.51	582.97	98.94	123.97	140.11	9.17	14.20	18.32	85.02	105.29	121.22			
Personal and household goods	94.01	120.83	142.70	32.47	42.00	47.00	3.06	5.19	7.25	25.95	32.60	39.11			
Scientific and controlling instruments	102.29	140.17	152.99	19.22	23.90	25.90	2.30	3.52	4.01	18.47	23.83	25.53			
Miscellaneous manufactures	188.86	232.51	287.28	47.25	58.07	67.20	3.80	5.49	7.06	40.60	48.86	56.57			
Total merchandise exports b	3578.35	4692.65	5537.99	627.14	797.61	906.14	95.39	148.58	188.54	641.87	804.67	922.17			



Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	Origin
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)												
13.19	17.23	21.01	2.92	3.07	4.25	3.62	3.02	4.27	9.45	8.46	11.99	Agricultural products
32.89	33.98	53.60	1.19	1.31	2.97	4.60	5.87	7.14	35.36	57.03	79.40	Fuels and mining products
39.59	58.29	76.99	2.83	3.06	3.67	6.76	8.20	9.97	18.66	19.74	23.10	Manufactures
86.87	111.13	154.15	7.23	8.69	12.49	15.50	19.42	23.77	65.54	87.79	116.95	Total merchandise exports b
Africa												
0.77	0.88	1.19	9.36	10.70	12.02	3.70	4.53	4.81	6.52	8.53	10.55	Agricultural products
0.21	0.37	0.37	18.36	21.48	26.84	2.91	3.40	3.48	63.00	95.03	115.24	Fuels and mining products
0.15	0.17	0.25	20.93	25.06	28.18	4.27	5.01	5.86	8.98	11.83	13.68	Manufactures
1.15	1.44	1.85	54.80	64.17	77.03	15.60	18.90	21.34	81.01	119.32	145.84	Total merchandise exports b
Middle East												
0.76	1.04	1.30	1.34	1.57	1.92	10.62	12.80	14.96	2.42	4.74	5.93	Agricultural products
0.07	0.13	0.22	11.67	15.00	20.09	19.65	23.74	30.26	292.84	385.41	549.75	Fuels and mining products
2.64	3.50	4.36	10.84	12.17	15.22	43.45	48.95	60.82	43.37	69.10	91.97	Manufactures
3.60	4.73	5.95	24.15	29.28	37.87	76.15	88.34	110.16	354.10	468.04	660.24	Total merchandise exports b
Asia												
5.18	6.89	8.73	12.43	15.26	21.87	15.42	17.64	23.30	130.68	173.93	226.23	Agricultural products
4.92	6.40	7.91	11.63	14.17	20.48	14.42	16.34	21.64	100.58	127.38	161.83	Food
0.69	0.89	1.17	0.89	0.95	1.34	0.78	0.93	1.23	16.45	20.44	25.39	Fish
4.23	5.50	6.74	10.73	13.22	19.14	13.64	15.42	20.41	84.13	106.94	136.44	Other food products
0.26	0.50	0.82	0.81	1.09	1.39	1.00	1.29	1.66	30.10	46.55	64.39	Raw materials
0.76	1.72	1.66	5.92	9.23	11.60	9.70	13.94	17.08	318.66	443.79	582.15	Fuels and mining products
0.18	0.78	0.37	0.20	0.21	0.54	0.42	1.14	1.10	58.03	90.21	109.85	Ores and other minerals
0.27	0.54	0.79	4.76	7.68	9.15	7.23	10.16	12.51	218.57	291.05	399.80	Fuels
0.31	0.40	0.50	0.96	1.35	1.91	2.05	2.64	3.48	42.06	62.53	72.51	Non-ferrous metals
51.04	76.33	99.32	80.98	99.30	117.77	137.03	163.77	198.54	1347.91	1786.10	2043.69	Manufactures
2.47	2.64	3.59	4.65	4.50	5.53	7.92	11.30	13.62	62.71	89.02	107.59	Iron and steel
3.68	5.07	6.67	8.49	10.40	13.33	8.60	10.83	13.41	176.96	240.67	290.36	Chemicals
0.65	0.78	1.03	2.19	2.72	3.15	0.76	0.82	0.92	9.61	11.77	13.54	Pharmaceuticals
3.03	4.29	5.64	6.30	7.68	10.18	7.83	10.01	12.49	167.35	228.90	276.81	Other chemicals
4.88	6.61	8.67	10.82	12.53	14.84	20.78	26.16	32.17	93.58	117.88	144.01	Other semi-manufactures
18.70	34.45	48.85	37.41	47.32	52.66	65.15	77.42	88.55	770.03	1024.60	1127.31	Machinery and transport equipment
4.36	8.06	10.02	7.45	8.98	10.00	14.17	16.26	18.95	409.29	530.77	556.11	Office and telecom equipment
1.19	2.67	3.31	1.37	1.80	1.88	4.44	5.28	5.87	101.61	131.22	128.64	EDP and office equipment
3.08	5.15	6.22	5.67	6.62	7.51	9.11	10.29	12.40	104.10	122.75	140.22	Telecommunications equipment
0.09	0.24	0.49	0.40	0.57	0.60	0.61	0.69	0.68	203.58	276.81	287.25	Integrated circuits
6.27	14.45	21.66	14.18	19.24	22.11	25.15	34.74	35.56	119.78	157.37	185.44	Transport equipment
5.21	12.31	19.20	11.12	13.97	14.85	20.70	30.08	29.06	59.15	88.20	97.03	Automotive products
1.06	2.14	2.45	3.05	5.27	7.26	4.45	4.67	6.51	60.63	69.18	88.40	Other transport equipment
8.07	11.94	17.18	15.79	19.11	20.55	25.84	26.42	34.04	240.96	336.45	385.77	Other machinery
3.83	4.83	6.02	8.19	9.92	12.74	7.93	8.96	11.03	51.59	65.18	77.13	Textiles
8.97	11.32	12.42	3.81	4.82	5.79	7.38	8.41	10.52	36.70	41.28	50.69	Clothing
8.52	11.42	13.09	7.60	9.81	12.87	19.27	20.69	29.25	156.34	207.48	246.60	Other manufactures
4.60	5.96	6.94	3.09	4.03	5.32	4.17	4.80	6.38	20.63	26.11	30.47	Personal and household goods
0.82	1.39	1.60	0.85	1.07	1.20	1.49	1.53	1.97	59.14	84.91	92.76	Scientific and controlling instruments
3.11	4.07	4.55	3.66	4.71	6.35	13.62	14.35	20.90	76.57	96.47	123.37	Miscellaneous manufactures
57.12	85.16	109.92	101.66	127.39	152.48	163.82	199.07	241.64	1851.94	2468.80	2926.03	Total merchandise exports b

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A11

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2001-2011 - United States

(Billion dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Exports											
World	729.1	693.1	724.8	814.9	901.1	1026.0	1148.2	1287.4	1056.0	1278.3	1480.4
North America	265.0	258.7	267.7	301.0	332.6	364.9	385.4	413.2	334.3	413.2	479.8
Canada	163.7	160.8	169.5	189.1	211.4	230.2	248.4	260.9	204.7	248.2	280.7
Mexico	101.3	97.5	97.6	110.7	120.2	133.7	135.9	151.2	128.9	163.4	198.4
South and Central America	57.6	50.9	51.5	60.7	71.5	87.2	105.4	135.0	108.0	137.1	166.3
Brazil	15.9	12.4	11.2	13.9	15.4	18.9	24.2	32.3	26.1	35.4	42.9
Other South and Central America	41.7	38.5	40.2	46.8	56.1	68.4	81.2	102.7	81.9	101.7	123.3
Europe	177.7	160.1	168.9	187.0	204.0	235.8	272.5	311.1	249.9	276.3	315.7
European Union (27)	162.6	147.3	155.2	171.9	186.0	212.7	244.2	271.8	220.6	239.6	268.5
Other Europe	15.1	12.8	13.8	15.0	17.9	23.1	28.3	39.3	29.3	36.7	47.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.1	10.5	13.8	8.1	9.2	12.9
Russian Federation	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.7	7.3	9.3	5.3	6.0	8.3
Other CIS	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.2	4.5	2.8	3.2	4.6
Africa	12.3	10.7	10.7	13.4	15.5	18.8	24.1	28.8	24.7	28.7	33.2
South Africa	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.5	4.4	5.6	7.3
Other Africa	9.4	8.1	7.9	10.2	11.6	14.4	18.5	22.3	20.2	23.1	26.0
Middle East	19.2	18.9	19.4	23.5	31.5	37.2	45.1	55.0	44.8	48.7	58.4
Asia	193.1	189.7	202.7	224.1	239.5	274.2	304.4	329.4	285.4	364.0	412.1
China	19.2	22.1	28.4	34.4	41.2	53.7	62.9	69.7	69.5	91.9	103.9
Japan	57.5	51.4	52.1	53.6	54.7	58.5	61.2	65.1	51.1	60.5	65.7
Six East Asian traders	87.3	85.0	88.6	100.2	103.7	116.8	125.8	131.0	107.7	143.5	162.1
Other Asia	29.0	31.2	33.6	35.9	40.0	45.3	54.6	63.6	57.1	68.1	80.4
Imports											
World	1179.2	1200.2	1303.1	1525.7	1732.7	1918.1	2020.4	2169.5	1605.3	1969.2	2265.9
North America	352.6	349.2	366.5	417.7	464.6	507.9	531.6	559.0	407.1	512.2	585.7
Canada	220.1	213.9	227.6	259.7	291.9	307.7	317.5	339.1	227.6	279.3	319.1
Mexico	132.7	135.9	139.5	157.9	172.5	200.4	213.3	218.6	178.8	232.3	265.9
South and Central America	71.7	73.7	83.8	105.2	129.9	140.4	141.8	167.4	113.5	136.4	178.8
Brazil	15.2	16.7	18.9	22.7	26.2	28.0	27.2	32.1	21.1	25.0	32.5
Other South and Central America	56.4	57.0	64.9	82.5	103.7	112.4	114.6	135.2	92.4	111.4	146.3
Europe	252.8	259.7	282.0	317.5	346.8	369.9	393.5	409.6	314.5	359.2	416.5
European Union (27)	233.6	239.5	260.8	292.4	319.7	341.2	364.9	377.9	287.7	327.0	376.4
Other Europe	19.3	20.2	21.2	25.1	27.1	28.7	28.6	31.7	26.8	32.1	40.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8.1	8.4	10.4	14.9	19.8	25.3	26.5	38.5	24.1	32.2	42.0
Russian Federation	6.5	7.1	9.1	12.6	16.2	20.7	20.2	27.9	19.0	26.5	35.5
Other CIS	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.6	4.6	6.3	10.5	5.1	5.7	6.5
Africa	26.8	23.3	33.9	48.3	67.9	83.8	95.2	117.3	64.6	87.5	94.9
South Africa	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.2	6.1	7.7	9.3	10.1	6.0	8.3	9.7
Other Africa	22.2	19.1	29.1	42.2	61.8	76.1	85.9	107.1	58.7	79.1	85.2
Middle East	38.7	35.8	43.9	54.2	65.7	74.7	80.3	115.3	61.0	76.9	106.3
Asia	428.6	450.2	482.6	567.7	638.0	716.0	751.4	762.4	620.4	764.7	841.7
China	109.4	133.4	163.2	210.5	259.8	305.7	340.3	356.6	309.7	383.1	417.5
Japan	129.6	124.5	121.1	133.4	142.0	152.2	149.6	143.6	98.6	123.7	132.6
Six East Asian traders	135.2	135.5	138.3	157.1	162.3	174.9	173.0	167.0	133.4	160.5	177.6
Other Asia	54.4	56.8	60.0	66.7	73.9	83.2	88.5	95.3	78.7	97.5	114.1



Table A12

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2007-2011 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

	Value					Annual percentage change				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2005-11	2008	2009	2010	2011
Exports										
World	5347.1	5923.4	4595.5	5156.5	6038.6	8	11	-22	12	17
North America	419.6	434.8	329.1	377.8	433.1	4	4	-24	15	15
United States	354.5	363.0	280.2	313.6	355.4	3	2	-23	12	13
Other North America	65.0	71.8	48.9	64.2	77.7	9	10	-32	31	21
South and Central America	74.1	89.5	68.8	90.6	109.5	15	21	-23	32	21
Brazil	28.5	38.2	29.5	40.9	48.9	20	34	-23	38	20
Other South and Central America	45.6	51.3	39.3	49.8	60.6	12	12	-23	27	22
Europe	3951.7	4336.9	3339.6	3685.2	4293.8	8	10	-23	10	17
European Union (27)	3645.7	3995.6	3063.9	3367.3	3905.7	7	10	-23	10	16
Other Europe	305.9	341.2	275.7	317.8	388.1	11	12	-19	15	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	174.5	218.2	132.4	162.2	210.7	16	25	-39	22	30
Russian Federation	120.9	153.0	90.2	113.3	150.0	16	27	-41	26	32
Other CIS	53.7	65.2	42.2	48.8	60.8	15	21	-35	16	24
Africa	138.5	171.9	147.0	162.3	183.5	12	24	-14	10	13
South Africa	27.7	29.1	21.8	27.7	34.7	9	5	-25	27	25
Other Africa	110.8	142.9	125.2	134.6	148.8	12	29	-12	8	11
Middle East	132.3	156.2	126.7	138.2	159.2	8	18	-19	9	15
Asia	396.0	443.3	383.6	474.8	575.4	13	12	-13	24	21
China	97.4	114.6	113.6	149.3	188.7	24	18	-1	31	26
Japan	58.4	60.8	48.8	57.2	67.2	5	4	-20	17	18
Six East Asian traders	133.5	146.5	122.4	151.5	178.8	10	10	-16	24	18
Other Asia	106.7	121.4	98.9	116.9	140.8	12	14	-19	18	20
Imports										
World	5610.7	6299.4	4748.5	5367.9	6255.6	8	12	-25	13	17
North America	296.8	324.7	240.8	264.7	307.9	5	9	-26	10	16
United States	248.3	269.4	205.0	220.5	253.8	5	8	-24	8	15
Other North America	48.4	55.4	35.8	44.2	54.0	9	14	-35	24	22
South and Central America	109.5	129.9	90.2	108.4	132.2	12	19	-31	20	22
Brazil	44.9	52.6	35.4	43.0	52.5	12	17	-33	22	22
Other South and Central America	64.6	77.2	54.8	65.3	79.7	11	20	-29	19	22
Europe	3928.3	4322.0	3313.6	3643.4	4239.9	7	10	-23	10	16
European Union (27)	3645.7	3995.6	3063.9	3367.3	3905.7	7	10	-23	10	16
Other Europe	282.5	326.4	249.7	276.1	334.2	9	16	-24	11	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	252.3	324.8	205.8	262.5	356.2	15	29	-37	28	36
Russian Federation	197.8	248.7	163.1	207.7	274.2	14	26	-34	27	32
Other CIS	54.5	76.2	42.7	54.8	82.0	19	40	-44	28	50
Africa	164.3	216.6	148.8	176.5	203.1	10	32	-31	19	15
South Africa	28.4	32.5	20.7	23.2	24.3	3	15	-36	12	5
Other Africa	135.9	184.1	128.1	153.3	178.8	11	35	-30	20	17
Middle East	93.0	114.9	69.3	95.5	138.0	11	24	-40	38	44
Asia	717.5	786.4	622.9	753.3	825.0	10	10	-21	21	10
China	317.7	364.1	298.4	374.0	404.8	15	15	-18	25	8
Japan	107.4	110.3	79.5	86.8	93.4	0	3	-28	9	8
Six East Asian traders	179.8	185.7	143.1	173.0	177.2	1	3	-23	21	2
Other Asia	112.6	126.3	102.0	119.5	149.6	19	12	-19	17	25



Table A13

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2001-2011 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Exports											
World	403.5	416.7	471.8	565.7	594.9	646.7	714.3	781.4	580.7	769.8	822.6
North America	133.4	131.5	128.6	142.5	151.7	164.7	164.5	159.4	109.9	139.3	146.8
United States	122.6	120.4	117.5	128.7	135.9	145.5	143.7	138.7	95.3	120.5	122.1
Other North America	10.9	11.1	11.1	13.8	15.8	19.3	20.8	20.7	14.6	18.8	24.8
South and Central America	7.6	6.7	6.5	8.1	9.4	12.0	15.0	19.1	12.2	17.9	17.8
Brazil	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.0	5.9	4.2	6.2	6.2
Other South and Central America	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.8	6.6	9.0	11.0	13.2	7.9	11.7	11.6
Europe	70.2	67.2	80.0	94.8	93.5	100.7	112.7	119.5	81.5	98.7	109.8
European Union (27)	66.7	64.0	75.7	89.3	87.8	94.0	105.4	110.4	72.4	87.1	95.9
Other Europe	3.5	3.2	4.3	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.2	9.1	9.1	11.7	13.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.8	5.2	8.3	12.5	19.3	4.1	9.1	13.8
Russian Federation	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.1	4.5	7.1	10.8	16.5	3.3	8.0	11.8
Other CIS	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.8	0.8	1.1	1.9
Africa	3.7	3.9	4.8	6.6	7.0	8.7	10.5	12.1	8.0	10.1	9.9
South Africa	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.6	2.6	3.8	4.3
Other Africa	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.9	7.5	5.4	6.2	5.6
Middle East	10.5	11.4	12.9	14.5	16.5	19.2	26.2	33.8	21.6	25.3	24.6
Asia	171.7	189.5	231.2	288.7	303.5	322.2	361.0	406.5	329.5	452.5	483.0
China	42.3	52.5	72.9	92.9	98.4	111.5	129.7	144.6	125.9	171.3	183.6
Six East Asian traders	99.1	105.9	122.6	153.6	161.2	167.0	179.8	198.7	155.2	212.5	222.1
Other Asia	30.3	31.1	35.7	42.3	43.8	43.6	51.5	63.2	48.4	68.7	77.2
Imports											
World	349.1	337.2	382.9	454.5	516.7	579.1	622.2	762.5	552.0	694.1	855.0
North America	73.5	67.7	69.2	74.2	77.0	80.4	84.1	95.5	72.6	83.4	93.1
United States	63.7	58.7	59.9	63.6	65.5	68.0	70.9	78.9	60.6	69.1	76.1
Other North America	9.8	9.0	9.3	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.1	16.6	12.0	14.4	16.9
South and Central America	7.1	6.8	7.7	10.4	12.1	16.2	19.6	22.5	15.8	22.8	29.3
Brazil	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	6.0	9.1	6.4	9.9	12.8
Other South and Central America	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.8	7.7	11.1	13.6	13.4	9.4	13.0	16.5
Europe	50.3	49.6	55.7	64.5	65.7	66.8	72.5	79.7	67.8	75.9	91.3
European Union (27)	45.6	44.8	50.1	58.0	58.9	59.8	64.9	70.4	59.1	66.4	80.2
Other Europe	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.6	9.3	8.7	9.4	11.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.2	3.6	4.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	11.5	14.9	9.7	17.2	20.0
Russian Federation	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	10.6	13.4	8.8	16.1	19.0
Other CIS	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.0
Africa	4.5	5.7	6.4	8.7	9.9	13.5	15.3	20.9	9.1	11.7	17.1
South Africa	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.7	9.0	5.0	7.2	8.4
Other Africa	1.7	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.3	6.9	7.6	11.9	4.1	4.5	8.7
Middle East	44.3	40.7	51.2	62.7	87.5	109.1	114.0	167.6	92.6	118.6	161.2
Asia	165.2	163.1	188.1	227.8	257.6	283.3	303.2	361.3	284.3	362.7	442.6
China	57.9	61.8	75.4	94.3	108.6	118.0	127.5	143.2	122.6	153.2	183.8
Six East Asian traders	61.4	57.1	63.3	74.6	81.4	89.1	91.2	104.7	80.3	105.1	128.2
Other Asia	45.9	44.3	49.3	59.0	67.6	76.2	84.5	113.4	81.5	104.5	130.5



Table A14

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2001-2011 - China

(Billion dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Exports											
World	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.0	1220.5	1430.7	1201.6	1577.8	1898.4
North America	77.5	100.4	130.4	176.2	226.0	284.2	326.2	349.7	304.8	394.5	458.2
United States	71.1	91.4	119.2	159.7	204.9	255.0	289.4	308.0	269.3	346.6	398.6
Other North America	6.4	9.0	11.2	16.4	21.1	29.2	36.9	41.7	35.5	47.9	59.6
South and Central America	6.3	6.5	8.4	13.0	17.7	26.6	39.5	56.9	42.9	69.9	94.0
Brazil	1.3	1.5	2.1	3.7	4.8	7.4	11.4	18.8	14.1	24.5	31.8
Other South and Central America	5.0	5.0	6.3	9.3	12.9	19.3	28.1	38.0	28.8	45.4	62.2
Europe	55.4	67.2	100.8	140.5	186.8	244.3	317.8	371.5	301.5	396.5	459.9
European Union (27)	53.4	64.7	96.5	134.4	178.3	231.4	299.3	351.6	285.9	376.6	434.2
Other Europe	2.0	2.5	4.2	6.0	8.5	12.9	18.6	19.9	15.7	19.9	25.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.5	5.1	9.3	13.8	21.4	28.0	48.1	64.7	39.0	53.8	67.2
Russian Federation	2.7	3.5	6.0	9.1	13.2	15.8	28.5	33.1	17.5	29.6	38.9
Other CIS	0.8	1.6	3.3	4.7	8.2	12.2	19.6	31.6	21.5	24.2	28.3
Africa	5.9	6.9	10.1	13.6	18.5	26.2	36.8	50.5	46.3	56.1	69.1
South Africa	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.8	5.8	7.4	8.6	7.4	10.8	13.4
Other Africa	4.8	5.6	8.1	10.7	14.7	20.4	29.3	41.9	39.0	45.3	55.8
Middle East	7.1	9.5	13.3	16.9	22.2	29.6	44.3	58.8	51.1	62.6	79.7
Asia	110.3	130.0	165.9	219.1	269.2	329.5	406.6	477.4	413.4	537.0	663.3
Japan	49.0	55.3	70.8	89.6	102.4	112.0	124.9	138.7	118.1	148.4	182.8
Six East Asian traders	43.6	52.4	64.6	86.5	111.7	145.8	181.1	212.0	175.2	223.3	270.9
Other Asia	17.7	22.2	30.5	43.0	55.2	71.6	100.6	126.7	120.0	165.3	209.6
Imports											
World	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1132.6	1005.9	1395.1	1743.5
North America	31.0	32.0	40.0	54.2	58.5	69.6	83.8	97.9	93.7	124.5	154.7
United States	26.2	27.3	33.9	44.8	48.7	59.3	69.5	81.6	77.8	102.7	123.1
Other North America	4.8	4.7	6.1	9.5	9.7	10.3	14.2	16.4	15.9	21.8	31.5
South and Central America	5.9	7.2	13.2	19.5	24.4	31.5	47.7	67.7	60.2	84.2	109.3
Brazil	2.3	3.0	5.8	8.7	10.0	12.9	18.3	29.9	28.3	38.1	52.4
Other South and Central America	3.6	4.2	7.3	10.9	14.4	18.6	29.4	37.8	32.0	46.1	56.9
Europe	39.0	43.1	59.1	76.2	79.9	97.2	120.0	144.4	139.8	192.3	245.9
European Union (27)	36.4	39.8	55.0	70.5	74.0	90.6	111.0	132.6	127.8	168.4	211.2
Other Europe	2.6	3.3	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.6	9.0	11.8	12.0	24.0	34.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.6	10.6	13.1	16.2	20.7	22.8	28.0	33.9	31.0	42.3	65.5
Russian Federation	8.0	8.4	9.7	12.1	15.9	17.6	19.7	23.8	21.3	25.9	40.4
Other CIS	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.2	8.3	10.1	9.8	16.4	25.2
Africa	4.8	5.4	8.4	15.6	21.1	28.8	36.4	56.0	43.3	67.1	93.2
South Africa	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	6.6	9.2	8.7	14.9	32.1
Other Africa	3.6	4.2	6.5	12.7	17.6	24.7	29.7	46.7	34.6	52.2	61.1
Middle East	9.2	9.5	14.4	21.6	31.0	40.8	47.9	79.9	56.2	86.7	134.1
Asia	144.0	187.3	264.5	357.7	424.3	500.8	592.3	652.7	581.2	797.4	934.7
China	8.8	15.0	25.1	38.7	55.2	73.3	85.8	92.5	86.4	106.9	122.6
Japan	42.8	53.5	74.1	94.3	100.4	115.7	134.0	150.6	130.9	176.7	194.6
Six East Asian traders	76.2	99.3	136.9	182.5	214.3	246.8	286.5	306.3	272.0	374.7	432.4
Other Asia	16.3	19.6	28.4	42.2	54.4	65.0	86.1	103.3	91.9	139.2	185.1

Table A15

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2011	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2011
	Value											
World	22.9	72.4	205.6	464.8	724.8	1480.4	17.1	70.3	269.9	603.2	1303.1	2265.9
	Share											
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	21.2	26.4	25.4	30.6	36.9	32.4	25.7	28.6	26.1	25.6	28.1	25.8
South and Central America	11.6	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.1	11.2	20.1	10.3	9.5	6.1	6.4	7.9
Europe	29.7	28.8	26.8	24.9	23.3	21.3	27.5	27.6	21.1	20.1	21.6	18.4
European Union (27)	-	-	-	...	21.4	18.1	-	-	-	...	20.0	16.6
Other Europe	-	-	-	...	1.9	3.2	-	-	-	...	1.6	1.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	0.9	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	1.9
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.6	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	1.6
Africa	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	1.5	2.2	4.7	4.3	5.6	2.6	2.6	4.2
South Africa	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.2	3.8
Middle East	2.4	3.0	6.5	3.6	2.7	3.9	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	4.7
Asia	20.6	23.3	26.0	30.1	28.0	27.8	19.6	26.1	34.5	42.5	37.0	37.1
Japan	7.5	11.4	10.1	10.3	7.2	4.4	8.8	13.8	16.1	18.3	9.3	5.9
China	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	7.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	5.6	12.5	18.4
Six East Asian traders	3.0	5.6	9.2	13.4	12.2	11.0	2.9	7.5	12.2	14.4	10.6	7.8
Other Asia	10.1	6.3	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	7.9	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	5.0
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	29.8	28.7	21.6	13.3	10.5	11.4	33.3	18.3	10.3	7.3	5.9	6.1
Food	21.5	23.2	17.3	10.1	8.1	8.9	23.3	13.6	7.8	5.3	4.7	5.0
Fish	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
Other food products	21.4	22.8	16.8	9.4	7.6	8.5	21.0	11.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	4.3
Raw materials	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.5	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.0
Fuels and mining products	8.1	6.0	7.6	4.1	3.9	12.5	22.9	18.6	26.4	12.1	14.2	23.1
Ores and other minerals	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.4	6.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.6
Fuels	4.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.9	8.8	11.6	12.8	22.3	9.8	12.5	20.5
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	2.0
Manufactures	61.4	62.8	66.8	76.6	81.3	70.8	40.5	60.5	60.5	77.1	76.0	67.2
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.4	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.8
Chemicals	8.6	8.1	9.9	9.9	13.0	14.0	3.3	11.1	4.2	5.1	8.0	8.9
Pharmaceuticals	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	3.1
Other chemicals	7.4	7.2	8.6	8.6	10.3	11.1	3.0	10.9	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.8
Other semi-manufactures	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.8	10.9	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	5.6
Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	40.0	42.7	48.4	48.5	39.3	10.8	31.1	33.0	44.0	41.0	35.8
Office and telecom equipment	4.2	6.2	10.8	9.8	15.5	9.5	2.3	6.3	8.9	15.3	13.9	13.1
EDP and office equipment	...	...	5.7	6.7	5.7	3.4	...	...	2.6	7.3	6.3	5.4
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	...	...	4.3	4.6	5.6	6.0
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.3	4.3	6.6	3.0	...	...	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.7
Transport equipment	13.3	18.6	16.7	16.4	16.6	15.5	4.7	17.9	16.4	17.2	16.5	11.3
Automotive products	7.5	11.0	8.4	9.2	9.6	8.1	3.5	15.2	14.4	14.9	13.9	9.3
Other transport equipment	5.7	7.6	8.3	0.1	7.0	7.4	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.0
Other machinery	18.4	15.3	15.3	22.2	16.4	14.3	3.8	6.8	7.7	11.5	10.6	11.3
Power generating machinery	0.6	0.5	2.6	4.2	2.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.5
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.8	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	5.1	5.6
Electrical machinery	3.6	3.8	3.4	9.0	5.0	4.0	1.0	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.2
Textiles	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	4.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.9	5.5	3.9
Other manufactures	6.5	5.4	6.8	9.9	10.6	9.0	5.4	7.5	8.6	12.2	12.1	10.1
Personal and household goods	...	...	...	0.8	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	3.5	3.7	3.0
Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	...	3.4	4.3	3.8	...	...	...	1.4	1.8	2.0
Miscellaneous manufactures	...	...	...	5.7	5.6	4.6	...	...	...	7.2	6.5	5.1



Table A16

Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by product, 2007-2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	Value									
World	5799.5	6471.0	5019.3	5634.3	6612.3	6101.5	6869.5	5177.6	5871.4	6871.9
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-Europe	73.6	72.9	72.1	71.0	70.6	69.6	68.1	69.3	67.4	67.1
European Union (27)	68.0	67.3	66.2	65.0	64.4	64.6	53.3	64.2	62.4	61.9
Other Europe	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.0	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.2
Inter-regional trade	25.2	25.9	26.4	27.8	28.2	29.6	26.8	29.5	31.5	31.9
North America	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.3	5.4	4.3	5.2	5.1	5.1
South and Central America	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.9
Russian Federation	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5
Africa	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.1
South Africa	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.7
Middle East	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.3
Asia	7.5	7.6	8.5	9.3	9.7	12.8	12.0	13.2	14.2	13.4
Japan	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
China	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.1	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	6.5
Australia and New Zealand	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Six East Asian traders	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.9
Other Asia	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	9.0	9.3	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.3	9.6	10.9	10.2	10.2
Food	7.6	8.0	9.2	8.6	8.6	7.7	8.1	9.4	8.6	8.5
Fish	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Other food products	7.0	7.4	8.5	8.0	8.0	6.9	7.4	8.6	7.8	7.8
Raw materials	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
Fuels and mining products	10.5	11.9	9.6	11.1	12.4	16.7	19.6	15.7	17.9	20.2
Ores and other minerals	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.0
Fuels	6.9	8.6	6.8	7.6	8.7	11.9	15.3	12.5	13.6	15.6
Non-ferrous metals	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.6
Manufactures	78.5	76.5	77.6	76.6	75.3	72.3	68.9	71.6	70.1	67.7
Iron and steel	4.0	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.9	2.6	2.9	3.1
Chemicals	15.2	15.0	17.2	16.9	16.2	12.8	12.6	14.2	13.8	13.5
Pharmaceuticals	5.1	5.2	6.8	6.4	5.8	3.8	3.8	5.1	4.7	4.2
Other chemicals	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.4	9.0	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.2
Other semi-manufactures	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3
Machinery and transport equipment	38.3	36.9	36.2	35.9	35.3	34.5	32.3	32.9	32.5	30.7
Office and telecom equipment	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.8	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.4	8.0
EDP and office equipment	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.0
Telecommunications equipment	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.5
Integrated circuits	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4
Transport equipment	15.5	14.7	14.0	14.3	14.5	13.3	12.1	12.3	12.0	11.6
Automotive products	11.4	10.6	9.5	10.0	10.3	9.7	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.0
Other transport equipment	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.1	3.6
Other machinery	15.7	15.8	15.4	14.9	15.0	12.2	11.8	11.5	11.1	11.2
Power generating machinery	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.7	9.7	9.0	8.7	8.9	6.9	6.7	6.0	5.6	5.8
Electrical machinery	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.9
Textiles	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Clothing	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.0
Other manufactures	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.6	9.7	9.2	8.8
Personal and household goods	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.1	4.8

Table A17

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2011

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2011	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2011
	Value											
World	5.5	36.9	147.0	362.2	471.8	822.6	6.7	38.3	126.4	241.6	382.9	855.0
	Share											
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	30.7	29.2	32.4	32.2	27.3	17.8	37.6	30.2	24.6	26.9	18.1	10.9
South and Central America	5.3	5.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.2	6.4	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.0	3.4
Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.3	17.0	13.4	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.5	14.5	10.7
European Union (27)	-	-	-	16.9	16.0	11.7	-	-	-	-	13.1	9.4
Other Europe	-	-	-	1.4	0.9	1.7	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	1.7	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	2.3
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	1.4	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	2.2
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.2	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.0
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.7	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.0
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.8	3.3	2.7	3.0	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	13.4	18.8
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.1	49.0	58.7	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	49.1	51.8
China a	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.8	15.4	22.3	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	19.7	21.5
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.3	26.0	27.0	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	16.5	15.0
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	8.5	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	7.0
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	5.1	7.0	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4	8.3
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	15.3	11.2
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	20.8	18.9	13.5	17.3	12.3	9.2
Fish	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.3	2.0
Other food products	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	20.2	16.3	10.5	11.6	9.0	7.3
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	23.7	17.1	7.1	7.3	2.9	2.0
Fuels and mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	4.6	32.9	37.8	55.9	26.8	26.1	40.1
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7	5.4
Fuels	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.0	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	21.2	32.1
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.9	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.6
Manufactures	88.8	93.1	95.6	95.5	93.0	88.1	22.4	25.6	21.5	46.1	57.0	47.0
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	5.7	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.4
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	8.3	10.3	5.5	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.7	8.8
Pharmaceuticals	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.5
Other chemicals	5.3	5.5	4.4	5.1	7.6	9.7	4.9	3.9	4.6	5.7	6.1	6.3
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.3	3.5
Machinery and transport equipment	27.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	66.8	58.3	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.6	20.8
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	19.1	10.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	14.2	10.2
EDP and office equipment	...	...	4.8	9.1	5.1	2.4	...	...	0.8	2.9	6.3	3.1
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	11.1	8.1	6.5	2.7	...	...	0.4	1.8	3.4	4.4
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.5	6.1	7.5	5.4	...	...	0.7	2.2	4.5	2.6
Transport equipment	12.2	26.1	28.6	28.3	27.4	24.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.7	3.0
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	21.8	18.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.9	2.0
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.6	6.1	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.0
Other machinery	8.4	12.9	16.8	20.1	20.4	23.3	7.5	4.4	3.0	5.6	8.7	7.7
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.9
Non-electrical machinery	4.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	12.6	15.4	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	4.1	3.3
Electrical machinery	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.2	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.4
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.1	3.9
Other manufactures	10.3	6.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	7.9	1.7	3.6	3.3	8.5	10.2	7.5
Personal and household goods	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.7	2.0
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.1	3.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.5	2.4	6.5	5.4	5.1	3.9	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.6	5.0	3.8

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.



Table A18

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	27.51	19.92	1.71	3.34	3.99	3.93	0.44	0.07	1.29	0.61	1.22	0.09	15.95	4.01
	2011	30.84	22.23	1.82	4.02	4.53	4.44	0.66	0.09	1.38	0.71	1.36	0.10	19.54	4.87
Food	2010	20.42	17.44	1.63	3.06	2.86	3.63	0.43	0.04	1.13	0.54	1.09	0.09	9.59	3.15
	2011	23.70	19.57	1.75	3.72	3.43	4.10	0.65	0.05	1.22	0.62	1.25	0.09	11.63	3.69
Fish	2010	2.37	0.84	0.05	0.16	0.43	0.11	0.13	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.81	0.97
	2011	2.56	0.93	0.05	0.20	0.42	0.13	0.15	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.93	1.17
Other food products	2010	18.05	16.60	1.58	2.91	2.43	3.53	0.31	0.02	1.13	0.54	1.08	0.08	8.77	2.18
	2011	21.14	18.64	1.70	3.53	3.00	3.98	0.50	0.02	1.21	0.61	1.25	0.09	10.69	2.52
Raw materials	2010	7.10	2.48	0.08	0.27	1.13	0.30	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.06	0.14	0.01	6.36	0.87
	2011	7.14	2.65	0.07	0.29	1.11	0.33	0.01	0.04	0.16	0.09	0.11	0.01	7.91	1.18
Fuels and mining products	2010	101.42	19.76	1.01	4.37	8.14	9.58	0.01	3.81	0.30	7.76	0.18	4.01	10.56	2.10
	2011	125.86	27.15	1.81	4.78	11.45	12.27	0.03	4.00	0.41	11.77	0.36	5.90	14.33	2.73
Ores and other minerals	2010	3.45	3.60	0.22	1.63	5.05	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.14	0.15	0.01	3.94	0.68
	2011	4.42	4.65	0.40	2.05	6.40	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.16	0.24	0.01	6.14	0.71
Fuels	2010	85.24	12.91	0.68	2.14	1.65	8.37	0.01	3.70	0.02	7.56	0.00	4.00	4.45	0.80
	2011	105.37	18.20	1.29	2.23	3.13	10.45	0.02	3.82	0.06	11.55	0.00	5.88	5.97	1.01
Non-ferrous metals	2010	12.73	3.25	0.11	0.60	1.45	0.98	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.01	2.16	0.62
	2011	16.07	4.30	0.12	0.51	1.92	1.49	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.01	2.23	1.00
Manufactures	2010	149.51	175.22	4.38	2.16	16.49	38.10	1.07	0.63	1.65	0.84	1.87	1.08	11.10	74.82
	2011	164.38	193.60	4.84	2.42	16.59	42.56	1.21	0.72	1.65	0.94	1.85	1.75	13.67	83.21
Iron and steel	2010	6.39	7.24	0.12	0.34	0.20	1.30	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.26	1.68
	2011	6.86	8.29	0.14	0.39	0.19	1.76	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.26	2.16
Chemicals	2010	24.99	26.04	1.30	0.40	3.00	10.85	0.05	0.43	0.15	0.45	0.19	0.41	3.47	3.03
	2011	29.70	29.34	1.43	0.51	3.38	11.12	0.07	0.46	0.19	0.46	0.18	0.36	4.58	3.56
Pharmaceuticals	2010	4.00	4.43	0.35	0.07	0.87	6.96	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.22	0.30	0.64
	2011	4.31	4.76	0.08	0.14	0.82	7.11	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.21	0.26	0.85
Other chemicals	2010	20.99	21.60	0.95	0.33	2.13	3.88	0.02	0.43	0.09	0.44	0.09	0.19	3.17	2.38
	2011	25.39	24.57	1.35	0.36	2.57	4.00	0.04	0.46	0.13	0.46	0.11	0.14	4.32	2.72
Other semi-manufactures	2010	19.23	17.80	0.75	0.32	3.28	2.81	0.07	0.06	0.20	0.03	0.35	0.16	0.96	6.50
	2011	20.00	19.37	0.80	0.32	3.32	3.06	0.09	0.07	0.23	0.06	0.33	0.17	1.27	7.20
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	82.74	101.40	1.86	0.66	8.23	17.91	0.87	0.03	1.15	0.16	1.09	0.27	5.15	40.83
	2011	90.52	112.39	2.07	0.73	7.87	20.63	0.94	0.04	1.06	0.21	1.08	0.98	6.13	45.63
Office and telecom equipment	2010	7.70	11.86	0.30	0.08	1.34	1.14	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.16	0.10	1.05	20.06
	2011	7.84	12.49	0.32	0.11	1.47	1.34	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.19	0.09	1.15	22.62
EDP and office equipment	2010	1.95	3.63	0.11	0.02	0.46	0.45	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.32	8.45
	2011	2.07	4.02	0.11	0.02	0.44	0.46	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.32	9.15
Telecommunications equipment	2010	4.31	6.52	0.18	0.01	0.75	0.54	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.50	9.05
	2011	4.14	6.89	0.19	0.01	0.72	0.66	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.07	0.57	10.55
Integrated circuits	2010	1.44	1.71	0.01	0.06	0.13	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	2.57
	2011	1.64	1.57	0.01	0.08	0.30	0.22	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.27	2.93
Transport equipment	2010	55.43	55.83	0.45	0.14	3.82	6.66	0.21	0.01	0.61	0.04	0.44	0.05	1.34	10.27
	2011	60.07	61.51	0.43	0.08	2.92	7.62	0.27	0.02	0.46	0.10	0.38	0.02	1.96	10.04
Automotive products	2010	49.14	46.19	0.11	0.05	0.27	4.55	0.06	0.00	0.17	0.03	0.15	0.00	0.23	8.77
	2011	52.70	50.71	0.14	0.04	0.35	5.20	0.10	0.00	0.18	0.09	0.17	0.00	0.29	8.45
Other transport equipment	2010	6.30	9.65	0.34	0.09	3.55	2.12	0.16	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.29	0.05	1.11	1.50
	2011	7.37	10.80	0.29	0.04	2.57	2.42	0.17	0.02	0.28	0.01	0.20	0.02	1.67	1.59
Other machinery	2010	19.61	33.70	1.12	0.43	3.06	10.11	0.60	0.01	0.47	0.11	0.49	0.12	2.76	10.49
	2011	22.61	38.39	1.32	0.54	3.48	11.67	0.61	0.01	0.52	0.10	0.52	0.86	3.01	12.96
Power generating machinery	2010	3.33	4.22	0.19	0.11	1.19	2.71	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.48	0.56
	2011	3.64	4.17	0.24	0.06	1.38	2.55	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.58	0.73
Non-electrical machinery	2010	11.62	20.32	0.77	0.21	1.36	5.69	0.47	0.00	0.35	0.08	0.33	0.04	1.75	5.04
	2011	14.16	23.95	0.89	0.34	1.49	7.16	0.52	0.01	0.39	0.07	0.36	0.76	1.95	6.80
Electrical machinery	2010	4.66	9.16	0.16	0.11	0.51	1.70	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.53	4.89
	2011	4.81	10.27	0.19	0.14	0.61	1.96	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.49	5.43
Textiles	2010	1.68	2.10	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.09	1.50
	2011	1.80	2.23	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.09	1.67
Clothing	2010	0.96	0.76	0.01	0.22	0.13	0.45	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.05	6.76
	2011	1.04	0.81	0.01	0.24	0.15	0.52	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.06	7.83
Other manufactures	2010	13.52	19.89	0.31	0.20	1.57	4.33	0.07	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.17	0.15	1.11	14.52
	2011	14.44	21.18	0.34	0.21	1.61	4.96	0.10	0.03	0.12	0.03	0.19	0.15	1.27	15.15
Personal and household goods	2010	3.63	2.91	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.78	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.08	4.94
	2011	3.91	3.14	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.90	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.08	5.26
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	2.75	5.33	0.14	0.07	0.73	1.49	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.06	0.63	1.45
	2011	3.19	5.96	0.18	0.09	0.81	1.82	0.05	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.06	0.70	1.61
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	7.15	11.66	0.14	0.08	0.77	2.06	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.41	8.13
	2011	7.34	12.09	0.14	0.07	0.72	2.24	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.49	8.28
Total merchandise a	2010	294.35	222.85	7.27	15.54	38.41	53.00	1.53	4.65	3.30	9.62	3.34	5.19	38.35	81.25
	2011	337.37	251.92	8.63	18.72	45.89	61.43	1.92	4.98	3.52	14.52	3.66	7.76	49.39	91.21

Table A18 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (27)		China		Japan		Mexico		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	26.03	18.59	3.56	3.55	5.81	1.14	4.44	0.09	1.47	1.21	1.04	0.12	52.13	31.97
	2011	28.99	20.77	4.05	3.99	7.33	1.28	5.28	0.09	1.84	1.31	1.64	0.15	60.14	36.45
Food	2010	19.05	16.17	2.48	3.26	2.66	0.86	3.14	0.07	1.36	1.18	0.53	0.05	37.16	27.96
	2011	21.96	18.18	3.02	3.67	2.80	1.00	3.94	0.07	1.72	1.28	1.02	0.06	43.63	31.85
Fish	2010	2.37	0.80	0.38	0.04	0.28	0.34	0.29	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	3.80	2.10
	2011	2.56	0.90	0.38	0.04	0.37	0.40	0.25	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.01	4.13	2.46
Other food products	2010	16.68	15.36	2.09	3.22	2.38	0.53	2.85	0.05	1.36	1.17	0.49	0.04	33.36	25.86
	2011	19.41	17.28	2.63	3.62	2.43	0.60	3.69	0.05	1.72	1.27	0.97	0.05	39.50	29.39
Raw materials	2010	6.98	2.42	1.08	0.29	3.14	0.28	1.30	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.52	0.06	14.96	4.01
	2011	7.02	2.60	1.03	0.32	4.52	0.27	1.34	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.62	0.09	16.51	4.60
Fuels and mining products	2010	101.06	18.63	5.54	7.15	4.17	0.47	3.18	0.14	0.37	1.05	1.72	0.38	121.62	51.40
	2011	125.39	25.22	8.17	8.47	5.59	0.52	4.07	0.22	0.47	1.82	2.61	0.57	154.25	68.59
Ores and other minerals	2010	3.41	3.53	3.05	0.22	2.10	0.05	0.87	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.35	0.01	13.09	6.29
	2011	4.37	4.47	3.82	0.32	3.53	0.07	1.32	0.01	0.04	0.17	0.46	0.01	17.94	7.92
Fuels	2010	85.15	12.01	1.38	6.03	1.23	0.12	1.86	0.12	0.09	0.90	1.10	0.33	92.05	39.48
	2011	105.24	16.77	2.76	6.71	1.32	0.02	2.27	0.13	0.14	1.41	1.93	0.33	115.85	53.13
Non-ferrous metals	2010	12.51	3.10	1.10	0.91	0.83	0.30	0.45	0.02	0.23	0.08	0.27	0.05	16.48	5.63
	2011	15.78	3.98	1.59	1.44	0.74	0.43	0.48	0.08	0.28	0.23	0.22	0.22	20.46	7.54
Manufactures	2010	146.50	153.60	15.23	34.64	2.82	41.59	1.22	12.81	2.96	18.43	0.81	5.46	186.08	292.84
	2011	161.14	169.64	15.48	38.54	3.82	46.81	1.27	12.86	3.15	20.81	0.84	5.94	204.20	325.20
Iron and steel	2010	6.15	6.91	0.18	1.10	0.04	0.64	0.01	0.42	0.24	0.21	0.02	0.24	7.05	10.70
	2011	6.56	7.87	0.17	1.53	0.07	0.91	0.02	0.37	0.31	0.31	0.02	0.33	7.54	12.79
Chemicals	2010	24.58	25.27	2.76	9.14	1.18	1.27	0.33	0.45	0.41	0.38	0.19	0.16	33.15	41.60
	2011	29.22	28.52	3.12	9.39	1.60	1.36	0.32	0.48	0.47	0.44	0.22	0.21	39.53	45.80
Pharmaceuticals	2010	3.96	4.07	0.70	6.06	0.01	0.16	0.08	0.12	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.00	5.70	12.32
	2011	4.26	4.61	0.73	6.01	0.02	0.17	0.04	0.14	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.00	5.64	13.08
Other chemicals	2010	20.62	21.20	2.07	3.08	1.16	1.11	0.25	0.33	0.37	0.31	0.16	0.15	27.45	29.27
	2011	24.97	23.91	2.39	3.38	1.58	1.19	0.28	0.34	0.42	0.34	0.18	0.21	33.90	32.72
Other semi-manufactures	2010	19.03	17.07	3.14	2.59	0.14	4.12	0.11	0.76	0.18	0.49	0.05	0.28	24.83	27.68
	2011	19.79	18.47	3.16	2.82	0.16	4.62	0.15	0.81	0.20	0.60	0.04	0.37	26.06	30.25
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	80.78	84.19	7.50	17.29	1.19	19.31	0.57	10.19	1.95	15.14	0.42	4.47	101.10	161.25
	2011	88.53	93.32	7.35	19.66	1.67	22.81	0.56	10.14	1.94	17.01	0.42	4.69	109.68	180.61
Office and telecom equipment	2010	7.02	6.30	1.27	1.08	0.22	12.62	0.14	1.50	0.68	4.98	0.08	1.41	10.69	33.26
	2011	7.19	6.78	1.40	1.26	0.25	14.58	0.13	1.40	0.66	5.22	0.08	1.39	11.11	36.67
EDP and office equipment	2010	1.94	2.54	0.45	0.44	0.06	6.36	0.06	0.72	0.02	0.99	0.03	0.13	3.02	12.58
	2011	2.04	2.87	0.43	0.44	0.07	6.69	0.05	0.70	0.02	1.08	0.03	0.16	3.08	13.67
Telecommunications equipment	2010	4.02	2.36	0.70	0.50	0.13	5.83	0.05	0.61	0.28	3.93	0.04	0.57	5.85	16.19
	2011	3.92	2.57	0.68	0.61	0.14	7.35	0.05	0.57	0.21	4.08	0.03	0.51	5.80	18.18
Integrated circuits	2010	1.06	1.41	0.13	0.14	0.03	0.42	0.03	0.17	0.38	0.05	0.01	0.70	1.82	4.49
	2011	1.22	1.35	0.29	0.21	0.04	0.55	0.03	0.13	0.42	0.06	0.02	0.72	2.23	4.81
Transport equipment	2010	54.56	47.90	3.40	6.49	0.20	1.31	0.27	6.24	0.87	7.16	0.04	2.16	62.31	73.02
	2011	59.19	52.47	2.75	7.21	0.46	1.67	0.19	5.71	0.83	8.22	0.18	2.01	66.50	79.40
Automotive products	2010	48.48	39.59	0.25	4.47	0.06	0.88	0.04	5.68	0.65	6.36	0.01	1.93	50.12	59.59
	2011	52.11	43.07	0.33	5.10	0.11	1.06	0.03	5.09	0.59	7.40	0.01	1.96	53.95	64.50
Other transport equipment	2010	6.08	8.31	3.15	2.02	0.15	0.43	0.24	0.56	0.22	0.80	0.03	0.23	12.19	13.42
	2011	7.08	9.39	2.42	2.11	0.35	0.60	0.16	0.62	0.24	0.82	0.17	0.05	12.55	14.90
Other machinery	2010	19.20	29.99	2.82	9.72	0.77	5.38	0.16	2.45	0.40	3.01	0.31	0.91	28.11	54.98
	2011	22.15	34.07	3.20	11.18	0.96	6.56	0.23	3.03	0.45	3.58	0.16	1.29	32.07	64.54
Power generating machinery	2010	3.27	3.74	1.11	2.69	0.12	0.28	0.02	0.16	0.06	0.19	0.08	0.02	5.43	7.63
	2011	3.56	3.65	1.31	2.51	0.19	0.40	0.04	0.15	0.08	0.24	0.02	0.03	6.03	7.55
Non-electrical machinery	2010	11.38	19.17	1.23	5.46	0.50	2.03	0.10	1.67	0.24	0.83	0.15	0.62	16.64	31.38
	2011	13.89	22.57	1.32	6.84	0.64	2.65	0.15	2.26	0.26	1.03	0.09	1.00	19.75	39.09
Electrical machinery	2010	4.56	7.08	0.48	1.58	0.15	3.07	0.04	0.62	0.10	1.99	0.08	0.26	6.04	15.96
	2011	4.70	7.85	0.58	1.83	0.14	3.51	0.04	0.62	0.11	2.31	0.05	0.25	6.29	17.90
Textiles	2010	1.67	1.99	0.07	0.38	0.02	0.87	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.08	1.91	4.15
	2011	1.79	2.11	0.06	0.42	0.03	0.97	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.09	2.02	4.50
Clothing	2010	0.95	0.46	0.12	0.33	0.01	4.39	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.29	0.01	0.03	1.17	8.31
	2011	1.04	0.49	0.13	0.39	0.01	4.83	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.32	0.01	0.03	1.29	9.53
Other manufactures	2010	13.34	17.70	1.46	3.82	0.25	11.00	0.18	0.95	0.17	1.82	0.10	0.21	16.87	39.14
	2011	14.21	18.86	1.49	4.35	0.29	11.32	0.20	1.02	0.22	2.04	0.11	0.23	18.08	41.72
Personal and household goods	2010	3.57	2.16	0.07	0.74	0.01	4.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.73	0.00	0.02	3.84	8.70
	2011	3.86	2.32	0.07	0.86	0.01	4.31	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.80	0.00	0.03	4.15	9.38
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	2.69	4.61	0.68	1.37	0.17	0.60	0.06	0.39	0.05	0.59	0.08	0.05	4.46	8.42
	2011	3.09	5.23	0.75	1.66	0.18	0.66	0.08	0.43	0.09	0.64	0.08	0.05	5.10	9.57
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	7.08	10.93	0.72	1.71	0.07	6.34	0.08	0.51	0.06	0.49	0.02	0.13	8.57	22.02
	2011	7.26	11.31	0.67	1.83	0.10	6.36	0.08	0.55	0.07	0.60	0.03	0.14	8.83	22.77
Total merchandise a	2010	289.42	197.55	33.36	46.54	12.85	43.24	8.93	13.05	4.87	21.47	3.60	5.97	386.58	392.11
	2011	331.74	223.13	40.31	52.59	16.96	48.66	10.78	13.19	5.53	24.81	5.14	6.67	450.40	450.54

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata

Table A19

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	39.17	41.12	11.69	21.26	16.18	20.61	1.69	0.58	6.13	2.60	4.32	0.37	62.97	29.90
	2011	45.95	46.55	14.06	26.03	18.07	23.28	1.83	0.55	7.51	3.07	5.68	0.40	74.87	37.28
Food	2010	33.45	33.65	9.53	17.97	11.05	18.80	1.53	0.48	5.59	2.19	3.90	0.32	46.91	23.94
	2011	39.56	38.98	11.19	22.48	12.02	21.11	1.67	0.43	6.86	2.47	5.17	0.34	54.56	28.22
Fish	2010	1.04	2.72	0.11	2.44	1.06	1.15	0.12	0.28	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.02	2.10	8.63
	2011	1.19	3.02	0.12	2.98	1.31	1.03	0.15	0.28	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.02	2.75	9.86
Other food products	2010	32.41	30.93	9.42	15.52	9.99	17.65	1.41	0.20	5.57	2.09	3.87	0.30	44.80	15.31
	2011	38.37	35.96	11.07	19.50	10.71	20.08	1.52	0.15	6.82	2.36	5.14	0.32	51.82	18.36
Raw materials	2010	5.72	7.47	2.16	3.30	5.14	1.81	0.16	0.10	0.54	0.41	0.43	0.05	16.07	5.97
	2011	6.39	7.57	2.87	3.54	6.05	2.17	0.17	0.12	0.65	0.61	0.52	0.07	20.31	9.06
Fuels and mining products	2010	39.03	137.70	24.98	71.56	30.07	31.05	0.57	25.20	2.90	75.81	1.37	51.75	28.81	14.97
	2011	57.49	174.95	37.12	98.55	44.33	40.11	1.14	33.28	4.15	81.13	2.52	77.78	38.64	17.24
Ores and other minerals	2010	4.79	4.43	0.54	1.67	10.79	1.12	0.08	0.42	0.30	1.01	0.07	0.16	14.51	1.55
	2011	6.63	5.79	0.69	2.31	9.64	1.22	0.04	0.23	0.52	1.28	0.15	0.10	19.06	2.17
Fuels	2010	26.66	117.91	23.93	65.00	15.92	24.32	0.48	22.77	2.54	72.34	1.00	51.20	10.19	9.10
	2011	41.30	149.31	35.82	90.08	31.06	31.34	1.09	30.03	3.54	76.98	1.71	76.63	14.71	9.84
Non-ferrous metals	2010	7.58	15.36	0.51	4.89	3.36	5.62	0.01	2.00	0.05	2.45	0.30	0.39	4.11	4.32
	2011	9.55	19.85	0.62	6.16	3.63	7.54	0.02	3.01	0.09	2.86	0.66	1.05	4.87	5.23
Manufactures	2010	312.71	306.10	87.93	36.83	179.14	285.12	6.13	6.30	14.94	8.66	36.14	23.11	233.15	703.24
	2011	351.96	335.02	101.72	45.34	191.72	328.99	8.57	7.97	16.57	10.27	41.30	26.23	254.61	769.43
Iron and steel	2010	11.08	8.25	1.49	2.86	1.64	7.34	0.06	2.40	0.30	0.85	0.40	0.14	2.23	9.09
	2011	13.35	9.25	1.72	5.42	2.05	9.14	0.07	3.05	0.39	0.98	0.46	0.31	2.29	12.79
Chemicals	2010	48.49	28.77	21.08	6.54	58.96	92.75	1.16	2.55	2.29	1.28	3.42	7.74	53.32	37.37
	2011	55.49	33.45	25.98	8.74	59.39	101.36	1.30	3.39	2.65	1.65	3.61	8.88	58.61	44.62
Pharmaceuticals	2010	6.20	4.46	2.71	0.22	27.48	46.36	0.16	0.00	0.28	0.02	0.56	5.24	7.00	9.26
	2011	6.34	4.20	2.55	0.25	25.43	50.42	0.18	0.00	0.36	0.03	0.61	5.75	7.47	9.25
Other chemicals	2010	42.29	24.31	18.37	6.32	31.48	46.39	0.99	2.55	2.01	1.26	2.86	2.50	46.32	28.12
	2011	49.15	29.24	23.43	8.49	33.96	50.93	1.12	3.39	2.30	1.62	3.00	3.13	51.15	35.37
Other semi-manufactures	2010	31.52	26.27	5.67	3.52	12.93	19.59	0.31	0.62	1.11	1.71	6.16	8.39	16.51	53.77
	2011	34.57	28.09	6.41	3.86	15.39	22.62	0.42	0.56	1.27	1.92	7.98	10.03	19.83	60.70
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	176.61	205.28	45.81	10.95	67.30	118.98	3.94	0.35	9.75	2.33	22.30	3.75	123.39	386.51
	2011	200.46	223.71	51.64	13.38	74.82	142.36	5.93	0.43	10.84	3.08	24.91	3.64	132.34	423.71
Office and telecom equipment	2010	45.05	50.79	16.31	5.56	18.81	11.32	0.35	0.03	0.80	0.14	2.76	1.33	50.51	215.55
	2011	50.13	49.33	17.61	6.58	18.84	11.54	0.44	0.03	0.86	0.16	3.71	1.19	49.72	228.46
EDP and office equipment	2010	18.68	14.99	7.65	2.88	7.40	3.51	0.18	0.00	0.35	0.01	1.23	0.33	10.33	98.69
	2011	22.97	15.93	8.11	0.27	7.32	3.59	0.20	0.00	0.37	0.02	1.46	0.33	9.72	103.01
Telecommunications equipment	2010	16.33	33.91	6.21	0.16	7.10	5.46	0.11	0.01	0.40	0.03	1.26	0.82	9.79	93.74
	2011	18.11	31.22	6.94	0.11	7.94	5.27	0.16	0.01	0.44	0.04	1.56	0.74	11.66	98.02
Integrated circuits	2010	10.04	1.90	2.45	2.52	4.31	2.34	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.27	0.17	30.39	23.12
	2011	9.05	2.18	2.56	6.20	3.58	2.69	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.69	0.12	28.33	27.43
Transport equipment	2010	68.51	101.41	7.64	1.91	15.60	47.64	0.96	0.13	3.41	1.76	10.76	0.56	18.65	74.85
	2011	77.83	113.76	9.04	2.30	19.52	56.06	1.84	0.16	4.36	2.42	11.23	0.49	24.29	81.65
Automotive products	2010	60.19	91.69	5.69	0.64	10.04	34.14	0.75	0.00	2.82	1.65	8.44	0.09	11.58	61.55
	2011	67.76	101.80	6.56	0.68	13.35	40.73	1.51	0.01	3.53	2.23	9.54	0.05	17.06	66.16
Other transport equipment	2010	8.31	9.72	1.95	1.27	5.55	13.50	0.21	0.12	0.60	0.11	2.32	0.46	7.07	13.29
	2011	10.07	11.96	2.48	1.62	6.17	15.33	0.33	0.15	0.83	0.19	1.68	0.44	7.24	15.49
Other machinery	2010	63.05	53.07	21.86	3.49	32.89	60.02	2.63	0.19	5.54	0.43	8.78	1.87	54.23	96.11
	2011	72.50	60.62	24.98	4.51	36.46	74.76	3.64	0.24	5.61	0.50	9.97	1.96	58.33	113.60
Power generating machinery	2010	4.90	6.64	3.16	0.44	4.87	13.59	0.30	0.08	0.69	0.02	2.01	0.40	4.83	7.24
	2011	4.94	7.58	2.85	0.60	5.07	15.99	0.37	0.11	0.70	0.04	2.26	0.40	6.08	8.27
Non-electrical machinery	2010	35.10	22.45	14.36	1.42	17.38	32.89	2.06	0.05	4.22	0.32	4.80	0.56	35.57	42.17
	2011	42.35	26.57	17.03	2.04	20.09	42.97	2.87	0.06	4.39	0.36	5.83	0.65	37.45	54.87
Electrical machinery	2010	23.05	23.98	4.34	1.62	10.64	13.55	0.28	0.06	0.63	0.09	1.97	0.91	13.83	46.70
	2011	25.20	26.47	5.10	1.87	11.29	15.80	0.40	0.07	0.52	0.10	1.88	0.91	14.80	50.46
Textiles	2010	5.50	3.00	3.18	0.51	1.32	3.00	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.21	0.17	0.60	1.88	16.00
	2011	6.03	3.16	4.05	0.42	1.40	3.36	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.21	0.16	0.48	2.02	17.69
Clothing	2010	2.33	4.43	0.73	8.86	0.68	2.39	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.85	0.18	1.07	0.70	63.31
	2011	2.65	4.75	0.73	9.93	0.74	2.88	0.02	0.04	0.04	2.06	0.22	1.14	0.81	67.78
Other manufactures	2010	37.18	30.10	9.97	3.59	36.30	41.06	0.61	0.31	1.40	0.43	3.50	1.42	35.12	137.19
	2011	39.41	32.62	11.20	3.59	37.92	47.27	0.80	0.46	1.30	0.37	3.98	1.75	38.71	142.14
Personal and household goods	2010	4.94	8.15	0.57	0.90	0.61	4.87	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.29	0.10	1.28	50.51
	2011	5.35	9.01	0.66	0.80	0.67	5.84	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.34	0.06	1.47	52.56
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	9.85	9.95	3.96	1.38	16.88	13.27	0.36	0.05	0.79	0.04	1.75	0.64	18.17	13.11
	2011	10.96	11.14	4.50	1.43	17.74	15.57	0.49	0.05	0.69	0.05	2.00	0.89	20.20	15.09
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	22.38	11.99	5.44	1.31	18.81	22.93	0.22	0.22	0.50	0.33	1.45	0.69	15.66	73.57
	2011	23.09	12.47	6.04	1.36	19.51	25.86	0.26	0.36	0.49	0.27	1.65	0.80	17.05	74.49
Total merchandise a	2010	412.14	511.22	137.16	136.17	277.32	358.36	9.16	32.24	28.28	87.47	48.57	76.86	364.05	764.15
	2011	478.84	584.51	167.26	178.49	316.60	415.51	12.82	42.02	32.61	94.84	58.39	106.21	412.96	841.00



Table A19 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		Canada		China		Mexico		Japan		Rep. of Korea		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	13.28	18.44	22.64	25.60	23.43	6.52	16.42	15.51	14.17	1.09	6.33	0.81	142.54	116.45
	2011	14.66	21.02	25.28	28.57	27.05	7.49	20.56	17.97	16.67	1.17	8.13	0.98	168.21	137.16
Food	2010	9.34	16.76	19.78	18.66	14.69	5.39	13.56	14.99	12.74	0.72	4.96	0.45	112.32	97.35
	2011	10.21	19.00	22.17	21.59	15.78	6.10	17.28	17.39	15.01	0.76	6.41	0.51	131.25	114.03
Fish	2010	1.03	0.41	0.99	2.32	0.74	2.50	0.05	0.39	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.11	4.47	15.34
	2011	1.27	0.45	1.13	2.53	1.15	2.76	0.06	0.50	0.80	0.27	0.38	0.13	5.58	17.31
Other food products	2010	8.31	16.34	18.80	16.34	13.95	2.89	13.51	14.59	11.99	0.48	4.66	0.34	107.86	82.01
	2011	8.94	18.55	21.04	19.06	14.64	3.34	17.22	16.89	14.21	0.49	6.03	0.38	125.68	96.72
Raw materials	2010	3.94	1.69	2.86	6.94	8.74	1.13	2.86	0.53	1.43	0.37	1.38	0.36	30.21	19.10
	2011	4.45	2.02	3.11	6.99	11.26	1.39	3.28	0.58	1.66	0.41	1.72	0.48	36.95	23.13
Fuels and mining products	2010	21.15	26.65	19.85	99.68	10.51	2.81	19.06	38.01	3.89	1.57	3.99	2.79	127.73	408.03
	2011	34.78	33.90	27.24	123.44	13.77	2.69	30.11	51.51	5.10	1.72	5.99	3.31	185.40	523.03
Ores and other minerals	2010	4.45	1.05	3.74	3.46	7.82	0.49	1.05	0.96	1.23	0.17	1.84	0.04	31.08	10.36
	2011	5.79	1.16	4.69	4.45	10.51	0.62	1.94	1.35	1.47	0.21	2.49	0.06	36.73	13.11
Fuels	2010	13.69	20.93	12.37	84.01	1.33	0.51	14.17	33.89	1.81	0.66	1.52	2.46	80.73	362.64
	2011	25.64	25.99	17.83	104.73	2.01	0.36	23.33	44.58	2.52	0.60	2.58	2.67	129.23	464.21
Non-ferrous metals	2010	3.00	4.68	3.73	12.20	1.35	1.80	3.84	3.16	0.85	0.73	0.63	0.29	15.92	35.03
	2011	3.34	6.75	4.72	14.26	1.24	1.71	4.83	5.59	1.11	0.91	0.93	0.58	19.44	45.71
Manufactures	2010	163.71	261.53	191.34	138.81	50.87	369.51	121.08	167.29	35.79	117.48	25.25	45.93	870.18	1369.38
	2011	174.32	300.05	212.67	151.65	55.63	402.74	139.04	183.37	38.67	126.44	26.38	53.25	966.49	1523.27
Iron and steel	2010	1.48	6.67	8.00	5.87	0.58	1.94	3.08	2.38	0.13	2.11	0.29	2.02	17.20	30.94
	2011	1.81	8.25	9.13	6.28	0.55	2.81	4.22	2.97	0.14	2.87	0.33	3.09	20.32	40.94
Chemicals	2010	54.72	84.21	28.47	24.68	12.69	11.37	19.99	4.09	11.74	9.42	6.31	2.31	188.73	177.01
	2011	54.66	91.01	32.13	28.53	14.34	14.56	23.33	4.92	12.39	9.43	6.69	2.92	207.03	202.08
Pharmaceuticals	2010	25.21	40.42	4.76	4.17	0.69	1.79	1.43	0.30	3.17	2.14	0.69	0.05	44.40	65.56
	2011	22.88	42.88	4.93	3.80	1.06	1.90	1.40	0.41	3.42	1.58	0.67	0.05	42.93	69.91
Other chemicals	2010	29.51	43.79	23.71	20.52	12.01	9.58	18.56	3.79	8.57	7.29	5.61	2.26	144.33	111.45
	2011	31.78	48.13	27.20	24.73	13.28	12.66	21.93	4.51	8.97	7.85	6.02	2.87	164.10	132.17
Other semi-manufactures	2010	11.37	17.84	20.27	18.33	2.49	28.48	11.22	7.94	2.13	5.80	1.11	3.33	74.21	113.87
	2011	13.54	20.50	22.05	19.01	2.98	31.56	12.48	9.08	2.23	6.34	1.34	3.91	85.87	127.78
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	62.84	113.32	105.54	76.42	28.12	185.97	70.95	128.86	12.50	89.62	13.84	35.15	449.13	728.14
	2011	69.63	135.81	118.36	83.55	30.04	208.21	82.00	140.16	13.82	96.28	14.16	39.69	500.95	810.31
Office and telecom equipment	2010	17.90	10.64	18.70	4.84	10.58	129.21	26.30	45.96	4.08	15.88	4.28	16.59	134.60	284.71
	2011	17.87	10.97	20.57	4.86	8.57	141.82	29.51	44.47	4.57	15.40	4.88	16.31	141.31	297.29
EDP and office equipment	2010	7.08	3.39	8.50	1.23	2.34	69.36	10.16	13.76	1.24	6.50	0.56	3.90	45.83	120.41
	2011	6.97	3.44	9.38	1.19	2.09	76.99	13.56	14.75	1.45	6.32	0.42	3.22	50.16	123.15
Telecommunications equipment	2010	6.76	5.01	7.33	2.82	1.78	55.83	8.97	31.09	1.48	5.75	1.02	9.68	41.19	134.13
	2011	7.56	4.98	8.34	2.61	1.88	58.60	9.75	28.61	1.77	5.41	0.93	9.82	46.81	135.41
Integrated circuits	2010	4.06	2.24	2.88	0.79	6.46	4.03	7.16	1.11	1.36	3.64	2.71	3.02	47.58	30.17
	2011	3.34	2.55	2.85	1.07	4.61	6.23	6.20	1.11	1.35	3.68	3.53	3.26	44.34	38.73
Transport equipment	2010	14.57	46.63	49.20	54.11	5.57	9.56	19.30	47.30	2.57	49.01	1.82	10.46	125.55	228.25
	2011	17.99	54.68	54.19	58.85	8.19	11.90	23.63	54.90	2.84	49.94	2.07	13.59	148.13	256.83
Automotive products	2010	9.73	33.63	43.05	47.96	4.60	5.81	17.14	43.73	1.24	42.92	0.77	9.76	99.51	189.76
	2011	12.83	39.93	47.02	51.53	6.95	7.26	20.74	50.26	1.50	42.48	1.08	12.85	119.30	211.65
Other transport equipment	2010	4.84	13.00	6.15	6.15	0.97	3.74	2.16	3.57	1.34	6.09	1.05	0.70	26.03	38.49
	2011	5.16	14.76	7.17	7.32	1.24	4.64	2.89	4.64	1.34	7.46	0.99	0.75	28.83	45.18
Other machinery	2010	30.37	56.05	37.64	17.47	11.97	47.21	25.36	35.60	5.85	24.73	7.74	8.10	188.99	215.18
	2011	33.76	70.16	43.60	19.84	13.27	54.49	28.86	40.78	6.41	30.94	7.22	9.79	211.50	256.19
Power generating machinery	2010	4.18	12.96	2.87	3.18	0.78	2.42	2.04	3.47	0.74	2.90	0.73	0.57	20.76	28.42
	2011	4.57	15.31	2.60	3.39	0.87	3.04	2.34	4.19	1.11	3.16	0.89	0.71	22.28	32.98
Non-electrical machinery	2010	16.20	30.58	24.02	10.35	8.04	16.33	11.05	12.10	2.97	15.06	5.79	4.39	113.48	99.86
	2011	18.58	40.24	28.84	12.39	9.02	20.06	13.49	14.18	3.14	20.93	5.01	5.63	130.03	127.52
Electrical machinery	2010	9.99	12.52	10.76	3.94	3.15	28.46	12.27	20.04	2.14	6.76	1.22	3.13	54.74	86.90
	2011	10.61	14.61	12.16	4.05	3.39	31.39	13.03	22.41	2.15	6.85	1.32	3.45	59.20	95.69
Textiles	2010	1.25	2.40	2.43	1.46	0.61	8.73	3.07	1.54	0.22	0.51	0.23	0.76	12.16	23.38
	2011	1.34	2.64	2.61	1.54	0.64	9.56	3.42	1.61	0.24	0.54	0.23	0.87	13.78	25.36
Clothing	2010	0.64	1.93	1.52	0.65	0.03	33.50	0.80	3.78	0.29	0.07	0.11	0.32	4.67	81.94
	2011	0.69	2.38	1.75	0.67	0.05	34.94	0.90	4.09	0.31	0.08	0.13	0.31	5.22	88.59
Other manufactures	2010	31.40	35.15	25.11	11.40	6.35	99.52	11.97	18.70	8.78	9.94	3.36	2.03	124.08	214.10
	2011	32.65	39.45	26.65	12.07	7.03	101.10	12.68	20.55	9.55	10.91	3.49	2.46	133.31	228.21
Personal and household goods	2010	0.57	4.67	3.86	3.10	0.21	41.15	1.06	5.06	0.44	0.31	0.14	0.22	7.83	64.62
	2011	0.62	5.64	4.12	3.33	0.24	42.42	1.21	5.68	0.54	0.28	0.18	0.25	8.65	68.37
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	15.77	11.87	6.20	2.28	3.78	4.46	3.64	7.67	4.11	3.70	1.97	0.55	51.78	38.45
	2011	16.51	13.93	6.95	2.57	4.22	4.93	4.00	8.57	4.66	4.50	2.20	0.67	56.58	44.23
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	15.06	18.61	15.05	6.02	2.35	53.91	7.27	5.97	4.23	5.93	1.25	1.26	64.47	111.04
	2011	15.52	19.88	15.58	6.17	2.57	53.75	7.46	6.30	4.35	6.13	1.10	1.54	68.08	115.60
Total merchandise a	2009	240.23	326.32	248.19	279.28	91.88	382.95	163.32	231.92	60.54	123.56	38.84	50.59	1277.11	1966.50
	2010	269.14	375.51	280.71	319.10	103.88	417.30	197.54	265.35	66.16	132.44	43.50	58.58	1479.73	2262.59

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A20

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	4.92	1.13	4.91	5.41	19.21	1.92	4.51	0.10	5.78	0.14	7.58	0.03	21.66	2.04
	2011	6.34	1.47	6.07	6.68	23.23	2.29	4.65	0.15	8.40	0.20	8.49	0.02	29.26	2.77
Food	2010	3.48	0.55	4.50	5.06	16.34	1.61	4.43	0.01	5.73	0.11	7.53	0.02	18.76	1.01
	2011	4.80	0.43	5.55	6.31	20.21	1.96	4.58	0.00	8.29	0.17	8.43	0.01	25.50	1.36
Fish	2010	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.50	0.05	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.14
	2011	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.53	0.05	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.34
Other food products	2010	3.37	0.55	4.48	4.56	16.30	1.30	4.43	0.01	5.72	0.08	7.53	0.02	18.73	0.87
	2011	4.72	0.43	5.53	5.78	20.16	1.59	4.58	0.00	8.29	0.15	8.43	0.01	25.44	1.02
Raw materials	2010	1.44	0.58	0.42	0.35	2.87	0.31	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	2.90	1.03
	2011	1.54	1.03	0.51	0.37	3.02	0.34	0.07	0.15	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.01	3.76	1.41
Fuels and mining products	2010	5.97	5.81	8.58	8.89	11.88	2.62	0.07	0.57	0.93	9.92	1.69	3.41	27.11	4.90
	2011	8.30	8.42	11.70	11.27	16.30	2.73	0.10	0.99	0.78	13.36	2.67	4.91	37.94	8.00
Ores and other minerals	2010	1.13	0.20	1.53	1.30	8.13	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.82	0.16	1.64	0.08	20.40	0.06
	2011	1.35	0.31	2.22	1.51	11.27	0.26	0.10	0.15	0.68	0.16	2.60	0.15	29.63	0.06
Fuels	2010	4.47	5.12	6.59	5.06	2.79	1.96	0.00	0.39	0.05	9.60	0.03	3.32	5.91	4.52
	2011	6.52	7.56	8.84	6.59	3.92	1.88	0.00	0.71	0.07	12.99	0.05	4.75	7.39	7.50
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.37	0.49	0.47	2.53	0.96	0.51	0.00	0.12	0.05	0.16	0.02	0.01	0.80	0.32
	2011	0.44	0.55	0.64	3.17	1.12	0.58	0.00	0.13	0.03	0.20	0.03	0.02	0.91	0.45
Manufactures	2010	13.90	26.77	30.49	13.42	14.21	37.97	0.17	2.32	2.52	1.24	1.09	1.24	8.02	50.50
	2011	17.82	33.02	35.43	15.46	16.06	45.97	0.35	4.03	3.02	1.87	1.05	1.21	10.36	61.31
Iron and steel	2010	2.01	0.49	2.18	0.34	1.37	1.59	0.01	0.44	0.14	0.14	0.07	0.00	3.11	2.88
	2011	3.98	0.41	2.43	0.53	2.49	1.52	0.00	0.16	0.25	0.13	0.09	0.00	3.29	2.32
Chemicals	2010	2.21	9.15	5.18	2.91	2.92	11.87	0.02	1.70	0.35	0.85	0.11	0.93	1.45	4.91
	2011	2.99	11.89	6.09	3.47	3.57	13.56	0.02	3.74	0.46	1.46	0.13	0.86	1.80	6.86
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.27	1.71	0.58	0.21	0.38	4.26	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.58
	2011	0.33	1.51	0.66	0.23	0.45	4.81	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.65
Other chemicals	2010	1.93	7.44	4.60	2.70	2.54	7.61	0.02	1.68	0.33	0.84	0.11	0.88	1.35	4.33
	2011	2.67	10.38	5.43	3.24	3.12	8.75	0.02	3.73	0.44	1.45	0.12	0.84	1.69	6.21
Other semi-manufactures	2010	2.60	1.77	3.52	1.00	2.74	3.02	0.03	0.06	0.35	0.05	0.12	0.04	1.35	3.12
	2011	2.73	1.95	4.21	1.13	2.91	3.67	0.03	0.07	0.39	0.08	0.12	0.09	1.54	4.35
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	5.95	13.02	17.18	8.30	5.86	18.40	0.08	0.12	1.48	0.17	0.71	0.20	1.85	30.78
	2011	7.15	16.00	19.78	9.25	5.92	23.58	0.25	0.05	1.66	0.17	0.62	0.20	3.42	37.48
Office and telecom equipment	2010	0.23	1.94	1.49	0.48	0.15	1.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.12	13.88
	2011	0.31	1.99	1.15	0.63	0.17	1.32	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.18	16.26
EDP and office equipment	2010	0.08	0.62	0.25	0.03	0.02	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	4.06
	2011	0.11	0.64	0.22	0.05	0.04	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	4.43
Telecommunications equipment	2010	0.13	1.03	1.18	0.12	0.11	0.52	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.06	6.10
	2011	0.16	1.00	0.85	0.22	0.12	0.62	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.09	7.86
Integrated circuits	2010	0.02	0.29	0.07	0.33	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	3.73
	2011	0.04	0.35	0.07	0.36	0.02	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.06	3.97
Transport equipment	2010	3.00	4.15	10.59	7.23	3.65	5.54	0.04	0.08	0.81	0.10	0.47	0.03	0.97	5.88
	2011	3.43	5.77	12.58	7.98	3.03	7.92	0.13	0.00	0.81	0.09	0.37	0.04	2.31	7.95
Automotive products	2010	1.62	2.27	9.16	6.53	0.98	3.67	0.01	0.00	0.53	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.26	4.46
	2011	1.61	3.36	11.26	7.39	0.53	5.74	0.01	0.00	0.58	0.08	0.19	0.00	0.23	6.26
Other transport equipment	2010	1.38	1.88	1.43	0.70	2.68	1.87	0.03	0.08	0.28	0.02	0.45	0.03	0.71	1.42
	2011	1.82	2.41	1.32	0.58	2.49	2.18	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.01	0.18	0.04	2.07	1.70
Other machinery	2010	2.71	6.93	5.10	0.60	2.06	11.80	0.04	0.04	0.66	0.03	0.22	0.10	0.77	11.01
	2011	3.41	8.24	6.04	0.64	2.72	14.35	0.12	0.04	0.84	0.02	0.25	0.08	0.93	13.27
Power generating machinery	2010	0.72	1.95	0.49	0.04	0.41	1.19	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.81
	2011	0.82	2.33	0.49	0.06	0.48	1.43	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.82
Non-electrical machinery	2010	1.71	3.82	3.28	0.45	1.41	8.64	0.03	0.00	0.44	0.01	0.17	0.07	0.55	5.90
	2011	2.28	4.58	4.17	0.45	2.03	10.55	0.11	0.01	0.63	0.02	0.21	0.05	0.67	7.39
Electrical machinery	2010	0.28	1.15	1.33	0.12	0.24	1.97	0.00	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.11	4.30
	2011	0.31	1.32	1.38	0.13	0.22	2.38	0.00	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.17	5.06
Textiles	2010	0.27	0.20	0.69	0.27	0.07	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	2.87
	2011	0.15	0.24	0.82	0.33	0.06	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.04	3.26
Clothing	2010	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.15
	2011	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.18	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	1.76
Other manufactures	2010	0.85	2.12	1.65	0.48	1.24	2.64	0.03	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.20	4.79
	2011	0.79	2.51	2.00	0.58	1.08	3.11	0.04	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.24	5.28
Personal and household goods	2010	0.50	0.12	0.78	0.04	0.86	0.19	0.03	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.89
	2011	0.37	0.14	0.96	0.05	0.65	0.23	0.03	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.10	1.22
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	0.14	1.26	0.29	0.09	0.11	1.38	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.04	1.73
	2011	0.16	1.53	0.35	0.10	0.15	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	1.24
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	0.21	0.74	0.59	0.35	0.26	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	2.17
	2011	0.25	0.84	0.69	0.43	0.28	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.08	2.82
Total merchandise a	2010	25.22	33.73	44.02	27.72	46.78	42.57	4.75	3.02	9.24	11.30	10.51	4.68	56.84	57.44
	2011	33.03	42.92	53.27	33.42	57.69	51.07	5.11	5.17	12.22	15.44	12.26	6.14	77.62	72.09



Table A20 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		United States		China		Argentina		Japan		Chile		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	18.13	1.58	4.11	0.91	10.52	0.50	0.69	3.25	2.18	0.04	0.34	0.59	68.59	10.76
	2011	21.76	1.92	5.33	1.30	15.96	0.69	0.80	4.31	3.25	0.05	0.48	0.65	86.46	13.58
Food	2010	15.39	1.28	2.72	0.37	9.15	0.41	0.57	3.03	1.93	0.01	0.31	0.55	60.78	8.37
	2011	18.92	1.59	3.85	0.32	13.98	0.55	0.67	4.09	2.96	0.00	0.47	0.61	77.39	10.24
Fish	2010	0.05	0.10	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.22	1.00
	2011	0.05	0.14	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.16	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.22	1.25
Other food products	2010	15.34	1.18	2.62	0.37	9.14	0.32	0.56	2.87	1.92	0.01	0.31	0.30	60.56	7.37
	2011	18.87	1.45	3.77	0.32	13.97	0.31	0.66	3.93	2.94	0.00	0.47	0.32	77.17	8.99
Raw materials	2010	2.75	0.30	1.39	0.54	1.38	0.08	0.13	0.21	0.25	0.03	0.03	0.04	7.81	2.39
	2011	2.84	0.33	1.48	0.98	1.98	0.14	0.14	0.22	0.28	0.04	0.02	0.05	9.07	3.34
Fuels and mining products	2010	10.41	2.30	4.85	5.06	18.06	0.46	2.05	1.58	3.92	0.16	1.12	2.77	56.23	36.11
	2011	14.54	2.54	6.67	7.20	25.44	0.77	3.22	1.91	5.04	0.09	2.22	2.97	77.80	49.67
Ores and other minerals	2010	7.12	0.13	0.38	0.17	13.80	0.02	1.04	0.08	3.31	0.00	0.00	0.96	33.72	2.03
	2011	9.97	0.22	0.42	0.22	20.35	0.02	1.59	0.04	4.43	0.01	0.02	1.07	47.84	2.60
Fuels	2010	2.79	1.70	4.14	4.73	4.05	0.22	0.78	1.31	0.07	0.13	1.11	0.01	19.84	29.96
	2011	3.89	1.80	5.87	6.83	4.88	0.41	1.33	1.53	0.00	0.05	2.19	0.00	26.79	41.97
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.50	0.47	0.34	0.16	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.54	0.03	0.01	1.80	2.67	4.13
	2011	0.69	0.52	0.38	0.15	0.21	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.62	0.03	0.02	1.90	3.17	5.10
Manufactures	2010	13.47	34.25	9.91	21.22	2.17	24.57	15.69	9.60	1.02	6.77	2.76	0.74	70.41	133.47
	2011	15.30	41.89	13.51	25.72	2.89	31.32	18.66	10.69	1.18	7.74	2.71	0.95	84.09	162.89
Iron and steel	2010	1.33	1.33	1.57	0.33	0.57	1.47	0.87	0.13	0.33	0.37	0.25	0.06	8.89	5.89
	2011	2.42	1.27	3.45	0.34	0.68	1.27	1.06	0.14	0.38	0.28	0.25	0.07	12.54	5.08
Chemicals	2010	2.74	10.38	1.74	7.41	0.33	2.33	2.16	1.59	0.36	0.60	0.47	0.39	12.24	32.32
	2011	3.34	11.97	2.49	9.46	0.53	3.46	2.49	1.79	0.51	0.72	0.54	0.51	15.06	41.85
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.35	3.51	0.15	1.38	0.03	0.25	0.15	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	1.35	6.84
	2011	0.44	4.04	0.17	1.41	0.04	0.30	0.17	0.13	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.00	1.57	7.25
Other chemicals	2010	2.39	6.88	1.59	6.04	0.30	2.08	2.00	1.47	0.36	0.55	0.41	0.39	10.88	25.48
	2011	2.90	7.92	2.32	8.05	0.49	3.16	2.31	1.67	0.51	0.66	0.49	0.51	13.48	34.60
Other semi-manufactures	2010	2.62	2.86	2.11	1.30	0.52	1.66	1.38	0.49	0.05	0.50	0.30	0.16	10.70	9.07
	2011	2.79	3.42	2.23	1.42	0.60	2.47	1.61	0.52	0.07	0.61	0.32	0.20	11.94	11.33
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	5.49	16.93	3.56	10.06	0.71	14.26	10.20	7.00	0.23	4.69	1.57	0.10	33.11	70.98
	2011	5.63	22.04	4.58	12.01	1.03	18.05	12.23	7.82	0.17	5.52	1.39	0.12	38.81	86.73
Office and telecom equipment	2010	0.15	0.98	0.15	1.32	0.05	7.40	0.90	0.03	0.00	0.76	0.16	0.00	2.02	17.48
	2011	0.17	1.22	0.21	1.38	0.06	8.93	0.54	0.03	0.01	0.84	0.13	0.00	1.83	20.34
EDP and office equipment	2010	0.02	0.27	0.05	0.50	0.01	2.54	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.04	0.00	0.37	5.01
	2011	0.04	0.31	0.08	0.51	0.01	2.94	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.30	0.04	0.00	0.41	5.46
Telecommunications equipment	2010	0.11	0.50	0.10	0.56	0.02	3.72	0.70	0.03	0.00	0.28	0.11	0.00	1.50	7.82
	2011	0.11	0.60	0.11	0.57	0.02	4.91	0.38	0.03	0.00	0.31	0.08	0.00	1.23	9.79
Integrated circuits	2010	0.02	0.21	0.01	0.25	0.03	1.14	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.00	0.14	4.64
	2011	0.02	0.31	0.02	0.31	0.03	1.08	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.00	0.19	5.09
Transport equipment	2010	3.50	5.31	1.50	2.50	0.44	0.86	7.46	6.47	0.17	1.86	0.92	0.08	19.54	23.00
	2011	2.92	7.59	1.91	3.12	0.70	1.82	9.58	7.27	0.11	2.11	0.76	0.09	22.67	29.75
Automotive products	2010	0.96	3.52	0.37	0.81	0.02	0.48	6.87	6.38	0.01	1.24	0.74	0.07	12.59	17.01
	2011	0.52	5.46	0.43	0.92	0.03	1.20	8.86	7.16	0.01	1.39	0.69	0.09	14.41	22.83
Other transport equipment	2010	2.53	1.79	1.13	1.69	0.42	0.38	0.59	0.10	0.17	0.62	0.18	0.01	6.95	5.99
	2011	2.40	2.13	1.48	2.20	0.67	0.62	0.72	0.11	0.10	0.72	0.07	0.00	8.26	6.92
Other machinery	2010	1.85	10.64	1.90	6.25	0.21	6.01	1.85	0.49	0.06	2.07	0.49	0.02	11.55	30.50
	2011	2.54	13.23	2.45	7.51	0.27	7.30	2.10	0.52	0.05	2.58	0.50	0.02	14.31	36.64
Power generating machinery	2010	0.38	0.96	0.57	1.82	0.02	0.29	0.13	0.03	0.01	0.13	0.06	0.00	1.87	4.00
	2011	0.46	1.30	0.69	2.21	0.03	0.33	0.15	0.04	0.00	0.13	0.06	0.00	2.01	4.64
Non-electrical machinery	2010	1.26	7.84	1.14	3.50	0.17	2.95	1.11	0.39	0.04	1.47	0.32	0.02	7.60	18.89
	2011	1.88	9.73	1.55	4.22	0.20	3.67	1.34	0.40	0.04	1.94	0.35	0.02	10.09	23.04
Electrical machinery	2010	0.22	1.84	0.19	0.94	0.02	2.78	0.61	0.07	0.00	0.48	0.11	0.00	2.09	7.61
	2011	0.20	2.19	0.21	1.08	0.04	3.30	0.60	0.08	0.00	0.51	0.09	0.00	2.21	8.96
Textiles	2010	0.07	0.30	0.21	0.18	0.01	1.49	0.36	0.16	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	1.09	3.77
	2011	0.06	0.33	0.10	0.20	0.01	1.84	0.41	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	1.11	4.30
Clothing	2010	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.71	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.16	1.36
	2011	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.00	1.13	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.19	2.07
Other manufactures	2010	1.20	2.40	0.70	1.92	0.03	2.65	0.69	0.20	0.03	0.59	0.13	0.01	4.22	10.08
	2011	1.03	2.79	0.65	2.28	0.04	3.10	0.85	0.20	0.03	0.58	0.15	0.03	4.45	11.53
Personal and household goods	2010	0.85	0.18	0.44	0.11	0.00	0.55	0.33	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.00	2.43	1.25
	2011	0.64	0.22	0.34	0.13	0.00	0.74	0.42	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.00	2.28	1.64
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	0.10	1.28	0.10	1.12	0.01	0.73	0.13	0.06	0.00	0.39	0.03	0.00	0.61	4.50
	2011	0.13	1.49	0.12	1.38	0.02	0.53	0.18	0.06	0.00	0.37	0.03	0.00	0.77	4.52
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	0.25	0.94	0.16	0.69	0.02	1.36	0.22	0.13	0.01	0.17	0.04	0.01	1.18	4.34
	2011	0.26	1.08	0.20	0.77	0.02	1.83	0.25	0.13	0.02	0.20	0.05	0.03	1.41	5.36
Total merchandise a	2010	42.95	38.19	19.24	27.20	30.75	25.54	18.44	14.42	7.12	6.97	4.22	4.10	197.36	180.46
	2011	52.99	46.43	25.94	34.23	44.31	32.79	22.71	16.91	9.47	7.87	5.42	4.57	256.04	226.24

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A21

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	20.85	18.61	5.03	46.00	426.79	425.20	16.84	7.17	19.37	21.90	11.80	2.49	32.67	36.82
	2011	24.09	21.83	6.05	54.08	494.39	491.33	20.11	10.50	23.48	25.32	14.20	2.76	42.58	47.41
Food	2010	18.96	13.17	4.32	40.29	364.77	365.27	15.10	3.86	15.99	18.55	10.13	1.97	22.36	27.94
	2011	21.84	15.65	5.24	47.86	421.05	419.97	17.93	6.34	20.09	21.21	12.34	2.16	29.31	34.75
Fish	2010	0.55	1.58	0.19	3.25	21.50	28.30	0.47	0.44	0.86	3.36	0.11	0.08	1.01	6.44
	2011	0.69	1.88	0.23	3.71	23.86	31.19	0.43	0.53	0.97	3.82	0.14	0.06	1.29	7.45
Other food products	2010	18.41	11.59	4.13	37.03	343.28	336.97	14.63	3.42	15.13	15.20	10.03	1.89	21.34	21.50
	2011	21.15	13.77	5.01	44.16	397.19	388.78	17.50	5.81	19.12	17.39	12.20	2.10	28.03	27.30
Raw materials	2010	1.89	5.45	0.71	5.71	62.02	59.93	1.75	3.31	3.38	3.35	1.66	0.52	10.31	8.88
	2011	2.25	6.17	0.80	6.22	73.33	71.35	2.18	4.16	3.39	4.11	1.86	0.61	13.27	12.67
Fuels and mining products	2010	34.37	30.50	4.33	35.00	387.42	433.79	4.29	221.07	21.61	115.01	6.68	68.30	23.53	27.39
	2011	43.70	47.28	5.53	46.45	513.83	575.14	6.74	301.62	28.54	131.40	11.16	105.49	34.27	33.98
Ores and other minerals	2010	1.62	8.64	0.25	15.89	50.90	49.84	0.31	5.05	1.47	5.51	0.80	0.96	11.22	5.71
	2011	1.84	11.30	0.35	20.92	62.70	61.32	0.64	5.90	1.80	7.22	1.11	1.37	14.42	6.67
Fuels	2010	26.46	18.45	3.15	11.68	251.91	292.28	3.05	207.17	18.01	104.07	4.52	66.09	4.06	15.90
	2011	33.25	31.63	4.11	16.47	345.95	400.38	4.91	286.39	24.12	117.62	8.20	102.23	7.19	19.60
Non-ferrous metals	2010	6.29	3.41	0.94	7.43	84.61	91.67	0.92	8.84	2.14	5.43	1.36	1.25	8.25	5.78
	2011	8.61	4.35	1.08	9.05	105.18	113.45	1.18	9.33	2.62	6.56	1.84	1.89	12.65	7.72
Manufactures	2010	316.38	210.38	79.44	26.11	2804.96	2722.06	139.39	30.18	119.60	37.30	118.18	24.04	411.66	685.24
	2011	360.32	232.75	96.08	30.20	3210.42	3106.76	182.02	38.94	129.53	43.66	131.62	28.89	490.81	738.44
Iron and steel	2010	8.77	1.81	2.68	2.09	128.45	124.24	3.34	10.90	6.30	2.73	4.40	0.25	9.43	10.04
	2011	11.26	2.26	2.89	3.69	159.66	155.49	4.39	14.13	6.83	2.83	5.50	0.45	12.17	15.38
Chemicals	2010	92.56	55.83	18.42	5.96	604.20	597.75	29.22	8.29	19.96	4.35	18.98	10.51	74.53	46.68
	2011	99.10	60.99	21.39	7.86	683.29	674.43	34.99	10.82	22.44	4.99	21.51	13.13	85.58	56.91
Pharmaceuticals	2010	47.46	24.30	6.58	0.78	201.45	207.37	11.64	0.05	7.04	0.08	6.75	1.65	24.56	10.27
	2011	49.33	28.39	7.72	0.86	209.35	213.92	13.58	0.07	7.60	0.09	7.82	2.79	29.37	11.82
Other chemicals	2010	45.10	31.53	11.84	5.18	402.76	390.37	17.58	8.24	12.92	4.28	12.23	8.86	49.97	36.41
	2011	49.76	32.60	13.66	7.00	473.94	460.51	21.41	10.76	14.84	4.90	13.69	10.34	56.21	45.09
Other semi-manufactures	2010	20.59	13.09	6.84	2.84	313.20	301.07	14.22	5.00	13.37	7.39	12.61	4.73	37.23	50.24
	2011	23.65	14.87	8.08	3.18	369.47	354.99	17.20	6.61	14.03	9.55	14.79	6.48	43.54	59.04
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	150.41	104.27	44.32	13.06	1283.24	1227.78	71.36	3.84	64.33	11.56	67.05	5.77	239.33	379.29
	2011	175.91	116.50	55.12	13.35	1456.21	1387.09	98.99	4.80	69.84	13.93	72.39	5.67	286.97	387.27
Office and telecom equipment	2010	15.37	21.55	2.77	5.65	288.48	274.80	11.98	0.51	9.15	1.40	9.89	1.67	31.41	218.62
	2011	15.23	21.66	3.36	6.52	287.22	271.71	14.16	0.51	11.58	1.49	12.61	1.66	33.72	212.32
EDP and office equipment	2010	4.91	7.53	0.60	5.39	108.48	102.02	4.64	0.10	3.85	0.19	3.80	0.61	6.02	83.23
	2011	5.02	8.00	0.73	6.23	107.44	100.59	5.61	0.11	4.17	0.16	4.17	0.77	6.41	80.29
Telecommunications equipment	2010	7.67	9.11	1.82	0.19	132.77	125.98	6.70	0.33	4.42	0.88	5.54	0.91	12.02	84.34
	2011	7.03	9.80	2.27	0.20	133.33	125.54	7.85	0.34	6.51	0.96	7.76	0.82	13.71	85.73
Integrated circuits	2010	2.79	4.92	0.35	0.07	47.24	46.80	0.63	0.08	0.88	0.34	0.55	0.15	13.37	51.04
	2011	3.17	3.86	0.36	0.09	46.45	45.58	0.70	0.05	0.91	0.36	0.68	0.07	13.60	46.31
Transport equipment	2010	62.31	32.44	18.05	5.51	544.49	520.68	21.80	0.80	20.03	3.19	22.07	0.96	80.58	65.98
	2011	71.20	37.74	22.11	4.60	641.22	609.74	34.97	1.07	21.82	3.69	20.90	0.79	102.84	63.39
Automotive products	2010	42.87	9.95	9.23	1.40	400.04	382.50	17.19	0.19	14.87	2.29	11.02	0.15	50.62	30.33
	2011	49.39	13.48	11.50	1.39	471.38	447.74	28.17	0.24	16.61	2.86	12.14	0.19	69.00	34.59
Other transport equipment	2010	19.44	22.49	8.82	4.11	144.45	138.18	4.60	0.60	5.17	0.90	11.05	0.81	29.95	35.65
	2011	21.81	24.27	10.61	3.21	169.84	162.00	6.80	0.83	5.21	0.83	8.76	0.60	33.85	28.80
Other machinery	2010	72.73	50.28	23.51	1.89	450.26	432.29	37.59	2.54	35.15	6.97	35.09	3.15	127.35	94.70
	2011	89.48	57.10	29.65	2.24	527.76	505.64	49.86	3.22	36.44	8.76	38.88	3.22	150.40	111.56
Power generating machinery	2010	19.10	21.04	2.66	0.44	46.48	44.56	2.51	0.73	4.16	0.53	7.13	1.04	15.67	8.46
	2011	21.52	24.40	3.17	0.54	54.10	52.47	3.11	0.85	4.44	0.68	7.49	0.98	18.58	10.15
Non-electrical machinery	2010	37.65	18.46	16.58	1.06	248.44	234.99	25.92	0.67	22.30	2.25	20.07	0.97	85.38	37.51
	2011	49.25	20.88	21.33	1.32	297.96	280.71	34.92	0.89	22.82	2.84	22.76	0.98	101.58	47.77
Electrical machinery	2010	15.98	10.77	4.27	0.39	155.34	152.74	9.16	1.15	8.68	4.19	7.89	1.14	26.30	48.73
	2011	18.71	11.81	5.15	0.39	175.71	172.46	11.83	1.48	9.17	5.24	8.63	1.26	30.25	53.64
Textiles	2010	2.94	1.36	0.68	0.13	52.07	52.78	2.11	0.43	4.46	1.17	0.96	0.64	4.51	17.38
	2011	3.22	1.42	0.80	0.14	58.65	59.51	2.53	0.45	4.86	1.38	1.04	0.68	5.21	20.33
Clothing	2010	2.97	0.76	0.38	0.33	85.02	91.02	4.40	0.74	1.09	7.19	1.80	0.28	4.49	66.28
	2011	3.75	0.77	0.56	0.39	96.79	102.77	5.56	0.88	1.15	7.86	2.23	0.35	6.18	76.02
Other manufactures	2010	38.15	33.25	6.11	1.71	338.76	327.42	14.74	0.98	10.09	2.91	12.38	1.86	42.14	115.33
	2011	43.43	35.95	7.24	1.59	386.35	372.49	18.37	1.26	10.39	3.13	14.16	2.14	51.17	123.49
Personal and household goods	2010	4.97	0.73	0.50	0.95	83.76	79.78	3.75	0.42	1.53	1.62	1.94	0.13	6.76	38.84
	2011	6.21	0.88	0.61	0.78	96.86	91.86	4.83	0.54	1.51	1.69	2.37	0.13	9.01	40.54
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	15.23	17.87	2.70	0.35	63.81	62.22	3.65	0.20	3.16	0.41	3.94	0.64	18.18	14.94
	2011	17.38	19.15	3.13	0.36	73.85	71.58	4.63	0.27	3.38	0.45	4.53	0.87	21.85	17.62
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	17.94	14.66	2.92	0.41	191.20	185.43	7.33	0.36	5.40	0.87	6.49	1.09	17.20	61.55
	2011	19.83	15.93	3.50	0.46	215.64	209.06	8.90	0.45	5.49	0.98	7.26	1.14	20.32	65.34
Total merchandise a	2010	377.80	264.71	90.64	108.36	3685.18	3643.39	162.16	262.46	162.33	176.47	138.24	95.54	474.82	753.27
	2011	433.09	307.86	109.47	132.18	4293.81	4239.90	210.72	356.20	183.49	203.12	159.23	138.01	575.41	825.00

Table A21 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU (27)		Extra-EU (27)		United States		China		Russian Fed.		Switzerland		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	404.61		129.34	153.90	16.60	13.54	7.38	7.82	12.53	3.65	8.82	4.97	533.95	558.51
	2011	467.91		157.98	186.09	19.31	15.82	11.16	9.38	14.88	5.00	8.98	5.81	625.89	654.00
Food	2010	346.99		105.04	124.25	15.13	9.43	3.08	5.69	11.40	1.17	7.38	4.40	452.03	471.24
	2011	399.41		128.94	149.12	17.52	11.02	4.83	6.63	13.45	1.87	7.59	5.17	528.35	548.53
Fish	2010	20.74		3.97	22.71	0.50	1.03	0.30	2.02	0.33	0.36	0.37	0.00	24.70	43.45
	2011	22.98		4.63	25.68	0.63	1.22	0.36	2.36	0.30	0.45	0.38	0.00	27.61	48.66
Other food products	2010	326.25		101.07	101.53	14.63	8.41	2.78	3.67	11.08	0.81	7.01	4.40	427.32	427.79
	2011	376.44		124.31	123.44	16.89	9.80	4.48	4.27	13.14	1.41	7.20	5.17	500.75	499.87
Raw materials	2010	57.62		24.30	29.65	1.47	4.10	4.30	2.13	1.13	2.48	1.44	0.57	81.92	87.27
	2011	68.50		29.04	36.98	1.80	4.80	6.33	2.75	1.44	3.14	1.39	0.64	97.53	105.47
Fuels and mining products	2010	352.62		148.23	603.60	27.50	19.95	10.01	3.75	1.66	181.91	11.00	8.54	500.85	956.22
	2011	465.70		201.44	798.15	34.51	32.20	14.03	5.31	2.65	241.07	12.17	7.98	667.14	1263.85
Ores and other minerals	2010	45.41		21.26	47.16	1.26	4.24	5.80	1.05	0.19	2.38	0.74	1.25	66.67	92.58
	2011	55.98		26.99	59.86	1.38	5.69	7.52	1.31	0.50	2.59	0.91	1.53	82.97	115.84
Fuels	2010	228.78		100.63	507.97	20.86	13.23	0.98	0.40	0.94	171.60	7.18	3.59	329.41	736.75
	2011	312.37		138.43	679.84	25.63	23.29	1.82	0.52	1.48	230.17	7.63	1.27	450.80	992.21
Non-ferrous metals	2010	78.43		26.34	48.46	5.38	2.48	3.23	2.30	0.52	7.93	3.08	3.70	104.77	126.89
	2011	97.34		36.02	58.46	7.51	3.23	4.69	3.47	0.66	8.31	3.63	5.19	133.37	155.80
Manufactures	2010	2557.60		1450.88	1201.85	264.75	182.81	130.30	361.31	98.03	18.28	107.12	89.61	4008.48	3759.44
	2011	2917.00		1705.29	1317.93	301.53	201.51	161.86	388.83	131.14	23.31	115.32	103.39	4622.29	4234.92
Iron and steel	2010	118.26		46.10	34.50	6.61	1.51	2.64	4.18	2.35	5.84	3.22	1.46	164.36	152.76
	2011	147.32		57.37	47.55	8.48	1.88	3.32	6.61	2.97	7.06	3.61	1.93	204.69	194.87
Chemicals	2010	550.54		311.37	181.95	80.23	51.60	16.78	14.60	20.65	6.24	27.22	39.08	861.91	732.49
	2011	621.22		351.70	212.22	86.04	55.90	20.59	18.07	24.96	7.91	29.00	43.77	972.92	833.44
Pharmaceuticals	2010	182.03		124.31	63.53	40.35	22.81	3.90	3.27	8.56	0.02	12.71	24.00	306.34	245.57
	2011	186.15		140.19	72.93	42.36	26.61	5.54	3.27	9.97	0.03	14.45	26.54	326.34	259.08
Other chemicals	2010	368.51		187.06	118.42	39.88	28.79	12.88	11.34	12.09	6.22	14.51	15.07	555.56	486.93
	2011	435.07		211.51	139.29	43.68	29.28	15.05	14.80	14.99	7.88	14.55	17.23	646.58	574.36
Other semi-manufactures	2010	285.89		133.25	98.62	16.31	9.69	7.41	28.22	9.28	3.96	12.08	7.05	419.14	384.51
	2011	336.90		154.71	118.29	18.67	11.18	8.82	31.81	11.46	5.38	13.43	8.29	491.60	455.19
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	1174.79		757.55	590.37	123.74	88.40	92.29	192.21	51.05	1.75	38.26	22.82	1932.34	1765.17
	2011	1326.86		902.01	611.03	145.37	98.64	114.44	200.49	72.73	2.34	40.28	26.40	2228.87	1937.89
Office and telecom equipment	2010	269.22		100.43	255.25	13.43	16.71	6.39	125.25	8.96	0.10	7.61	2.43	369.65	524.47
	2011	266.74		111.81	249.47	13.10	16.74	6.87	128.73	10.62	0.12	7.36	2.23	378.55	516.21
EDP and office equipment	2010	100.54		31.76	98.55	4.32	6.43	1.42	53.40	3.67	0.03	3.53	1.25	132.30	199.09
	2011	99.14		34.42	97.02	4.43	6.93	1.59	53.94	4.50	0.03	3.48	1.17	133.56	196.16
Telecommunications equipment	2010	122.82		48.71	99.15	6.59	5.68	2.31	49.73	4.86	0.04	3.24	0.57	171.53	221.98
	2011	122.68		56.42	101.04	5.81	6.18	2.59	52.76	5.66	0.05	3.02	0.46	179.10	223.72
Integrated circuits	2010	45.86		19.96	57.54	2.53	4.60	2.66	22.13	0.43	0.04	0.83	0.61	65.82	103.40
	2011	44.92		20.96	51.41	2.86	3.63	2.68	22.03	0.45	0.04	0.87	0.59	65.88	96.33
Transport equipment	2010	501.68		278.02	146.98	51.52	26.18	35.20	16.95	16.14	0.47	13.11	3.08	779.70	648.66
	2011	588.24		338.40	141.54	58.94	30.37	46.78	14.30	26.39	0.79	14.53	3.84	926.63	729.78
Automotive products	2010	369.17		177.19	57.77	35.40	7.02	24.99	3.41	13.09	0.12	9.46	1.33	546.36	426.94
	2011	432.69		226.47	67.81	40.40	9.18	35.37	4.04	21.80	0.14	11.19	1.58	659.16	500.50
Other transport equipment	2010	132.51		100.83	89.21	16.12	19.16	10.20	13.53	3.05	0.35	3.65	1.75	233.34	221.72
	2011	155.54		111.93	73.73	18.53	21.19	11.41	10.26	4.59	0.65	3.34	2.27	267.47	229.28
Other machinery	2010	403.90		379.10	188.15	58.79	45.51	50.71	50.01	25.96	1.18	17.55	17.31	782.99	592.04
	2011	471.88		451.81	220.01	73.34	51.53	60.80	57.46	35.71	1.43	18.38	20.33	923.69	691.89
Power generating machinery	2010	41.23		56.73	35.58	15.51	19.44	4.54	3.16	1.79	0.61	1.86	2.08	97.96	76.82
	2011	48.51		63.92	41.56	17.85	22.45	5.19	3.69	2.12	0.75	1.92	2.51	112.42	90.06
Non-electrical machinery	2010	220.75		236.29	75.26	29.87	16.72	35.17	16.43	18.02	0.32	10.33	10.08	457.04	296.02
	2011	263.25		288.17	92.21	39.66	18.83	43.23	20.01	25.36	0.36	10.87	12.15	551.42	355.46
Electrical machinery	2010	141.91		86.08	77.30	13.41	9.35	11.00	30.41	6.14	0.25	5.36	5.15	227.99	219.21
	2011	160.12		99.72	86.24	15.83	10.25	12.38	33.76	8.23	0.32	5.59	5.67	259.85	246.37
Textiles	2010	47.08		20.80	26.86	2.27	1.22	1.15	8.75	1.09	0.07	1.63	1.07	67.88	73.94
	2011	52.78		23.75	31.19	2.46	1.28	1.34	9.96	1.33	0.08	1.73	1.15	76.53	83.97
Clothing	2010	77.84		22.33	88.78	2.24	0.56	0.54	40.45	3.35	0.02	4.18	0.74	100.16	166.62
	2011	88.19		28.04	100.85	2.79	0.56	0.87	44.39	4.28	0.02	4.55	0.83	116.24	189.05
Other manufactures	2010	303.20		159.49	180.76	33.34	29.84	9.49	72.90	10.25	0.40	20.52	17.40	462.69	483.96
	2011	343.74		187.71	196.79	37.72	32.09	12.48	77.51	13.40	0.52	22.71	21.01	531.45	540.53
Personal and household goods	2010	75.35		27.88	47.14	4.18	0.62	0.94	26.97	2.86	0.11	4.74	1.18	103.23	122.49
	2011	86.63		34.82	49.80	5.20	0.77	1.48	28.36	3.69	0.11	5.33	1.49	121.44	136.43
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	57.55		53.24	39.30	13.60	15.80	5.59	4.00	2.61	0.11	2.77	3.89	110.79	96.85
	2011	66.07		62.77	44.38	15.38	16.76	7.30	4.57	3.52	0.15	3.11	4.67	128.84	110.45
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	170.31		78.36	94.31	15.56	13.42	2.96	41.94	4.78	0.18	13.02	12.32	248.66	264.62
	2011	191.04		90.12	102.60	17.14	14.55	3.69	44.58	6.19	0.25	14.27	14.86	281.16	293.65
Total merchandise a	2010	3367.33	3367.33	1789.18	2000.55	313.56	220.50	149.28	374.00	113.35	207.68	139.27	111.90	5156.51	5367.88
	2011	3905.71	3905.71	2132.89	2349.85	355.43	253.84	188.68	404.82	149.97	274.25	153.50	127.62	6038.60	6255.56

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 1.4 per cent of total intra-EU trade, and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table A22

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	7.63	31.04	1.22	22.48	8.09	9.01	2.07	6.23	1.82	2.94	1.52	0.33	29.25	36.23
	2011	9.00	40.39	1.58	28.39	9.84	12.79	2.64	7.47	2.50	3.77	1.79	0.18	37.25	51.73
Food	2010	6.52	18.29	1.05	18.90	5.99	3.89	1.95	1.43	1.67	0.84	1.39	0.25	25.58	15.96
	2011	7.51	21.74	1.31	23.81	6.90	5.57	2.44	1.78	2.31	1.16	1.55	0.10	32.15	21.29
Fish	2010	3.15	0.97	0.22	0.16	2.11	0.74	0.46	1.24	0.16	0.03	0.08	0.01	7.02	1.25
	2011	3.50	1.54	0.38	0.35	2.46	0.77	0.58	1.59	0.33	0.05	0.15	0.01	9.58	1.45
Other food products	2010	3.37	17.32	0.83	18.73	3.89	3.15	1.49	0.18	1.51	0.81	1.31	0.24	18.56	14.71
	2011	4.02	20.20	0.93	23.46	4.43	4.81	1.86	0.19	1.98	1.11	1.40	0.09	22.57	19.84
Raw materials	2010	1.11	12.75	0.17	3.58	2.10	5.12	0.12	4.80	0.15	2.10	0.14	0.08	3.68	20.27
	2011	1.49	18.65	0.27	4.58	2.94	7.21	0.20	5.70	0.20	2.61	0.24	0.07	5.10	30.45
Fuels and mining products	2010	4.19	14.66	3.24	54.38	4.55	17.50	0.72	29.04	1.34	57.31	1.70	71.70	32.31	130.04
	2011	5.16	21.53	4.78	71.81	6.29	20.18	0.99	50.70	1.94	69.28	1.87	112.82	38.43	169.00
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.42	8.88	0.04	30.01	0.79	10.76	0.06	4.78	0.06	9.45	0.05	3.45	2.02	69.40
	2011	0.57	14.28	0.05	39.94	0.73	12.43	0.09	7.79	0.07	13.27	0.06	4.76	2.15	91.60
Fuels	2010	1.13	3.40	2.68	12.41	1.43	1.62	0.29	19.78	0.52	41.52	0.69	68.03	19.94	42.20
	2011	1.30	4.92	4.00	18.26	2.21	2.49	0.45	37.60	0.80	49.17	0.50	107.87	23.02	55.41
Non-ferrous metals	2010	2.64	2.38	0.52	11.96	2.34	5.12	0.37	4.48	0.76	6.35	0.96	0.21	10.36	18.44
	2011	3.30	2.32	0.74	13.61	3.35	5.26	0.45	5.30	1.07	6.84	1.31	0.18	13.25	22.00
Manufactures	2010	312.16	77.98	65.41	7.37	318.67	157.12	51.02	7.03	52.88	3.41	59.41	14.55	609.70	626.74
	2011	360.19	88.16	87.65	9.06	365.67	197.17	63.57	7.35	64.66	4.26	76.02	21.11	747.19	705.73
Iron and steel	2010	2.50	0.77	3.43	1.31	4.47	3.13	1.64	1.20	2.19	1.16	3.45	0.04	21.88	17.44
	2011	3.95	0.78	4.33	1.50	6.89	3.82	2.10	0.90	2.83	1.42	4.85	0.14	30.50	18.60
Chemicals	2010	11.97	18.56	5.35	1.03	16.18	23.69	2.70	4.93	3.40	0.79	3.40	12.41	44.52	88.01
	2011	15.30	21.70	7.34	1.19	20.28	29.04	3.54	5.60	4.73	0.65	4.57	18.64	58.97	103.70
Pharmaceuticals	2010	2.05	1.28	0.58	0.12	3.42	5.33	0.18	0.00	0.49	0.01	0.28	0.01	3.68	1.28
	2011	2.14	1.93	0.70	0.14	3.50	7.69	0.19	0.01	0.59	0.02	0.33	0.01	4.36	1.50
Other chemicals	2010	9.91	17.28	4.76	0.91	12.77	18.36	2.52	4.92	2.91	0.78	3.12	12.40	40.84	86.73
	2011	13.16	19.77	6.64	1.05	16.78	21.35	3.35	5.59	4.13	0.64	4.23	18.63	54.61	102.21
Other semi-manufactures	2010	25.22	3.78	5.86	1.09	24.64	9.58	5.16	0.22	7.59	0.97	9.15	0.73	37.11	22.78
	2011	31.72	4.74	8.10	1.13	30.68	11.96	6.62	0.27	9.29	1.64	11.76	1.11	48.02	27.13
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	160.83	45.24	29.44	3.82	170.36	102.94	16.41	0.51	21.46	0.34	24.03	1.06	351.29	395.76
	2011	183.30	49.75	39.17	5.06	184.96	128.81	22.79	0.40	24.80	0.36	30.17	0.84	410.55	445.68
Office and telecom equipment	2010	105.29	14.78	11.14	3.01	105.96	9.44	5.66	0.04	5.87	0.20	8.48	0.77	206.93	249.79
	2011	115.64	13.32	14.48	3.75	109.54	10.20	7.05	0.03	6.03	0.22	9.86	0.43	234.17	277.20
EDP and office equipment	2010	63.39	2.14	3.93	0.01	54.35	1.49	2.26	0.00	1.20	0.00	3.54	0.07	77.32	53.12
	2011	69.19	2.00	4.87	0.00	53.64	1.62	2.82	0.00	1.28	0.00	3.93	0.08	82.72	54.12
Telecommunications equipment	2010	38.70	2.01	6.63	0.01	30.13	2.45	3.29	0.00	4.49	0.00	4.73	0.13	92.45	35.62
	2011	41.52	1.90	8.73	0.02	35.13	2.83	3.95	0.01	4.51	0.01	5.68	0.12	109.22	46.30
Integrated circuits	2010	3.20	10.63	0.59	3.00	21.48	5.50	0.11	0.03	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.58	37.15	161.05
	2011	4.92	9.42	0.88	3.73	20.77	5.75	0.27	0.02	0.24	0.21	0.25	0.23	42.23	176.77
Transport equipment	2010	13.87	12.65	6.21	0.47	20.34	35.58	2.45	0.12	4.77	0.05	4.12	0.01	36.67	29.27
	2011	17.24	15.83	8.53	0.87	23.13	47.24	4.54	0.09	6.49	0.04	5.92	0.09	45.94	33.62
Automotive products	2010	7.01	5.41	2.10	0.03	4.54	25.88	1.63	0.02	2.61	0.04	2.48	0.00	7.66	21.65
	2011	8.73	8.31	3.71	0.03	5.39	36.35	3.27	0.04	3.20	0.03	3.38	0.08	9.81	24.80
Other transport equipment	2010	6.87	7.24	4.11	0.43	15.80	9.69	0.82	0.10	2.16	0.01	1.64	0.01	29.00	7.62
	2011	8.50	7.53	4.83	0.84	17.74	10.88	1.26	0.05	3.30	0.01	2.54	0.01	36.13	8.82
Other machinery	2010	41.67	17.82	12.08	0.34	44.05	57.92	8.30	0.35	10.82	0.09	11.43	0.27	107.70	116.71
	2011	50.43	20.60	16.15	0.44	52.29	71.38	11.20	0.28	12.28	0.09	14.39	0.32	130.44	134.86
Power generating machinery	2010	2.99	2.66	0.79	0.02	3.28	4.06	0.56	0.19	1.03	0.00	0.88	0.01	10.01	5.31
	2011	3.99	3.23	0.86	0.03	3.97	5.07	0.51	0.06	1.36	0.00	1.43	0.01	12.80	6.16
Non-electrical machinery	2010	15.33	10.26	6.81	0.17	16.92	40.62	4.51	0.12	5.85	0.06	6.74	0.07	36.26	50.00
	2011	19.52	11.85	9.34	0.25	21.32	51.36	6.80	0.18	6.38	0.05	8.35	0.09	45.32	60.20
Electrical machinery	2010	23.36	4.89	4.48	0.16	23.84	13.24	3.24	0.04	3.94	0.03	3.81	0.20	61.43	61.40
	2011	26.92	5.52	5.95	0.17	27.00	14.95	3.89	0.04	4.53	0.04	4.61	0.22	72.33	68.51
Textiles	2010	10.38	0.71	5.00	0.01	11.37	1.48	4.30	0.09	6.79	0.02	4.70	0.06	34.33	15.31
	2011	11.85	0.76	6.67	0.02	13.56	1.73	5.41	0.06	8.75	0.01	6.13	0.08	42.04	16.25
Clothing	2010	28.34	0.04	5.65	0.01	36.68	0.89	10.90	0.01	4.09	0.08	6.20	0.00	37.96	1.48
	2011	31.80	0.05	7.94	0.02	44.00	1.47	11.82	0.02	4.84	0.11	7.85	0.00	45.52	2.35
Other manufactures	2010	72.92	8.88	10.69	0.09	54.96	15.41	9.91	0.08	7.37	0.05	8.48	0.26	82.61	85.96
	2011	82.27	10.38	14.11	0.14	65.32	20.34	11.28	0.10	9.42	0.07	10.69	0.31	111.58	92.02
Personal and household goods	2010	31.77	0.23	4.35	0.01	21.85	1.64	5.66	0.00	3.64	0.01	3.99	0.00	21.43	1.78
	2011	35.80	0.31	6.16	0.01	27.10	2.57	6.44	0.01	4.75	0.01	5.45	0.00	24.89	2.16
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	7.46	5.71	2.19	0.04	7.72	8.68	0.89	0.04	0.52	0.02	0.62	0.21	22.76	60.43
	2011	8.32	6.64	2.50	0.09	8.41	11.22	1.10	0.07	0.57	0.01	0.73	0.26	27.05	64.10
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	33.69	2.94	4.15	0.04	25.39	5.09	3.36	0.04	3.22	0.03	3.86	0.05	38.42	23.74
	2011	38.15	3.43	5.45	0.04	29.80	6.55	3.74	0.03	4.10	0.05	4.52	0.05	59.64	25.75
Total merchandise a	2010	324.21	124.53	69.89	84.23	331.38	192.35	53.82	42.32	56.06	67.07	62.64	86.67	672.48	797.45
	2011	374.61	154.67	94.05	109.26	381.89	245.85	67.23	65.53	69.14	93.24	79.69	134.11	824.88	934.70

Table A22 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - China

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	7.59	8.26	6.22	24.35	9.42	2.63	4.35	0.37	3.69	1.51	1.20	0.80	51.61	108.26
	2011	9.12	11.89	7.30	31.19	11.33	2.77	5.77	0.46	4.46	2.05	1.57	0.95	64.61	144.72
Food	2010	5.75	3.30	5.36	15.43	8.41	0.52	4.05	0.11	3.17	0.39	0.92	0.20	44.15	59.56
	2011	6.63	4.89	6.18	18.71	10.06	0.27	5.37	0.13	3.78	0.56	1.18	0.30	54.17	75.46
Fish	2010	2.07	0.24	2.55	0.72	3.12	0.30	0.72	0.00	1.32	0.14	0.59	0.02	13.20	4.41
	2011	2.42	0.21	2.85	1.13	3.91	0.16	1.27	0.00	1.57	0.23	0.77	0.05	16.97	5.75
Other food products	2010	3.68	3.06	2.80	14.71	5.29	0.21	3.33	0.11	1.85	0.25	0.33	0.18	30.95	55.14
	2011	4.20	4.67	3.33	17.58	6.14	0.12	4.10	0.13	2.20	0.33	0.41	0.24	37.20	69.70
Raw materials	2010	1.84	4.96	0.87	8.92	1.00	2.12	0.30	0.26	0.51	1.12	0.28	0.59	7.45	48.70
	2011	2.49	7.00	1.12	12.48	1.27	2.50	0.41	0.33	0.68	1.48	0.39	0.65	10.44	69.27
Fuels and mining products	2010	4.33	13.60	3.42	8.29	4.25	10.60	8.11	1.28	4.28	11.63	1.63	3.89	48.06	375.01
	2011	5.95	16.59	3.12	11.01	6.10	11.34	10.05	2.55	5.40	17.20	1.46	4.19	59.46	516.22
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.75	8.27	0.38	5.29	0.67	2.59	0.06	0.73	0.53	0.49	0.28	0.13	3.44	136.73
	2011	0.68	10.20	0.52	7.42	0.70	2.89	0.07	1.82	0.54	0.66	0.20	0.13	3.70	184.28
Fuels	2010	1.36	1.31	0.87	1.64	2.03	2.33	5.30	0.34	1.97	7.84	0.62	0.81	26.67	188.96
	2011	2.09	2.28	1.07	2.31	3.09	2.41	6.49	0.52	2.39	12.73	0.58	0.93	32.27	275.73
Non-ferrous metals	2010	2.23	4.02	2.18	1.36	1.54	5.69	2.76	0.21	1.78	3.29	0.73	2.94	17.95	49.32
	2011	3.18	4.12	1.53	1.28	2.31	6.04	3.48	0.21	2.47	3.81	0.68	3.13	23.48	56.21
Manufactures	2010	299.45	146.47	273.92	69.35	106.53	163.02	205.66	7.84	60.79	124.80	26.80	111.04	1476.53	894.29
	2011	341.07	182.64	314.36	76.91	129.82	180.17	251.63	7.36	73.03	142.47	32.02	119.77	1771.86	1032.93
Iron and steel	2010	3.92	2.97	1.80	0.70	1.96	9.20	0.87	0.02	6.76	4.38	1.19	2.59	39.56	25.05
	2011	6.25	3.58	2.80	0.69	3.58	9.83	0.93	0.01	9.30	4.89	2.53	2.48	55.46	27.16
Chemicals	2010	14.55	21.45	10.22	16.69	7.60	23.24	4.34	2.29	5.53	22.01	4.32	20.42	87.52	149.42
	2011	17.96	26.03	13.14	19.02	11.02	25.88	5.23	2.31	7.38	27.36	5.22	22.62	114.72	180.54
Pharmaceuticals	2010	3.22	4.61	1.81	1.22	0.47	0.47	0.22	0.29	0.33	0.12	0.08	0.08	10.68	8.03
	2011	3.24	6.66	1.86	1.86	0.52	0.55	0.29	0.30	0.34	0.11	0.10	0.09	11.81	11.30
Other chemicals	2010	11.33	16.84	8.41	15.46	7.13	22.78	4.12	2.00	5.20	21.89	4.24	20.33	76.84	141.39
	2011	14.72	19.37	11.28	17.16	10.50	25.34	4.95	2.01	7.03	27.24	5.12	22.53	102.91	169.25
Other semi-manufactures	2010	22.98	9.12	21.43	3.50	7.27	7.20	6.01	0.23	4.92	3.19	1.55	3.14	114.74	39.20
	2011	28.47	11.35	26.78	4.40	9.57	8.04	7.37	0.29	5.78	3.47	1.86	3.60	146.21	48.03
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	161.81	97.90	142.24	39.57	50.93	101.72	148.67	3.60	31.96	67.65	14.63	59.05	781.07	549.69
	2011	173.87	122.16	161.87	42.50	57.90	112.16	175.85	3.37	35.82	76.74	16.43	66.16	902.60	630.92
Office and telecom equipment	2010	102.95	9.06	94.54	11.95	27.47	29.40	103.82	2.61	20.19	44.06	8.89	46.46	449.34	278.04
	2011	106.13	9.72	103.97	10.16	30.45	30.48	122.02	2.46	21.48	48.65	9.65	51.35	496.76	305.15
EDP and office equipment	2010	52.73	1.45	58.14	1.75	11.70	5.01	38.45	0.13	5.97	4.95	2.53	2.99	205.99	56.82
	2011	51.98	1.57	63.77	1.61	12.93	4.67	42.20	0.13	4.86	4.17	2.56	2.74	218.46	57.82
Telecommunications equipment	2010	28.83	2.31	33.46	1.42	13.17	5.84	48.90	0.75	9.75	5.68	2.39	2.03	180.43	40.23
	2011	33.48	2.64	35.67	1.34	14.63	5.49	59.37	0.81	11.85	7.93	2.79	2.89	208.74	51.18
Integrated circuits	2010	21.38	5.30	2.94	8.78	2.60	18.54	16.47	1.73	4.47	33.43	3.97	41.44	62.92	180.99
	2011	20.67	5.51	4.53	7.21	2.88	20.33	20.46	1.52	4.77	36.54	4.31	45.72	69.57	196.15
Transport equipment	2010	18.54	35.32	11.79	11.32	4.20	21.38	10.92	0.01	3.62	6.60	0.86	0.34	95.67	78.14
	2011	20.29	46.90	14.71	13.65	4.52	23.16	14.58	0.01	4.31	8.25	1.13	0.49	118.64	97.78
Automotive products	2010	4.15	25.74	5.88	4.31	2.28	16.68	0.34	0.00	1.03	4.36	0.28	0.17	28.04	53.04
	2011	4.90	36.21	7.41	6.75	2.32	17.97	0.34	0.00	1.48	5.87	0.32	0.24	37.49	69.64
Other transport equipment	2010	14.39	9.59	5.90	7.01	1.93	4.70	10.58	0.01	2.59	2.24	0.58	0.17	67.63	25.09
	2011	15.39	10.69	7.30	6.89	2.20	5.19	14.23	0.01	2.82	2.39	0.81	0.26	81.15	28.14
Other machinery	2010	40.33	53.51	35.92	16.30	19.26	50.95	33.93	0.98	8.15	16.99	4.88	12.25	236.06	193.51
	2011	47.44	65.53	43.20	18.69	22.93	58.52	39.25	0.91	10.03	19.84	5.64	14.31	287.20	227.99
Power generating machinery	2010	2.78	3.88	2.61	2.51	1.33	2.39	1.61	0.05	0.53	0.75	0.18	0.28	19.54	12.25
	2011	3.46	4.85	3.47	2.98	1.62	2.82	2.04	0.05	0.68	0.90	0.22	0.33	24.92	14.56
Non-electrical machinery	2010	15.22	37.24	12.90	9.63	7.16	29.97	3.60	0.46	2.70	7.65	1.86	5.96	92.43	101.31
	2011	18.91	46.70	16.24	11.00	9.11	35.79	4.18	0.48	3.55	9.77	2.03	7.16	117.05	123.97
Electrical machinery	2010	22.33	12.39	20.41	4.15	10.76	18.58	28.73	0.47	4.92	8.59	2.84	6.01	124.09	79.95
	2011	25.07	13.99	23.48	4.70	12.19	19.92	33.03	0.38	5.80	9.17	3.39	6.83	145.23	89.45
Textiles	2010	9.75	1.35	8.47	0.66	3.94	3.16	7.87	0.66	2.47	2.31	0.50	3.07	76.87	17.68
	2011	11.49	1.56	9.45	0.71	4.96	3.54	8.08	0.49	2.92	2.45	0.61	3.26	94.41	18.90
Clothing	2010	34.95	0.75	25.21	0.03	18.45	0.13	7.17	0.16	2.92	0.15	0.60	0.04	129.82	2.52
	2011	42.02	1.24	28.17	0.03	22.04	0.15	7.47	0.16	3.61	0.20	0.77	0.05	153.77	4.01
Other manufactures	2010	51.49	12.92	64.56	8.21	16.38	18.36	30.74	0.88	6.22	25.11	4.01	22.74	246.95	110.74
	2011	61.01	16.71	72.15	9.57	20.75	20.55	46.69	0.73	8.23	27.37	4.62	21.59	304.68	123.36
Personal and household goods	2010	20.41	1.60	28.83	0.21	6.56	0.40	2.95	0.02	1.68	0.23	0.47	0.10	92.69	3.67
	2011	25.20	2.50	32.30	0.27	7.55	0.42	3.22	0.02	2.00	0.24	0.63	0.10	110.59	5.07
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	7.00	7.92	5.31	5.24	2.81	10.93	10.97	0.27	2.51	20.70	1.44	18.28	42.16	75.14
	2011	7.58	10.32	5.50	6.09	3.82	12.66	11.71	0.17	3.54	22.72	1.67	16.73	48.69	82.39
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	24.08	3.39	30.41	2.76	7.02	7.04	16.82	0.59	2.03	4.18	2.10	4.37	112.10	31.93
	2011	28.23	3.89	34.36	3.20	9.38	7.46	31.76	0.53	2.69	4.41	2.32	4.76	145.40	35.90
Total merchandise a	2010	311.43	168.37	283.78	102.73	121.04	176.74	218.30	12.26	68.77	138.34	29.67	115.73	1577.76	1396.00
	2011	356.22	211.16	325.01	123.12	148.27	194.57	267.98	15.49	82.92	162.72	35.11	124.91	1898.39	1743.39

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A23

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	0.27	3.91	0.01	2.06	0.12	4.00	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.42	0.06	0.46	7.54	9.74
	2011	0.27	4.50	0.02	2.52	0.13	5.29	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.52	0.06	0.32	8.70	11.03
Food	2010	0.24	3.32	0.01	2.01	0.10	2.96	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.35	0.06	0.45	5.69	8.91
	2011	0.23	3.96	0.02	2.46	0.09	4.12	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.43	0.06	0.31	6.66	10.00
Fish	2010	0.07	0.33	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.38	2.11
	2011	0.06	0.40	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.06	0.48	2.41
Other food products	2010	0.17	2.98	0.01	1.87	0.10	2.74	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.17	0.06	0.39	5.31	6.80
	2011	0.17	3.56	0.02	2.27	0.09	3.89	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.22	0.06	0.24	6.18	7.59
Raw materials	2010	0.03	0.60	0.00	0.05	0.02	1.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	1.85	0.82
	2011	0.03	0.53	0.00	0.07	0.04	1.17	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	2.04	1.03
Fuels and mining products	2010	0.11	0.68	0.01	0.16	0.84	1.07	0.00	0.40	0.03	0.24	0.01	0.09	7.48	20.42
	2011	0.16	0.89	0.01	0.04	1.20	1.40	0.01	0.20	0.03	0.36	0.15	0.04	9.80	24.55
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.01	0.30	0.00	0.02	0.27	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.89	0.56
	2011	0.01	0.30	0.00	0.02	0.28	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	1.00	0.69
Fuels	2010	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.69	14.97
	2011	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.94	18.50
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.10	0.37	0.01	0.12	0.57	0.93	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.01	5.91	4.89
	2011	0.15	0.55	0.01	0.02	0.92	1.25	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.32	0.14	0.01	7.87	5.36
Manufactures	2010	47.20	20.74	4.06	1.66	46.33	33.91	1.78	0.61	2.29	0.67	5.04	5.22	266.28	326.41
	2011	47.45	24.36	5.11	1.93	49.42	43.21	2.17	0.61	2.46	0.71	6.51	7.37	294.75	353.89
Iron and steel	2010	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.19	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	1.86	2.63
	2011	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.82	2.73
Chemicals	2010	0.27	2.75	0.03	0.04	0.20	4.55	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.73	17.77	14.98
	2011	0.34	3.03	0.04	0.05	0.30	4.91	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.82	19.10	15.57
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.66	0.56
	2011	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.76	0.63
Other chemicals	2010	0.25	2.47	0.03	0.04	0.19	3.25	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.72	16.11	14.42
	2011	0.32	2.72	0.04	0.05	0.29	3.52	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.81	17.34	14.94
Other semi-manufactures	2010	2.63	2.57	0.07	0.39	2.87	4.23	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.37	1.37	2.63	14.44	17.75
	2011	2.69	2.88	0.07	0.42	3.71	5.71	0.05	0.12	0.09	0.40	2.34	3.74	17.85	20.78
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	19.83	11.90	2.59	1.17	19.59	12.54	1.11	0.05	1.47	0.22	2.25	1.48	187.98	220.50
	2011	19.72	14.37	3.42	1.37	20.71	15.21	1.36	0.05	1.60	0.24	2.57	2.09	206.89	238.62
Office and telecom equipment	2010	13.47	7.74	2.09	1.05	12.97	4.88	0.95	0.03	1.25	0.19	1.55	0.83	140.47	167.01
	2011	13.23	8.71	2.88	1.25	13.51	6.19	1.16	0.04	1.33	0.19	2.11	1.13	155.48	180.86
EDP and office equipment	2010	2.90	1.88	0.35	0.11	2.82	0.97	0.16	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.51	0.05	36.80	39.48
	2011	3.15	1.98	0.43	0.06	3.12	0.96	0.22	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.63	0.07	41.94	43.30
Telecommunications equipment	2010	9.15	2.36	1.57	0.07	8.61	2.43	0.77	0.01	1.01	0.05	0.98	0.65	42.77	52.31
	2011	8.47	2.91	2.28	0.10	8.66	3.55	0.90	0.02	1.14	0.04	1.40	0.89	48.65	59.73
Integrated circuits	2010	1.42	3.50	0.17	0.87	1.54	1.47	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.13	60.89	75.21
	2011	1.61	3.82	0.18	1.09	1.73	1.68	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.14	0.08	0.18	64.90	77.83
Transport equipment	2010	0.20	1.09	0.02	0.00	0.20	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.24	2.09	2.31
	2011	0.21	2.31	0.01	0.00	0.22	2.17	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.33	2.14	2.69
Automotive products	2010	0.07	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.46	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.22	1.39	1.33
	2011	0.07	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.42	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.27	1.26	1.43
Other transport equipment	2010	0.12	0.61	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.71	0.98
	2011	0.13	1.63	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.88	1.26
Other machinery	2010	6.17	3.07	0.49	0.11	6.42	5.75	0.16	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.68	0.41	45.42	51.18
	2011	6.28	3.35	0.52	0.12	6.98	6.85	0.19	0.01	0.25	0.02	0.45	0.63	49.26	55.07
Power generating machinery	2010	0.53	0.56	0.06	0.00	0.77	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.37	0.32	3.22	3.65
	2011	0.53	0.59	0.05	0.00	1.06	2.43	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.16	0.52	3.76	4.09
Non-electrical machinery	2010	0.58	0.78	0.07	0.01	0.50	2.31	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.03	8.90	9.12
	2011	0.61	0.88	0.07	0.00	0.59	2.65	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.04	9.72	9.14
Electrical machinery	2010	5.06	1.73	0.36	0.11	5.15	1.62	0.14	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.24	0.06	33.29	38.41
	2011	5.14	1.89	0.40	0.12	5.33	1.77	0.17	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.21	0.07	35.78	41.84
Textiles	2010	0.21	0.21	0.08	0.01	0.19	0.87	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.08	0.00	10.60	10.17
	2011	0.22	0.21	0.11	0.01	0.21	0.93	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.00	10.51	9.89
Clothing	2010	9.70	0.11	0.23	0.01	8.86	1.52	0.13	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.36	0.00	4.57	15.00
	2011	9.52	0.12	0.28	0.02	8.46	2.18	0.20	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.37	0.00	5.50	14.91
Other manufactures	2010	14.56	3.16	1.05	0.04	14.62	10.00	0.47	0.15	0.40	0.01	0.93	0.37	29.06	45.39
	2011	14.96	3.72	1.18	0.05	16.01	13.99	0.54	0.35	0.43	0.01	1.09	0.72	33.09	51.40
Personal and household goods	2010	4.12	0.12	0.21	0.02	2.60	2.16	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.15	0.00	3.97	7.92
	2011	3.98	0.11	0.28	0.03	2.76	3.04	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.00	4.65	8.29
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	0.91	0.99	0.05	0.00	0.83	1.22	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.07	6.52	6.47
	2011	0.94	1.06	0.05	0.00	0.88	1.43	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.06	7.56	7.45
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	9.53	2.05	0.79	0.02	11.18	6.62	0.38	0.15	0.31	0.01	0.75	0.30	18.56	31.00
	2011	10.03	2.55	0.85	0.03	12.36	9.53	0.43	0.35	0.33	0.01	0.88	0.66	20.88	35.67
Total merchandise a	2010	47.65	25.52	4.09	3.88	50.36	41.67	1.79	1.04	2.34	1.62	5.24	5.87	288.94	361.75
	2011	47.93	34.53	5.15	4.50	51.79	59.61	2.19	0.91	2.53	4.33	7.07	8.08	338.49	398.87

Table A23 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Singapore		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	4.69	3.93	0.11	3.77	0.19	3.20	0.08	1.22	0.16	0.32	0.42	0.30	8.03	20.62
	2011	4.76	4.66	0.12	5.02	0.18	3.74	0.09	1.26	0.19	0.38	0.49	0.35	9.22	24.23
Food	2010	3.00	3.71	0.09	2.74	0.17	2.84	0.04	1.06	0.15	0.31	0.40	0.24	6.13	18.01
	2011	2.92	4.34	0.08	3.86	0.16	3.45	0.05	1.07	0.18	0.36	0.46	0.27	7.09	21.30
Fish	2010	0.16	0.48	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.18	0.01	0.54	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.45	3.04
	2011	0.14	0.72	0.00	0.11	0.04	0.22	0.02	0.57	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.08	0.54	3.51
Other food products	2010	2.84	3.22	0.09	2.65	0.12	2.67	0.03	0.52	0.13	0.26	0.37	0.17	5.67	14.97
	2011	2.78	3.62	0.08	3.76	0.12	3.23	0.03	0.50	0.15	0.30	0.44	0.20	6.56	17.79
Raw materials	2010	1.68	0.22	0.02	1.03	0.02	0.36	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	1.90	2.61
	2011	1.84	0.31	0.04	1.16	0.02	0.28	0.04	0.19	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	2.12	2.93
Fuels and mining products	2010	4.99	6.95	0.52	0.48	0.09	0.45	0.20	2.15	0.10	5.74	0.92	1.02	8.47	23.07
	2011	5.25	7.59	0.74	0.50	0.13	0.69	0.19	3.26	0.15	5.88	2.01	1.34	11.36	27.47
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.51	0.26	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.27	0.04	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.01	1.17	1.02
	2011	0.50	0.29	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.28	0.05	0.25	0.01	0.02	0.22	0.02	1.29	1.16
Fuels	2010	0.53	4.64	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.03	0.01	5.60	0.01	0.48	0.69	15.35
	2011	0.65	4.80	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	2.00	0.00	5.72	0.01	0.89	0.94	18.78
Non-ferrous metals	2010	3.95	2.05	0.44	0.34	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.93	0.08	0.13	0.77	0.53	6.61	6.70
	2011	4.10	2.51	0.66	0.36	0.12	0.36	0.14	1.01	0.14	0.14	1.78	0.44	9.12	7.53
Manufactures	2010	195.95	185.97	42.98	27.54	42.47	19.62	16.14	36.28	6.29	24.48	7.48	27.61	373.20	389.22
	2011	214.49	205.79	45.33	33.53	42.30	22.95	17.08	36.44	6.87	26.47	8.58	29.27	408.25	432.10
Iron and steel	2010	1.74	0.68	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.91	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.46	1.88	3.08
	2011	1.61	0.74	0.02	0.18	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.84	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.51	1.85	3.08
Chemicals	2010	14.82	4.07	0.18	3.97	0.24	2.49	0.33	3.55	0.26	1.16	0.31	2.77	18.42	23.21
	2011	15.34	4.55	0.29	4.30	0.30	2.78	0.48	3.58	0.33	1.23	0.45	2.66	19.99	24.47
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.66	0.20	0.01	1.09	0.01	0.24	0.11	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.02	1.70	2.16
	2011	0.68	0.23	0.01	1.17	0.01	0.28	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.03	1.80	2.35
Other chemicals	2010	14.16	3.87	0.18	2.88	0.23	2.26	0.22	3.47	0.24	1.10	0.30	2.75	16.73	21.05
	2011	14.66	4.32	0.27	3.13	0.29	2.51	0.39	3.48	0.30	1.15	0.44	2.64	18.19	22.12
Other semi-manufactures	2010	7.23	6.49	2.57	3.97	2.47	2.47	0.65	1.32	0.22	0.27	0.12	0.44	21.49	28.04
	2011	9.14	7.41	3.33	4.84	2.53	2.76	0.72	1.58	0.28	0.29	0.27	0.56	26.80	34.04
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	147.37	118.32	18.74	11.75	17.39	11.29	8.92	24.91	4.59	22.20	5.47	20.96	234.86	247.86
	2011	161.21	132.90	19.74	14.19	16.90	13.51	9.30	24.57	4.92	23.97	6.14	22.18	256.41	271.96
Office and telecom equipment	2010	111.83	83.56	12.44	4.35	11.82	7.32	5.70	14.80	2.92	20.22	4.32	18.84	172.77	181.73
	2011	122.70	94.65	12.89	5.52	11.21	8.17	5.98	14.55	3.12	21.73	4.87	19.87	189.71	198.37
EDP and office equipment	2010	29.96	25.82	2.72	0.96	2.60	1.67	1.41	3.69	0.60	2.00	0.56	1.76	43.72	42.51
	2011	33.43	30.08	3.00	0.94	2.83	1.73	1.56	3.72	0.72	2.03	0.68	1.63	49.61	46.38
Telecommunications equipment	2010	28.65	39.99	8.24	2.30	8.00	2.20	3.66	4.43	1.22	1.06	0.82	1.90	64.89	57.88
	2011	32.39	45.64	8.23	3.35	6.91	2.66	3.80	4.72	1.23	1.62	1.29	2.25	71.52	67.25
Integrated circuits	2010	53.22	17.75	1.48	1.09	1.22	3.45	0.64	6.68	1.09	17.17	2.94	15.18	64.16	81.34
	2011	56.88	18.93	1.66	1.23	1.47	3.78	0.62	6.11	1.17	18.08	2.91	15.99	68.58	84.74
Transport equipment	2010	1.12	0.87	0.19	1.91	0.19	1.08	0.09	1.06	0.10	0.17	0.06	0.06	2.55	5.59
	2011	0.85	1.08	0.21	2.16	0.19	2.17	0.10	1.12	0.16	0.22	0.08	0.08	2.75	7.53
Automotive products	2010	0.70	0.26	0.07	1.46	0.07	0.48	0.04	0.91	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.01	1.55	3.52
	2011	0.32	0.29	0.08	1.42	0.07	0.68	0.04	0.94	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.01	1.44	3.85
Other transport equipment	2010	0.42	0.61	0.12	0.45	0.12	0.60	0.05	0.16	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.05	1.00	2.07
	2011	0.52	0.79	0.14	0.73	0.13	1.49	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.06	1.31	3.68
Other machinery	2010	34.42	33.89	6.12	5.48	5.38	2.90	3.12	9.05	1.57	1.80	1.09	2.06	59.54	60.55
	2011	37.66	37.17	6.64	6.52	5.50	3.17	3.22	8.91	1.64	2.03	1.19	2.24	63.94	66.06
Power generating machinery	2010	1.99	2.14	0.71	1.78	0.49	0.52	0.18	0.32	0.50	0.49	0.08	0.11	4.99	6.35
	2011	2.43	2.47	1.02	2.36	0.49	0.52	0.19	0.32	0.55	0.60	0.06	0.11	5.62	7.64
Non-electrical machinery	2010	7.23	3.72	0.47	2.19	0.51	0.73	0.33	3.55	0.27	0.56	0.21	0.44	10.17	12.26
	2011	7.88	4.34	0.56	2.49	0.53	0.83	0.47	2.93	0.25	0.56	0.26	0.53	11.15	12.72
Electrical machinery	2010	25.20	28.03	4.93	1.51	4.38	1.64	2.62	5.18	0.80	0.75	0.79	1.51	44.38	41.93
	2011	27.35	30.36	5.07	1.66	4.48	1.82	2.56	5.66	0.84	0.88	0.87	1.59	47.18	45.70
Textiles	2010	8.03	7.03	0.17	0.81	0.17	0.20	0.05	0.52	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.04	11.31	11.27
	2011	7.63	6.91	0.19	0.84	0.19	0.20	0.05	0.51	0.02	0.03	0.05	1.03	11.28	11.05
Clothing	2010	0.86	14.44	8.47	1.38	8.80	0.10	1.56	0.18	0.25	0.01	0.27	0.03	24.05	16.64
	2011	1.19	14.18	8.07	2.00	8.57	0.11	1.79	0.21	0.28	0.02	0.34	0.03	24.50	17.25
Other manufactures	2010	15.90	34.94	12.83	5.50	13.40	3.04	4.62	4.88	0.94	0.79	1.26	1.91	61.18	59.13
	2011	18.37	39.10	13.68	7.18	13.81	3.56	4.74	5.15	1.05	0.90	1.32	2.29	67.42	70.26
Personal and household goods	2010	1.03	7.54	2.51	1.71	3.80	0.12	1.08	0.06	0.13	0.02	0.22	0.04	11.24	10.23
	2011	1.29	7.79	2.66	2.52	3.64	0.10	1.10	0.07	0.15	0.02	0.26	0.05	12.08	11.47
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	5.11	4.89	0.80	1.13	0.81	0.94	0.53	0.81	0.08	0.14	0.23	0.31	8.39	8.74
	2011	6.21	5.45	0.85	1.32	0.85	1.00	0.36	0.92	0.11	0.16	0.20	0.48	9.50	10.00
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	9.76	22.51	9.51	2.66	8.79	1.98	3.01	4.01	0.73	0.63	0.81	1.56	41.54	40.15
	2011	10.87	25.86	10.17	3.34	9.32	2.46	3.29	4.16	0.79	0.72	0.86	1.76	45.84	48.78
Total merchandise a	2010	210.29	197.09	45.64	32.29	42.82	23.36	16.50	40.90	7.19	30.83	9.31	29.04	400.69	441.37
	2011	246.58	220.58	46.40	40.29	42.66	31.66	17.43	43.31	7.66	33.00	11.62	31.09	455.57	510.85

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A24

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2010	0.07	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.70	6.84
	2011	0.08	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.85	7.86
Food	2010	0.07	0.16	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.46	5.23
	2011	0.08	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.54	6.12
Fish	2010	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38
	2011	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.47
Other food products	2010	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.45	4.85
	2011	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.53	5.65
Raw materials	2010	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	1.61
	2011	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	1.74
Fuels and mining products	2010	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.91	6.57
	2011	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.00	0.32	0.88	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.14	1.11	8.69
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.44
	2011	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.56	0.44
Fuels	2010	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.39
	2011	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.59
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	5.74
	2011	0.02	0.13	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.68	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.21	7.66
Manufactures	2010	1.13	46.07	0.05	4.02	0.86	45.47	0.01	1.77	0.04	2.25	0.08	4.96	4.69	261.58
	2011	0.94	46.51	0.05	5.18	0.61	48.81	0.01	2.17	0.03	2.43	0.09	6.42	4.14	290.61
Iron and steel	2010	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.84
	2011	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.80
Chemicals	2010	0.01	0.25	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	1.58	16.19
	2011	0.02	0.32	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.29	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.06	1.60	17.50
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	1.38
	2011	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	1.45
Other chemicals	2010	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	1.30	14.81
	2011	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.28	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.06	1.28	16.06
Other semi-manufactures	2010	0.01	2.62	0.00	0.07	0.01	2.86	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.00	1.37	0.09	14.34
	2011	0.01	2.68	0.00	0.07	0.01	3.70	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	2.34	0.10	17.75
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	0.56	19.27	0.03	2.57	0.44	19.15	0.00	1.11	0.02	1.45	0.01	2.24	1.69	186.29
	2011	0.34	19.38	0.02	3.52	0.14	20.57	0.00	1.36	0.01	1.59	0.01	2.56	1.23	205.66
Office and telecom equipment	2010	0.48	12.99	0.03	2.06	0.41	12.55	0.00	0.95	0.01	1.24	0.01	1.54	0.89	139.58
	2011	0.27	12.96	0.01	2.87	0.12	13.38	0.00	1.15	0.00	1.33	0.01	2.10	0.50	154.98
EDP and office equipment	2010	0.02	2.88	0.01	0.34	0.03	2.79	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.51	0.09	36.71
	2011	0.14	3.01	0.00	0.42	0.02	3.09	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.63	0.14	41.79
Telecommunications equipment	2010	0.45	8.70	0.02	1.56	0.37	8.24	0.00	0.76	0.01	1.00	0.01	0.97	0.50	42.28
	2011	0.12	8.35	0.01	2.27	0.09	8.58	0.00	0.90	0.00	1.14	0.01	1.39	0.11	48.54
Integrated circuits	2010	0.01	1.41	0.00	0.16	0.01	1.52	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.30	60.60
	2011	0.01	1.60	0.00	0.18	0.01	1.71	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.25	64.64
Transport equipment	2010	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	2.09
	2011	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	2.14
Automotive products	2010	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.38
	2011	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26
Other transport equipment	2010	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.71
	2011	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.88
Other machinery	2010	0.08	6.09	0.00	0.48	0.02	6.40	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.68	0.80	44.61
	2011	0.07	6.21	0.00	0.52	0.02	6.96	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.44	0.72	48.54
Power generating machinery	2010	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.37	0.00	3.22
	2011	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.05	0.00	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.16	0.01	3.75
Non-electrical machinery	2010	0.02	0.56	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.49	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.59	8.32
	2011	0.02	0.59	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.58	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.56	9.16
Electrical machinery	2010	0.06	5.00	0.00	0.36	0.01	5.14	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.21	33.08
	2011	0.06	5.09	0.00	0.40	0.01	5.32	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.21	0.15	35.63
Textiles	2010	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.08	0.23	10.37
	2011	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.18	10.33
Clothing	2010	0.14	9.56	0.00	0.22	0.05	8.81	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.36	0.22	4.35
	2011	0.11	9.41	0.00	0.28	0.03	8.44	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.37	0.21	5.28
Other manufactures	2010	0.40	14.17	0.01	1.04	0.35	14.27	0.01	0.46	0.01	0.39	0.06	0.87	0.86	28.20
	2011	0.45	14.51	0.02	1.17	0.41	15.60	0.01	0.54	0.01	0.42	0.07	1.01	0.80	32.29
Personal and household goods	2010	0.00	4.12	0.00	0.21	0.00	2.60	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.15	0.00	3.97
	2011	0.00	3.98	0.00	0.28	0.00	2.76	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.00	4.65
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.83	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.09	6.44
	2011	0.00	0.94	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.88	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.06	7.49
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	0.39	9.14	0.01	0.78	0.35	10.84	0.01	0.37	0.01	0.30	0.06	0.69	0.77	17.80
	2011	0.45	9.59	0.02	0.84	0.40	11.96	0.01	0.42	0.01	0.31	0.07	0.81	0.74	20.14
Total merchandise a	2010	1.24	46.41	0.06	4.04	3.81	46.55	0.01	1.79	0.06	2.28	0.18	5.05	9.36	279.58
	2011	1.05	46.88	0.06	5.20	1.79	50.00	0.01	2.18	0.06	2.47	0.39	6.69	13.42	325.07

Table A24 (continued)

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2010	0.39	4.29	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.41	0.08	0.08	0.85	7.18
	2011	0.49	4.27	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.13	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.48	0.09	0.10	1.00	8.21
Food	2010	0.16	2.84	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.38	0.08	0.07	0.60	5.52
	2011	0.19	2.72	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.11	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.45	0.09	0.09	0.70	6.40
Fish	2010	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.45
	2011	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.53
Other food products	2010	0.16	2.68	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.08	0.05	0.60	5.07
	2011	0.19	2.59	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.42	0.09	0.06	0.69	5.87
Raw materials	2010	0.23	1.45	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.24	1.66
	2011	0.30	1.55	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.31	1.82
Fuels and mining products	2010	0.65	4.34	0.07	0.45	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.18	0.11	0.81	0.01	0.09	1.14	7.33
	2011	0.69	4.56	0.05	0.69	0.02	0.11	0.04	0.15	0.18	1.83	0.01	0.14	1.49	9.86
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.27	0.24	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.54	0.63
	2011	0.23	0.28	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.64	0.65
Fuels	2010	0.28	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.29	0.40
	2011	0.33	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.60
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.10	3.84	0.03	0.41	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.77	0.01	0.07	0.31	6.30
	2011	0.13	3.97	0.03	0.63	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.14	0.02	1.76	0.01	0.13	0.51	8.62
Manufactures	2010	2.96	192.99	0.74	42.24	1.00	41.47	0.23	15.91	0.24	7.24	0.27	6.01	6.87	366.33
	2011	2.77	211.72	0.50	44.83	0.85	41.45	0.14	16.94	0.19	8.39	0.24	6.64	5.88	402.37
Iron and steel	2010	0.01	1.73	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.86
	2011	0.01	1.60	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.83
Chemicals	2010	1.33	13.49	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.31	0.11	0.16	1.62	16.81
	2011	1.30	14.04	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.29	0.01	0.47	0.01	0.44	0.13	0.20	1.64	18.35
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.25	0.41	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.30	1.40
	2011	0.27	0.40	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.32	1.48
Other chemicals	2010	1.08	13.08	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.30	0.10	0.14	1.32	15.40
	2011	1.02	13.64	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.43	0.12	0.18	1.32	16.87
Other semi-manufactures	2010	0.06	7.17	0.01	2.56	0.01	2.46	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.22	0.12	21.38
	2011	0.08	9.06	0.01	3.32	0.01	2.52	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.28	0.13	26.68
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	0.84	146.53	0.43	18.31	0.49	16.89	0.12	8.80	0.11	5.36	0.12	4.47	2.75	232.11
	2011	0.78	160.43	0.14	19.60	0.31	16.59	0.07	9.23	0.06	6.08	0.04	4.89	1.76	254.65
Office and telecom equipment	2010	0.39	111.44	0.41	12.02	0.42	11.40	0.07	5.63	0.03	4.29	0.10	2.81	1.82	170.95
	2011	0.31	122.40	0.12	12.77	0.25	10.96	0.03	5.95	0.02	4.85	0.02	3.10	0.92	188.79
EDP and office equipment	2010	0.07	29.89	0.03	2.69	0.01	2.59	0.01	1.40	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.60	0.15	43.57
	2011	0.08	33.34	0.02	2.98	0.13	2.71	0.02	1.54	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.72	0.31	49.31
Telecommunications equipment	2010	0.14	28.51	0.37	7.87	0.40	7.60	0.06	3.60	0.01	0.81	0.10	1.12	1.35	63.54
	2011	0.06	32.33	0.09	8.15	0.11	6.79	0.01	3.79	0.00	1.28	0.01	1.22	0.33	71.19
Integrated circuits	2010	0.19	53.03	0.01	1.46	0.01	1.21	0.00	0.63	0.02	2.92	0.01	1.09	0.32	63.84
	2011	0.17	56.72	0.01	1.64	0.01	1.46	0.01	0.62	0.01	2.89	0.00	1.16	0.28	68.30
Transport equipment	2010	0.00	1.12	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.01	2.54
	2011	0.00	0.85	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.16	0.01	2.75
Automotive products	2010	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	1.54
	2011	0.00	0.32	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.44
Other transport equipment	2010	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.00
	2011	0.00	0.52	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.00	1.31
Other machinery	2010	0.44	33.98	0.02	6.09	0.07	5.31	0.05	3.08	0.07	1.01	0.01	1.56	0.91	58.62
	2011	0.47	37.19	0.02	6.62	0.06	5.44	0.04	3.18	0.05	1.15	0.02	1.62	0.83	63.11
Power generating machinery	2010	0.00	1.98	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.50	0.00	4.98
	2011	0.01	2.42	0.00	1.02	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.55	0.01	5.60
Non-electrical machinery	2010	0.30	6.93	0.01	0.46	0.02	0.49	0.04	0.29	0.07	0.14	0.01	0.26	0.62	9.55
	2011	0.37	7.51	0.01	0.55	0.02	0.51	0.04	0.43	0.04	0.21	0.01	0.24	0.60	10.55
Electrical machinery	2010	0.14	25.06	0.01	4.92	0.05	4.33	0.01	2.60	0.00	0.79	0.00	0.80	0.29	44.09
	2011	0.09	27.27	0.01	5.05	0.05	4.43	0.00	2.56	0.00	0.87	0.00	0.84	0.22	46.96
Textiles	2010	0.16	7.88	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.25	11.06
	2011	0.13	7.50	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.20	11.08
Clothing	2010	0.17	0.69	0.05	8.42	0.11	8.70	0.00	1.55	0.03	0.24	0.00	0.25	0.42	23.63
	2011	0.16	1.03	0.03	8.05	0.07	8.49	0.00	1.79	0.03	0.31	0.00	0.27	0.36	24.14
Other manufactures	2010	0.40	15.50	0.24	12.59	0.38	13.02	0.09	4.53	0.09	1.17	0.05	0.89	1.70	59.48
	2011	0.32	18.05	0.30	13.38	0.43	13.37	0.05	4.68	0.08	1.23	0.07	0.98	1.78	65.64
Personal and household goods	2010	0.00	1.03	0.00	2.51	0.00	3.80	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.13	0.01	11.23
	2011	0.00	1.29	0.00	2.66	0.00	3.64	0.00	1.09	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.15	0.00	12.07
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	0.05	5.05	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.81	0.00	0.53	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.08	0.10	8.30
	2011	0.03	6.18	0.00	0.84	0.00	0.84	0.01	0.35	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.11	0.07	9.43
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	0.34	9.42	0.23	9.29	0.37	8.42	0.09	2.92	0.07	0.74	0.05	0.69	1.59	39.95
	2011	0.29	10.58	0.30	9.87	0.43	8.89	0.05	3.24	0.07	0.79	0.07	0.72	1.70	44.13
Total merchandise a	2010	4.84	205.45	2.83	42.81	1.09	41.72	0.33	16.17	0.82	8.49	0.97	6.22	14.80	385.89
	2011	9.11	237.47	0.75	45.65	0.94	41.72	0.24	17.18	0.88	10.74	0.69	6.97	16.85	438.73

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A25

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	1.10	23.52	0.08	6.90	0.78	10.98	0.13	1.72	0.25	1.42	0.16	0.15	7.64	32.75
	2011	1.20	28.43	0.09	8.89	0.90	13.98	0.11	2.08	0.24	1.56	0.13	0.17	8.25	40.70
Food	2010	0.73	20.28	0.04	5.74	0.23	9.60	0.08	1.26	0.07	1.06	0.09	0.13	3.50	25.96
	2011	0.78	24.80	0.03	7.52	0.23	12.35	0.04	1.46	0.05	1.17	0.07	0.14	3.42	31.47
Fish	2010	0.23	1.73	0.02	1.28	0.03	1.42	0.05	1.17	0.06	0.36	0.02	0.05	1.51	8.34
	2011	0.26	1.97	0.02	1.76	0.03	1.72	0.01	1.43	0.03	0.42	0.01	0.04	1.47	9.58
Other food products	2010	0.50	18.55	0.02	4.46	0.20	8.18	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.69	0.07	0.08	1.99	17.62
	2011	0.52	22.84	0.01	5.76	0.20	10.63	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.75	0.06	0.10	1.96	21.89
Raw materials	2010	0.37	3.24	0.04	1.16	0.56	1.38	0.05	0.46	0.18	0.37	0.07	0.02	4.14	6.79
	2011	0.42	3.62	0.06	1.37	0.66	1.63	0.07	0.62	0.19	0.39	0.06	0.02	4.83	9.23
Fuels and mining products	2010	1.99	8.29	0.99	13.62	1.52	2.55	0.07	14.04	0.03	8.78	0.15	116.98	28.09	90.50
	2011	1.99	10.70	0.62	17.95	1.60	3.19	0.08	16.44	0.11	13.79	0.20	159.08	32.90	122.01
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.28	2.71	0.00	12.10	0.31	0.58	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.19	0.01	0.18	4.84	21.34
	2011	0.24	3.26	0.00	15.21	0.44	0.83	0.00	0.14	0.00	1.45	0.01	0.22	5.21	25.44
Fuels	2010	0.96	4.02	0.96	0.41	0.57	0.40	0.05	12.21	0.01	3.05	0.03	116.38	10.45	62.16
	2011	0.82	5.48	0.59	1.01	0.33	0.84	0.07	14.21	0.08	7.07	0.08	158.25	14.31	87.37
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.76	1.57	0.03	1.11	0.65	1.57	0.01	1.77	0.02	4.55	0.11	0.42	12.80	7.01
	2011	0.93	1.95	0.03	1.73	0.82	1.52	0.01	2.09	0.02	5.27	0.11	0.61	13.38	9.21
Manufactures	2010	129.83	49.70	16.55	2.13	84.30	61.64	8.86	1.22	9.62	1.44	24.63	1.41	389.58	229.27
	2011	137.44	52.19	16.80	2.19	93.19	73.30	13.46	1.42	9.37	1.68	23.71	1.80	413.78	269.54
Iron and steel	2010	3.32	0.17	1.05	0.55	1.38	0.38	0.37	0.93	0.60	0.58	1.67	0.03	33.60	6.06
	2011	4.17	0.24	0.94	0.59	1.97	0.53	0.52	1.04	0.63	0.57	1.96	0.03	36.40	8.87
Chemicals	2010	9.07	14.05	0.76	0.78	8.35	24.61	0.15	0.14	0.31	0.15	0.65	0.74	59.15	20.31
	2011	9.10	15.82	0.83	0.92	9.12	29.30	0.18	0.19	0.37	0.33	0.76	1.00	64.16	28.02
Pharmaceuticals	2010	1.49	3.75	0.07	0.01	1.58	11.66	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.03	1.09	1.86
	2011	1.23	4.69	0.06	0.01	1.84	14.64	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.03	1.26	2.16
Other chemicals	2010	7.58	10.31	0.69	0.77	6.78	12.95	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.15	0.60	0.71	58.06	18.45
	2011	7.87	11.13	0.77	0.91	7.28	14.65	0.17	0.19	0.33	0.33	0.69	0.97	62.90	25.86
Other semi-manufactures	2010	6.17	2.47	0.95	0.07	4.21	3.11	0.58	0.10	0.59	0.04	1.73	0.12	22.13	18.97
	2011	6.76	2.67	1.20	0.08	4.89	3.86	0.76	0.13	0.65	0.05	1.79	0.16	23.74	23.00
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	99.65	23.10	13.15	0.56	60.04	20.06	7.54	0.01	7.80	0.54	19.59	0.32	233.37	116.47
	2011	104.69	23.12	13.07	0.37	65.70	24.38	11.72	0.01	7.36	0.59	18.12	0.32	242.19	129.29
Office and telecom equipment	2010	16.21	7.94	0.83	0.27	14.09	2.55	0.34	0.00	0.17	0.04	0.59	0.20	60.33	71.38
	2011	15.04	7.59	0.80	0.17	13.30	2.57	0.40	0.00	0.19	0.06	0.53	0.18	56.63	76.32
EDP and office equipment	2010	6.39	1.33	0.12	0.03	5.78	0.70	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.15	0.05	8.17	23.00
	2011	6.05	1.49	0.12	0.04	5.50	0.71	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.15	0.05	8.00	24.47
Telecommunications equipment	2010	6.31	2.16	0.29	0.00	4.81	1.02	0.28	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.40	0.07	12.27	29.59
	2011	5.73	2.33	0.20	0.00	4.58	0.94	0.34	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.34	0.07	10.90	34.62
Integrated circuits	2010	3.51	4.45	0.42	0.24	3.50	0.82	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.08	39.88	18.79
	2011	3.25	3.77	0.48	0.13	3.22	0.92	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.06	37.73	17.23
Transport equipment	2010	57.70	5.52	8.91	0.20	26.16	8.46	5.97	0.00	5.44	0.44	15.07	0.01	61.23	7.73
	2011	57.77	5.18	8.31	0.12	27.87	10.97	8.93	0.00	5.28	0.47	12.50	0.01	63.47	8.83
Automotive products	2010	50.89	1.29	6.43	0.01	20.46	7.33	5.84	0.00	5.14	0.43	14.64	0.00	46.02	5.10
	2011	49.40	1.55	6.24	0.02	21.30	9.43	8.70	0.00	4.90	0.45	12.02	0.00	47.85	5.52
Other transport equipment	2010	6.80	4.23	2.48	0.19	5.69	1.13	0.13	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.42	0.00	15.21	2.63
	2011	8.36	3.63	2.07	0.10	6.57	1.54	0.23	0.00	0.38	0.01	0.47	0.00	15.62	3.31
Other machinery	2010	25.75	9.64	3.42	0.09	19.79	9.05	1.23	0.01	2.19	0.06	3.94	0.11	111.81	37.37
	2011	31.88	10.35	3.95	0.09	24.53	10.84	2.39	0.00	1.89	0.07	5.09	0.13	122.09	44.13
Power generating machinery	2010	2.87	3.58	0.29	0.01	1.78	1.27	0.14	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.33	0.00	6.90	2.08
	2011	3.07	3.96	0.23	0.00	2.20	1.29	0.24	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.45	0.00	7.38	2.50
Non-electrical machinery	2010	15.93	3.51	2.46	0.05	12.47	5.34	0.97	0.00	1.33	0.04	2.73	0.03	70.63	13.88
	2011	21.72	3.76	3.15	0.05	16.08	6.83	1.96	0.00	1.31	0.05	3.77	0.05	78.63	17.62
Electrical machinery	2010	6.95	2.55	0.66	0.04	5.54	2.44	0.12	0.00	0.43	0.01	0.88	0.07	34.28	21.41
	2011	7.10	2.63	0.57	0.03	6.26	2.72	0.19	0.00	0.32	0.02	0.87	0.08	36.08	24.01
Textiles	2010	0.53	0.25	0.03	0.01	0.63	0.61	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.35	0.03	5.48	6.29
	2011	0.55	0.28	0.03	0.02	0.75	0.72	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.35	0.04	6.26	8.13
Clothing	2010	0.06	0.19	0.00	0.05	0.12	1.29	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.34	25.23
	2011	0.07	0.21	0.00	0.06	0.11	1.56	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.40	30.98
Other manufactures	2010	11.02	9.46	0.62	0.11	9.56	11.59	0.20	0.01	0.26	0.03	0.63	0.17	35.51	35.93
	2011	12.11	9.85	0.73	0.15	10.65	12.94	0.26	0.03	0.28	0.04	0.73	0.25	40.63	41.26
Personal and household goods	2010	0.42	0.42	0.03	0.05	0.18	2.37	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.82	12.05
	2011	0.35	0.41	0.02	0.05	0.18	2.78	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.86	13.55
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	5.32	5.30	0.39	0.04	4.89	3.65	0.10	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.26	0.14	15.75	4.84
	2011	6.47	5.53	0.49	0.05	5.71	3.77	0.14	0.02	0.18	0.01	0.35	0.22	18.65	5.83
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	5.28	3.74	0.20	0.02	4.50	5.57	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.35	0.03	18.94	19.05
	2011	5.29	3.90	0.22	0.05	4.77	6.40	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.38	0.03	21.12	21.88
Total merchandise a	2010	139.26	83.44	17.89	22.82	98.72	75.88	9.14	17.16	10.08	11.69	25.31	118.61	452.49	362.71
	2011	146.82	93.08	17.84	29.27	109.82	91.33	13.76	20.00	9.91	17.11	24.56	161.15	482.99	442.55

Table A25 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (27)		Korea, Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		Australia		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	2.47	9.05	1.03	17.29	0.70	9.25	0.82	2.00	0.92	1.11	0.08	5.38	10.17	77.45
	2011	2.59	10.72	1.12	20.90	0.83	11.61	0.85	2.59	1.00	1.23	0.09	6.01	10.95	95.81
Food	2010	0.53	8.04	0.68	15.68	0.20	7.92	0.47	1.68	0.62	0.86	0.06	4.25	4.76	64.03
	2011	0.33	9.36	0.72	19.00	0.22	10.05	0.43	2.08	0.66	0.91	0.07	4.97	4.65	78.92
Fish	2010	0.33	2.62	0.22	1.23	0.03	0.39	0.19	0.79	0.08	0.68	0.01	0.25	1.93	14.36
	2011	0.21	3.12	0.25	1.39	0.03	0.47	0.14	0.87	0.08	0.69	0.01	0.32	1.85	16.92
Other food products	2010	0.20	5.41	0.46	14.44	0.17	7.53	0.27	0.89	0.54	0.18	0.05	3.99	2.82	49.67
	2011	0.13	6.25	0.48	17.60	0.19	9.59	0.29	1.21	0.58	0.22	0.06	4.65	2.79	62.00
Raw materials	2010	1.94	1.02	0.36	1.62	0.50	1.33	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.25	0.02	1.13	5.41	13.42
	2011	2.26	1.36	0.40	1.90	0.62	1.56	0.42	0.51	0.34	0.32	0.02	1.05	6.31	16.89
Fuels and mining products	2010	9.36	4.65	1.77	4.30	1.34	1.92	4.31	5.54	2.58	0.64	1.23	38.31	32.85	254.77
	2011	9.68	5.65	1.82	5.55	1.28	2.48	5.61	11.56	2.76	0.98	2.15	49.36	37.51	343.16
Ores and other minerals	2010	2.69	0.88	0.27	1.27	0.26	0.55	1.66	0.61	0.22	0.36	0.01	10.90	5.44	38.15
	2011	3.03	1.06	0.24	1.56	0.30	0.79	1.78	0.74	0.13	0.57	0.01	15.47	5.91	46.54
Fuels	2010	2.06	1.82	0.78	2.09	0.57	0.23	1.24	3.79	0.24	0.07	1.19	25.56	13.04	198.62
	2011	2.17	1.91	0.69	3.03	0.33	0.52	2.06	8.70	0.23	0.15	2.11	32.03	16.30	274.24
Non-ferrous metals	2010	4.62	1.95	0.72	0.94	0.52	1.14	1.41	1.14	2.12	0.21	0.02	1.85	14.36	17.99
	2011	4.48	2.69	0.88	0.97	0.64	1.17	1.77	2.12	2.40	0.26	0.02	1.85	15.30	22.38
Manufactures	2010	129.97	137.81	111.80	45.72	78.38	54.67	54.75	20.00	45.45	18.70	14.26	0.95	680.29	347.10
	2011	143.00	165.75	119.01	48.06	86.25	65.43	57.24	24.47	44.78	18.78	15.02	1.05	725.30	402.22
Iron and steel	2010	7.88	1.73	2.09	0.15	1.09	0.33	8.72	2.83	2.93	0.68	0.52	0.08	41.98	8.70
	2011	8.44	2.79	2.85	0.22	1.20	0.45	8.84	4.18	3.16	0.91	0.58	0.08	46.59	11.86
Chemicals	2010	19.15	8.65	8.62	13.21	7.62	20.86	14.67	3.07	10.35	1.94	0.50	0.40	78.45	60.79
	2011	21.10	13.19	8.63	14.97	8.17	25.33	15.92	4.06	11.09	2.42	0.51	0.47	84.52	75.57
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.39	0.62	1.45	3.55	1.24	9.27	0.31	0.19	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.14	4.32	17.31
	2011	0.45	0.65	1.20	4.52	1.36	12.06	0.35	0.19	0.15	0.03	0.02	0.13	4.51	21.54
Other chemicals	2010	18.77	8.03	7.16	9.66	6.38	11.59	14.36	2.88	10.23	1.91	0.48	0.26	74.13	43.48
	2011	20.65	12.54	7.42	10.45	6.81	13.27	15.57	3.86	10.94	2.39	0.49	0.34	80.02	54.04
Other semi-manufactures	2010	6.21	9.48	5.27	2.33	3.98	3.01	3.61	1.56	3.29	1.26	1.00	0.19	36.37	24.88
	2011	6.59	11.75	5.78	2.46	4.60	3.75	3.97	1.78	3.30	1.48	1.09	0.21	39.79	29.95
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	81.22	67.61	85.72	21.11	55.97	19.09	22.11	10.36	24.32	11.51	11.73	0.12	458.06	161.35
	2011	88.91	78.06	91.05	21.08	61.37	23.24	22.58	12.27	22.54	10.55	11.87	0.13	480.37	178.18
Office and telecom equipment	2010	20.01	41.12	13.88	7.09	13.91	2.49	4.04	6.39	8.11	9.36	0.77	0.02	92.56	82.39
	2011	20.66	46.98	13.25	6.73	13.10	2.52	3.69	7.21	7.52	7.89	0.69	0.02	86.89	86.89
EDP and office equipment	2010	2.99	17.16	5.93	1.11	5.75	0.69	0.40	0.60	0.22	1.13	0.33	0.01	20.73	25.12
	2011	2.92	19.33	5.68	1.27	5.44	0.70	0.39	0.76	0.20	0.71	0.36	0.01	19.93	26.75
Telecommunications equipment	2010	5.10	20.85	4.88	1.71	4.69	0.98	0.95	2.52	0.43	0.62	0.33	0.01	24.45	32.88
	2011	4.81	24.75	4.63	1.83	4.47	0.92	0.81	3.20	0.46	0.79	0.25	0.01	22.19	38.01
Integrated circuits	2010	11.92	3.12	3.08	4.26	3.47	0.81	2.68	3.26	7.46	7.61	0.12	0.00	47.38	24.39
	2011	12.93	2.90	2.94	3.63	3.18	0.91	2.49	3.24	6.87	6.39	0.08	0.00	44.77	22.13
Transport equipment	2010	19.67	3.66	48.84	4.84	23.42	8.38	2.77	0.80	2.80	0.60	8.90	0.05	197.37	22.64
	2011	20.40	4.20	49.20	4.59	25.31	10.91	2.52	0.88	2.95	0.74	8.70	0.05	201.64	25.68
Automotive products	2010	16.06	2.14	42.69	0.95	18.17	7.31	2.06	0.54	1.93	0.24	8.45	0.05	149.52	14.16
	2011	16.44	2.29	41.61	1.23	19.08	9.40	1.78	0.61	2.20	0.29	8.27	0.05	150.51	16.98
Other transport equipment	2010	3.61	1.51	6.15	3.89	5.26	1.07	0.72	0.26	0.87	0.36	0.45	0.01	47.86	8.48
	2011	3.96	1.92	7.60	3.37	6.23	1.50	0.74	0.27	0.75	0.45	0.43	0.00	51.13	8.70
Other machinery	2010	41.55	22.83	22.99	9.18	18.64	8.23	15.30	3.18	13.41	1.54	2.06	0.05	168.13	56.33
	2011	47.85	26.88	28.59	9.76	22.96	9.81	16.37	4.17	12.07	1.92	2.48	0.06	191.84	65.61
Power generating machinery	2010	2.26	1.35	2.73	3.51	1.65	1.19	0.95	0.21	0.52	0.07	0.12	0.00	12.75	6.95
	2011	2.85	1.60	2.88	3.84	2.12	1.25	0.84	0.32	0.66	0.08	0.11	0.01	13.83	7.77
Non-electrical machinery	2010	25.82	7.94	14.35	3.28	11.72	4.75	10.75	2.05	9.85	0.83	1.60	0.04	106.54	22.85
	2011	31.32	10.02	19.66	3.47	14.96	6.04	11.70	2.65	8.27	1.11	2.01	0.04	126.63	28.36
Electrical machinery	2010	13.47	13.55	5.91	2.40	5.28	2.28	3.60	0.93	3.04	0.64	0.34	0.01	48.85	26.52
	2011	13.68	15.25	6.05	2.46	5.87	2.52	3.83	1.21	3.14	0.73	0.36	0.01	51.38	29.48
Textiles	2010	2.95	4.22	0.48	0.22	0.58	0.54	0.33	0.38	0.21	0.38	0.03	0.01	7.09	7.20
	2011	3.31	5.28	0.51	0.24	0.70	0.64	0.36	0.46	0.23	0.49	0.02	0.01	8.04	9.20
Clothing	2010	0.07	22.08	0.06	0.17	0.12	1.18	0.05	0.24	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.53	26.87
	2011	0.09	26.31	0.06	0.18	0.11	1.45	0.06	0.25	0.07	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.60	32.93
Other manufactures	2010	12.48	24.04	9.58	8.54	9.02	9.65	5.25	1.56	4.30	2.86	0.48	0.16	57.81	57.31
	2011	14.56	28.37	10.13	8.90	10.11	10.57	5.52	1.48	4.39	2.85	0.94	0.16	65.40	64.52
Personal and household goods	2010	0.44	9.62	0.30	0.18	0.15	2.31	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.29	0.01	0.00	1.49	14.91
	2011	0.45	10.66	0.25	0.19	0.15	2.70	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.34	0.01	0.00	1.46	16.83
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	6.65	2.29	4.54	4.74	4.77	3.37	2.30	0.47	1.63	0.24	0.15	0.11	26.87	13.97
	2011	8.05	3.01	5.12	4.95	5.58	3.45	2.19	0.43	1.67	0.29	0.16	0.11	31.98	15.42
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	5.39	12.13	4.74	3.62	4.09	3.98	2.90	1.01	2.61	2.33	0.32	0.05	29.44	28.43
	2011	6.06	14.70	4.76	3.77	4.37	4.41	3.28	0.95	2.65	2.22	0.78	0.05	31.95	32.27
Total merchandise a	2010	149.46	153.15	120.47	69.07	87.06	66.43	62.37	28.58	52.53	23.11	15.87	44.69	769.84	692.62
	2011	162.06	183.82	127.68	76.14	95.91	80.23	66.17	39.80	50.96	23.25	17.82	56.47	823.29	854.63

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A26

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	0.91	7.91	0.18	2.95	0.66	2.36	0.33	0.94	0.19	0.28	0.52	0.06	6.54	12.12
	2011	1.13	10.36	0.20	3.59	0.99	3.31	0.37	0.97	0.28	0.50	0.51	0.06	9.21	15.88
Food	2010	0.50	5.83	0.05	2.07	0.19	1.84	0.26	0.66	0.04	0.19	0.39	0.04	3.53	8.55
	2011	0.57	7.77	0.04	2.65	0.19	2.70	0.28	0.68	0.09	0.44	0.34	0.05	4.63	11.09
Fish	2010	0.12	0.17	0.03	0.10	0.13	0.19	0.01	0.49	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.03	1.25	2.07
	2011	0.15	0.22	0.01	0.23	0.10	0.25	0.01	0.66	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.02	1.65	2.39
Other food products	2010	0.38	5.67	0.02	1.96	0.06	1.65	0.26	0.16	0.02	0.15	0.39	0.01	2.28	6.48
	2011	0.42	7.55	0.03	2.41	0.10	2.45	0.28	0.02	0.04	0.38	0.34	0.02	2.98	8.70
Raw materials	2010	0.41	2.07	0.13	0.89	0.47	0.52	0.07	0.28	0.15	0.08	0.13	0.02	3.01	3.57
	2011	0.56	2.59	0.16	0.94	0.80	0.60	0.09	0.29	0.18	0.06	0.17	0.02	4.58	4.80
Fuels and mining products	2010	4.09	6.86	1.49	7.68	2.42	2.57	0.16	7.83	0.65	5.28	0.48	76.86	32.71	49.74
	2011	3.41	10.20	1.52	11.67	3.80	4.27	0.21	9.41	0.69	5.56	0.43	114.95	55.01	63.96
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.03	3.10	0.00	4.88	0.10	0.91	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.78	0.00	0.39	1.13	12.00
	2011	0.08	4.22	0.02	7.60	0.06	1.38	0.00	0.58	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.62	1.50	16.46
Fuels	2010	3.69	3.05	1.46	0.72	2.13	0.91	0.15	6.59	0.57	3.23	0.22	75.72	24.16	32.33
	2011	2.76	5.25	1.46	1.65	3.34	1.95	0.19	7.53	0.57	2.79	0.16	113.49	43.95	40.96
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.37	0.71	0.03	2.09	0.19	0.74	0.01	0.91	0.09	1.27	0.26	0.75	7.42	5.40
	2011	0.57	0.74	0.03	2.43	0.40	0.94	0.01	1.30	0.11	1.61	0.26	0.84	9.55	6.54
Manufactures	2010	59.26	31.26	20.35	1.81	57.73	39.70	10.56	2.45	9.37	0.73	21.36	2.28	223.79	160.90
	2011	68.02	32.91	23.50	1.97	58.78	45.59	14.04	1.75	9.78	0.80	28.16	2.91	260.27	181.23
Iron and steel	2010	3.15	0.54	1.01	1.11	2.09	1.22	0.33	1.49	0.35	0.39	2.03	0.01	15.47	17.96
	2011	4.55	0.76	0.93	1.04	2.67	1.54	0.49	1.04	0.27	0.39	3.37	0.04	19.51	20.94
Chemicals	2010	2.82	6.08	1.39	0.34	3.18	7.56	1.12	0.28	1.46	0.08	1.68	1.58	37.29	25.05
	2011	3.74	7.24	1.87	0.36	4.12	8.42	1.39	0.42	1.69	0.13	2.23	2.29	45.67	29.12
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.07	0.73	0.11	0.02	0.13	2.33	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.70	0.87
	2011	0.07	0.84	0.11	0.02	0.17	2.55	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.75	0.91
Other chemicals	2010	2.76	5.35	1.28	0.32	3.05	5.23	1.09	0.28	1.35	0.08	1.61	1.58	36.59	24.18
	2011	3.67	6.40	1.76	0.34	3.95	5.87	1.36	0.42	1.58	0.12	2.16	2.28	44.91	28.21
Other semi-manufactures	2010	3.15	1.90	0.61	0.10	1.96	2.58	0.43	0.06	0.71	0.06	1.32	0.08	8.47	11.92
	2011	3.88	2.03	0.78	0.11	2.61	2.63	0.64	0.07	0.65	0.03	2.20	0.10	10.89	13.45
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	43.88	18.01	15.85	0.19	42.51	22.92	7.82	0.57	6.40	0.16	14.78	0.45	123.58	80.60
	2011	50.32	17.92	18.38	0.38	42.34	26.31	10.65	0.16	6.71	0.20	18.49	0.31	142.45	87.70
Office and telecom equipment	2010	18.14	4.93	2.37	0.12	11.82	2.32	1.04	0.08	0.67	0.03	1.85	0.26	60.70	40.31
	2011	17.58	5.54	2.75	0.16	8.59	2.83	1.07	0.04	0.59	0.02	2.13	0.16	63.26	43.08
EDP and office equipment	2010	3.87	0.71	0.44	0.07	2.48	0.38	0.17	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.02	7.64	8.62
	2011	3.21	0.54	0.38	0.08	1.77	0.43	0.21	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.01	6.25	8.48
Telecommunications equipment	2010	12.64	0.99	1.83	0.00	6.67	0.63	0.86	0.07	0.57	0.01	1.64	0.04	14.22	7.81
	2011	12.83	1.04	2.08	0.02	5.02	1.26	0.77	0.03	0.50	0.01	1.86	0.04	15.56	9.68
Integrated circuits	2010	1.63	3.23	0.10	0.05	2.67	1.31	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.21	38.84	23.88
	2011	1.54	3.97	0.28	0.06	1.80	1.15	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.11	41.46	24.93
Transport equipment	2010	16.23	3.63	11.47	0.01	24.99	5.05	5.19	0.43	4.00	0.09	8.29	0.05	27.50	7.16
	2011	21.39	3.91	13.16	0.15	26.46	7.70	7.21	0.04	4.76	0.10	8.98	0.03	36.51	7.07
Automotive products	2010	13.56	0.83	6.41	0.00	7.58	3.51	4.40	0.00	3.10	0.08	6.95	0.00	12.44	3.59
	2011	17.34	1.12	7.83	0.01	10.92	4.69	6.54	0.00	3.04	0.08	7.88	0.00	15.57	3.84
Other transport equipment	2010	2.68	2.80	5.06	0.00	17.41	1.54	0.79	0.43	0.90	0.02	1.33	0.05	15.06	3.57
	2011	4.05	2.79	5.33	0.15	15.54	3.00	0.67	0.04	1.72	0.02	1.11	0.03	20.95	3.24
Other machinery	2010	9.51	9.46	2.01	0.07	5.70	15.55	1.59	0.05	1.73	0.04	4.65	0.14	35.38	33.13
	2011	11.35	8.47	2.47	0.07	7.28	15.78	2.37	0.07	1.35	0.08	7.37	0.12	42.68	37.55
Power generating machinery	2010	0.61	1.30	0.29	0.00	0.28	0.98	0.02	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.19	0.00	1.79	1.79
	2011	0.67	1.34	0.13	0.00	0.38	1.02	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.03	1.06	0.00	1.65	1.83
Non-electrical machinery	2010	5.44	6.48	1.13	0.03	3.23	12.20	1.02	0.03	1.05	0.02	2.30	0.05	16.86	15.60
	2011	6.99	5.45	1.56	0.02	4.58	12.19	1.70	0.06	0.79	0.01	3.70	0.06	20.17	17.50
Electrical machinery	2010	3.45	1.67	0.59	0.04	2.19	2.37	0.54	0.01	0.52	0.02	2.16	0.08	16.73	15.74
	2011	3.69	1.69	0.77	0.04	2.33	2.57	0.64	0.01	0.48	0.03	2.61	0.06	20.86	18.21
Textiles	2010	0.94	0.22	0.64	0.01	1.07	0.35	0.25	0.02	0.18	0.00	0.95	0.01	6.94	4.22
	2011	1.07	0.23	0.64	0.01	1.22	0.42	0.26	0.03	0.22	0.00	1.05	0.01	7.90	4.95
Clothing	2010	0.34	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.17	0.41	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.99	3.84
	2011	0.34	0.14	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.55	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.00	1.19	5.35
Other manufactures	2010	4.97	4.38	0.83	0.04	6.74	4.67	0.58	0.02	0.24	0.01	0.57	0.14	31.04	17.31
	2011	4.12	4.58	0.88	0.05	5.63	5.73	0.57	0.02	0.22	0.01	0.78	0.16	32.67	19.71
Personal and household goods	2010	0.16	0.16	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.95	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.80	2.81
	2011	0.19	0.14	0.06	0.01	0.11	1.23	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.95	3.49
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	3.43	2.73	0.66	0.01	5.33	2.19	0.30	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.28	0.12	22.78	5.89
	2011	2.38	2.94	0.61	0.02	4.06	2.63	0.17	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.43	0.14	23.59	6.44
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	1.38	1.50	0.14	0.01	1.31	1.52	0.23	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.25	0.03	7.46	8.61
	2011	1.55	1.50	0.21	0.02	1.45	1.87	0.27	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.31	0.02	8.13	9.79
Total merchandise a	2010	64.39	46.46	22.03	12.45	61.10	45.02	11.05	11.21	10.21	6.29	22.37	79.21	265.87	224.01
	2011	72.68	53.76	25.23	17.24	63.65	53.62	14.63	12.13	10.74	6.88	29.11	117.93	327.73	262.42

Table A26 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Korea, Rep. of

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (27)		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Saudi Arabia		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	1.75	3.35	0.77	6.70	0.56	2.11	2.03	0.88	0.25	0.21	0.03	0.02	9.35	26.61
	2011	2.49	4.11	0.94	8.42	0.80	2.87	2.58	0.92	0.34	0.27	0.03	0.01	12.70	34.68
Food	2010	0.65	2.83	0.45	5.27	0.18	1.60	1.65	0.52	0.14	0.13	0.02	0.01	4.99	19.18
	2011	1.02	3.40	0.50	6.60	0.18	2.29	2.02	0.47	0.16	0.17	0.02	0.01	6.17	25.37
Fish	2010	0.21	1.04	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.07	0.76	0.22	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.01	1.57	3.09
	2011	0.43	1.17	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.83	0.16	0.02	0.13	0.00	0.01	1.98	3.83
Other food products	2010	0.44	1.79	0.34	5.16	0.06	1.53	0.89	0.30	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.00	3.42	16.09
	2011	0.59	2.22	0.37	6.45	0.08	2.20	1.18	0.30	0.14	0.04	0.02	0.00	4.18	21.54
Raw materials	2010	1.09	0.52	0.33	1.43	0.37	0.51	0.38	0.36	0.11	0.09	0.01	0.00	4.36	7.44
	2011	1.46	0.72	0.44	1.83	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.45	0.18	0.11	0.01	0.00	6.54	9.31
Fuels and mining products	2010	10.34	3.79	3.83	4.20	2.34	2.16	5.24	4.35	1.21	0.37	0.12	26.11	42.21	156.89
	2011	15.14	4.71	3.12	5.90	3.39	3.38	11.69	5.53	3.24	0.50	0.19	35.87	65.70	220.10
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.45	0.63	0.02	2.16	0.10	0.89	0.41	1.78	0.12	0.10	0.00	0.14	1.27	22.41
	2011	0.62	0.67	0.07	2.87	0.06	1.34	0.58	1.93	0.11	0.16	0.00	0.20	1.68	32.03
Fuels	2010	7.27	1.90	3.50	1.69	2.06	0.65	3.69	1.12	0.50	0.13	0.01	25.97	32.58	122.60
	2011	11.59	2.10	2.65	2.64	2.96	1.21	8.78	1.83	2.48	0.18	0.06	35.67	53.09	173.67
Non-ferrous metals	2010	2.62	1.25	0.31	0.35	0.18	0.63	1.14	1.46	0.59	0.14	0.11	0.00	8.36	11.89
	2011	2.92	1.93	0.41	0.39	0.37	0.83	2.33	1.77	0.65	0.17	0.13	0.00	10.93	14.40
Manufactures	2010	104.62	64.42	45.26	29.26	50.40	34.08	20.79	58.71	13.09	13.06	4.40	0.70	411.53	239.62
	2011	116.44	77.59	52.25	30.22	52.08	40.88	25.28	61.56	14.36	13.92	6.74	1.09	473.33	267.50
Iron and steel	2010	3.86	6.92	2.11	0.34	1.74	1.12	2.80	9.08	1.11	0.67	0.43	0.00	24.43	22.73
	2011	4.35	9.55	3.21	0.43	2.25	1.38	4.15	9.17	0.92	0.76	0.72	0.00	31.79	25.76
Chemicals	2010	20.45	5.85	2.29	5.69	2.52	6.88	3.35	14.55	3.17	1.17	0.31	0.69	48.95	40.96
	2011	25.36	7.73	3.01	6.42	3.24	7.59	4.28	15.69	4.04	1.30	0.43	1.07	60.70	47.97
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.11	0.31	0.05	0.67	0.10	1.99	0.19	0.31	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.21	3.95
	2011	0.10	0.31	0.05	0.78	0.13	2.14	0.18	0.36	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.31	4.33
Other chemicals	2010	20.34	5.53	2.24	5.02	2.41	4.89	3.16	14.23	3.16	1.17	0.30	0.69	47.73	37.01
	2011	25.26	7.43	2.96	5.65	3.11	5.45	4.09	15.33	4.02	1.29	0.42	1.07	59.40	43.64
Other semi-manufactures	2010	2.51	6.04	2.76	1.81	1.76	1.97	1.87	4.01	0.60	0.25	0.32	0.00	16.67	16.70
	2011	2.65	7.01	3.37	1.93	2.34	2.34	2.23	4.36	0.61	0.36	0.48	0.01	21.65	18.42
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	52.57	33.03	34.74	16.98	36.96	19.41	9.50	24.52	6.90	8.99	3.02	0.00	263.92	123.39
	2011	56.43	37.90	39.27	16.82	37.87	23.73	11.60	25.45	7.55	9.52	4.68	0.00	300.09	133.32
Office and telecom equipment	2010	25.52	16.98	14.96	4.54	11.48	2.23	5.41	5.10	4.91	7.25	0.27	0.00	96.60	48.05
	2011	23.99	18.97	14.20	5.15	8.25	2.77	6.41	5.26	5.46	7.72	0.34	0.00	95.98	51.83
EDP and office equipment	2010	4.72	6.39	3.51	0.63	2.40	0.36	0.57	0.59	0.23	0.18	0.01	0.00	14.87	9.79
	2011	3.83	6.11	2.90	0.44	1.72	0.42	0.52	0.58	0.11	0.20	0.02	0.00	12.12	9.53
Telecommunications equipment	2010	6.02	4.66	10.06	0.74	6.44	0.58	1.82	1.02	0.28	0.49	0.26	0.00	38.42	9.55
	2011	5.75	6.70	10.04	0.80	4.77	1.23	3.01	0.98	0.29	0.40	0.32	0.00	38.62	12.07
Integrated circuits	2010	14.78	5.93	1.40	3.17	2.65	1.29	3.02	3.49	4.40	6.58	0.00	0.00	43.31	28.71
	2011	14.40	6.16	1.26	3.91	1.77	1.13	2.88	3.69	5.06	7.12	0.00	0.00	45.24	30.23
Transport equipment	2010	7.62	2.98	12.01	3.46	20.56	4.80	0.91	3.49	0.53	0.15	1.55	0.00	106.75	16.91
	2011	9.56	2.88	15.85	3.51	0.00	7.47	1.14	3.34	0.80	0.17	1.92	0.00	129.23	19.35
Automotive products	2010	5.44	1.11	10.81	0.71	6.57	3.48	0.57	2.17	0.17	0.02	1.54	0.00	54.49	8.02
	2011	7.10	1.50	14.10	0.93	9.68	4.65	0.68	2.00	0.25	0.03	1.89	0.00	69.17	9.75
Other transport equipment	2010	2.18	1.87	1.20	2.75	13.98	1.33	0.34	1.32	0.36	0.13	0.00	0.00	52.26	8.89
	2011	2.46	1.38	1.75	2.57	13.68	2.82	0.45	1.34	0.56	0.15	0.03	0.00	60.06	9.60
Other machinery	2010	19.43	13.07	7.77	8.97	4.92	12.38	3.19	15.93	1.46	1.59	1.20	0.00	60.57	58.43
	2011	22.88	16.05	9.22	8.16	6.26	13.49	4.05	16.85	1.28	1.62	2.42	0.00	74.88	62.15
Power generating machinery	2010	0.59	0.74	0.56	1.18	0.22	0.72	0.17	0.89	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.00	3.35	4.09
	2011	0.72	0.79	0.58	1.30	0.33	0.82	0.27	0.89	0.02	0.02	0.52	0.00	4.00	4.23
Non-electrical machinery	2010	8.36	2.81	4.25	6.30	2.72	9.71	2.03	11.10	0.96	0.57	0.57	0.00	31.03	34.41
	2011	9.95	3.73	5.49	5.29	3.85	10.42	2.63	11.91	0.79	0.52	1.16	0.00	39.50	35.30
Electrical machinery	2010	10.47	9.52	2.96	1.50	1.99	1.94	0.98	3.93	0.45	1.00	0.58	0.00	26.18	19.94
	2011	12.21	11.53	3.15	1.57	2.08	2.25	1.15	4.05	0.46	1.08	0.74	0.00	31.38	22.62
Textiles	2010	2.23	2.26	0.76	0.19	0.79	0.31	0.35	0.34	0.13	0.13	0.26	0.00	10.97	4.83
	2011	2.41	2.66	0.89	0.21	0.92	0.38	0.43	0.36	0.13	0.15	0.30	0.00	12.37	5.66
Clothing	2010	0.32	2.90	0.31	0.11	0.16	0.37	0.37	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.61	4.44
	2011	0.39	3.57	0.31	0.13	0.18	0.49	0.39	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.84	6.11
Other manufactures	2010	22.69	7.43	2.30	4.14	6.46	4.01	2.55	6.15	1.15	1.84	0.06	0.00	44.99	26.57
	2011	24.85	9.17	2.19	4.27	5.26	4.98	2.20	6.46	1.08	1.82	0.12	0.00	44.88	30.27
Personal and household goods	2010	0.45	2.26	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.93	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.21	3.94
	2011	0.48	2.74	0.16	0.14	0.10	1.19	0.14	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	1.49	4.88
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	18.95	2.19	1.00	2.53	5.16	1.90	1.10	2.73	0.21	0.30	0.01	0.00	32.91	10.95
	2011	20.50	2.87	0.72	2.69	3.84	2.38	0.70	2.53	0.22	0.24	0.06	0.00	31.36	12.18
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	3.29	2.98	1.17	1.45	1.20	1.17	1.35	3.35	0.93	1.52	0.04	0.00	10.87	11.69
	2011	3.88	3.55	1.32	1.44	1.33	1.41	1.36	3.88	0.86	1.56	0.05	0.00	12.02	13.21
Total merchandise a	2010	116.84	71.57	49.99	40.59	53.54	38.73	28.18	64.30	14.83	13.65	4.56	26.82	466.38	425.21
	2011	134.19	86.43	56.42	44.81	56.29	47.43	39.68	68.32	18.21	14.69	6.96	36.97	555.21	524.41

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A27

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	2.11	1.14	0.45	1.82	3.68	1.04	0.70	0.06	3.07	0.54	1.51	0.05	17.31	11.40
	2011	2.67	1.46	0.63	2.29	5.20	1.36	0.67	0.05	3.94	1.01	2.05	0.06	23.72	14.93
Food	2010	1.90	0.96	0.32	1.77	2.41	0.91	0.68	0.03	2.95	0.38	1.26	0.04	14.08	8.70
	2011	2.40	1.17	0.45	2.20	3.45	1.18	0.63	0.01	3.78	0.59	1.75	0.05	19.22	11.33
Fish	2010	0.17	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.58	0.67
	2011	0.23	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.63	0.85
Other food products	2010	1.72	0.93	0.32	1.76	2.38	0.88	0.68	0.03	2.94	0.37	1.25	0.03	13.49	8.03
	2011	2.17	1.14	0.45	2.18	3.44	1.14	0.63	0.01	3.77	0.58	1.75	0.04	18.59	10.48
Raw materials	2010	0.22	0.19	0.13	0.05	1.28	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.16	0.25	0.01	3.24	2.70
	2011	0.27	0.28	0.17	0.09	1.75	0.18	0.04	0.04	0.16	0.42	0.30	0.01	4.50	3.60
Fuels and mining products	2010	0.45	0.68	0.03	0.96	0.46	0.61	0.00	0.17	0.15	2.04	0.35	4.00	33.95	16.47
	2011	0.44	0.89	0.08	1.16	0.86	0.72	0.00	0.14	0.28	2.11	0.58	6.52	43.64	21.13
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.02	0.35	0.00	0.37	0.03	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.15	0.61	0.89
	2011	0.04	0.51	0.00	0.55	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.52	0.00	0.16	0.85	1.03
Fuels	2010	0.19	0.19	0.02	0.46	0.26	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.08	1.50	0.16	3.55	30.80	10.50
	2011	0.08	0.14	0.07	0.36	0.29	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.17	1.47	0.24	5.93	39.41	14.00
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.24	0.15	0.00	0.14	0.17	0.31	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.19	0.30	2.54	5.07
	2011	0.33	0.24	0.01	0.24	0.55	0.43	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.34	0.43	3.39	6.10
Manufactures	2010	19.07	16.71	1.42	1.52	18.14	16.12	0.56	0.53	1.64	0.29	4.93	0.71	87.36	83.96
	2011	18.34	16.78	1.66	1.57	18.76	18.64	0.75	0.56	1.66	0.33	5.39	1.04	94.19	90.26
Iron and steel	2010	0.08	0.27	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.43	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.13	0.06	0.01	2.20	4.68
	2011	0.15	0.22	0.00	0.05	0.14	0.61	0.17	0.11	0.04	0.19	0.14	0.01	2.66	5.84
Chemicals	2010	0.43	1.90	0.11	0.06	0.92	2.45	0.06	0.38	0.26	0.07	0.40	0.59	10.47	9.53
	2011	0.53	1.99	0.13	0.06	1.08	2.85	0.09	0.40	0.33	0.07	0.44	0.86	12.50	11.36
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.22	0.43
	2011	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.20	0.48
Other chemicals	2010	0.40	1.79	0.10	0.04	0.90	1.88	0.06	0.38	0.25	0.07	0.39	0.59	10.25	9.10
	2011	0.51	1.89	0.12	0.05	1.06	2.11	0.09	0.40	0.32	0.07	0.43	0.86	12.31	10.88
Other semi-manufactures	2010	0.54	0.66	0.07	0.03	0.94	0.94	0.01	0.04	0.24	0.01	0.53	0.01	7.71	5.74
	2011	0.56	0.79	0.11	0.03	0.96	1.04	0.02	0.02	0.24	0.01	0.46	0.01	8.88	6.50
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	13.56	12.42	0.76	1.36	12.66	11.00	0.25	0.02	0.72	0.06	2.31	0.06	57.04	55.76
	2011	12.44	12.24	0.86	1.42	12.38	12.53	0.34	0.01	0.63	0.05	2.56	0.09	58.83	56.69
Office and telecom equipment	2010	9.97	8.13	0.45	1.27	9.49	5.47	0.15	0.00	0.40	0.02	1.49	0.01	45.27	32.03
	2011	8.82	7.69	0.58	1.34	9.05	4.95	0.14	0.00	0.29	0.01	1.52	0.00	45.85	31.87
EDP and office equipment	2010	4.85	0.80	0.08	0.70	3.63	0.46	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.19	0.00	14.78	6.97
	2011	3.39	0.96	0.09	0.45	2.37	0.39	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.16	0.00	11.76	6.92
Telecommunications equipment	2010	2.75	0.25	0.32	0.00	1.52	0.53	0.13	0.00	0.20	0.00	1.29	0.01	6.86	6.11
	2011	2.62	0.32	0.41	0.00	1.95	0.42	0.10	0.00	0.17	0.00	1.36	0.00	6.70	6.82
Integrated circuits	2010	2.36	7.07	0.06	0.57	4.34	4.47	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.00	23.64	18.95
	2011	2.82	6.41	0.08	0.89	4.74	4.13	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.00	27.39	18.14
Transport equipment	2010	0.31	1.09	0.07	0.02	0.54	1.99	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.17	0.04	2.25	6.77
	2011	0.36	1.28	0.08	0.03	0.60	3.42	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.03	0.30	0.05	2.08	6.56
Automotive products	2010	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.95	4.80
	2011	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.17	1.21	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.98	4.58
Other transport equipment	2010	0.24	1.06	0.05	0.00	0.39	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.03	1.29	1.96
	2011	0.28	1.24	0.06	0.00	0.43	2.21	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.23	0.05	1.10	1.99
Other machinery	2010	3.28	3.20	0.24	0.07	2.64	3.55	0.09	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.65	0.02	9.52	16.96
	2011	3.26	3.28	0.20	0.05	2.73	4.16	0.19	0.00	0.24	0.01	0.73	0.03	10.90	18.25
Power generating machinery	2010	0.04	0.36	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.36	1.21
	2011	0.04	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.39	1.20
Non-electrical machinery	2010	0.46	1.62	0.15	0.04	0.76	2.35	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.36	0.01	4.08	7.07
	2011	0.49	1.65	0.10	0.03	0.85	2.66	0.10	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.44	0.03	4.84	8.11
Electrical machinery	2010	2.78	1.22	0.09	0.02	1.82	0.87	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.27	0.01	5.08	8.69
	2011	2.72	1.22	0.10	0.02	1.83	0.99	0.09	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.27	0.00	5.68	8.94
Textiles	2010	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.31	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.00	1.05	1.07
	2011	0.10	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.44	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.10	0.00	1.21	1.33
Clothing	2010	1.72	0.01	0.23	0.00	1.13	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.63	0.37
	2011	1.92	0.02	0.26	0.00	1.33	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.83	0.63
Other manufactures	2010	2.67	1.42	0.20	0.01	2.10	1.19	0.06	0.00	0.21	0.01	1.47	0.03	8.27	6.81
	2011	2.65	1.47	0.21	0.01	2.42	1.47	0.07	0.01	0.25	0.01	1.61	0.07	9.29	7.92
Personal and household goods	2010	0.86	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.52	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.95	0.66
	2011	0.79	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.43	0.13	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.21	0.00	1.12	0.78
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	1.11	0.97	0.03	0.00	0.67	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	2.77	2.27
	2011	1.09	1.01	0.05	0.00	0.91	0.71	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.02	2.90	2.68
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	0.70	0.38	0.07	0.00	0.91	0.47	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.01	1.23	0.02	4.55	3.89
	2011	0.77	0.39	0.07	0.01	1.08	0.64	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	1.36	0.06	5.27	4.46
Total merchandise a	2010	21.69	18.71	1.92	4.30	22.44	18.25	1.27	0.76	4.89	2.87	6.93	5.87	139.57	113.03
	2011	21.50	19.31	2.39	5.02	25.03	21.44	1.43	0.75	5.91	3.45	8.16	8.93	162.45	127.95



Table A27 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

		China		Singapore		Japan		EU (27)		United States		Thailand		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	4.89	1.29	2.00	0.39	1.30	0.32	3.49	0.97	1.92	0.95	0.82	2.07	28.87	16.05
	2011	7.43	1.53	2.43	0.53	1.69	0.36	4.78	1.24	2.47	1.26	1.03	2.77	38.90	21.14
Food	2010	3.54	1.15	1.89	0.35	0.98	0.08	2.32	0.84	1.76	0.78	0.53	0.91	23.61	12.79
	2011	5.14	1.31	2.30	0.46	1.33	0.08	3.19	1.07	2.27	1.00	0.69	1.39	31.72	16.52
Fish	2010	0.04	0.24	0.13	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.80	0.75
	2011	0.04	0.30	0.13	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.89	0.95
Other food products	2010	3.50	0.90	1.77	0.34	0.89	0.06	2.30	0.83	1.60	0.77	0.51	0.78	22.81	12.04
	2011	5.10	1.01	2.18	0.45	1.21	0.06	3.17	1.06	2.05	0.99	0.66	1.24	30.83	15.57
Raw materials	2010	1.35	0.14	0.11	0.04	0.32	0.24	1.17	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.28	1.17	5.26	3.27
	2011	2.29	0.22	0.12	0.07	0.36	0.27	1.59	0.16	0.20	0.26	0.33	1.38	7.19	4.62
Fuels and mining products	2010	2.13	0.72	5.92	5.96	9.20	1.51	0.41	0.58	0.38	0.64	2.04	0.37	35.38	24.93
	2011	2.71	0.83	7.37	8.61	13.13	1.48	0.83	0.62	0.38	0.84	2.60	0.61	45.89	32.67
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.21	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.07	0.03	0.21	0.02	0.34	0.02	0.06	0.66	2.40
	2011	0.38	0.12	0.15	0.23	0.13	0.06	0.01	0.19	0.04	0.48	0.03	0.07	0.90	2.99
Fuels	2010	1.64	0.15	5.29	5.70	8.80	0.09	0.23	0.07	0.19	0.18	1.77	0.19	31.50	16.40
	2011	1.87	0.09	6.58	8.17	12.67	0.05	0.29	0.08	0.08	0.14	2.26	0.35	40.27	22.05
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.27	0.48	0.52	0.14	0.28	1.35	0.15	0.29	0.17	0.12	0.24	0.12	3.21	6.13
	2011	0.47	0.63	0.64	0.21	0.33	1.37	0.53	0.36	0.26	0.21	0.31	0.19	4.72	7.62
Manufactures	2010	17.97	18.53	18.44	11.81	10.05	18.70	17.40	15.14	16.62	15.80	7.67	7.79	133.19	120.63
	2011	19.60	22.20	18.85	14.06	11.27	19.33	17.83	17.54	15.96	15.84	7.98	7.86	140.83	129.90
Iron and steel	2010	0.13	0.88	0.35	0.05	0.03	1.68	0.06	0.39	0.08	0.26	0.31	0.16	2.61	5.67
	2011	0.14	1.13	0.41	0.09	0.05	2.13	0.11	0.57	0.14	0.22	0.32	0.17	3.31	7.04
Chemicals	2010	2.11	1.73	1.16	2.00	0.94	1.70	0.85	2.24	0.38	1.55	1.02	1.01	12.66	14.98
	2011	2.60	2.22	1.27	2.21	1.27	1.89	0.97	2.60	0.46	1.55	1.36	1.24	15.10	17.60
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.00	0.14	0.10	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.48	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.31	1.13
	2011	0.00	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.63	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.27	1.35
Other chemicals	2010	2.10	1.59	1.07	1.95	0.94	1.68	0.83	1.76	0.35	1.45	1.01	0.98	12.36	13.85
	2011	2.60	2.09	1.22	2.15	1.27	1.87	0.95	1.97	0.44	1.45	1.35	1.21	14.84	16.25
Other semi-manufactures	2010	1.50	1.37	1.56	0.67	1.39	1.02	0.88	0.91	0.42	0.63	0.48	0.72	10.04	7.43
	2011	1.81	1.64	1.74	0.83	1.68	1.06	0.89	1.00	0.45	0.76	0.51	0.78	11.23	8.40
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	13.31	12.41	12.97	7.74	6.06	11.96	12.37	10.52	11.78	11.93	4.35	5.39	87.33	81.47
	2011	14.14	14.43	12.51	9.40	6.25	11.56	12.08	12.05	10.74	11.85	4.21	5.08	88.09	83.75
Office and telecom equipment	2010	12.10	7.51	9.95	5.33	4.87	4.89	9.34	5.34	8.82	8.00	2.74	1.84	67.24	47.70
	2011	12.86	8.03	8.93	6.98	4.91	4.61	8.91	4.88	7.77	7.49	2.78	1.89	66.28	46.58
EDP and office equipment	2010	4.92	3.13	2.95	1.14	0.96	0.41	3.60	0.41	4.16	0.77	1.86	1.04	23.70	8.94
	2011	3.68	3.04	2.22	1.20	0.69	0.34	2.34	0.38	2.84	0.92	1.96	1.08	17.90	8.72
Telecommunications equipment	2010	0.59	2.44	0.71	0.35	2.31	0.37	1.43	0.53	2.41	0.22	0.33	0.18	13.07	6.91
	2011	0.66	2.66	0.66	0.34	2.41	0.45	1.86	0.42	2.19	0.23	0.32	0.20	13.32	7.56
Integrated circuits	2010	6.59	1.94	6.29	3.84	1.60	4.11	4.31	4.40	2.25	7.02	0.55	0.62	30.47	31.85
	2011	8.52	2.33	6.05	5.43	1.81	3.81	4.71	4.08	2.74	6.35	0.50	0.61	35.07	30.29
Transport equipment	2010	0.20	0.68	0.45	0.21	0.14	2.70	0.50	1.96	0.30	0.89	0.42	1.84	3.42	9.94
	2011	0.17	0.93	0.57	0.25	0.14	2.66	0.57	3.40	0.35	1.21	0.24	1.54	3.52	11.38
Automotive products	2010	0.15	0.21	0.10	0.01	0.10	2.41	0.13	0.89	0.06	0.02	0.21	1.66	1.33	5.76
	2011	0.09	0.33	0.13	0.02	0.12	2.35	0.16	1.21	0.08	0.03	0.21	1.35	1.41	5.88
Other transport equipment	2010	0.05	0.48	0.35	0.20	0.04	0.29	0.37	1.08	0.23	0.87	0.21	0.18	2.09	4.18
	2011	0.08	0.60	0.43	0.23	0.02	0.32	0.41	2.19	0.27	1.18	0.03	0.19	2.12	5.50
Other machinery	2010	1.01	4.21	2.57	2.20	1.05	4.37	2.52	3.22	2.67	3.03	1.19	1.71	16.68	23.83
	2011	1.11	5.47	3.02	2.17	1.20	4.29	2.60	3.77	2.62	3.14	1.19	1.65	18.28	25.79
Power generating machinery	2010	0.04	0.39	0.14	0.08	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.27	0.04	0.34	0.04	0.42	0.48	1.91
	2011	0.03	0.42	0.15	0.10	0.03	0.16	0.04	0.46	0.04	0.40	0.06	0.32	0.51	2.12
Non-electrical machinery	2010	0.37	1.79	1.15	0.87	0.23	2.39	0.70	2.15	0.43	1.55	0.50	0.56	5.99	11.11
	2011	0.40	2.43	1.30	0.93	0.36	2.36	0.79	2.42	0.43	1.59	0.57	0.56	7.00	12.49
Electrical machinery	2010	0.60	2.04	1.28	1.25	0.78	1.83	1.77	0.80	2.19	1.14	0.64	0.73	10.20	10.81
	2011	0.68	2.61	1.57	1.15	0.81	1.77	1.76	0.89	2.15	1.16	0.56	0.77	10.78	11.18
Textiles	2010	0.14	0.39	0.06	0.02	0.15	0.08	0.16	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.10	1.67	1.19
	2011	0.15	0.55	0.06	0.02	0.13	0.12	0.25	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.09	2.04	1.47
Clothing	2010	0.04	0.17	0.09	0.01	0.22	0.01	1.07	0.02	1.52	0.01	0.03	0.10	3.88	0.41
	2011	0.05	0.30	0.10	0.01	0.27	0.01	1.23	0.04	1.68	0.02	0.05	0.12	4.57	0.69
Other manufactures	2010	0.74	1.58	2.26	1.34	1.27	2.25	2.01	0.99	2.40	1.38	1.42	0.31	14.99	9.48
	2011	0.70	1.94	2.76	1.51	1.61	2.54	2.31	1.21	2.41	1.41	1.46	0.37	16.50	10.96
Personal and household goods	2010	0.02	0.36	0.25	0.01	0.24	0.06	0.49	0.08	0.73	0.07	0.03	0.04	2.80	0.83
	2011	0.02	0.44	0.28	0.02	0.31	0.06	0.41	0.13	0.67	0.07	0.04	0.03	2.82	0.99
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	0.55	0.45	0.43	0.39	0.44	0.91	0.65	0.60	1.03	0.94	0.37	0.12	4.63	3.89
	2011	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.60	1.22	0.87	0.65	1.05	0.96	0.36	0.12	4.99	4.43
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	0.17	0.78	1.57	0.93	0.59	1.28	0.87	0.31	0.63	0.36	1.02	0.15	7.56	4.76
	2011	0.21	1.03	2.00	1.04	0.70	1.26	1.03	0.44	0.69	0.38	1.07	0.22	8.69	5.55
Total merchandise a	2010	25.06	20.68	26.55	18.73	20.61	20.70	21.39	16.86	18.98	17.55	10.63	10.27	198.79	164.59
	2011	29.82	24.71	28.81	24.00	26.13	21.35	23.55	19.60	18.85	18.11	11.67	11.28	226.99	187.57

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A28

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	0.28	0.76	0.04	0.51	0.41	2.22	0.08	0.01	0.25	0.23	0.31	0.04	6.51	7.10
	2011	0.30	0.91	0.08	0.60	0.48	2.93	0.10	0.01	0.29	0.42	0.36	0.04	8.46	8.85
Food	2010	0.21	0.66	0.02	0.47	0.26	2.16	0.07	0.00	0.24	0.22	0.28	0.04	5.79	6.25
	2011	0.23	0.79	0.05	0.55	0.25	2.83	0.10	0.01	0.27	0.41	0.31	0.04	7.57	7.71
Fish	2010	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.77
	2011	0.04	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.29	0.87
Other food products	2010	0.17	0.63	0.02	0.43	0.21	2.07	0.07	0.00	0.23	0.20	0.27	0.03	5.53	5.48
	2011	0.19	0.74	0.04	0.48	0.20	2.71	0.09	0.00	0.26	0.37	0.30	0.03	7.28	6.85
Raw materials	2010	0.07	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.72	0.85
	2011	0.07	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.23	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.89	1.14
Fuels and mining products	2010	0.76	3.86	0.07	4.20	1.91	5.30	0.02	3.97	1.60	0.36	0.62	25.89	55.58	42.27
	2011	0.67	5.20	0.24	6.83	2.79	8.64	0.01	4.15	1.36	0.33	0.56	37.29	79.84	63.56
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.92	0.89
	2011	0.03	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.02	1.14	1.10
Fuels	2010	0.61	3.46	0.06	4.10	1.47	4.61	0.01	3.74	1.57	0.23	0.54	25.80	52.14	39.18
	2011	0.55	4.57	0.23	6.51	2.26	7.87	0.01	3.90	1.33	0.22	0.44	37.06	75.72	59.19
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.13	0.33	0.00	0.09	0.38	0.60	0.01	0.23	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.08	2.53	2.20
	2011	0.09	0.38	0.01	0.32	0.45	0.69	0.01	0.25	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.21	2.97	3.27
Manufactures	2010	24.09	32.63	3.55	9.93	28.80	34.07	0.41	0.18	2.10	0.48	5.14	3.55	190.04	129.90
	2011	24.84	35.69	5.62	11.10	32.71	38.85	0.44	0.31	2.75	0.42	5.66	5.11	207.56	138.30
Iron and steel	2010	0.07	0.21	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.72	0.01	0.11	0.09	0.02	0.12	0.04	2.44	3.58
	2011	0.09	0.23	0.02	0.04	0.06	1.34	0.01	0.24	0.08	0.03	0.12	0.02	3.08	4.71
Chemicals	2010	3.22	4.38	1.87	0.07	7.34	5.95	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.08	0.44	2.60	26.62	7.63
	2011	3.37	4.97	3.36	0.09	11.33	6.73	0.03	0.04	0.20	0.10	0.47	4.13	32.75	9.24
Pharmaceuticals	2010	1.87	0.31	0.03	0.00	2.51	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.66	0.49
	2011	1.66	0.37	0.09	0.01	3.31	1.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.94	0.51
Other chemicals	2010	1.35	4.07	1.84	0.07	4.83	4.40	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.08	0.41	2.59	24.96	7.15
	2011	1.71	4.60	3.27	0.08	8.02	4.81	0.03	0.04	0.20	0.10	0.44	4.12	30.81	8.73
Other semi-manufactures	2010	0.18	0.91	0.03	0.14	0.78	1.70	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.21	0.17	5.39	6.62
	2011	0.22	1.05	0.04	0.11	0.57	2.06	0.03	0.01	0.16	0.03	0.25	0.18	6.55	8.01
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	17.88	23.25	1.43	0.63	17.97	20.66	0.30	0.03	1.49	0.31	2.93	0.56	137.61	98.48
	2011	17.60	24.74	1.92	0.81	18.08	22.45	0.30	0.02	2.16	0.24	3.22	0.56	144.24	101.05
Office and telecom equipment	2010	13.31	7.75	0.41	0.52	13.25	5.82	0.11	0.00	0.47	0.19	1.33	0.31	98.17	73.69
	2011	11.49	7.62	0.45	0.63	12.10	6.49	0.09	0.01	0.49	0.19	1.31	0.24	97.79	72.89
EDP and office equipment	2010	4.85	1.83	0.05	0.08	4.78	0.79	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.39	0.09	19.53	14.98
	2011	4.21	1.89	0.05	0.10	3.69	0.75	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.50	0.06	19.14	14.88
Telecommunications equipment	2010	1.34	1.86	0.04	0.00	0.55	1.48	0.01	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.62	0.13	8.20	9.40
	2011	1.18	2.25	0.05	0.00	0.81	1.75	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.58	0.13	9.70	10.42
Integrated circuits	2010	7.11	4.06	0.33	0.43	7.93	3.55	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.18	0.32	0.09	70.44	49.31
	2011	6.11	3.48	0.35	0.54	7.61	3.99	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.05	68.96	47.59
Transport equipment	2010	2.04	3.94	0.70	0.02	1.82	4.93	0.06	0.00	0.38	0.03	0.37	0.06	7.87	4.39
	2011	2.96	4.54	1.02	0.02	2.66	5.46	0.04	0.00	0.94	0.01	0.50	0.10	10.15	5.70
Automotive products	2010	0.15	0.34	0.08	0.01	0.06	1.78	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.10	0.02	2.91	1.72
	2011	0.13	0.58	0.08	0.01	0.06	2.23	0.01	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.11	0.04	3.52	1.97
Other transport equipment	2010	1.89	3.60	0.62	0.01	1.75	3.14	0.05	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.27	0.04	4.96	2.67
	2011	2.83	3.96	0.94	0.01	2.61	3.23	0.03	0.00	0.84	0.00	0.38	0.05	6.64	3.74
Other machinery	2010	2.53	11.56	0.33	0.09	2.90	9.91	0.13	0.02	0.64	0.09	1.24	0.18	31.57	20.40
	2011	3.15	12.58	0.45	0.16	3.31	10.50	0.17	0.01	0.73	0.04	1.41	0.23	36.30	22.45
Power generating machinery	2010	0.33	3.51	0.08	0.00	0.69	1.76	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.03	2.17	1.18
	2011	0.45	4.18	0.10	0.01	0.80	1.84	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.03	2.52	1.41
Non-electrical machinery	2010	1.22	6.11	0.17	0.06	0.96	6.25	0.07	0.02	0.49	0.08	0.91	0.08	16.74	9.78
	2011	1.68	6.24	0.25	0.08	1.24	6.56	0.11	0.00	0.57	0.03	1.01	0.11	19.28	10.84
Electrical machinery	2010	0.98	1.94	0.08	0.03	1.25	1.90	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.24	0.08	12.66	9.44
	2011	1.03	2.15	0.10	0.07	1.27	2.10	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.32	0.08	14.50	10.20
Textiles	2010	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.72	0.84
	2011	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.80	0.91
Clothing	2010	0.36	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.15	0.31	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.44	1.58
	2011	0.39	0.06	0.11	0.01	0.08	0.42	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.54	1.83
Other manufactures	2010	2.37	3.75	0.14	0.06	2.48	4.62	0.04	0.00	0.19	0.02	1.38	0.18	16.82	11.17
	2011	3.16	4.56	0.15	0.05	2.57	5.72	0.06	0.01	0.15	0.01	1.56	0.22	19.59	12.57
Personal and household goods	2010	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.63	1.26
	2011	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.78	1.44
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	1.33	2.36	0.05	0.05	0.92	1.53	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.12	0.08	5.01	2.29
	2011	1.75	2.44	0.07	0.04	1.15	1.69	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.19	0.08	5.84	2.56
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	1.02	1.31	0.09	0.01	1.51	2.50	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.00	1.24	0.10	11.19	7.62
	2011	1.37	2.04	0.08	0.01	1.38	3.26	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.00	1.34	0.13	12.98	8.56
Total merchandise a	2010	25.69	37.94	10.86	5.87	37.35	44.90	0.55	4.15	7.19	1.08	6.36	29.77	263.35	187.02
	2011	26.47	42.48	16.20	8.84	42.26	52.45	0.60	4.47	9.15	1.20	6.91	42.71	307.41	213.61

Table A28 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2010-2011 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		Malaysia		Indonesia		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2010	0.98	2.24	0.62	1.12	0.90	0.70	0.38	2.04	0.23	0.67	0.71	0.24	7.89	10.87
	2011	1.20	2.74	1.18	1.48	1.05	0.87	0.46	2.75	0.27	0.81	0.87	0.25	10.07	13.76
Food	2010	0.91	1.96	0.45	0.87	0.70	0.63	0.23	1.99	0.18	0.57	0.69	0.20	6.88	9.80
	2011	1.14	2.40	0.97	1.12	0.79	0.78	0.23	2.65	0.21	0.69	0.84	0.22	8.78	12.33
Fish	2010	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.13	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.37	0.95
	2011	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.15	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.40	1.14
Other food products	2010	0.84	1.81	0.43	0.74	0.69	0.57	0.19	1.95	0.15	0.55	0.67	0.15	6.51	8.85
	2011	1.06	2.25	0.95	0.97	0.77	0.70	0.19	2.59	0.17	0.66	0.82	0.16	8.37	11.19
Raw materials	2010	0.07	0.28	0.17	0.26	0.21	0.08	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.02	0.04	1.01	1.07
	2011	0.07	0.34	0.20	0.36	0.26	0.09	0.22	0.10	0.06	0.12	0.03	0.04	1.30	1.43
Fuels and mining products	2010	11.11	9.47	10.13	3.16	5.97	4.28	1.82	5.05	0.62	3.57	1.24	4.00	60.87	85.89
	2011	18.43	11.70	15.35	8.78	8.72	3.72	2.75	8.40	0.58	5.04	1.37	5.33	85.90	126.00
Ores and other minerals	2010	0.16	0.20	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.16	0.04	1.03	1.07
	2011	0.25	0.31	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.26	0.16	0.03	1.31	1.48
Fuels	2010	10.51	8.90	9.88	2.66	5.45	3.87	1.44	4.38	0.48	3.23	0.76	3.54	56.72	81.16
	2011	17.69	10.92	15.07	7.77	7.67	3.06	2.26	7.66	0.47	4.44	0.94	4.91	80.98	119.32
Non-ferrous metals	2010	0.44	0.36	0.12	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.32	0.59	0.13	0.28	0.32	0.42	3.12	3.66
	2011	0.49	0.47	0.13	0.88	0.89	0.58	0.42	0.67	0.08	0.34	0.27	0.39	3.62	5.20
Manufactures	2010	28.78	24.07	21.49	7.60	28.88	28.38	27.60	29.96	21.69	30.70	13.80	19.15	254.20	201.75
	2011	29.18	24.42	25.53	8.29	32.26	33.14	30.78	33.64	21.10	32.99	15.38	19.52	279.64	219.79
Iron and steel	2010	0.62	0.30	0.99	0.30	0.08	0.95	0.04	0.50	0.05	0.19	0.02	1.05	2.79	4.70
	2011	0.73	0.35	1.39	0.27	0.09	1.50	0.04	0.79	0.08	0.21	0.02	1.30	3.46	6.59
Chemicals	2010	3.29	1.13	3.32	0.43	6.04	1.26	7.25	5.05	2.72	4.22	1.78	1.78	39.71	20.73
	2011	3.75	1.20	4.01	0.52	7.61	1.62	11.15	5.54	3.06	4.78	2.58	1.93	51.51	25.28
Pharmaceuticals	2010	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.01	0.06	0.15	2.46	1.41	1.52	0.28	0.53	0.05	6.10	2.36
	2011	0.15	0.05	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.14	3.26	1.70	1.52	0.34	0.78	0.07	7.03	2.80
Other chemicals	2010	3.18	1.03	3.21	0.42	5.97	1.11	4.79	3.64	1.21	3.94	1.25	1.73	33.61	18.37
	2011	3.60	1.15	3.89	0.50	7.58	1.49	7.89	3.84	1.54	4.44	1.80	1.86	44.48	22.48
Other semi-manufactures	2010	1.10	1.60	1.04	0.46	0.53	1.59	0.71	1.57	0.16	0.86	0.20	1.02	6.71	9.59
	2011	1.51	1.79	1.22	0.91	0.59	1.97	0.51	1.93	0.20	0.98	0.23	1.14	7.81	11.44
Machinery and transport equipment	2010	21.22	17.84	13.76	4.90	19.85	20.96	17.59	19.43	16.20	21.70	9.40	13.30	179.64	143.92
	2011	20.43	17.16	16.10	5.16	20.88	23.93	16.92	21.40	14.45	22.57	9.96	13.23	187.53	149.86
Office and telecom equipment	2010	14.63	14.37	5.08	2.27	15.63	15.39	13.06	5.64	11.94	6.78	7.68	6.57	127.05	88.29
	2011	13.38	13.47	5.96	2.10	15.21	17.33	11.92	6.25	10.19	6.16	7.76	5.78	123.72	88.06
EDP and office equipment	2010	2.16	3.28	2.37	1.43	2.54	6.43	4.73	0.78	4.51	1.65	1.61	1.43	29.70	17.77
	2011	2.07	2.88	2.42	1.39	2.09	7.16	3.64	0.72	3.98	1.68	1.66	1.57	27.70	17.68
Telecommunications equipment	2010	1.93	1.55	1.69	0.58	0.37	4.45	0.52	1.44	1.24	1.28	0.55	0.99	10.96	12.88
	2011	1.79	1.62	2.43	0.40	0.49	5.45	0.78	1.69	1.08	1.23	0.50	0.88	12.56	14.56
Integrated circuits	2010	10.55	9.54	1.02	0.25	12.72	4.52	7.81	3.43	6.19	3.85	5.52	4.15	86.39	57.63
	2011	9.53	8.97	1.11	0.32	12.63	4.72	7.51	3.83	5.13	3.25	5.60	3.33	83.47	55.82
Transport equipment	2010	0.77	0.60	1.79	0.21	0.74	0.71	1.78	4.87	1.96	3.80	0.35	1.31	13.24	13.37
	2011	0.85	0.71	2.42	0.29	0.85	0.91	1.81	5.39	1.38	4.38	0.56	1.40	18.28	15.84
Automotive products	2010	0.32	0.20	0.70	0.04	0.17	0.11	0.06	1.77	0.15	0.29	0.04	0.88	3.41	3.91
	2011	0.35	0.24	1.11	0.06	0.12	0.17	0.05	2.21	0.13	0.51	0.04	0.92	4.01	4.85
Other transport equipment	2010	0.44	0.40	1.08	0.16	0.57	0.60	1.71	3.10	1.81	3.51	0.31	0.44	9.84	9.46
	2011	0.49	0.47	1.30	0.23	0.73	0.74	1.76	3.18	1.25	3.87	0.53	0.48	14.27	10.99
Other machinery	2010	5.82	2.87	6.89	2.43	3.49	4.86	2.76	8.92	2.30	11.12	1.37	5.41	39.34	42.26
	2011	6.19	2.98	7.73	2.76	4.82	5.69	3.19	9.76	2.87	12.04	1.64	6.05	45.53	45.96
Power generating machinery	2010	0.38	0.07	0.50	0.20	0.17	0.32	0.68	1.71	0.27	3.40	0.12	0.17	3.40	6.48
	2011	0.57	0.08	0.52	0.17	0.19	0.31	0.78	1.79	0.37	4.01	0.19	0.47	3.99	7.49
Non-electrical machinery	2010	2.75	1.34	3.86	0.57	1.90	1.90	0.86	5.44	1.12	5.90	0.64	3.58	20.55	22.37
	2011	2.83	1.44	4.56	0.71	2.64	2.36	1.16	6.03	1.55	6.02	0.74	3.87	24.15	23.87
Electrical machinery	2010	2.70	1.46	2.53	1.65	1.42	2.63	1.22	1.77	0.92	1.81	0.62	1.66	15.39	13.40
	2011	2.79	1.45	2.65	1.87	2.00	3.02	1.24	1.94	0.95	2.00	0.72	1.71	17.39	14.60
Textiles	2010	0.12	0.12	0.25	0.05	0.04	0.29	0.02	0.10	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.10	0.81	1.04
	2011	0.12	0.11	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.36	0.01	0.12	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.09	0.85	1.15
Clothing	2010	0.14	0.27	0.14	0.19	0.00	0.62	0.14	0.28	0.32	0.05	0.01	0.02	1.07	1.96
	2011	0.17	0.31	0.18	0.25	0.01	0.74	0.08	0.39	0.34	0.06	0.01	0.03	1.19	2.34
Other manufactures	2010	2.28	2.81	2.00	1.27	2.34	2.71	1.85	3.04	2.22	3.61	2.38	1.89	23.48	19.81
	2011	2.47	3.49	2.29	1.14	3.03	3.01	2.07	3.48	2.97	4.30	2.57	1.80	27.29	23.13
Personal and household goods	2010	0.13	0.25	0.19	0.10	0.02	0.66	0.05	0.55	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.78	1.94
	2011	0.16	0.28	0.24	0.10	0.01	0.77	0.04	0.74	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.95	2.30
Scientific and controlling instruments	2010	0.66	0.38	0.50	0.20	0.65	0.47	0.78	1.35	1.26	2.27	0.66	0.74	7.50	6.32
	2011	0.74	0.47	0.61	0.26	0.81	0.48	1.01	1.47	1.70	2.29	0.74	0.80	9.08	6.82
Miscellaneous manufactures	2010	1.50	2.17	1.30	0.97	1.67	1.58	1.01	1.14	0.95	1.26	1.70	1.13	15.20	11.54
	2011	1.57	2.75	1.45	0.77	2.20	1.75	1.02	1.28	1.26	1.94	1.81	0.98	17.26	14.02
Total merchandise a	2010	41.97	36.34	33.06	16.84	36.35	33.67	35.16	38.38	22.95	35.62	16.41	24.43	351.87	310.79
	2011	49.99	39.12	42.78	19.29	42.68	38.00	39.26	46.08	22.36	39.51	18.39	26.23	409.50	365.77

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A29

Total merchandise trade of NAFTA by product and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2009-2011

(Million dollars)

Destination	World				NAFTA				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2009	2010	2011	2000	2009	2010	2011	2000	2009	2010	2011
Exports												
Agricultural products	115.30	179.81	213.47	251.35	48.77	71.33	81.65	94.67	66.53	108.48	131.82	156.68
Food	80.15	146.61	167.23	196.61	32.52	61.11	68.22	80.49	47.63	85.50	99.01	116.12
Fish	6.49	7.93	8.97	10.73	3.34	3.50	3.83	4.32	3.15	4.43	5.14	6.41
Other food products	73.67	138.68	158.26	185.88	29.18	57.61	64.39	76.17	44.48	81.06	93.87	109.71
Raw materials	35.15	33.21	46.24	54.74	16.24	10.22	13.43	14.19	18.90	22.99	32.81	40.56
Fuels and mining products	94.34	217.51	299.80	408.87	71.05	133.17	180.72	237.68	23.29	84.34	119.08	171.19
Ores and other minerals	10.83	33.92	48.03	59.55	4.25	6.49	9.31	12.44	6.58	27.43	38.72	47.11
Fuels	65.73	157.35	214.41	301.41	54.86	110.14	147.60	193.71	10.87	47.21	66.81	107.70
Non-ferrous metals	17.78	26.25	37.36	47.90	11.94	16.54	23.81	31.53	5.84	9.70	13.56	16.37
Manufactures	963.17	1128.51	1352.18	1499.00	533.88	533.55	659.23	730.76	429.29	594.96	692.95	768.24
Iron and steel	11.27	21.02	28.79	33.30	8.87	13.55	20.13	23.38	2.40	7.47	8.67	9.93
Chemicals	102.73	197.74	234.16	260.61	39.91	67.26	78.79	91.42	62.82	130.48	155.37	169.19
Pharmaceuticals	15.23	52.10	51.89	50.20	3.70	10.88	10.62	11.26	11.53	41.22	41.27	38.94
Other chemicals	87.50	145.64	182.27	210.41	36.20	56.38	68.18	80.16	51.30	89.26	114.10	130.25
Other semi-manufactures	80.05	91.91	110.23	124.93	55.48	52.94	59.61	64.83	24.57	38.97	50.62	60.09
Machinery and transport equipment	622.02	649.49	788.91	875.49	350.37	321.21	412.69	457.23	271.65	328.29	376.22	418.26
Office and telecom equipment	208.07	172.96	205.68	211.96	92.01	86.36	106.30	110.53	116.05	86.59	99.38	101.44
EDP and office equipment	74.87	53.22	64.77	71.94	29.20	26.06	35.53	42.49	45.67	27.16	29.24	29.45
Telecommunications equipment	63.86	78.04	89.49	91.12	40.96	50.12	57.48	55.16	22.89	27.91	32.01	35.96
Integrated circuits	69.35	41.70	51.42	48.91	21.86	10.18	13.29	12.88	47.49	31.52	38.14	36.03
Transport equipment	223.34	255.91	321.28	370.47	159.00	131.23	182.80	206.71	64.34	124.68	138.47	163.76
Automotive products	158.51	142.97	205.48	241.34	140.08	108.01	156.58	175.51	18.42	34.96	48.90	65.84
Other transport equipment	64.83	112.94	115.80	129.13	18.91	23.22	26.22	31.20	45.92	89.72	89.57	97.93
Other machinery	190.61	220.62	261.95	293.05	99.36	103.61	123.58	140.00	91.25	117.01	138.37	153.06
Textiles	15.73	13.19	16.00	17.95	10.79	7.56	8.77	9.50	4.94	5.62	7.23	8.45
Clothing	19.34	9.30	10.23	11.16	13.46	6.94	7.54	8.18	5.88	2.36	2.69	2.98
Other manufactures	112.04	145.86	163.85	175.55	55.01	64.09	71.71	76.21	57.03	81.77	92.14	99.34
Personal and household goods	15.85	13.26	16.48	18.20	13.19	10.41	13.18	14.45	2.66	2.85	3.30	3.75
Scientific and controlling instruments	38.73	56.28	65.21	71.36	12.74	18.59	20.90	23.13	25.99	37.69	44.31	48.23
Miscellaneous manufactures	57.46	76.31	82.17	86.00	29.08	35.09	37.63	38.64	28.38	41.22	44.54	47.37
Total merchandise exports	1224.92	1602.32	1964.48	2282.44	680.44	767.89	956.34	1102.17	544.48	834.43	1008.14	1180.28
Imports												
Agricultural products	95.68	150.79	173.48	204.67	47.64	70.39	80.85	93.18	48.05	80.41	92.63	111.49
Food	71.98	130.74	146.12	171.98	31.66	60.46	67.86	79.50	40.32	70.27	78.26	92.48
Fish	11.88	16.07	18.01	20.46	3.14	3.29	3.62	4.05	8.74	12.77	14.39	16.41
Other food products	60.10	114.67	128.11	151.52	28.52	57.17	64.24	75.45	31.58	57.50	63.87	76.07
Raw materials	23.71	20.06	27.36	32.69	15.98	9.92	12.99	13.69	7.73	10.14	14.37	19.00
Fuels and mining products	195.33	372.49	493.84	640.33	68.54	134.41	181.15	238.18	126.79	238.08	312.69	402.15
Ores and other minerals	9.96	13.69	18.97	23.83	4.34	6.28	9.43	12.16	5.62	7.41	9.54	11.67
Fuels	157.65	326.26	427.85	554.81	52.30	111.76	148.77	196.82	105.35	214.50	279.08	358.00
Non-ferrous metals	27.71	32.54	47.02	61.68	11.90	16.37	22.95	29.20	15.82	16.17	24.07	32.48
Manufactures	1322.61	1564.69	1916.69	2133.45	523.25	478.86	600.12	662.08	799.36	1085.83	1316.57	1471.36
Iron and steel	28.57	35.53	50.49	63.97	9.30	13.43	20.31	23.36	19.27	22.10	30.19	40.61
Chemicals	111.40	220.16	254.76	289.81	40.66	64.88	77.61	89.54	70.74	155.29	177.15	200.28
Pharmaceuticals	20.10	77.05	83.17	88.54	3.66	10.38	10.64	10.71	16.44	66.67	72.53	77.83
Other chemicals	91.30	143.12	171.59	201.28	37.00	54.50	66.97	78.83	54.30	88.62	104.62	122.45
Other semi-manufactures	120.09	134.87	164.39	183.97	57.65	50.91	58.18	63.02	62.44	83.96	106.21	120.95
Machinery and transport equipment	780.48	826.98	1040.20	1159.50	336.92	283.42	366.01	403.72	443.56	543.57	674.18	755.78
Office and telecom equipment	275.61	309.20	377.47	396.54	80.45	60.87	72.21	71.36	195.16	248.34	305.26	325.17
EDP and office equipment	112.13	119.14	148.70	153.41	23.78	14.21	20.48	21.81	88.35	104.93	128.22	131.60
Telecommunications equipment	91.44	154.63	180.64	183.99	37.88	42.16	46.72	44.23	53.56	112.48	133.92	139.75
Integrated circuits	72.04	35.42	48.13	59.14	18.79	4.50	5.01	5.32	53.25	30.92	43.11	53.82
Transport equipment	285.13	249.27	338.00	379.87	162.30	127.84	180.59	202.95	122.83	121.44	157.42	176.93
Automotive products	237.33	200.09	281.24	313.59	143.59	108.38	157.95	176.32	93.74	91.71	123.28	137.27
Other transport equipment	47.80	49.19	56.77	66.28	18.71	19.45	22.64	26.62	29.09	29.73	34.13	39.66
Other machinery	219.75	268.51	324.72	383.09	94.17	94.71	113.21	129.41	125.58	173.79	211.51	253.68
Textiles	26.02	27.19	32.94	36.01	11.04	7.45	8.57	9.30	14.98	19.74	24.36	26.72
Clothing	74.47	82.00	92.83	101.20	14.45	5.33	5.66	6.06	60.02	76.66	87.17	95.14
Other manufactures	181.57	237.96	281.08	298.98	53.22	53.44	63.78	67.09	128.35	184.52	217.30	231.89
Personal and household goods	47.04	61.31	76.32	81.32	12.43	9.04	12.15	13.41	34.60	52.28	64.18	67.91
Scientific and controlling instruments	31.90	47.66	56.20	64.13	13.37	16.43	19.21	21.42	18.54	31.23	36.98	42.72
Miscellaneous manufactures	102.63	128.99	148.56	153.53	27.42	27.98	32.42	32.26	75.21	101.01	116.14	121.27
Total merchandise imports	1683.55	2176.72	2681.89	3089.60	668.43	717.48	899.49	1034.23	1015.12	1459.24	1782.40	2055.37



Table A30

Total merchandise trade of MERCOSUR by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World				MERCOSUR				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2009	2010	2011	2000	2009	2010	2011	2000	2009	2010	2011
Exports												
Agricultural products	29.39	92.61	112.17	142.27	4.08	6.00	7.75	9.79	25.31	86.62	104.42	132.48
Food	25.93	85.56	102.70	131.21	3.75	5.64	7.26	9.28	22.18	79.92	95.43	121.93
Fish	1.18	1.47	1.72	1.91	0.10	0.23	0.26	0.24	1.08	1.23	1.46	1.66
Other food products	24.74	84.09	100.97	129.30	3.65	5.41	7.00	9.04	21.09	78.68	93.97	120.26
Raw materials	3.47	7.06	9.47	11.06	0.33	0.36	0.49	0.51	3.14	6.70	8.99	10.56
Fuels and mining products	11.95	40.52	64.79	86.15	2.41	4.41	4.65	6.48	9.54	36.11	60.14	79.67
Ores and other minerals	4.19	17.87	35.66	49.81	0.28	0.35	1.17	1.69	3.92	17.52	34.49	48.12
Fuels	5.59	19.39	25.42	31.82	1.96	3.75	2.99	4.01	3.63	15.64	22.43	27.80
Non-ferrous metals	2.17	3.26	3.71	4.52	0.17	0.31	0.49	0.78	2.00	2.95	3.22	3.74
Manufactures	41.30	77.55	95.10	113.12	11.22	22.32	31.65	37.49	30.08	55.23	63.45	75.63
Iron and steel	4.50	9.10	10.40	14.30	0.39	0.97	1.30	1.59	4.11	8.13	9.10	12.71
Chemicals	5.64	16.05	18.70	23.14	2.20	4.46	5.50	6.29	3.44	11.58	13.20	16.85
Pharmaceuticals	0.61	2.03	2.26	2.63	0.27	0.39	0.44	0.49	0.34	1.64	1.82	2.14
Other chemicals	5.03	14.01	16.44	20.52	1.93	4.07	5.06	5.80	3.11	9.94	11.38	14.72
Other semi-manufactures	6.66	11.32	14.01	15.34	1.58	2.23	2.99	3.48	5.08	9.10	11.03	11.86
Machinery and transport equipment	18.98	34.54	44.61	52.62	5.48	12.75	19.36	23.18	13.50	21.79	25.24	29.44
Office and telecom equipment	2.42	2.45	2.15	1.93	0.83	1.14	1.07	0.75	1.59	1.31	1.08	1.18
EDP and office equipment	0.53	0.44	0.41	0.44	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.32	0.23	0.24	0.29
Telecommunications equipment	1.65	1.90	1.58	1.30	0.58	0.91	0.87	0.57	1.07	0.99	0.71	0.73
Integrated circuits	0.23	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.20	0.09	0.13	0.16
Transport equipment	11.89	20.80	28.79	34.25	3.41	9.42	14.85	18.45	8.48	11.38	13.94	15.80
Automotive products	6.93	14.15	20.90	24.76	3.18	8.92	14.01	17.30	3.75	5.23	6.89	7.46
Other transport equipment	4.96	6.65	7.89	9.50	0.23	0.50	0.84	1.15	4.73	6.15	7.05	8.35
Other machinery	4.67	11.28	13.67	16.44	1.24	2.19	3.44	3.97	3.43	9.09	10.23	12.46
Textiles	1.24	1.25	1.48	1.54	0.55	0.55	0.72	0.82	0.68	0.70	0.76	0.72
Clothing	0.46	0.35	0.37	0.43	0.19	0.15	0.18	0.23	0.28	0.20	0.19	0.19
Other manufactures	3.82	4.95	5.53	5.74	0.83	1.21	1.60	1.89	2.99	3.74	3.93	3.85
Personal and household goods	2.38	2.37	2.66	2.55	0.32	0.40	0.56	0.68	2.05	1.97	2.10	1.87
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.35	0.73	0.84	0.96	0.09	0.17	0.24	0.28	0.26	0.55	0.60	0.67
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.09	1.85	2.03	2.24	0.42	0.63	0.80	0.93	0.68	1.22	1.23	1.31
Total merchandise exports	84.59	217.24	281.31	353.45	17.73	32.73	44.07	53.79	66.86	184.50	237.24	299.67
Imports												
Agricultural products	7.56	11.99	15.38	19.18	4.13	6.11	7.02	8.65	3.42	5.88	8.37	10.53
Food	5.92	9.77	11.94	14.57	3.77	5.74	6.49	8.11	2.15	4.03	5.45	6.46
Fish	0.41	0.90	1.25	1.54	0.11	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.31	0.65	0.98	1.29
Other food products	5.51	8.87	10.69	13.03	3.66	5.49	6.22	7.86	1.85	3.37	4.47	5.17
Raw materials	1.64	2.23	3.44	4.61	0.37	0.37	0.53	0.54	1.27	1.85	2.91	4.07
Fuels and mining products	13.01	29.76	47.33	67.56	2.74	3.99	4.71	6.38	10.27	25.76	42.63	61.18
Ores and other minerals	0.98	2.04	3.48	4.57	0.33	0.47	1.13	1.55	0.65	1.57	2.35	3.02
Fuels	10.52	24.88	38.79	56.75	2.23	3.21	3.07	4.06	8.29	21.68	35.72	52.69
Non-ferrous metals	1.51	2.84	5.06	6.25	0.18	0.31	0.50	0.77	1.34	2.52	4.55	5.48
Manufactures	69.17	144.14	203.06	245.85	11.35	22.68	32.80	38.37	57.83	121.46	170.27	207.48
Iron and steel	1.21	4.69	8.26	7.77	0.39	1.06	1.35	1.67	0.82	3.63	6.92	6.10
Chemicals	16.15	35.82	47.28	59.74	2.24	4.58	5.71	6.53	13.91	31.24	41.57	53.21
Pharmaceuticals	2.83	6.98	9.32	9.95	0.26	0.33	0.41	0.44	2.57	6.66	8.91	9.51
Other chemicals	13.32	28.84	37.96	49.79	1.98	4.25	5.30	6.09	11.34	24.58	32.66	43.70
Other semi-manufactures	5.77	10.21	14.92	18.25	1.61	2.28	3.08	3.58	4.16	7.93	11.84	14.67
Machinery and transport equipment	37.54	76.01	109.22	132.32	5.55	12.83	20.14	23.57	31.99	63.18	89.08	108.75
Office and telecom equipment	11.97	18.67	26.44	30.34	0.81	0.96	0.84	0.68	11.16	17.72	25.60	29.66
EDP and office equipment	3.48	6.02	7.83	8.72	0.21	0.17	0.13	0.10	3.27	5.85	7.70	8.62
Telecommunications equipment	5.58	8.81	13.38	15.94	0.57	0.78	0.71	0.59	5.01	8.03	12.67	15.35
Integrated circuits	2.92	3.84	5.23	5.69	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.89	3.84	5.23	5.68
Transport equipment	10.47	26.04	39.37	49.79	3.55	9.56	15.83	18.94	6.92	16.49	23.54	30.85
Automotive products	7.64	19.31	30.18	39.42	3.33	9.21	14.45	17.46	4.32	10.11	15.73	21.96
Other transport equipment	2.82	6.73	9.19	10.37	0.22	0.35	1.38	1.48	2.61	6.38	7.81	8.89
Other machinery	15.11	31.29	43.40	52.18	1.20	2.31	3.46	3.94	13.91	28.98	39.94	48.24
Textiles	1.89	3.74	5.37	6.18	0.55	0.56	0.72	0.84	1.34	3.19	4.65	5.34
Clothing	0.60	1.56	2.13	3.10	0.19	0.15	0.19	0.24	0.42	1.40	1.94	2.86
Other manufactures	6.02	12.11	15.88	18.49	0.83	1.22	1.61	1.94	5.20	10.89	14.27	16.55
Personal and household goods	0.83	1.80	2.43	3.17	0.31	0.41	0.57	0.68	0.51	1.39	1.86	2.49
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.84	4.60	5.81	6.08	0.10	0.17	0.24	0.28	1.75	4.43	5.57	5.80
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.35	5.71	7.64	9.24	0.42	0.64	0.81	0.98	2.94	5.07	6.84	8.27
Total merchandise imports	89.87	186.31	266.70	333.85	18.22	32.79	44.53	53.40	71.64	153.52	222.18	280.45



Table A31

Total merchandise trade of Andean Community by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World				Andean Community				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2009	2010	2011	2000	2009	2010	2011	2000	2009	2010	2011
Exports												
Agricultural products	7.36	17.41	18.65	23.49	0.51	1.25	1.33	1.70	6.86	16.16	17.32	21.80
Food	6.34	15.29	16.16	20.85	0.47	1.22	1.29	1.64	5.87	14.08	14.88	19.22
Fish	0.90	2.24	2.51	3.56	0.05	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.85	2.13	2.39	3.40
Other food products	5.44	13.05	13.65	17.30	0.43	1.10	1.16	1.48	5.02	11.95	12.49	15.82
Raw materials	1.02	2.12	2.49	2.64	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.99	2.08	2.44	2.58
Fuels and mining products	11.27	38.71	55.49	79.79	0.51	1.46	2.48	2.87	10.76	37.25	53.01	76.92
Ores and other minerals	1.02	8.69	12.69	16.39	0.02	0.11	0.22	0.32	1.00	8.58	12.47	16.07
Fuels	8.68	26.74	38.30	58.21	0.40	1.11	1.90	2.15	8.29	25.63	36.40	56.06
Non-ferrous metals	1.57	3.28	4.50	5.19	0.10	0.24	0.36	0.40	1.47	3.04	4.14	4.79
Manufactures	6.09	13.75	14.64	16.83	1.01	3.13	4.00	4.70	5.09	10.62	10.64	12.13
Iron and steel	0.36	1.10	1.38	1.25	0.03	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.33	0.96	1.23	1.08
Chemicals	1.58	3.66	4.28	5.11	0.38	1.07	1.30	1.47	1.20	2.58	2.99	3.64
Pharmaceuticals	0.25	0.49	0.46	0.50	0.08	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.32	0.29	0.30
Other chemicals	1.32	3.17	3.82	4.61	0.30	0.90	1.13	1.28	1.02	2.27	2.69	3.33
Other semi-manufactures	1.09	2.45	2.46	2.86	0.22	0.61	0.80	0.92	0.87	1.85	1.66	1.95
Machinery and transport equipment	0.86	2.13	2.15	2.68	0.13	0.64	0.89	1.03	0.73	1.49	1.26	1.65
Office and telecom equipment	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.09	0.09
EDP and office equipment	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Telecommunications equipment	0.03	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.06
Integrated circuits	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Transport equipment	0.46	0.69	1.00	1.44	0.05	0.32	0.51	0.62	0.41	0.36	0.48	0.82
Automotive products	0.30	0.51	0.71	0.82	0.05	0.31	0.49	0.53	0.25	0.20	0.22	0.29
Other transport equipment	0.16	0.18	0.29	0.62	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.26	0.52
Other machinery	0.36	1.33	1.05	1.13	0.07	0.31	0.36	0.39	0.29	1.02	0.69	0.75
Textiles	0.45	1.08	0.93	1.04	0.11	0.23	0.33	0.40	0.33	0.85	0.60	0.64
Clothing	1.06	1.83	1.92	2.25	0.03	0.11	0.14	0.19	1.03	1.72	1.78	2.05
Other manufactures	0.70	1.50	1.51	1.64	0.11	0.33	0.39	0.51	0.59	1.17	1.12	1.13
Personal and household goods	0.17	0.34	0.31	0.36	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.27	0.22	0.24
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.06
Miscellaneous manufactures	0.50	1.08	1.13	1.19	0.09	0.24	0.28	0.36	0.42	0.84	0.85	0.83
Total merchandise exports	26.23	78.60	99.16	133.88	2.03	5.85	7.81	9.27	24.20	72.75	91.35	124.61
Imports												
Agricultural products	3.42	8.50	10.47	13.27	0.56	1.45	1.64	1.94	2.87	7.04	8.83	11.33
Food	2.82	7.60	9.17	11.63	0.52	1.41	1.58	1.87	2.30	6.19	7.58	9.76
Fish	0.08	0.51	0.62	0.73	0.06	0.17	0.20	0.19	0.03	0.34	0.42	0.54
Other food products	2.73	7.09	8.55	10.90	0.46	1.25	1.38	1.68	2.27	5.85	7.17	9.22
Raw materials	0.61	0.89	1.30	1.64	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.57	0.85	1.25	1.57
Fuels and mining products	2.16	8.51	12.86	18.02	0.51	1.64	2.47	2.84	1.65	6.87	10.40	15.17
Ores and other minerals	0.10	0.32	0.49	0.56	0.01	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.24	0.37	0.45
Fuels	1.77	7.46	11.37	16.27	0.42	1.30	1.99	2.34	1.35	6.15	9.38	13.93
Non-ferrous metals	0.30	0.72	1.01	1.19	0.09	0.25	0.36	0.39	0.21	0.47	0.65	0.80
Manufactures	18.53	56.69	72.59	92.34	1.19	4.00	5.26	6.26	17.34	52.69	67.32	86.08
Iron and steel	0.97	3.86	5.08	6.72	0.04	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.93	3.72	4.94	6.55
Chemicals	4.94	12.64	15.97	19.51	0.40	1.20	1.51	1.63	4.55	11.43	14.46	17.88
Pharmaceuticals	0.89	2.74	3.18	3.61	0.09	0.20	0.21	0.24	0.80	2.54	2.96	3.37
Other chemicals	4.06	9.89	12.79	15.90	0.31	1.01	1.29	1.39	3.75	8.89	11.49	14.51
Other semi-manufactures	2.07	5.38	6.91	8.55	0.25	0.65	0.87	1.09	1.82	4.72	6.04	7.46
Machinery and transport equipment	7.75	27.84	35.45	45.64	0.26	1.32	1.83	2.23	7.49	26.52	33.63	43.41
Office and telecom equipment	1.96	5.99	8.03	9.60	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04	1.96	5.97	8.00	9.56
EDP and office equipment	0.78	2.42	3.03	3.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78	2.42	3.03	3.51
Telecommunications equipment	1.14	3.37	4.77	5.80	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	1.14	3.36	4.74	5.77
Integrated circuits	0.05	0.19	0.22	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.19	0.22	0.28
Transport equipment	2.29	10.11	13.13	17.79	0.18	0.97	1.36	1.71	2.12	9.13	11.77	16.08
Automotive products	1.45	6.34	9.67	12.85	0.17	0.95	1.34	1.69	1.28	5.39	8.33	11.16
Other transport equipment	0.85	3.77	3.46	4.94	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.84	3.75	3.44	4.92
Other machinery	3.49	11.75	14.30	18.26	0.08	0.33	0.44	0.49	3.41	11.42	13.86	17.77
Textiles	0.88	1.64	2.29	2.98	0.12	0.25	0.36	0.42	0.77	1.39	1.93	2.57
Clothing	0.19	0.67	0.91	1.39	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.19	0.16	0.58	0.78	1.21
Other manufactures	1.73	4.67	5.98	7.54	0.11	0.35	0.43	0.54	1.62	4.33	5.55	7.00
Personal and household goods	0.24	0.89	1.25	1.71	0.02	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.22	0.81	1.14	1.56
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.38	1.30	1.54	1.91	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.38	1.28	1.52	1.90
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.11	2.49	3.20	3.92	0.08	0.25	0.30	0.38	1.03	2.24	2.90	3.55
Total merchandise imports	24.51	74.40	96.78	124.64	2.27	7.09	9.38	11.06	22.24	67.30	87.40	113.58

Table A32

Total merchandise trade of ASEAN by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2009-2011

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World				ASEAN				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2009	2010	2011	2000	2009	2010	2011	2000	2009	2010	2011
Exports												
Agricultural products	39.01	100.26	132.62	176.90	6.98	18.86	25.86	32.96	32.03	81.40	106.76	143.94
Food	30.13	82.06	101.19	130.59	5.78	16.12	21.77	27.81	24.34	65.94	79.43	102.78
Fish	8.82	14.54	16.75	19.89	0.73	1.07	1.35	1.65	8.09	13.46	15.41	18.25
Other food products	21.31	67.52	84.44	110.70	5.05	15.05	20.42	26.16	16.26	52.47	64.02	84.54
Raw materials	8.88	18.20	31.43	46.31	1.20	2.74	4.10	5.15	7.68	15.47	27.33	41.16
Fuels and mining products	53.31	146.21	196.33	266.99	13.05	50.49	68.26	94.51	40.26	95.72	128.08	172.49
Ores and other minerals	3.37	9.94	14.63	15.03	0.45	1.24	1.26	1.66	2.92	8.70	13.36	13.37
Fuels	46.00	125.47	166.36	232.05	11.14	44.43	60.40	85.02	34.86	81.04	105.96	147.03
Non-ferrous metals	3.93	10.80	15.34	19.91	1.46	4.82	6.59	7.82	2.47	5.98	8.75	12.09
Manufactures	328.96	536.94	684.62	758.13	76.86	129.50	167.16	183.15	252.10	407.44	517.46	574.98
Iron and steel	2.67	8.70	10.62	13.45	1.02	4.65	5.55	6.81	1.65	4.06	5.08	6.64
Chemicals	21.24	60.49	81.07	106.80	6.63	17.46	23.44	29.05	14.61	43.03	57.64	77.75
Pharmaceuticals	1.32	6.65	7.22	8.31	0.37	0.94	1.08	1.18	0.95	5.72	6.14	7.13
Other chemicals	19.93	53.84	73.86	98.49	6.26	16.52	22.36	27.87	13.66	37.32	51.49	70.62
Other semi-manufactures	20.31	40.94	49.69	59.44	4.13	10.64	12.89	15.53	16.18	30.30	36.80	43.92
Machinery and transport equipment	226.13	326.17	417.56	432.14	58.21	82.19	107.08	110.75	167.92	243.98	310.48	321.40
Office and telecom equipment	178.32	213.70	272.42	264.61	41.48	43.48	58.40	54.28	136.85	170.22	214.02	210.34
EDP and office equipment	71.47	73.51	86.75	74.10	13.47	14.91	16.83	15.60	58.00	58.60	69.92	58.51
Telecommunications equipment	30.28	32.31	41.16	47.53	5.99	6.76	8.18	9.74	24.30	25.55	32.97	37.79
Integrated circuits	76.57	107.89	144.51	142.98	22.02	21.81	33.39	28.93	54.55	86.07	111.12	114.04
Transport equipment	8.69	37.75	48.67	57.58	2.31	12.22	16.23	19.30	6.38	25.52	32.44	38.29
Automotive products	4.39	19.41	28.35	29.73	1.06	6.51	9.22	10.11	3.33	12.90	19.13	19.62
Other transport equipment	4.30	18.34	20.32	27.85	1.24	5.71	7.01	9.18	3.06	12.63	13.31	18.67
Other machinery	39.11	74.72	96.47	109.95	14.42	26.49	32.45	37.17	24.69	48.23	64.02	72.77
Textiles	8.49	10.53	13.64	16.16	1.77	2.38	2.88	3.39	6.71	8.15	10.76	12.77
Clothing	19.10	26.82	31.97	37.93	0.62	0.81	0.99	1.29	18.48	26.01	30.98	36.64
Other manufactures	31.03	63.28	80.07	92.21	4.49	11.37	14.34	16.34	26.54	51.90	65.73	75.87
Personal and household goods	10.42	16.24	19.87	22.47	0.52	1.13	1.38	1.64	9.90	15.11	18.49	20.83
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.44	10.43	14.40	17.01	0.76	2.40	3.37	3.91	2.68	8.03	11.03	13.10
Miscellaneous manufactures	17.17	36.61	45.80	52.72	3.21	7.85	9.59	10.79	13.96	28.76	36.21	41.93
Total merchandise exports	432.03	814.02	1052.15	1242.23	98.70	201.91	266.29	314.67	333.33	612.12	785.86	927.56
Imports												
Agricultural products	24.58	56.30	73.41	95.21	5.95	16.67	22.43	29.16	18.63	39.63	50.97	66.05
Food	17.85	45.74	58.01	74.51	4.46	13.66	18.17	23.75	13.40	32.08	39.84	50.76
Fish	1.72	4.03	4.54	5.83	0.57	1.26	1.36	1.60	1.15	2.77	3.18	4.23
Other food products	16.13	41.71	53.47	68.68	3.88	12.39	16.82	22.15	12.25	29.32	36.66	46.53
Raw materials	6.73	10.56	15.39	20.71	1.49	3.01	4.26	5.41	5.24	7.55	11.13	15.29
Fuels and mining products	49.10	152.80	209.02	291.96	12.75	47.23	61.87	86.13	36.35	105.57	147.15	205.82
Ores and other minerals	2.71	8.02	9.88	11.87	0.66	2.15	1.87	2.22	2.05	5.87	8.01	9.65
Fuels	40.20	128.70	176.01	250.73	11.19	41.12	54.51	76.45	29.01	87.59	121.50	174.28
Non-ferrous metals	6.19	16.08	23.12	29.36	0.90	3.96	5.48	7.47	5.29	12.11	17.64	21.89
Manufactures	300.33	499.16	642.32	733.74	66.59	106.66	139.57	149.54	233.74	392.50	502.75	584.20
Iron and steel	10.26	29.04	38.38	46.91	0.71	3.26	3.59	4.32	9.54	25.78	34.79	42.59
Chemicals	32.32	67.48	91.66	113.39	6.40	14.20	19.12	23.57	25.92	53.28	72.54	89.82
Pharmaceuticals	2.61	7.74	8.81	10.42	0.27	0.57	0.70	0.79	2.33	7.17	8.12	9.63
Other chemicals	29.71	59.74	82.84	102.96	6.13	13.63	18.42	22.78	23.58	46.11	64.42	80.18
Other semi-manufactures	17.63	34.23	44.02	52.92	3.91	9.20	11.69	13.82	13.72	25.04	32.33	39.10
Machinery and transport equipment	205.13	311.20	393.21	429.77	49.43	68.34	89.98	90.16	155.71	242.85	303.23	339.61
Office and telecom equipment	122.69	154.25	198.78	202.64	36.65	38.73	52.38	48.41	86.04	115.53	146.40	154.23
EDP and office equipment	29.53	38.63	43.96	44.91	11.65	11.63	13.15	12.61	17.88	27.00	30.81	32.31
Telecommunications equipment	16.97	29.89	36.53	42.37	4.92	4.89	5.94	6.66	12.05	25.01	30.59	35.71
Integrated circuits	76.20	85.73	118.29	115.35	20.08	22.21	33.28	29.14	56.11	63.52	85.01	86.21
Transport equipment	18.81	50.02	57.97	70.00	1.73	11.08	13.30	15.63	17.08	38.94	44.68	54.37
Automotive products	10.35	21.21	29.69	33.91	0.80	5.38	8.33	8.35	9.55	15.82	21.36	25.56
Other transport equipment	8.46	28.81	28.29	36.09	0.93	5.69	4.97	7.28	7.54	23.11	23.32	28.81
Other machinery	63.63	106.93	136.45	157.13	11.05	18.54	24.31	26.12	52.58	88.39	112.14	131.00
Textiles	9.87	14.96	19.87	25.74	1.24	1.78	2.26	2.84	8.63	13.18	17.61	22.91
Clothing	2.90	3.32	4.03	5.26	1.18	0.87	0.97	1.25	1.72	2.45	3.07	4.02
Other manufactures	22.24	38.94	51.16	59.75	3.73	9.02	11.96	13.59	18.51	29.92	39.20	46.16
Personal and household goods	1.91	3.65	4.94	6.13	0.46	0.81	1.03	1.19	1.45	2.84	3.91	4.93
Scientific and controlling instruments	6.82	11.97	16.17	17.96	0.61	1.72	2.42	2.64	6.21	10.25	13.74	15.32
Miscellaneous manufactures	13.50	23.31	30.05	35.67	2.66	6.48	8.51	9.76	10.84	16.83	21.54	25.91
Total merchandise imports	380.67	727.07	953.08	1152.20	86.39	176.12	230.84	267.18	294.29	550.95	722.24	885.02



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Table A33

Export prices of primary commodities, 2001-2012

(Indices 2005=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011				2012	
												Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food and beverages	81	83	87	98	100	110	127	157	136	152	181	189	189	182	166	169	170
Food	82	84	88	100	100	111	127	157	134	149	179	186	187	179	164	169	171
Cereals	82	94	95	102	100	122	159	222	161	166	230	230	241	235	216	216	215
Wheat	83	97	96	103	100	126	167	214	147	147	207	217	222	207	184	183	176
Maize	91	101	107	114	100	124	166	227	168	189	297	288	318	307	274	282	274
Rice	60	67	69	85	100	106	116	243	205	181	192	182	176	201	208	193	209
Barley	99	115	110	104	100	123	181	211	135	167	218	208	220	222	222	227	247
Vegetable oils and protein meals	70	82	96	111	100	103	143	193	154	170	209	221	216	210	190	203	217
Meat	85	80	82	100	100	95	99	103	98	117	134	130	136	136	133	135	132
Beef	81	80	76	96	100	97	99	102	101	128	154	156	156	150	155	163	158
Lamb	81	91	99	103	100	96	101	106	91	91	93	93	96	94	88	78	62
Swine meat	91	70	79	105	100	94	94	96	82	110	132	118	137	142	129	126	124
Poultry	86	85	90	102	100	94	106	115	116	116	118	116	117	119	121	124	127
Seafood	99	85	84	88	100	121	113	113	114	136	133	154	154	120	103	110	112
Fish	71	72	74	82	100	125	112	119	121	151	146	173	173	128	107	116	119
Shrimp	181	124	117	105	100	105	116	91	85	76	83	81	81	85	86	84	83
Sugar	82	70	77	83	100	133	102	117	152	172	211	225	192	225	200	193	173
Bananas	101	91	65	91	100	118	117	146	147	153	169	171	175	166	165	181	170
Oranges	71	67	81	101	100	98	114	132	108	122	106	98	104	123	98	92	100
Beverages	66	76	80	83	100	108	123	152	154	176	206	216	213	208	185	175	163
Coffee	54	54	59	70	100	112	129	150	132	165	231	235	246	231	212	200	180
Cocoa beans	70	115	114	100	100	103	127	167	187	203	193	216	199	197	160	152	143
Tea	92	83	90	92	100	112	98	125	145	146	160	162	152	166	161	157	158
Agricultural raw materials	88	90	93	98	100	109	114	113	94	125	153	161	164	152	135	135	136
Timber	83	82	86	96	100	108	107	109	102	102	111	107	111	116	111	105	109
Cotton	87	84	115	112	100	105	115	129	114	188	280	376	328	230	188	182	164
Wool	78	101	113	105	100	104	144	138	115	153	234	223	258	243	213	241	219
Rubber	40	51	72	87	100	140	153	174	128	243	321	380	353	310	240	257	239
Hides and skins	129	123	104	102	100	105	110	98	68	110	125	120	134	131	115	118	128
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	53	52	58	79	100	156	183	169	136	202	229	248	241	232	195	205	193
Copper	43	42	48	78	100	183	194	189	141	205	240	262	249	244	204	226	214
Aluminum	76	71	75	90	100	135	139	136	88	114	126	132	137	126	110	115	104
Iron ore	46	45	49	58	100	119	130	219	285	522	597	636	625	626	501	505	496
Tin	61	55	66	115	100	119	196	250	184	276	353	405	390	334	282	311	278
Nickel	40	46	65	94	100	163	251	143	99	148	155	182	165	149	124	133	116
Zinc	64	56	60	76	100	237	235	137	120	157	159	174	163	161	138	147	140
Lead	49	46	53	91	100	132	265	215	177	221	246	267	262	252	205	215	203
Uranium	31	35	40	65	100	171	355	230	167	165	201	230	202	186	188	186	184
Total of above	71	72	76	91	100	123	140	151	127	161	189	200	199	190	168	172	170
Energy	47	47	55	72	100	119	132	185	117	147	200	189	209	204	201	216	200
Natural gas	60	48	63	70	100	115	117	174	110	113	154	129	151	165	173	171	180
Crude petroleum	46	47	54	71	100	121	133	182	116	149	204	193	214	206	203	220	202
Coal	65	54	57	113	100	104	138	266	149	206	254	269	254	253	238	234	199
All primary commodities	54	54	61	77	100	121	135	172	121	152	196	193	205	199	189	200	189

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A34

Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 2001-2011

(Indices 2005=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total merchandise											
Germany	71	75	89	99	100	103	113	124	115	113	123
Japan	95	91	95	100	100	98	99	106	104	108	116
United States	93	92	93	97	100	104	109	115	110	115	124
Agricultural products											
Germany	72	76	90	99	100	105	122	137	121	124	142
United States	84	85	91	99	100	104	121	143	129	136	159
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	60	60	72	87	100	125	143	166	123	146	179
United States	57	55	61	77	100	122	131	152	104	131	163
Manufactures											
Germany	72	76	90	99	100	101	111	121	114	110	118
Japan	96	92	96	100	100	96	97	103	103	106	113
United States	97	96	96	98	100	102	106	110	109	113	119
Iron and steel											
Germany	54	56	70	88	100	105	126	145	119	120	137
Japan	55	58	65	84	100	100	114	141	105	115	127
United States	61	63	66	92	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals											
Germany	69	73	87	96	100	104	116	131	122	119	131
Japan	74	71	79	93	100	103	109	119	105	119	139
United States	81	81	85	91	100	105	110	119	112	119	126
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	74	78	93	101	100	100	108	116	110	106	112
Japan	103	98	101	103	100	95	94	97	101	102	106
United States	102	101	100	100	100	100	101	102	103	104	104
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	92	94	108	112	100	93	90	88	81	75	76
Japan	137	122	113	110	100	90	84	82	81	79	79
United States	120	113	108	105	100	95	91	87	84	82	79
Automotive products											
Germany	71	76	90	99	100	102	112	120	115	112	119
Japan	84	86	97	101	100	99	100	102	106	104	107
United States	97	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	104	105
Textiles											
Germany	71	76	91	99	100	102	113	124	117	113	126
Japan	89	87	89	97	100	99	102	109	111	117	133
United States	89	90	93	95	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing											
Germany	70	75	91	100	100	101	111	119	114	110	118
United States	101	101	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:											
World, unit value indices											
Total merchandise	75	76	84	94	100	107	116	131	115	123	140
Agricultural products	77	78	88	98	100	105	120	139	124	133	155
Fuels and mining products	51	51	59	75	100	123	138	180	122	154	203
Manufactures	82	83	90	98	100	102	109	118	111	112	121

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.



Table A35

Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 2001-2011

(Indices 2005=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total merchandise											
Germany	71	74	86	96	100	105	116	130	113	115	131
Japan	79	76	81	90	100	108	115	142	117	134	161
United States	88	86	88	93	100	105	109	122	108	115	128
Agricultural products											
Germany	72	76	90	98	100	104	120	137	123	126	143
Japan	82	82	89	100	100	103	119	141	123	138	167
United States	84	84	87	95	100	101	106	116	114	125	140
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	53	51	61	77	100	127	142	182	127	154	200
Japan	57	54	62	75	100	124	136	193	129	166	224
United States	49	48	58	74	100	119	132	173	116	145	190
Manufactures											
Germany	76	79	92	101	100	100	109	117	108	105	113
Japan	99	93	96	101	100	98	100	109	107	111	120
United States	99	98	98	99	100	101	103	107	105	107	110
Iron and steel											
Germany	49	52	65	87	100	102	130	147	110	121	138
Japan	51	51	65	90	100	98	124	183	140	148	163
United States	60	61	64	89	100	104	121	162	114	136	154
Chemicals											
Germany	70	72	85	95	100	106	119	134	120	121	135
Japan	77	74	84	94	100	104	110	131	119	129	150
United States	88	86	88	93	100	104	112	123	114	126	137
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	82	86	98	105	100	98	102	106	99	95	99
Japan	112	104	103	104	100	96	96	100	100	101	105
United States	104	102	101	100	100	99	100	101	101	100	101
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	104	106	114	115	100	91	84	78	68	63	60
Japan	137	120	112	110	100	92	88	88	84	84	84
United States	123	118	112	105	100	96	92	89	85	83	80
Automotive products											
Germany	71	75	89	99	100	101	111	121	116	110	117
Japan	85	84	93	101	100	97	96	106	112	117	134
United States	96	97	97	99	100	100	101	104	104	104	107
Textiles											
Germany	73	76	92	100	100	102	111	120	114	112	125
United States	94	93	96	99	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing											
Germany	76	80	93	100	100	101	109	118	114	110	124
Japan	96	93	96	101	100	98	98	109	118	125	139
United States	100	99	100	100	100	100	101	102	102	102	109

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.

World Trade Organization
154 rue de Lausanne
CH-1211 Geneva 21
Switzerland
Tel: +41 (0)22 739 51 11
Fax: +41 (0)22 739 42 06
www.wto.org

WTO Publications
Email: publications@wto.org

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International Trade Statistics 2012 offers a comprehensive overview of the latest developments in world trade, covering the details of merchandise trade by product and trade in commercial services by category.

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World Trade Organization
Centre William Rappard
Rue de Lausanne 154
CH-1211 Geneva 21
Switzerland
Tel. switchboard: +41 (0)22 739 51 11
Fax: +41 (0)22 731 42 06
email: enquiries@wto.org
Website: www.wto.org

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